THE

ENGLISH

ATLAS.

VOLUME III.

CONTAINING THE

DESCRIPTION

Of the Remaining Part of the

EMPIRE

OF

GERMANY.

VIZ.

SCHWABEN, the Palatinate of BAVARIA, Arch-Dukedom of AUSTRIA, Kingdom of HUNGARY, Principality of TRANSYLVANIA, the Circle of WESTPHALIA; with the neighbouring Provinces.

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TO

Her Royal Highneſs

MARIA-BEATRIX

Dutcheſs of York, &c.

THIS

VOLUME

OF THE

ENGLISH

ATLAS

IS

Humbly Dedicated

BY

Her Highneſs's moſt

Obedient Servant

MOSES PITT.

a

THE

Great River Danubius

OR THE

DANOW.

SO mighty, in all ages, has bin the repute of this noble River, that we hardly meet with any *Greek* or *Latin* Hiſtorian (tho never ſo antient) wherein we have not ſome Eulogy or other given it. Onely *Homer*, in his Regiſter of the many large Rivers which empty themſelves into the Ocean, has omitted this: but is ſeverely laſh'd, for this neglect, by *Eratoſthenes* and *Apollodorus*. And indeed it juſtly merits (as has bin obſerv'd in the foregoing Volume) the title of Queen of the *Europæan* Rivers; as being much the largeſt, and running the longeſt courſe, of any in this part of the World.

Danubius or *Danuvius* is no more then a *Roman* verſion of the true *Teutonic* or *German* word *Danow*; or *Done*, as 'twas antiently written. Now this, by moſt of the *Roman* Hiſtorians, is deriv'd from the *Duni*; a branch of the antient *German* Nation, that inhabited the banks of this River. But the Etymology given by *Dutch* writers ſeems the more eligible: they telling us that *Don-aw*, in their language, ſignifies properly a ruſhing and rumbling ſtream of waters; a notion eaſily ſuggeſted by the many Cataracts in this River.

Below *Belgrade* it has, and always had, the name of *Iſter*: a name generally given to the whole Current by antient writers, who promiſcuouſly make uſe of the words *Iſter* and *Danubius*. Hence *Ovid*, ſpeaking of ſome memorable places near the banks of this River in his days, ſays:

Stat vetus Urbs, ripæ vicina binominis Iſtri.

But *Pomponius Mela* will not allow that the Antients gave it the name of *Iſter*, from its firſt ſource and fountain downwards; but onely, *poſt longas ejus dilatationes*, after it had run a courſe of ſome hundreds of miles. The Authority of this great man has prevail'd with moſt of our modern Geographers to join with him in his opinion. The firſt original of which aſſertion I take to have bin this; The *Grecians*, having little Commerce with the *Germans*, knew nothing of the name given by that Nation to this River; and therefore gave it a name different from what it had nearer its ſource. Hence later writers began to conceive that, upon the admiſſion of ſome other River of note, it got the name of *Iſter*; being call'd at a greater diſtance from the *Grecian* Territories, even by that people, Δανούβιος. Whereas indeed, both theſe Appellations were given to the whole courſe of the River; but by different Nations and in various tongues. Which, I think, will ſufficiently appear to any man that ſhall duely conſider the antient accounts given of this River by *Polybius*, *Herodian*, and *Dion*: the laſt whereof gives exactly the ſame deſcription, and ſays the ſame things, of his *Iſter* which the two former do of their *Danubius*. So that 'twas no Solæciſm in Geography for *Celtes*, when ſpeaking of ſome Towns on the banks of the River *Danow*, to ſay,

Sed nunc in oris Urſula Noricis.
Qua Regus Iſtro *ſe ſociat vago.*

Hereby giving the name of *Iſter* to this River as it paſſes by *Regensburg*; which lies ſeveral hundreds of *Engliſh* miles higher then *Belgrade*. That the name of *Iſter* was firſt us'd in *Auguſtus's* time (as many late Hiſtorians have aſſerted) is an aſſertion which diſcovers too much ignorance in the works of antient writers to be here mention'd. It had this name in the days of *Jaſon* and his *Argonauts*; and from thence *Juſtin* and *Trogus* have deriv'd the name of *Iſtria*. *Jornandus* ſays that the word ſignifies the ſame thing in the language of the antient *Beſſi* which *Danow* does in the *German* tongue: but *Beroſus* will have its original brought from a Prince of that name;

name, who was antiently Lord of ſome of the adjoyning Territories.

The little acquaintance the Antients had with this River has occaſion'd a ſtrange variety of conjectures and aſſertions touching its firſt ſource and origine. Hence, *Tacitus* makes it ſpring out of *Arnoba* a *Suevian* Mountain; *Solinus* fetches it out of a Mountain in the Country of *Scauri*, near the Confines of *Gallia*; *Marlianus* from an Hillock under the *Rhætian* Alps betwixt *Trent* and *Norimberg*; and *Eratoſthenes* (moſt erroneouſly) out of the Mountains of *Pontus*. *Strabo* ſays there is little diſtance betwixt the heads of the two great *German* Rivers, the *Danow* and *Rhine*: which, probably, gave occaſion to that of *Claudian* (in his Panegyric on *Stilico*)

Prominet Hercyniæ *confinis* Rhætia *Sylvæ*
Quæ ſe Danubii *jactat* Rhenique *parentem.*

But the Geographers of theſe later ages have ſhown themſelves better acquainted with this as well as other Rivers in the Empire; and 'tis now a days no difficult matter to lead a travellour to the head of the *Danow*. It riſes in *Schwaben*, not far from a ſmall Village which from thence is call'd *Tone-Eſchingen* or *Thonaw-Eſchingen*: which is ſeated in a part of the *Hercynian* Wood, call'd by the Inhabitants *Schwartz-waldt* or *Black-Foreſt*. *Munſter* ſays he curiouſly view'd and obſerv'd the place; and finds no ſuch Mountain, as the old Geographers have repreſented it, at it Fountain. The Hill, at the foot whereof it ſprings, is not above fifteen or ſixteen Cubits high: which will fall ſhort of the heighth allow'd by *Ptolemy* to his *Juga Adnobia* (corrupted, poſſibly, out of *Arnobia*) which he places at the head of this River.

Within a few furlongs of this Fountain it receives into its Channel two Rivulets, *Brygen* and *Pregen*, both larger then it ſelf: the former whereof falls into it near *St. George's* Monaſtery, and gives it the firſt Denomination of a River. Afterwards it is mightily augmented in its paſſage by the Acceſſion of ſeveral Navigable Rivers; a perfect Regiſter whereof would be too tedious to be inſerted in this place. The moſt conſiderable amongſt them are 1. *Iſer*; which, having paſs'd by *Kempten* and ſeveral other places of note in *Schwaben*, empties it ſelf into the *Danow* near *Ulm*, the Metropolis of this Country. 2. *Lech*, or *Lycus Vindelicorum*; which (having waſh'd the walls of *Landtsberg*, *Augsburg* and ſome other populous Cities) looſes it ſelf in this River betwixt *Newburg* and *Dunawert*. 3. *Regen*; the mouth whereof is at *Ratisbon*, call'd thence in the High-*Dutch* language *Regensburg*. 4. *Iſar*; which mixes it ſelf with the *Danow* near *Pletling*; having paſs'd by *Landtſhut*, *Moſburg*, *Mittenwald*, *&c.* 5. *Inn*, the nobleſt River in *Bavaria*; which gives name to the rich and populous City of *Inſpruck*, the antient *Ænipons*, and is at laſt ſwallow'd up by the *Danow* at *Paſſaw*. 6. *Ens*; which gives name to the City of *Ens*, an *Auſtrian* Town at the mouth of the River. 7. *Rab* or *Arabon*; ending in the *Danow* near the ſtrong Fort of *Raab*, whereof we ſhall give the Reader an account in the deſcription of *Hungary*. 8. *Dravus* or *Drab*; a large and Navigable River which divides the Kingdom of *Hungary* from *Sclavonia*. 9. *Teyſſa*, the boundary betwixt the Principality of *Tranſylvania* and Kingdom of *Hungary*; in the deſcription whereof we ſhall give an account at large of this noble River. 10. *Savus* or *Saw*; which, having paſs'd by moſt of the chief Cities in *Sclavonia*, *Servia* and *Raſcia*, is loſt in the *Danow* or *Iſter* at *Belgrade* or *Grieſch-Weiſſenburg*. Beyond this Town, there are many other Rivers which are inſenſibly loſt in this little Ocean: but theſe (not coming within the Map of our *German Danow*, and watring ſome of the great *Turks* Provinces) may more properly be treated on in another place.

The ſwift Current of the *Danow* renders the water thereof muddy and of a whitiſh colour; inſomuch that the clear ſtreams of ſeveral other Rivers receiv'd into the ſame Channel with this are ſeparately diſcernable after a courſe of ſome miles. It has this propriety of the Ocean that (notwithſtanding the many other ſtreams which are loſt in this) the River hardly has any ſenſible augmentation, when the banks of the leſſer Rivulets are overſwoln with floods. Some *German* Philoſophers have endeavoured to ſolve this Φαινόμενον by telling us, that in Summer the *Danow* has as great ſupplies of waters from the melted Snow, ſecur'd till that time of the year in the hollowes and clefts of neighbouring and remote Mountains, as it can have in Winter from the many and great rains: ſo that the alteration can never be very conſiderable. This is a piece of Philoſophy firſt borrow'd from *Herodotus*: who (in his fourth Book) ſays further, that were not the heat of the Summer extraordinary hot in moſt Countries near the banks of this River, the neighbourhood would be in greater danger of being ſwallow'd up in floods in that ſeaſon, then in *December* or *January*. For, ſays he, the quantities of water deſcending from the Mountains of Snow are much more conſiderable then what can rationally be imagin'd to be the effects of the greateſt ſhowers in Winter: and therefore, did not the Sun plentifully exhale, the warmer ſeaſon would come attended with the far greater quantities of water. How far the Hiſtorians reaſons will hold good, I leave to the Virtuoſo's of our age to determine: not doubting, by the way, but that the vaſtneſs of the *Danow* and the conſtant muddineſs of its ſtreams may give ſome occaſion to fancy it always of the ſame bulk; tho (poſſibly) otherwiſe, its encreaſe in the Winter, if curiouſly obſerv'd, would be very evident and diſcernable.

Moſt of the Rivers of *Hungary* are ſtrangely full of Fiſh of all ſorts: the *Teyſſa* eſpecially, as we ſhall have occaſion to inform the Reader more particularly in the deſcription of that Kingdom. The chief cauſes aſſign'd by Naturaliſts for the extraordinary fæcundity of theſe, as well as other, Creatures in this part of the World, are two: 1. The briskneſs of the Air, and ſharp Winter-weather, in this clime; which has always bin obſerv'd to advance Generation much beyond the rate of warmer Countries. Hence proceeded thoſe ſwarms of *Goths*, and other Northern Nations, who overran the greateſt part of *Europe*: their Native ſoil quickly growing too narrow for the vaſt multitudes of its Inhabitants. 2. The ſaline tinctures of theſe waters: whoſe ſtreams waſhing ſeveral Natural Salt-Mines under ground, muſt thence be ſuppos'd to carry off ſome principles of fæcundity. The Trouts, Perches, Carps and other ordinary ſorts of Fiſh, are much larger in the *Danow* then in other *Europæan* Rivers. The rarer kinds, not known to the *Britains* and hardly to be met with in other Nations, are chiefly theſe: 1. *Coppen*; a ſort of *Capito*. 2. A *Biſcurn*; which ſeems to be a ſpecies of Lamprey. 3. A *Grundel*, or ſpotted kind of *Cobites*; with ſix beards, two ſhort and

and four longer. 4. A *Scheyden* or *Silurus Geſneri*: a Fiſh ſomewhat reſembling our Pike, but much larger. 5. The moſt remarkable Fiſh in theſe waters is the *Huſo* (or *Hauſon*, as they call it:) a ſalt-water-fiſh, not unlike to our Sturgeon, which comes up out of the *Euxine* Sea. This the *Germans* and *Hungarians* reckon a delicate diſh; and 'tis hardly to be met with but at the tables of the Nobility and Gentry. There are in ſeveral places, on the banks of this River, great ſtore-houſes of Fiſh: whence vaſt quantities are daily exported into *Auſtria* and other Countries. Moſt of theſe are in the *Turkiſh* Dominions; the higheſt of 'em being a little above *Comora*, in *Schut-Iſland*, and the largeſt near *Kilia* in *Walachia*.

It has bin a controverſy much bandy'd by antient and modern Geographers, whether the *Nile* or *Danow* be the nobler ſtream? *Aulus Gellius* modeſtly ſays, 'Tis only the next in bulk to *Nile*; and is ſeconded in that opinion by *Auſonius*. But *Ovid* (who ſpent a good part of his time, in exile, near the banks of this River; and is ſaid to have here ended his days) aſſures us, in his Books *de Triſtibus*, that the *Danow* is *Papyrifero non Anguſtior amne*: and afterwards, *De Ponto*, reckoning up the many Rivers of the Country wherein he was then forced to ſojourn, at laſt concludes with;

Innumerique alii, quos Inter maximus Amnes
Cedere Danubius *ſe tibi* Nile *Negat.*

Conſonant to which *Herodotus* tells us, That Νεῖλος πᾶσι ἴσος ἐκ τῶν ἴσων ὁρμᾶται. *i. e.* The *Nile* is a River of about the ſame bigneſs with the *Danow*. The equality will beſt be made out by a due compariſon of the beſt account given us of that noble *African* River with what has bin ſaid by modern writers of the *Danow*, the Queen of our *European* ſtreams. In the ſhort relation of the River *Nile* (its Source, Current, *&c.*) tranſlated out of a *Portuguſe* Manuſcript by the ingenious *Sir Peter Wyche*, and (at the requeſt of the Royal ſociety) by him publiſh'd in the year 1673. we are told; firſt, that *Nile* riſes out of two Fountains, call'd its two Eyes, in a ſmall ſtream: but is ſoon after ſo conſiderably augmented, that, within three days journey from its head, 'tis deep enough for Veſſels to ſail in, and broader then a ſtrong Man is able to throw a ſtone over. Agreeable to what has bin ſaid of the *Danow* by *Sigeſmund von Bircken*, in his *Donauſtrand*: where he defends the opinion of thoſe who make the Fountains of *Brygen* and *Pregen* the two Sources of this River, and ſo brings its Current further off then from *Tone-Eſchingen*. Another notable affinity betwixt theſe two Rivers, we may obſerve in the reaſons given us by *St. Peters* Author why antiently *Alexander* the Great and *Julius Cæſar* uſing ſo great diligence to diſcover the head of *Nile*, miſcarry'd in their enterpriſe. The reaſon, ſays he, was becauſe they ſent diſcoverers againſt the ſtream. For, going by Land, the length of the journey, the many Kingdoms and Provinces to be travell'd through, the ſwarms of barbarous people to be encounter'd and ſo many unwholeſome Climes to be paſt; made their advance impoſſible; and, if they took their courſe by water, the like difficulties attended them: The violent Current of the *Nile* ſtopt their paſſage; and, coming to the firſt Cataract, they could not proceed, but were forced back with loſt labour. All which well anſwers to the ſmall knowledge the antients had of the courſe of the *Danow*; which occaſion'd the variety of conjectures about its Source and Fountain, already mention'd.

The many amazing and ſtupendous Cataracts in the *Nile* have given ſome Legendary Geographers occaſion to acquaint the World that, by the great noiſe of theſe water-falls, the neighbouring Inhabitants are generally deaf. In the greateſt of theſe (ſays the forecited Author) the water from an high and craggy Rock is precipitated, with all its maſs, into a large and deep Abyſs: the noiſe of which fall may be heard three long Leagues, and the rebound of the water (which ſpends it ſelf in minute atoms and ſubtile ſmoak) ſeen as far. The water is hence ſhot out to admiration with ſo much violence as to fall at a vaſt diſtance, and to make a great arch (lively repreſenting all the colours in the Rainbow) under which travellours uſually paſs without danger of being wet. Nearly related to this is the perilous Cataract near *Greinon* in *Auſtria*; called commonly the *Strudel*, from the noiſe which the water makes in its fall. For, ruſhing with a great violence down the Rocks, it diſtracts the watermen with its noiſe and ſmoak; and too often overturns their Veſſels. Inſomuch that few or none were formerly ſo fool-hardy as to paſs this precipice without the aſſiſtance and conduct of ſome expert Bores in the Vicenage; who might be preſum'd for many years to have made it their buſineſs to underſtand all the little Creeks and windings in this dangerous paſſage. But of late years it has not bin reckon'd a matter of ſo great difficulty to ſhoot this Gulf. Of this, and ſome other Cataracts of the like nature in the *Danow*, we have already given the Reader an account in the foregoing Volume, *pag.* 9. where he may find ſome things ſaid of this noble River which (to avoid repetitions, as far as is poſſible) are here omitted.

A third ſimilitude betwixt the *Nile* and *Danow* may be had from their many ages continuing unpaſſable but by ſhips and boats; and not ſo neither, in many places, without great danger, the Currents of both being exceedingly ſwift and rapid. The *Abyſſines* knew not what bridges meant, before the *Portugueſes* taught them that Art; nor are they yet ſufficiently provided with theſe helps croſs the *Nile*. And what a glory the Emperor *Trajan* thought it to be the firſt Author of a bridge over the *Danow* we ſhall ſee anon: nor have any of the *German* Emperors or *Hungarian* Kings bin able to build many ſuch Structures on this heady River. *Darius* King of *Perſia* is ſaid to have made a bridge of boats over that mouth of the *Iſter* which they call *Oſtium Sacrum* or *Hieroſtomon*: and *Nicephorus* ſays *Conſtantine* the Great built one of ſtone in the ſame place. The faireſt bridge at this day, over the whole ſtream of the *Danow*, is betwixt *Buda* and *Peſt*; above half a mile in length. This the Emperor *Sigiſmund* deſign'd to have built of ſtone: which, if his project had taken effect, would probably have render'd it one of the moſt conſiderable Structures in *Europe* of its kind.

Laſtly, *Nile* (eſpecially in *Egypt*, where 'tis the largeſt) bears good ſtore of trading boats and other little Veſſels: but we hardly ever read of any River but the *Danow* whereon (at ſome hundreds of miles diſtance from the Sea) Naval Forces and men of war have bin engag'd. The *German* Emperor has a great many Veſſels of war continually ready at *Vienna*, *Presburg* and *Comora*; and the *Turks* have the like at *Strigonium*, *Buda*, *Belgrade* and other places below.

At the ſiege of *Belgrade* (ſays the Continuator of *Mr. Knolles's Turkiſh* Hiſtory) *Mahomet* the Great brought two hundred Ships and Galleys up the ſtream. Whereupon, the *Hungarians* ſent as many down from *Buda*; which, after a ſharp encounter, took twenty of the *Turkiſh* Veſſels and forced the reſt on ſhoar near the Camp: ſo that, to prevent their falling into the Enemy's hands, *Mahomet* gave order they ſhould all be fir'd. At the ſiege of *Buda*, ſays the ſame Hiſtorian, the Chriſtians appear'd with a Fleet of four and twenty Galliots, above fourſcore ſmall Pinnaces, and little leſs then an hundred Ships of burthen with other great Boats; all which unhappily miſcarry'd under the conduct of Count *Regenſdorf*. By the help of ſuch Naval Forces as theſe *Wolfgangus Hodder* did a good piece of ſervice; when *Solyman* had beſieg'd *Vienna* and endanger'd the utter overthrow of the *German* Empire. For, having notice of the approach of the Great *Turk's* Fleet who were poſting up the River with great Ordnance from *Buda* to batter the walls of *Vienna*, he ſuddainly ruſh'd out upon them from *Presburg* with a ſquadron of his own; ſinking moſt of them, and taking the reſt priſoners.

Appian, *Varo*, *Saluſt* and other *Latin* writers, make this River the outmoſt bounds of the *Roman* Empire: tho *Auſonius* brings it within the limits of his Prince's Territories. 'Tis true that *Trajan* the Emperor built a noble bridge over the *Danow*: ſome ruins whereof ſtill remain to be ſeen near *Severin*, about twenty *Hungarian* miles from *Belgrade*. Of this we have a large deſcription in the works of *Dion* the Hiſtorian: who ſays, it ſtood upon twenty pillars of ſquare ſtone; each whereof were one hundred and fifty foot high, beſides the foundation. Their breadth was ſixty foot a piece, and their diſtance from each other one hundred and eighty paces: and yet all theſe conjoyn'd by vaſt arches into one entire bridge of four thouſand paces, or near a *German* mile, in length. Upon one of the pillars was this Inſcription:

PROVIDENTIA. AVGVSTI.
VERE. PONTIFICIS.
VIRTVS. ROMANA. QVID. NON. DOMAT.
SVB. JVGVM. ECCE. RAPITVR.
DANUBIUS.

This bridge was firſt erected by *Trajan*, upon the great Victory obtain'd by him againſt *Decebalus* King of *Dacia*: by which overthrow the Emperor thought himſelf ſecurely Maſter of all theſe parts of *Europe*. Whereupon this expedient was firſt ſet on foot for the ſpeedy uniting of all his Imperial Territories on both ſides the *Danow*; and, about the ſame time, ſeveral Medals and pieces of money coin'd by his order, on one ſide whereof was inſcrib'd *TRAJANVS. IMP.* and on the Reverſe, *DANVBIVS*. But his ſucceſſor *Adrian* did not, it ſeems, apprehend any ſuch grand advantage like to accrue from his preſerving theſe *Dacian* Conqueſts: and therefore, contenting himſelf with the antient Dominions of his Anceſtors on the Southern banks of the *Danow*, he caus'd *Trajan's* bridge to be thrown down; fancying that hereby the barbarous Nations had got an opportunity of making Inroads (at their pleaſure) into the *Roman* Empire.

The *Danow* is obſerv'd to be the only great River in *Europe* (excepting only *Thames* in *England*, and *Po* in *Italy*) which runs Eaſtward: all the reſt bending their courſes either to the North, Weſt or South. Its whole courſe is ſaid to be about twenty-ſeven Degrees; which are reckon'd to make about four hundred *German* miles, and ſixteen hundred *Engliſh*.

THE

Not: Explicatio
Urbs Imperialis
Urbs
Oppidum
Monasterium
Pagus
Balneum
Heidelberg
Baar Com.
Nellenburg
Zollern Comit.
Basilienſe Territ.
Eberſtein Com.
Occidens
24
25
26
20
40
49
48

TOTIVS
SVEVIÆ
novissima
TABVLA

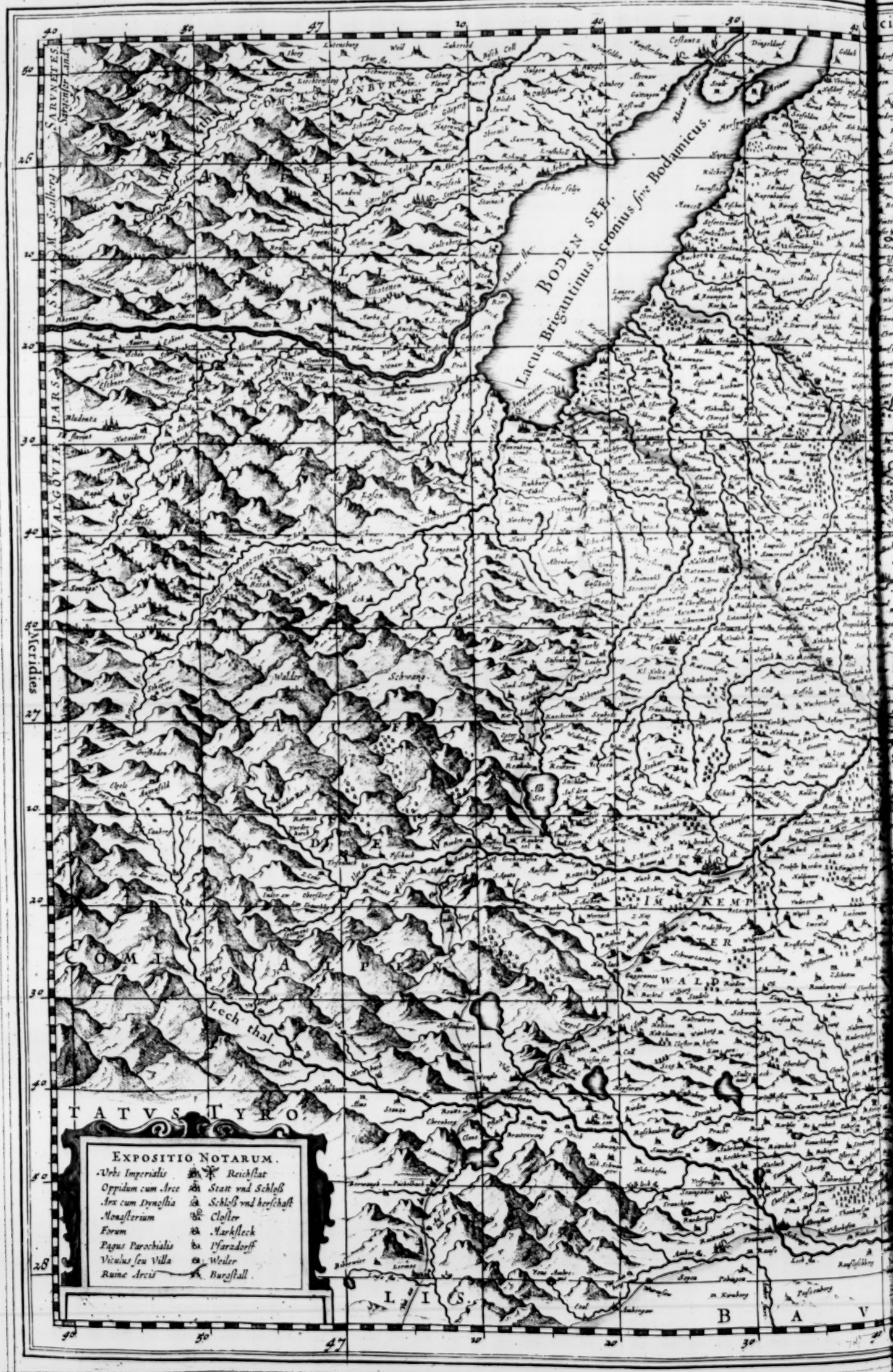
Milliaria Germanica communia

Milliaria Gallica communia

Septentrio 27 20 40 28 20 40 29 20

Meridies 27 20 40 28 20 40 29 20

Orientis


Lacus Brigantinus Acronius sive Bodamicus.
BODEN SEE.
Lech thal.
Meridies
EXPOSITIO NOTARUM.
Urbs Imperialis
Reichstat
Oppidum cum Arce
Statt vnd Schloß
Arx cum Dynastia
Schloß vnd herschaft
Monasterium
Closter
Forum
Marksteck
Pagus Parochialis
Pfarzdorff
Viculus seu Villa
Weiler
Ruinæ Arcis
Burgstall.

NOVA ALEMANNIÆ SIVE SVEVIÆ SVPERIORIS TABVLA.

1 2 3
Milliaria Alemanica quorum 15 unu gradus respondent
1 2 3 4 5
Milliaria Gallica communia

Occidens

Meridies

Septentrio

Oriens

Feder Sec

WIRTENBERG DVCAT.

ALSATIA

FELD.

PARS

THE

Great Circle

OF

Svevia, or Schwaben.

THE Emperor *Maximilian* I. having obſerv'd what a difficult task it was for one man to Govern ſo vaſt and unweildy a bulk as the Body of the whole *German* Empire, reſolv'd to ſubdivide it into ſome certain number of leſſer Principalities, or Diſtricts; each whereof being committed to the care of a peculiar Prince or Governor, might with the more eaſe be kept in due order and ſubjection. Whereupon (at a Diet held at *Augsburg* in the year 1500) he divided the Empire into the ſix Provinces or Circles, (as he was pleas'd to term them) of *Franconia*, *Bavaria*, *Svevia*, the *Palatinate*, *Weſtphalia*, and *Saxony*. But ſome of theſe alſo being afterwards thought too bulky and ungovernable, there were (in the year 1522) four more taken out of them, *viz. Auſtria*, *Burgundy*, the Lower *Palatinate*, and the Upper *Saxony*.

Bounds. When the *Romans* came firſt acquainted with theſe parts of the world, *Svevia* was a large Kingdom, extending it ſelf Weſtward as far as the *German* Ocean, and Northwards (beyond the *Baltic* Sea) as far as the utmoſt bounds of the King of *Swedland*'s Territories. *Tacitus* reckons up no leſs then fifty-four different branches of the *Svevian* Nation; the chief whereof are the *Hermunduri*, *Nariſci*, *Marcomanni*, *Quadi*, *Marſingi*, *Burii*, *Semnones*, *Lygii*, *Burgundiones*, *Gothones*, *Lemavii* or *Heruli*, *Rugii*, *Carini*, *Longobardi*, *Deuringi*, *Cariones*, *Angli*, *Varini*, *Eudoſes*, *Suardones*, *Nuithones*, *Oſi*, *Gothini*; and beyond the *Baltic*, the *Sitones* and *Suiones*. Each of theſe were ſubdivided into leſſer Principalities, diſtinguiſh'd by their different names. Whence we have great reaſon to imagine, that anciently *Svevia* and *Germania* were almoſt ſynonimous terms in the expreſſions of the *Romans*. But afterwards they appropriated the name of *Svevi* to the *Hermunduri* (the moſt conſiderable of the *Svevian* Nations), who had fix'd their ſeat in that part of the *German* Empire which to this day (from theſe its ancient inhabitants) bears the name of *Svevia* or *Schwabenland*.

The Kingdom of *Svevia*, being thus contracted, degenerated into a Dukedom; and ſo continued for ſome Ages. At this day there is no Prince of the Empire that pretends to entitle himſelf to the whole Dukedome; which is now ſubject to a great many Rulers. The Dukes of *Wirtemburg* have the largeſt ſhare; the Arch-Duke of *Auſtria* and Elector of *Bavaria* challenge another great part of it; and the reſt is ſhared amongſt the Marquiſes of *Baden* and the Imperial Cities of *Augsburg*, *Ulm*, *&c.*

The modern bounds of the Country are thus reckon'd; on the Eaſt the Dukedom of *Bavaria*; on the Weſt the Upper Palatinate of the *Rhine* and the Landgraviate of *Alſace*; on the South the County of *Tyrol* and the Mountains of *Switzerland*; and on the North with *Franconia* and the Lower Palatinate. *D. Chytræus* and *Marq. Freherus* are of opinion, that the City of *Heydelberg* ſtands in *Schwaben*; and that this Country is all along divided from *Franconia* by the *Necker*.

Diviſion. The whole Circle of *Svevia* is commonly divided into four parts: In the firſt whereof are contain'd the Dukedom of *Wirtemberg*, the Cities of *Ulm*, *Reutlingen*, *Eſslingen*, *Nordlingen*, *Heylbrun*, and *Hall*. In the ſecond, the Marquiſate of *Baden*, the City of *Retweil*, *&c.* In the third, the Biſhoprics of *Conſtance* and *Kempten*, with the Cities of *Bibrach*, *Iſna*, and *Lindaw*. In the fourth, the City and Diocеſs of *Augsburg*, with the Cities of *Kauffbeuren*, *Memmingen*, *&c.*

Of ſome of theſe (particularly the Dukedom of *Wirtemberg* and Marquiſate of *Baden*, with their dependances) we have already given the Reader an account in the foregoing Volume; ſo that in this place we ſhall only treat of the Upper *Schwaben*, mention'd commonly by the

German Writers under the name *Alemannia*. Whence ſome Etymologiſts have fancied, that the words *Alemanni* and *Alemannia* had their original from the Lake *Lemane*; which was within the precincts of this Country when *Auſonius* could bring in the *Danow* thus ſpeaking of its own original,

---fontem mediis effundo Suevis.

Soil. The Country affords ſtore enough of all manner of Grain; altho a great part of it be overrun with large Woods and Foreſts. In theſe they have (beſides all ſorts of Veniſon) good breeds of Horſes, Kine, and Sheep. In the Mountains are Mines of Silver, Copper, and Mettals.

Manners. *Plutarch* ſays of the ancient Inhabitants of this Country, that they were *Præſtantiſſima Germanorum gens, audax & bellicoſa*; and indeed leſs could not be ſaid of thoſe brave men who had made themſelves maſters of ſo fair an Empire as is above mention'd. The modern *Schwabe* falls not far ſhort of his valiant Anceſtors; the Commonalty being accuſtom'd to a ſlender diet and mean lodging, are ſufficiently enabl'd to undergo the utmoſt extremities of cold and hunger. And yet (ſtrange!) theſe half-ſtarv'd wretches are obſerv'd to be more addicted to Luſt and Venery then any of their neighbours. *Aubanus* ſays of the men, that they are *ſupra modum in Venerem proni*. And the modiſh affability and courtſhip of their women has (even by ſome of their own writers) been branded with the ignominious character of a lewd carriage. The inhabitants generally, men and women, employ themſelves in ſpinning and weaving Linnen Cloth; which is hence in great quantities exported into other parts of the Empire.

The chief Cities, great Towns, and other places of note in Alemannia, *or the Upper* Svevia.

AUGSBURG. *Auguſta Vindelicorum*, or *Augsburg*, (call'd anciently *Licationum Damaſia*) had its name from *Auguſtus Cæſar*; who, about twelve years before the birth of our Saviour, ſubdued theſe parts, and planted here a *Roman* Colony. The *Vindelici* were a branch of the *Illyrian* Nation, inhabiting that large tract of Land betwixt the head of the *Danow* and *Peſſaw*; and being ſubdivided into many leſſer Provinces, whereof the forementiond *Licatii* were one, who had (in all probability) their name from the River *Lech*, on which they were ſeated. In like manner the *Vindelici* are ſuppos'd to have been ſo call'd from the River *Wertach* (anciently *Vinda* or *Vindo*), which falls into the *Lech* not far from *Augsburg*.

Government. After *Auguſtus*'s Conqueſt, this City was under the Government of the *Romans* and *Goths* for the ſpace of about five hundred and fifty years. Afterwards 'twas in the hands of the Kings of *France*; and ſo remain'd till the Empires of *Germany* and *Rome* were join'd to the Kingdom of *France* by *Charles* the Great. From that time the Dukes of *Schwaben* were Lords of *Augsburg* as well as the neighbouring Cities, till *Conradinus* (the laſt Regent Duke of this Country, who dy'd at *Naples* in the year 1269) ſold the Citizens their freedom for a conſiderable ſum of money, and procur'd a confirmation of all the Priviledges he had made over to them from the Emperor.

Religion. Some ancient Chronicles of this City tell us, that the Chriſtian Religion was firſt planted here by our *Britiſh* King *Lucius*, about the year 190. But what credit may be given to this ſtory I know not. Indeed, ſome of our Hiſtorians inform us, how that good Prince, having eſtabliſh'd the Profeſſion of Chriſtianity in this Iſland, reſign'd his Kingdom and went a pilgrimage into *Germany*; where he converted the *Bavarians*. Afterwards, ſay they, he went into *Rhætia*, where he liv'd for ſome time (preaching to the Infidels) in a Cell under a great Rock, which for ſome Ages after was known by the name of *Rupes Lucia*. Hence he travell'd to the City *Curia* (whether that was ever the name of *Augsburg*, let the Antiquaries that liſt enquire); where, in a Cave, he preach'd the Goſpel, till at laſt he was betray'd, and brought before the Governor of the Town, who put him to death in a Tower nam'd *Marula*. But this relation ſavours too much of the ſubtilty of ſome old crafty Monk; who, to magnifie a Monaſtic life, endeavours by ſuch a fable as this to perſwade the world, that all the allurements of a Crown and Scepter were not ſufficient to keep a Chriſtian Prince from being enamour'd of an Hermitage or Cell. I had rather believe the account which *Matthew* of *Weſtminſter* gives of this King's death; which is this, *Anno Gratiæ* CCI. *Inclytus* Britannorum *Rex* Lucius, *in bonis actibus aſſumptus*, Claudioceſtriæ (*i.e.* at *Glouceſter*) *ab hac vita migravit ad Chriſtum, & in Eccleſia primæ ſedis honorifice ſepultus eſt.*

But (however incredible the foregoing relation may ſeem to be) 'tis certain, that the *Augsburgers* had the Goſpel very early preach'd to them. In the Emperor *Diocletian*'s days Chriſtianity was conſiderably propagated by the preaching of *Narciſſus Gerundenſis*; who (together with *S. Hilaria*, her Brother *Soſimus*, Daughter *Afra*, and many more new Converts) was put to death by *Gaius*, *Diocletian*'s Lieutenant General in theſe parts, in the year 303. After this we hear no more of the Chriſtian Religion in this City till the year 400, wherein we find *Albanus* and *Theonneſtus* very buſie in extirpating the *Arrian* Hereſie out of the Church at *Augsburg*.

But the moſt memorable alteration in Religion which ever hapned in this Town, was upon the publiſhing of a Confeſſion of Faith (call'd from this City by the name of *Confeſſio Auguſtana*) by the *Lutheran* Proteſtants in the year 1530. For the Elector of *Saxony*, Landtgrave of *Heſſen* (and many other of the *German* Princes) having embrac'd *Luther*'s Doctrine, and thereupon levy'd a conſiderable Army for the maintenance (as they pretended) of their Liberty and Religion; became at laſt ſo formidable to the Emperor *Charles* V. as to oblige him to call a Council for the compoſing of the Differences in Religion. Accordingly, hither both parties brought their Delegates, to treat and determine Controverſies; Seven on each ſide. For the Catholics appear'd the Biſhop of *Augsburg*, and *Henry* Duke of *Brunſwic*; two Lawyers, and three Divines, *viz. Wimpin*, *Eccius*, and *Cochleus*. For the Proteſtants; *George* Marquiſe of *Brandenburg*, and *John-Frideric* Elector of *Saxony*; *Melanthon*, *John Brentius*, and *Er. Schepfius*. *Luther* durſt not venture himſelf amongſt them; for fear of his being ſerv'd as *John Huſs* was at *Conſtance* (of which ſtory more anon) but kept cloſe at *Coburg*, on

on the confines of *Franconia*, and thence influenc'd his Party. The main points controverted were concerning the Mass, the Marriage of Priests, the Jurisdiction of Bishops, the Vows of Monks and Nuns, Transubstantiation, &c. The *Saxons* seem'd inclinable enough to give the Bishops a much larger share of Respect and Authority then *M. Luther* (who publish'd a Tract entituled *Contra Statum Ecclesiæ & falso nominatum ordinem Episcoporum*) could allow them. But the *Hassians*, *Luneburgers*, and *Norimbergers* stood off; and would not by any means be brought to such a moderation in Discipline. Upon these heats, 'twas thought convenient to contract the number of Delegates on both sides; and to refer the management of the whole Dispute to *Melanæthon* and *Eccius*, assisted by four Lawyers. But neither had this Expedient the success that was hop'd. Wherefore, the Emperor (finding the Protestants to grow upon him in their demands, and alarm'd with the noise of the approach of a vast Army from the Great *Turks* Dominions) dissolv'd the Council, with this Edict, "That no person should presume to "teach any other Doctrine concerning the Sacra-"ment of the Lord's Supper then what had hither-"to been receiv'd in the Church of *Rome*. That "the Cross should be us'd in Baptism; and ex-"treme Unction allow'd of, and practis'd. That "the Statues, and Reliques of Saints, Martyrs, "and other Holy men, should continue to be "had in as great esteem and veneration as for-"merly; and be restor'd to all Churches whence "they had been sacrilegiously taken. That to "deny Free-will should be look'd on as a crime "highly enormous, and little better then Blas-"phemy. That the new Doctrine of *Justifica-"tion by Faith* should be abolish'd; and the Merit "of Works preach'd up and maintain'd. In short, "That the whole Doctrine and Discipline of the "*Roman* Church be receiv'd; and all assertors "of contrary opinions be prosecuted as Here-"tics.

Interim. But the *Lutheran* party was by this time grown too headstrong to be threatned into any obedience or conformity to that Church they had so lately deserted. So that the Emperor found himself oblig'd, the year following, to revoke the foremention'd Decree; and once more to try whether he were able to accommodate all matters in Religion by fair means. Whereupon, returning to *Augsburg* the next year, he proposes first an *Interim* (as the *German* Divines are pleas'd to term it) or mixt model of Religion and Church Government; in which some few *Lutheran* Tenents were permitted, but the greatest part of the Doctrine of the *Roman* Church enjoin'd. But the Protestants (for so they were now call'd, from the formal Protestation they had drawn up against the Emperor's Edict) persisted in their demands; and at last (in the year 1555) in a general Diet of the States of the Empire held in this City, wherein *Ferdinand* the Emperor's Brother presided, had allowance granted them to make open profession of their Religion.

Since that time the Magistracy of the City has been made up of about an equal number of Protestants and Papists: Their Senate consisting of twenty-three *Romanists* and twenty-two *Lutherans*, and their Common Council of one hundred and fifty of each.

Buildings. The greatest part of their Houses are built of Timber and Clay; yet near a fourth part of the Town is Free-stone. The publick Buildings (as the Cathedral, Churches, Town-Hall, Conduits, &c.) are generally stately and magnificent; and well deserve the character that the ingenious *Reusner* (in his Tract *De Urbibus Imperialibus*) has given of them:

> *Augusta sunt hic omnia & inclyta*
> *Quæcunque cernis: Templa, Domus, Fora,*
> *Turres & Horti, Porticusque,*
> *Mœnia & Hospitia & Tabernæ.*

Fuggery. But the Glory of the Town is the *Fuggery*; containing several stately Streets and fair Palaces, built and possess'd by the Noble Family of the *Fuggers*, who have made themselves Lords of a great part of the adjacent Country. Four of these Streets (which are built cross-wise, and are a fair Town of themselves) are inhabited by poor people, who have a yearly pension allow'd them. Over the Gate, at your entrance into this Princely Hospital, you have the following Inscription: A. M. D. XIX. *Udalricus, Georgius, Jacobus, Fuggeri, Germani fratres, qua bono Reipublicæ, qua fortunam maximarum opum D. O. M. acceptam imprimis referendum rati, ob pietatem & eximiam in exemplum largitatem ædes* 106, *cum opere & cultu municibus suis frugi sed pauperie laborantibus D. D. D.* The sole inspection over these 106 Houses, and their inhabitants, is committed to their Chaplain; who has a noble Salary allow'd him.

Monuments. There are in and about this City a vast number of *Roman* Monuments; the greatest part whereof are publish'd, with Notes, by the learned *M. Welser*. Some of them are mention'd in *Cluverius de Vindelicia*. And the later Monuments and Inscriptions are set down at large in a particular Tract on that subject, publish'd by *Daniel Praschius* in the year 1624.

Library. The Library at *Augsburg* is famous for the good Collection of Manuscripts; which *H. Conringius* (in the account he has publish'd of the Duke of *Brunswic*'s Library at *Wolfenbuttel*) sets in competition with that at *Vienna*, magnified so much by *Lambecius*. *M. Welser* (whom we mention'd but now, and whom *Pignorius* calls *Margaritum Germaniæ Suæ*) left the greatest part of these Rarities; and a great number of *Greek* Manuscripts have since been added by the care and cost of several worthy Burghers. A Catalogue of all these was publish'd in the year 1675, by *M. Ant. Reiser*, their Library-keeper; who, in his Preface, has promis'd an account of all the famous Writers who have either had their birth or education in this City.

ULM. II. The next City in *Alemannia* (for grandeur, tho not antiquity) is ULM. Indeed *Cluverius*, an Antiquary of too great authority to be sleighted, fancies it may boast of as great age as any of its neighbours; telling us, that 'twas anciently nam'd *Samulocenis*, and that 'tis certainly the *Alcimœnnis* mention'd by *Ptolomy*. However, granting what this great man says of it to be true, it dwindled afterwards into a Village; and so remain'd till the Emperor *Charles* the Great annex'd to it the rich Monastery of *Augæa*. By this means it became at first considerable, and grew by degrees into an Imperial City; taking its name from the multitude of Elm-trees in the neighbouring Woods.

Some years after the City was made Imperial, the Citizens got themselves no small repute by the purchase of the County of *Helffenstein*, with the Town and Castle of *Geislingen*; which were all sold to them by the decay'd Earls of *Helffenstein*, and the Conveyances ratified by the Emperors *Rupert* and *Sigismund*, and consented to by the Electors. And not long after this, the

Duke of *Wirtemberg* ſold them the Town of *Lipheim* on the *Danube*; and the Earl of *Wirdenberg* the County of *Albeg*. So that in a ſhort time the Burgers of *Ulm* became Lords of a Country (as *M. Cruſius* informs us) of no leſs then ſix *German* miles in length and four in bredth.

Trade. The *Danow*, being enlarg'd by the acceſſions of the *Iler* and *Blauw*, begins firſt at this City to carry Veſſels of any conſiderable burthen and bulk. By which means the Burgers have the opportunity of maintaining a notable commerce with the Merchants of *Bavaria* and *Auſtria*; who furniſh them with Corn, Salt, and Iron, in lieu of their Linnen-Cloth and Cottons.

Government. The Government of the Town is by a Senate, or Council of Forty-one Aldermen; the greater part whereof are Noblemen, and the reſt Tradesmen. Out of the Nobility are yearly choſen two Bayliffs, or *Radths-Eltere*, who preſide in their Councils.

Cathedral. The great Glory of *Ulm* is the Cathedral, or Minſter; a pile of Building hardly to be matcht (excepting poſſibly by the great Church at *Strasburg*) by any of its kind in the Empire. It is ſaid to have been one hundred and eleven years in building; during which long term of time there were continually a great number of Architects in conſtant pay. It is beautified with five ſtately Spires; the higheſt whereof is ſupported by ſix and thirty vaſt pillars, and ſaid to be 152 foot high. But the moſt famous and moſt remarkable thing in this Church is the Organ; which is at large deſcribed by *Martin Baltic*, formerly Rector of the *Gymnaſium* at *Ulm*, in his Panegyric upon *Ludowic* Duke of *Wirtemberg*; and in a Sermon publiſh'd on this ſubject (*Orgel-Predig*) by *Conrad Dieteric* a Preacher in this City. From the relations of theſe men we may take, in ſhort, this account of it: That 'twas begun by one *Caſpar Sturm* of *Schneeberg* in the year 1576; but finiſh'd by the advice of *Conrad Schotten* a blind man, and *Adam Steigleder* (who was thirty years Organiſt of this Church) in the year 1599. Its height, from the foundation to the higheſt piece of ornament about it, is reckon'd ninety-three Foot, and its bredth twenty-eight. It has ſixteen pair of Bellows; upon each whereof is laid 125 pound of Lead. There are in it above three thouſand Pipes (all of pure *Engliſh* Tin); the largeſt whereof is forty Inches in circumference and above thirteen in diameter. Whether this do not fall ſhort of our famous *Engliſh* Organ in the Cathedral at *Exeter*, let Muſicians enquire.

Gymnaſium. The great *Franciſcan* Monaſtery in this City was, upon the Reformation, turn'd into a College, or *Gymnaſium*; wherein, to this day, are Profeſſors of all Arts and Sciences. The Church is kept for their publick Acts, and the preaching of Funeral Sermons.

III. BIBRACH, or *Biberach*; call'd anciently *Biber-bach*, *i. e.* the River of Otters (from the multitude of which ſort of creatures near this place, the City's Arms were formerly an Otter) but the name was afterwards contracted afterwards into *Bibrach*.

BIBRACH 'Tis an ancient Imperial City; having, as 'tis thought, firſt obtain'd that Title about *A.D.* 800. When it was firſt wall'd round, is not certain; but in all probability its firſt fortifications were begun at the ſame time with thoſe at *Reutlingen*, *Eſslingen*, *Heylbrun*, and ſome other great Towns in *Schwabenland*, in the days of the Emperor *Frideric* the Second.

Soil. Its ſituation is in a pleaſant and fruitful Valley; encircled with fair Fields, Gardens, and Meadows. Some of the Meadows are moiſt and boggy; commonly overfloated in Winter, and hardly able to ſupport their Cattel in Summer. The River affords plenty of Fiſh; and the Woods as good ſtore of Timber.

Bath. There is in the Town a Bath of a hot ſulphurous water; which in the Spring draws hither great numbers of the Nobility and Gentry from the neighbouring Cities and Villages. The throng of theſe Gueſts is the more conſiderable for that *Biberach* is ſeated almoſt exactly in the Center of a vaſt Circle of Imperial Cities, which ſurround it; ſuch are *Ulm*, *Memmingen*, *Leutkirch*, *Waldſee*, *Ravinſpurg*, *Iſſen*, *Pfullendorf*, *Saulgen*, *&c.*

There is little worth viewing in this place, except St. *Martin's* Church, and the neighbouring Hoſpital, wherein proviſion is made for a great many poor and decay'd Citizens.

MEMMINGEN. IV. Suppos'd, by ſome credible Authors, to be the *Vemania* or *Vimania* mention'd by *Antoninus* and the Author of the *Notitiæ Imperii*. But theſe Antiquaries are not at all fortunate in the etymology of the modern name of the City. For to derive the word (as moſt of them do) *von der Menge der Manner*, *i. e.* from the number of its inhabitants; is to give it a name far more applicable to a great many of its neighbours.

'Tis well fortified, on one ſide, with a boggy Marſh; and elſewhere defended by a ſtrong Wall and deep Trenches. Its circumference is little leſs then that of *Ulm*; but in the beauty of its Buildings and number of Inhabitants it falls far ſhort. Seven Gates lead into the Town; and a fair Rivulet of Spring-water runs down the midſt of it.

Its Inhabitants are part *Lutherans*, and part *Romaniſts*; the former whereof have two Churches and a School allow'd them, and the latter a Monaſtery of *Auguſtine* Friars and a Nunnery. The great trade of the Town conſiſted formerly in Linnen-Cloth and Cottons; but of late years the Citizens have a good income from their Paper, which is made as fine (and no great commendation of it neither) as in any other part of *Germany*.

LEUTKIRCH. V. The word, exactly render'd exactly into *Engliſh*, ſignifies *People-Church*; and ſeems to confirm the ſtory which ſome of the *Svevian* Hiſtorians tell us of St. *Martin's* Church in this City, *i. e.* That upon the firſt planting of Chriſtianity in theſe parts, they who had embraced this Religion flock'd hither from all parts of the adjoining Countries; and here, for many years, maintain'd Monks and others to pray and preach to them. The Church is at this day a ſtately Fabrick, poſſeſs'd by the *Romaniſts*; who allow only a ſmall Chappel (dedicate to the Holy Trinity) to the Proteſtants. The better part of the Aldermen and Common-Council have indeed been often (and poſſibly now are) profeſs'd *Lutherans*; but yet could never get the maſtery ſo far as to procure the Cathedral for their own Preachers; excepting only for the ſpace of two years (from the year 1549 to 1551), at which time the *Roman* Religion ſeem'd to be at a low ebb, but ſoon recover'd its former ſtrength.

Trade. This City, tho an Imperial one, is of no large extent; but tolerably well built. 'Tis ſeated in a great Road for all Travellers out of the Northern parts of *Germany* into *Italy* and *Tyrol*. Beſides, the Inhabitants have a good trade for their Linnen-Cloth; which is made, whited, and ſent into the remoter parts of the Empire. They have no Wine but what is brought to them from the Cities and Towns on the *Boden-See*; to whom they return Corn and Flax. If any Freemen of this

this City have a mind, he may (without disturbance) dig for mettals in any field belonging to a neighbouring Village; which is a privilege granted to few other Imperial Cities.

KEMPTEN. VI. KEMPTEN. Some think this Town may justly boast of as great Antiquity as any in *Germany*. Here, say the High *Dutch* Antiquaries, the old *Cretici* had their habitation; from whom the place got the name of *Cretica*. Afterwards, one of the Emperor *Tiberius*'s Generals got possession of *Hillermont*; an high Hill which commands the whole Plain wherein this City is seated, and had its name from the *Iler*, which runs hard by. Whereupon, having quickly made himself master of the Town, he chang'd its name into *Campodunum*; which in time was corrupted into *Kempten*. After this, as is said, some of the *French* Kings (who were for some time Lords of it) gave it the name of *Vermeta* or *Vermetica*, from the abundance of Snakes and other venemous Worms which they here met with. But this name, if ever any such was given it, lasted not long; its former *Roman* name returning to it.

'Twas first made Imperial by the Emperor *Frideric* IV. who granted the Citizens of *Kempten* the privilege of sealing all their public Instruments with the Spread-Eagle of the Empire, half *Or* half *Sable*, crown'd with the Imperial Crown.

In the year 1633, the Imperialists took the City, and plunder'd it. Seventy Houses within the Walls, and as many more in the Suburbs, they burn'd to the ground; the great Church, tho since rebuilt, was also destroy'd; and four hundred and fifty persons (men, women, and children) put to the Sword.

The Citizens are most of them Weavers; and have a great convenience of whiting their Linnen, by reason of the many Springs in and about the Town. They make also a considerable advantage by lodging of Merchants that travel this way betwixt *Italy* and the *Netherlands*; as likewise by entertaining the *Switzers*, who fetch Salt from *Tyrol*.

YSNE. VII. ISNE, *Isny*, *Ysne*, or *Eisna*, is so call'd from a small River of the same name, on which 'tis seated. That it was formerly inhabited by some of the *Roman* Colonies, is apparent enough from the Inscription of an old Marble Monument; wherein mention is made of a reparation of the Highways betwixt *Campodunum* or *Kempten*, and *Isna* (which in those days was, and still is, the usual Road betwixt *Italy* and the Cities on the *Rhine*) at the charges of *Septimius Severus* and *M. Aurelius Antoninus*.

The Fields near this Town yeild neither Wine nor Wheat; being seldom sown with any thing but Oats, Rape-seeds, Beans, and Flax. Sheep and Cattel are brought into their Markets from the *Alps*; and their Corn is fetch'd from *Ulm*, *Memmingen*, *Waldsee*, and *Leutkirch*.

In the late Civil Wars of *Germany* (in the year 1631) there hapned here a most dismal fire, which in the space of twelve hours consum'd about 380 Houses, besides most of their public Buildings. Nay, the very Walls of the Town were burnt as white as Snow; and most of the Brass pieces of Canon on their Bulwarks melted. However, the industry of the Burgers, and the charity of their neighbours, has so far repair'd their losses, that they are now in as flourishing an estate as ever.

RAVENSPURG. VIII. RAVENSPURG, or *Gravenspurg* (for so it was at first, and ought still to be written) was no more then a fair Village, known then by the name of *Gravenaw*, before the year 1100, wherein it was first wall'd round, and so took on it the name of a City; being afterwards advanc'd into an Imperial one, and endow'd with many large privileges.

Blasterthurn. In the middle of the Town stands a very high Tower call'd in their language *der Blaserthurn*, or the Wath-Tower; which (in the 1552) was blown down by a Whirlwind, and rebuilt at the charge of the Burgers. The whole story of which accident you may read in an Inscription, which ends thus:

Zu einem wunder allhie steht geeschrieben,
Dass der Blaser ist lebendig blieben, i.e.

The great miracle in this story is, that the Watchman or Trumpeter (who every three or four hours, as the custom is all over *Germany*, used to give notice of the time of day or night by sounding from the top of the Tower) falling along with his Castle, receiv'd no damage; tho, as the Inscription also informs us, his Wife and Son were both slain.

The Town-Hall and some of their Churches are worth the viewing; otherwise there is little of note in the City.

Altorff. Within two little *English* miles of *Ravenspurg* stands *Altorff*; an ancient (as its name intimates) and famous Town. From the Earls of this place descended (as we have already inform'd the Reader in the Description of the Dukedom of *Brunswic*) a great branch of the ancient Dukes of *Bavaria*, and the present Dukes of *Brunswic* and *Luneburg*. Here stood the rich Monastery of *Weingarten*; wherein, in St. *Oswald*'s Chappel, was the usual burying-place of the *Guelphian* Family. At present *Altorf* belongs to the House of *Austria*, and is the usual Residence of the Lieutenant or High Commissioner of *Svevia*; who, in the name of the Emperor, keeps here an high Court of Judicature, to determine all Causes and hear Complaints brought before him from any of the Imperial Cities in *Schwaben*.

WANGEN. IX. WANGEN. A small Imperial City, seated on the Upper *Arg*; famous for Sicles, which are here made, and (in vast numbers) sent abroad into most of the Corn-Countries in the Empire. Besides, their Paper-Mills and Flax yeild them a considerable income. But (what some Geographers have reported) that they have good store of Wine, is a mistake; not a drop being drunk here but what is fetch'd from other places.

To these we might add *Kauffbeuren*, *Mundelheim*, and some more Towns of less note; but they have little in them that merits a particular description.

The Imperial Cities and great Towns in the Hegow, *or the Lower* Schwaben.

UNder the name of *Hegow* is usually comprehended all that tract of Land which borders on both sides the *Bodensee*; altho this Lake be commonly taken for the true boundary betwixt *Schwaben* and *Switzerland*. The Lake is call'd by ancient Geographers *Lacus Brigantinus*; from *Bregentz* (formerly a famous City, but at this day an inconsiderable Town) seated on the East end of the Lake, not far from *Lindaw*; nam'd by

Antoninus, *Brigantia* or (as his Tables have it) *Brigantio*. The Town is ſtill of ſo much note as to give name to a County; but is otherwiſe hardly taken notice of by the *German* Topographers. This, I think, is by much the largeſt Lake in the *German* Empire (if we do not allow *Switzerland* to be a part of it); extending it ſelf ſeven *German* miles in length, and two (and in ſome places three) in bredth. It is divided into two parts; the larger whereof reaches from *Lindaw* to the old Fort *Podmen*; whence it firſt got the name of *Podmenzee*, corrupted afterwards into *Bodenſee*; (tho others derive the *Bodenſee vom boden der See*, *i.e.* from the great depth of the Lake). The other branch, beginning at *Conſtance*, is uſually nam'd *Cellerzee*; from *Cell*, a conſiderable Village ſeated on its banks.

CONSTANCE.

I. CONSTANCE (call'd in the *German* language *Coſtnitz*, and by ſome of their Writers *Coſtantz*) is the Metropolis of this part of the Country. Some have fancied this City, as well as that other ancient Town of the ſame name on the mouth of the River *Seyn* in *France*, had its name from *Conſtantius* the Father of *Conſtantine* the Great; who in both theſe places, but at different times, is ſaid to have had his *Caſtra Conſtantia*, or Winter-Quarters. Tho others think, that 'twas firſt built by his Son *Conſtantine*, who modeſtly nam'd it after his Father rather then himſelf. But, in oppoſition to theſe conjectures, 'tis argued from an old Marble Monument (part whereof is ſtill to be ſeen in St. *Blaſius*'s Chappel in this Town) mentioning the names of the Emperors *Diocletian*, *Maximian*, and others, that 'tis much more ancient then theſe men would make it. Tho I ſee no reaſon why we may not imagine this Monument to have been brought hither from the ruins of the old *Vitodurum*, which *Schedelius* (a learned Writer) fancies to have ſtood near this Town. This however is certain, that 'twas taken by *Attila* and his Troops; which is a ſtory of the oldeſt date that we meet with concerning it, on the truth whereof we may ſafely rely. Afterwards it came into the hands of the *French* Monarchs; and in ſome ancient Records of the Town, 'tis call'd *Villa Regia Dagoberti Regis*. Where we may take notice, that the Kings of *France*, living at a great diſtance from theſe parts of their Territories, would not ſuffer their great Towns to be wall'd round, or take on them the name of Cities; for fear of their Rebellion, and caſting off the *French* yoke as ſoon as they ſhould be ſenſible of their own ſtrength. 'Twas therefore fancied a ſhrew'd piece of policy, to keep them open and fenceleſs; to the end, that they might with the greater eaſe, upon the leaſt appearance of an uproar or mutiny, be aſſaulted and quell'd by the Kings forces. Yet, notwithſtanding the foremention'd name of *Villa*, the ſaid King *Dagobert* advanc'd it into a City, by removing the Biſhopric of *Windiſch* to this place. From that time it was daily more fortified and enlarg'd; inſomuch, that in the year 938 'twas able to withſtand and repel the whole force of the *Hungarian* Savages, who broke in like a torrent upon all the adjoining Country. The ſame year was held at *Conſtance* a Tilting by all the Nobility on the *Rhine*; as is noted by *Graſſer* in his Rarities of *Italy*, *Switzerland*, *&c.*

Government.

In the year 1534, the like *Interim* as we have already mention'd in the Deſcription of *Augsburg*, was tender'd to this City by the Emperor *Charles* V. who, upon its refuſal to accept of it, ſubjected the Town to his Brother *Ferdinand*. Whereupon it became immediately ſubject to the Houſe of *Auſtria*; and ſo remains to this day, being govern'd by a Deputy ſent hither from the Emperor or Arch-Duke; yet ſo, as that it ſtill retains its ancient privileges and name (at leaſt) of an Imperial City.

Trade.

The Town is not very large; but well built, and delicately ſituated. It has a good trade by the advantage of the *Rhine*; which, paſſing this way out of the great Lake into the *Celler-ſee*, runs into a fair ſtream; without the leaſt mixture with the water of the Lake.

Council of Conſtance.

But that which made this place for ever memorable, was the calling of a Council here by the Emperor *Sigiſmund*, in the year 1414. The great deſign of this Convention was the removal of a Schiſm in the Church, occaſion'd by the Quarrels of three Popes, who at the ſame time lay claim to Infallibility and the power of the Keys. The *Italians* having ſet up *John* the twenty-fourth (or twenty-third, according to the account of the *Romaniſts*; who will not allow of the ſtory of *John*, or *Joan*, the eighth), the *French* Pope *Gregory*, and the *Spaniards* Pope *Benedict*. In this ſchiſmatical and ambitious conflict, each party thought themſelves oblig'd to maintain their own choice; to the great and general diſturbance of the Chriſtian world. The Council began (as 'tis the cuſtom) with a Maſs; at which, during the ſinging of the Hymn *Veni Sancte Spiritus*, ſome wag or other took an opportunity of clapping up a paper on the Church-door, wherein were contain'd theſe words, *Aliis rebus occupati nunc, adeſſe vobis non poſſumus*. This by many of the Dotards there aſſembled, was look'd on as a piece as ominous as the *Mene Tekel* in *Daniel*'s Propheſie; and a certain prediction of ill ſucceſs. However, to't they went; and quickly reſolv'd to depoſe all the three Popes. *John* was perſonally preſent, expecting the r tification of his Papacy, in conſideration of his more ſubmiſſive carriage, appearing at the Summons of the Council; which both the others had refus'd to do. But finding their proceedings much contrary to his expectations, he began to repent of his too forward obedience; and reſolv'd to ſecure himſelf, if poſſible, by flight. Howbeit, being purſued and overtaken at *Friburg*, he was brought back, thrown into priſon, and depos'd. The other two, tho abſent, had the ſame ſentence paſs'd on them; and *Martin* the fifth was Pope. At the news of this Election, the Emperor *Sigiſmund* is ſaid to have been ſo overjoy'd that immediately he repair'd to the Conclave (where the Cardinals and other Commiſſioners ſat at Election) and falling down kiſs'd his new Holineſs's Feet. But this was not the whole buſineſs of this Council: For, in the eighth Seſſion thereof, ſentence of Condemnation was given againſt *John Wicliff*; and to teſtifie the utmoſt deteſtation of his memory, his bones were order'd to be digg'd out of his Sepulcher and burnt. In the fifteenth Seſſion, *John Huſs*'s Condemnation was read and publiſh'd, and himſelf deliver'd over to the Secular Powers to be burnt. And (imagining this ſort of proceeding would a little gall the Emperor and other Princes who had promis'd this Martyr protection) they Decreed, in their nineteenth Seſſion, "That "notwithſtanding the ſafe Conduct granted by "the Emperor and Kings, enquiry may be made "againſt any man for Hereſie, by a ſufficient "Judg, and proceſs be made according to Law." Which done, they proceeded (in their twenty-firſt Seſſion) to the like ſentence upon *Jerome* of *Prague*; who was likewiſe burn'd in the ſame place

place with *Huſs*, ſhow'n to this day to all ſtrangers by the Burgers of *Conſtance*. This Council laſted four years; during which time there are ſaid to have been in this little City 4 Patriarchs, 29 Cardinals, 346 Archbiſhops and Biſhops, 564 Abbots and Doctors, 10000 Secular Princes and Noblemen. There are alſo ſaid to have been 450 common Harlots, 1600 Barbers, and 320 Muſitians.

UBERLINGEN.

II. UBERLINGEN. Another fair Imperial City on the banks of the *Bodenſee*; encompaſs'd with fair Orchards and Vineyards. 'Tis ſituate on the top of a Rock; at the bottom whereof the Burgers dig ſtones for the building of the greateſt part of the Town. By this means 'tis daily more and more fortified; the top of the Rock riſing ſo high above the bottom of the Quarries that in many places it vies height with the talleſt Spire in the Town. This ſituation ſeem'd ſo pleaſant and magnificent to the ancient Dukes of *Schwaben*, that here they kept their uſual Reſidence; after the failure of which Family the City fell into the hands of the Emperor, in the year 1267.

Trade.

Its Trade is advanc'd by the advantage of a very good Haven; whence are conſtantly ſent out vaſt numbers of Barges, laden with Wine and all ſorts of Fruits, bound for *Conſtance*, *Lindaw*, and ſeveral other Cities and great Towns upon the *Bodenſee* and the *Rhine*.

Privileges.

Among many other privileges granted by ſeveral Emperors to this place, this is one, That no Freeman of the Town ſhall appeal from the ſentence of the Court of Aldermen (or *Radtsherrn*) any further then *Friburg* in *Briſgow*, *Rothweil* or *Ravensburg*.

Bath.

In the neighbouring Orchards and Vineyards you may every where meet with cool Springs; and not rarely with Wells of different Mineral-waters; one whereof is particularly famous for the many cures it has wrought, as well on ſtrangers as the Citizens. It ſprings out of a Rock on the Eaſt ſide of the Town; whence 'tis convey'd in ſmall Channels and Pipes, into a Bath-Houſe in the Suburbs. Its waters are obſerv'd by Phyſitians to have a tincture of Lead, Copper, and Brimſtone; and are an approv'd medicine againſt the Stone in the Bladder or Kidneys, as alſo a great reſtorer of a decay'd appetite. Theſe and many other vertues of this Bath are atteſted by Dr. *Eſchenreutter* (formerly Phyſitian at *Strasburg*, but born in *Uberlingen*) in his Treatiſe entituled *Von den allerheylſambſten Badern, i.e.* of the wholſomeſt Baths. The ſame Phyſitian tells us of another Mineral-water in one of the Vineyards of this Town (call'd by the Burgers *am Stollen*, wherein grow, on a ſandy and hot ſoil, the beſt Grapes in this Country); which he ſays has a ſmall taſt of *Sal-Armoniac*; and, among other cures, with twice or thrice waſhing perfectly removes all Warts from the hands, or any other part of the body, without the leaſt pain imaginable.

Riches.

The Hoſpital in this Town is reckon'd the richeſt in *Schwaben*; tho the Burgers have as little need of ſuch proviſions for the poor and decrepit as any of their neighbours. For they are generally a people very laborious and frugal; and conſequently, have uſually greater ſtocks of money and goods then other Traders on the *Bodenſee*. Inſomuch, that the Contributions which this ſmall Town gives the Empire in time of War, are as high as ſome, nay many, of the Princes of the Empire are requir'd to give, *viz.* ſix Horſemen and ſixty Foot; or as much money as will pay ſuch a Company.

BUCHORN.

III. BUCHORN, (ſo call'd from the large Woods of Beeches near this place) was formerly ſubject to an Earl of its own; deſcended, as they report, from a branch of the Family of *Charles* the Great. Afterwards it fell into the hands of the Earls of *Altorff* and *Ravenſpurg*; and laſtly came into the poſſeſſion of the Arch-Dukes of *Auſtria*; who made it a Dependance on the City of *Uberlingen*, as it remains to this day.

The Town is of no large extent; but has a good trade from the Ships that daily paſs betwixt this place and *S. Gallen*, *Steinach*, or *Arbon*; conveying goods this way out of *Schwaben* into *Switzerland*, and back again.

LINDAW.

IV. LINDAW, an Imperial City, ſeated on an Iſland in the *Bodenſee*; unto which you are led by a Stone-bridge of two hundred and ninety paces in length. *Tiberius Cæſar*, in his Expedition againſt the *Vindelici*, is reported to have quarter'd ſome part of his Army in this Iſland; in confirmation whereof, the Burgers of *Lindaw* ſtill ſhew the reliques of an old Tower (call'd by them *die Heyden-Mawer*, or *Pagan-Wall*), which Tradition has inform'd them was built by that *Roman* Emperor. However, the City does not pretend to ſo great antiquity; its firſt foundation being attributed to *Adelbert* Count of *Rorbach* (one of *Charles* the Great's Courtiers) and Lord of this part of the Country. This Earl (ſays *Bruſchius* in his Tract *De Monaſteriis Germaniæ*) being on a time taking his pleaſure on the *Bodenſee*, was ſiez'd by a Tempeſt, and for ſome hours in no ſmall hazard of his life; till at length, as it happen'd, the Ship wherein he ſail'd reſted on this Iſland. In remembrance of this deliverance, the Earl built and endow'd a Nunnery (of which more anon) about the year 810; giving it the name of *Lindaw*, or *Lindoia*, from his ſafe landing in this place. But *Dreſſer* will not allow of this Etymology; aſſerting, that it had its name from the rows of Linden-trees planted round the Nunnery; which conjecture he confirms by the Arms of the City, which are a Linden-tree *Verd* in a Field *Argent*.

Situation.

The ſituation of this City is both pleaſant and healthy; and as convenient for trade as is poſſible in this part of the world; whence ſome *German* writers have been pleas'd to term it the *Venice* of *Schwaben*. They have ſeveral Springs of ſweet water; and on the North a great many fair Fields and Meadows. In that part which is cut off from the main body of the Town (call'd uſually the Iſland, and inhabited by none but Fiſhermen, Watermen, and Weavers) they have plenty of Vines; which yeild a ſort of rough and harſh Wine, not quite ſo palatable as that at *Uberlingen* and other Towns upon the Lake.

Nunnery.

The Nunnery (which, as we have ſaid, gave the firſt occaſion of building a City in this place) is govern'd by an Abbeſs; who is always a Princeſs of the Empire, and is inveſted with many high privileges, having ſupreme juriſdiction in Civil and Criminal Cauſes within the Precinct and Territories of her Nunnery. The Nuns under her government are not obliged to make any Vows of Chaſtity or Virginity; but may, when they ſee occaſion and are weary of their confinement, leave their Cells and marry. They are all deſcended of good and noble Families, and are bound to profeſs the *Roman* Catholic Religion; tho the Magiſtracy and greater part of the Town are *Lutherans*.

RATTOLFSZELL.

V. RATTOLFSZELL, or *Cella Ratolfi*, gives name to the *Cellerſee*, on which 'tis ſeated; and had its name from one *Rattolf* Biſhop of

Dietrischsbern or *Verona*, who built himself here a Palace in the year 875. This Town was for many years no more then a Mannour or Lordship belonging to the Monastery of *Reichenaw*; but afterwards, with a great many of its neighbours, fell into the hands of the House of *Austria*, who to this day are its Lords. For altho the Princes of *Wirtemberg* got possession of this Town in the year 1632, yet they were forc'd to resign it not long after, upon the unhappy defeat their forces met with at *Nordlingen*. Since which time the *Austrian* Princes have taken great care to strengthen its fortifications; in consideration, chiefly, of the vicinity of the impregnable Fort *Dwiel*, which is not far from it, and may be of no small prejudice to it, if obtain'd by an enemy.

Hohen Dwiel.

This noble Castle (call'd in the *German* language *Hohen Dwiel*, and by *Latin* writers *Duellium*) is situated on the top of an high and inaccessible Hill; in the middle of a delicate and fruitful plain near the banks of the *Rhine*. 'Tis tenable by a small handful of men against a whole Army of the most experienc'd Assailants; in as much as the Hill, or Mountain rather, wherein 'tis seated is of a wonderful height, and very steep; nor is there any other in the Vicenage which can possibly annoy it. Besides, there is no possibility of the Enemies springing any Mine in so flinty a soil. Neither need the besieg'd fear a famine, since on the top of the Hill they have yearly a good crop of Corn and Vintage of Wine. This was the seat, for some time, of the ancient Dukes of *Schwaben*; and after the extinction of that Family, was for awhile in the possession of the Dukes of *Zaringen*. Afterwards, the Princes of *Klingenberg* got it into their hands; and in that Family it remain'd till *Ulric* Duke of *Wirtemberg*, being expell'd his own Territories, and living here in exile, in the year 1520, married a Widow of *Klingenberg*, and by that means annex'd *Dwiel* to the Dukedom of *Wirtemberg*.

THE

THE COUNTY OF TYROL.

IN the accurate Account of *Tyrol* and the neighbouring Provinces (by *Warmund Igle*, Lord of *Volderthurn*), 'tis said, that this County is the very *Rhætia Superior* mention'd in *Latin* Historians; which, as well as the *Rhætia Inferior*, was always by the *Romans* reckon'd a part of their *Italy*. In confirmation of this assertion he alledges the authority of *Pliny*, who makes *Trent* to be *Urbs Rhætica*. He further adds, that in some parts of the County the *Rhætian* Language (a Dialect of the old *Thuscan*) is still spoke; and the names of many Cities and great Towns in and about this Province manifestly shew, that the *Rhætians* were certainly the ancient Inhabitants of the Land.

Bounds. The modern bounds of the County of *Tyrol* are, on the East some part of *Carinthia* and *Friuli*; on the West the Country of the *Grisons* and part of *Switzerland*; on the North the Dukedom of *Bavaria* and some part of *Schwaben*; and on the South *Italy*.

Riches. For Riches, with number of Inhabitants and plenty of necessary provision, it may compare with most Dukedoms in the Empire; nay, and excel some considerable Kingdoms. Its Mountains afford good store of Silver and Copper Mines; especially at *Braunegg*, *Kutzpuhel*, and *Schwatz*. At the place last mention'd, the Mines were first found out in the year 1448; and before the year 1560 were so well improv'd as that thirty thousand Miners, as 'tis reported, were employ'd here in digging, melting, and refining their Metals. But soon after that number was abated; insomuch that about the year 1600 there could not above two thousand be reckond up. And at this time their numbers are much less; so that the Revenues of the Count of *Tyrol* out of the Silver and Copper Mines will hardly amount annually to three hundred thousand Gulders, as *Cuspinian* reports they did in his days.

Besides Metals, the Country is well stock'd with good store of Wine, Fish, Venison, Wood, and other necessaries and conveniencies for a pleasant and healthy life. So that the Emperor *Maximilian*'s comparison was pertinent and proper enough, when he fancied the County of *Tyrol* like a poor Country-fellow's Coat, coarse but warm. And indeed the multitude of craggy Mountains, almost continually cover'd with Snow, make no good appearance to the eye; altho the fruitful Valleys, especially near *Insprug*, yeild as great increase here as elsewhere.

Soil. One main sign of a good and fruitful soil is the multitude of inhabitants, which live of the fruits and commodities of a Country. And certainly, if from this Topic we frame an argument to prove the riches of *Tyrol*, we may almost conclude it the Paradise of the *German* Empire. Not to mention the vast numbers of Miners every where to be met with, we shall leave the Reader to ghess at the whole *Posse Comitatus* of *Tyrol* from the small Province of *Nansberg*, which (says *Grasser*) does not extend it self above twelve *German* miles in length and three in bredth, and yet contains in it no less then three hundred and fifty Parishes and thirty-two strong Castles.

Division. The whole County is subdivided into a great many lesser Provinces or Districts; the chief whereof are, 1. *Etschland*, so call'd from the River *Etsch*; which reaches from *Meran* towards *Trent*. 2. *Inthal*, or the Valley along the River *Inn*; the pleasantest part of the Country. 3. *Funster-Muntz*. 4. *Passerthal*. 5. *Munsterthal*. 6. *Vinstgow*. 7. *Walserheid*. 8. *Nansberg*; mention'd in the foregoing Paragraph. Besides these, and some others of less note, there are annex'd to the County of *Tyrol*, the Lordships of *Radtemberg*, *Kueffstein*, and *Kitzpuel*; which were all

taken from the *Bavarians*, and are now subject to the Princes of *Austria*, as Counts of *Tyrol*.

Ancient Governors.

As long as this Country was subject to the *Romans*, and was part of *Rhætia*, 'twas Govern'd by Lieutenants and Deputies sent hither from *Rome*. But as soon the *Roman* Authority began to decay in these parts, the Princes of *Bavaria* siez'd on the greatest part of the County of *Tyrol*; which was Govern'd by some of the *Bavarian* Nobility, as Counts Palatine of the Marshes betwixt *Bavaria* and *Italy*. For this reason these temporary Lords took on them the Title of *Marckgraffen* or Marquisses; which, as we have noted in the former Tome, is a word of the same importance with *Counts Palatine*, signifying properly Counts or Earls of the Marshes. When afterwards *Germany* became incorporated into the *Roman* Empire, the Lords *Tyrol* were made Hereditary Counts and Princes of the Empire; independant upon any superior power save the Emperor only. This alteration was first made by the Emperor *Frideric* the First; who proscrib'd *Henry*, surnam'd the *Lion*, Duke of *Bavaria* and *Saxony*, of all his Territories and Dominions, dividing them amongst a great many lesser Princes, not so formidable as that great Duke had render'd himself to the Empire. By this Division the whole Tract of Land which is now comprehended under the name of the County of *Tyrol* was not made subject to one Prince; but within this compass many other small Princes and Earls were compris'd, as *Taufers*, *Eppan*, *Hertenberg*, *Ulthing*, *Matsch* (in *Latin* Authors *Amasia*), *Heefr*, and others. Tho, amongst all these petty Potentates, they who got the Title of Dukes of *Meran* were the most considerable. Yet, afterwards the City of *Meran*, with the whole Dukedom, falling into the hands of the Counts of *Tyrol*, the Title of Dukes of *Meran* was quite lost, and the Title of Count of *Tyrol* only enjoy'd by *Albrecht* the last Prince of this Country of the *Bavarian* Line. This *Albrecht*'s Countess, *Jutha* Dutchess of *Meran* and Countess of *Andechs*, bore him only two Daughters; whereof the elder, the Lady *Adelheit*, was first married to *Henry* Son to the Emperor *Frideric* II. and after his death, to *Meinhart* Earl of *Gortz*. The younger Daughter, the Lady *Elizabeth*, was given in marriage to *Gebhart* Earl of *Hirsperg*. So that (upon the death of their Father Earl *Albrecht*, in the year 1254) the whole County of *Tyrol*, with all the other Lands and Territories thereunto annex'd, was divided betwixt the two Earls of *Hirsperg* and *Gortz*. The former taking possession of the Upper and Lower *Innthal*; and the later of all the rest of the County, with some other Dependances in *Carinthia* and *Friuli*. Not long after the death of Earl *Meinhart* in the year 1258, his two Sons (*Meinhart* and *Albrecht*) divided their Father's Inheritance betwixt them; the former (and elder) siezing on *Tyrol*, and the other being made Count of *Gortz*. In the year 1284, *Meinhart* purchas'd the Upper and Lower *Inthal* of his Uncle *Gebhart*; and by that means became Master of the whole County of *Tyrol*. *Meinhart* was afterwards made Duke of *Carinthia*; and dying, left behind him four Sons and three Daughters (one whereof, *Elizabeth*, was married to *Albrecht* Son of the Emperor *Rudolph*; from whom the famous *Austrian* Family had its first original). His eldest Son *Otto* was made Regent of all his Father's Dominions; but died without Issue in the year 1310. Whereupon *Henry* (*Meinhart*'s youngest Son, who had outliv'd all his Brothers) got possession of the County; together with the Dukedom of *Carinthia*, and for sometime the Kingdom of *Bohemia*. This *Henry* left behind him only one Daughter, nam'd *Margaret*; who was divorc'd from her first Husband, *John-Henry* Marquis of *Moravia* and Son of *John* King of *Bohemia*, and married a Second time to *Ludowic* the Duke of *Bavaria*'s Son, in the year 1342. This Count behav'd himself so well against the *Bohemian* forces (who came hither to demand the whole County of *Tyrol* in Right of their Prince *John-Henry* before mention'd) that he not only secur'd the County, but added thereto the City and Territory of *Trent*; whose Bishop, with a great number of its Nobility, he took Prisoners. His only Child *Meinhart* died without Issue in the first year of Marriage *A.D.* 1363. Whereupon, his Mother *Margaret* (by the Advice of her Council) setled the County of *Tyrol* upon her Cousins *Rudolph*, *Albrecht*, and *Leopold*, Arch-Dukes of *Austria*; in which Family the Government of this Country has ever since continued.

The chief Cities and great Towns in the County of TYROL.

INSPRUG.

I. INSPRUG, the Metropolis and usual Residence of the Counts of *Tyrol*. The old Monastery of *Wiltbiem*, of which more anon, gave it its original; and the River *Inn*, on which 'tis seated, its name; whence in *Latin* Authors 'tis usually nam'd *Ænipons*, and sometimes *Enipontus*.

Fortifications.

'Tis certain, that *Otto* the First, Duke of *Meran*, first made *Insprug* a City, and Wall'd it round in the year 1234, according to the testimony of an ancient Inscription which runs thus,

Otto, Meraniæ Princeps, Cognomine Magnus,
Inspruck circumdat muris & mœnia fundat, &c.

But these Fortifications are long since decay'd and perish'd; and little to be seen, even of their ruins, save three great Gates. And the reason why the Princes of *Tyrol* have not thought it worth their while to encompass it with any kind of Walls or Rampires, is because 'tis seated in the heart of their Territories, and defended (at some distance) by the strong Castle of *Ombras* and Town of *Hall*; so that on that side of the City which looks towards the East it neither has nor needs any Fortification. Besides, the outmost bounds and limits of the County are so well guarded by strong and impregnable Castles, that 'twas thought a strange piece of fortune, for *Maurice* Elector of *Saxony* to bring an Army to *Insprug*; as he did in the Civil Wars of *Germany*. However, the greater part of the Town is defended by a sort of Walls and Ditches, which seem design'd rather for ornament then strength.

Buildings.

The Town is generally well built; but especially the Suburbs are a company of fair and stately Houses. The Cathedral, or chief Church, at the *Franciscan* Monastery, is a stately Fabric of hew'n stone, built at the charges of the Emperor *Ferdinand* the First; who here erected a stately Monument in memory of his Grandfather *Maximilian* the First; on the top whereof stands a vast portraicture of this Emperor in Alabaster, guarded with twenty-eight brazen Statues of several

veral other great Heroes and ſome Princeſſes. All of them, being of larger dimenſions then thoſe of ordinary men, make a moſt majeſtic appearance. Under the Emperor's Statue you have a character of that great Prince in golden Letters upon black Marble; which begins thus, *Imp. Cæſ. Maximiliano pio, fælici, Aug. Principi, tum pacis tum belli artibus, omnium ætatis ſuæ Regum longe clariſſimo, &c.* Which is as high a Panegyric as that Emperor could pretend to; who began indeed many glorious enterprizes, but ſeldom finiſh'd any of them.

Palace. But the great ornament of the Town is the the Count's Palace; beautified with many fair Gardens, Groves, Walks, *&c.* 'Tis a general humour of the *German* Princes and Nobility to keep Repoſitories of as many Rarities of Art and Nature as they can poſſibly procure; beſides Armories, Libraries, *&c.* In the Earl of *Tyrol*'s Palace here at *Inſprug*, a curious Traveller will meet with as great ſatisfaction in this kind almoſt as in any Imperial Prince's Court. Among other things you have a vaſt collection of Agats, Cryſtal, Coral, Jaſpers, Hyacinth, Turky-ſtones, and the like; ſeveral lumps of Virgin Gold and Silver digg'd out of the Mines in *Germany*; a great number of ancient and late Coins and Meddals (among the reſt, one curious Golden Meddal bearing the pourtraictures of *Albrecht* Duke of *Bavaria* and *Ann* Arch-Dutcheſs of *Auſtria*, coin'd in the year 1558); a compleat *Perſian* Armour, richly adorn'd with Turky-ſtones and Rubies; the Arms of the Houſe of *Auſtria* exactly repreſented in a Coat of Diamonds and Rubies; a large Crucifix of Coral; an old *Switzer*'s Sword, with the Almanac (ſtill in uſe amongſt the Boors of that Country, and not unlike to that which our Ruſtics in *Staffordſhire* make uſe of; whereof the Reader may expect a learned account in the ingenious Dr. *Plott*'s Natural Hiſtory of that County) cut on the Hilt; a large Diſh of Chriſtal ſet in Gold, beautified with ſeveral pictures drawn in lively colours betwixt the Gold and Cryſtal, and adorn'd with many different pretious ſtones. 'Twere endleſs to give an exact Catalogue of the infinite number of other Rarities and delightful things in and about this Fabric and the adjoining Summer-Houſe; which is a piece of building that contains fifty Chambers, all richly furniſh'd.

Armory. The Citizens have a good Armory, well ſtock'd with all manner of Armour and Weapons for Horſe and Foot; from whence they pretend to be able to Equip an Army of thirty thouſand men. They have here two Pieces of Canon of a vaſt wide bore; and each ſixteen foot in the Barrel. Beſides theſe they have fifty more of conſiderable note; one whereof has ſeven Barrels, and each may be diſcharg'd ſeverally.

Ombras. About an *Engliſh* mile, or little more, from the Town ſtands the ſtrong and pleaſant Fort *Ombras*, or *Umbras*; as they will have it call'd from the deſign of it, which was only for a ſhady Summer-Houſe for the Arch-Dukes to divert themſelves in during the heat of the year. The Rarities and Pleaſures of this place are ſo many and great, that on this ſubject a large Book was printed at *Inſprug A. D.* 1601. In the Armory things moſt conſiderable are, the Armour of *Charles* IX. King of *France*, and of the Duke of *Parma*; the Statue of King *Francis* the Firſt on Horſeback in Plaiſter-work, exactly repreſenting him in his Armour, and his Horſe in his Trappings, as he was taken Priſoner in the Foreſt near *Pavia*; the Armour of the Emperors *Rupert*, *Maximilian* the Firſt and Second, and of *Charles* V. beſides a great many other Kings and brave Princes of other Nations; the pourtraicture of each Prince, drawn to the life, hanging by his Armour. A Pike made out of a piece of wood which grew near *Sultz*, which is ſtill twenty-eight foot long, tho they tell us it has loſt a yard of its firſt length. In another Room you have a collection of Rarities as at *Inſprug*; among which are, 1. A part of the trunk of an Oak; in the body whereof is a Deer quite enclos'd with wood. Of which curioſity their Philoſophers give this account; that in all probability the Deer periſh'd in the Snow, and upon a thaw was hurl'd a conſiderable depth into the ground by a torrent from the neighbouring Hills, and ſo was firſt encircled by the roots and afterwards by the body of the Tree. 2. Several Caſes and Drawers of *Roman* and other ancient Coins in Gold and Silver. 3. Several pieces of ancient Armour, Weapons, and other rare Antiquities. 4. A log of Wood and wedges petrified; becauſe (forſooth) the Carpenter ventur'd to cleave Wood on a great Holiday. Several fair Copies written by one *Thomas Schweicker* of *Hall* in *Schwaben* with his feet. 6. A piece of Wood grown out of a ſmall lump of Ore. This the Miners of *Germany* call an *Ablaſſen*, or Farewel; becauſe when in a vein of metal they meet with ſuch a twig as this, they are ſure the Ore holds no further.

Wiltheim. Not far from the Town (croſs a pleaſant Field on the South-ſide) ſtands the famous Monaſtery *Wiltheim* or *Wilden*, call'd by *Antonine* in his Itenerary *Veldidena*; out of which, as we have ſaid, ſprang the whole City of *Inſprug*. The Monks are of the Order of St. *Norbert*; and pretend to be of great antiquity. Their Founder is ſaid to be Giant *Haymon*, a Prince of this Country; who was here buried in the year 878. This *Haymon*, ſay their Legends, was twelve foot and a half long; and the Grave they ſtill ſhew for his, is ſomewhat above fifteen. They report further, that before the building of this Monaſtery this part of the Country was much infeſted with a Dragon of a prodigious bulk; which, amongſt other pranks, conſtantly threw down at night as much of this Monaſtery as *Haymon*'s workmen had built by day. This common enemy was at laſt encounter'd and deſtroy'd by Prince *Haymon*; who ſlew him, and cut out his tongue, which was three ſpan and a half long, and is ſtill kept in the Monaſtery as a ſacred Relique. In the Monaſtery they have a large Gallery, on all ſides dark, wherein are hung up the pictures of all their Abbots ſince their foundation. 'Tis encompaſs'd with a Wall of ſixteen foot height; over which a Hart, hotly purſu'd by the Dogs, is ſaid to have ſprung not many years ago. Before the Gates ſtands a Pillar with an Inſcription informing us, that anciently the Road from *Italy* towards *Augsburg* lay croſs the Field whereon the Monaſtery now ſtands; and that this Highway was repair'd for near one hundred miles together in the days of the Emperor *Septimus Severus*.

BRIXEN. II. BRIXEN (ſeated in a pleaſant Valley at the conflux of the Rivers *Eiſach* and *Rientz*) is the ſecond Town in *Tyrol*. There is hardly any queſtion to be made but that this is the ſame place which *Antoninus* calls *Sublabione* and *Sublavione*; both poſſibly miſtaken by Tranſcribers inſtead of *Sub Savione*. For there is to this day, not many miles from *Brixen*, a place call'd *Seben*; whence (as ſeveral Hiſtorians inform us, who

mention it by the name of *Savio* and *Sabio*) the Bishopric of *Brixen* was first translated, upon the destruction which the *Huns* brought upon this and the neighbouring Towns. Now, how easie is it for a careless and ignorant Transcriber to write *Subsavione* in one word, and afterwards corrupt it into *Sublavione*; as we find it in the vulgar Copies of *Antoninus*'s Itinerary.

Bishop. The Bishop of *Brixen* is reckon'd a Prince of the Empire; and accordingly has a Seat in the Diets. He has also Jurisdiction in Cases Criminal and Civil within his own Dioceſs; but yet (notwithstanding these and some other small *Regalia*) his power is not so absolute but that there lies an Appeal from his Court to the Earl of *Tyrol*'s.

Mineral-waters. The Wells of Mineral-water in and about this City bring a considerable number of strangers, and enrich the Citizens: but especially that which is fam'd all the Country over by the name of the Virgin-Well. Besides they have a good income from their red Wine: which is hence exported to most of the neighbouring Cities and great Towns.

HALL. III. HALL (for distinction sake call'd *Hall im Innthall*) has its name, as well as the other two in *Saxony* and *Schwaben*, from the great trade of its Inhabitants in making and vending of Salt. The chief Salt-pits are about four miles from the Town in the Mountains. Out of these they dig Salt like the Ore of Copper or Silver in a Mine; and throw it afterwards into great Trenches. This done, they fill the Trenches up with sweet water: which stands for a month or longer till the lumps of Salt be dissolv'd, and the more heavy and earthy parts sunk to the bottom. When they find the water ready for service (which they do by putting a piece of wood by them call'd *Prob-Holtz*) it is carried off in great Fats to the Salt-pans in the City, where they boil it and order it as our Salters do their Sea-water.

In their great Salt-House they have four huge Pans of Iron: each whereof is eight and forty foot in length, thirty four in breadth, and three in depth. One of these is always at rest for a week in its turn, and the other three continually a boiling. All the workmen employed in digging in the Mines, in filling the Trenches, hewing down fire-wood, in floating the fewell (for 'tis here the custome, as in most other Cities in *Germany* that have the like convenience, to bring their fewell and Timber out of the hilly Countries floating in great Clafters down the River), in seithing and otherwise ordering the salt, are said to be above a thousand.

MERAN. IV. MERAN, formerly the Metropolis of the whole County of *Tyrol*, and so considerable as to give Title to a Duke: still the chief City in all the Territories on the *Etsch*. In the year 1419, a great flood broke in upon some part of the Town and the whole Hospital and Church in the Suburbs. In this inundation four hundred people are said to have perish'd; and a child in a Cradle, with a cat sitting by it, taken alive on the waters at *Potren*, above twelve *English* miles from this place.

Not farr from *Meran* stands the antient and fair Castle of *Tyrol*: to which is annex'd a pitiful Market-Town. The pleasant situation of the place doubtless made it so considerable as to give name to the whole County; for otherwise it neither has nor ever had any thing of note in it.

Stertzingen. To these might be added *Stertzingen*, noted for its Silver Mines; seated at the beginning of the *Pyrenean* Mountains, by the modern Inhabitants call'd *die Brenner*. These are the hills mention'd by *Appian*, *Pliny*, *Dionysius* and others of the antient Geographers; and whereof *Fabricius* says,

Huic nive tincta coma, & glacie rigat aspera barba.

(By the way, take notice, that when a famous ancient Historian tell us, that *Danubius* springs in the *Pyrenean* Mountains, he does not mean, as some ridiculously expound him, those that part *Spain* and *France*, but these in *Tyrol*; altho the story be equally false of both). We might also add *Trent*, *Pozen*, and some other Towns of note under the Earl of *Tyrol*'s Dominion; but because within the Circle usually known to Geographers by the name of *Principatus Tridentinus*, we have purposely reserv'd them for the following Description.

THE

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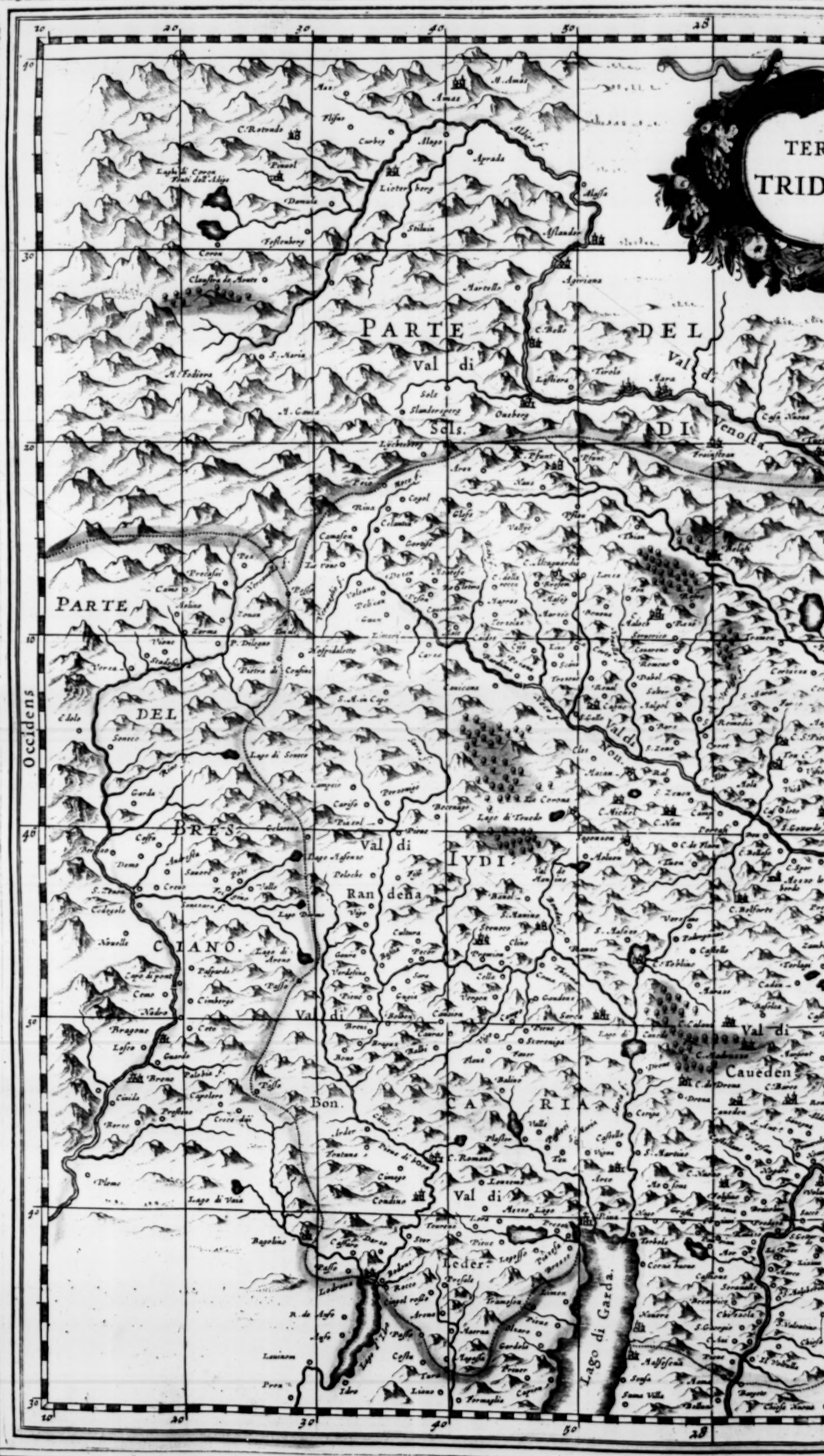
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TERRITORIUM TRIDENTINUM

Septentrio

CONTADO TIROLO.

PARTE DEL FELTRINO.

PARTE DEL BELLUNESE.

PARTE DEL CADORINO.

PARTE DEL VICENTINO.

Trento

Fiume di Sugana

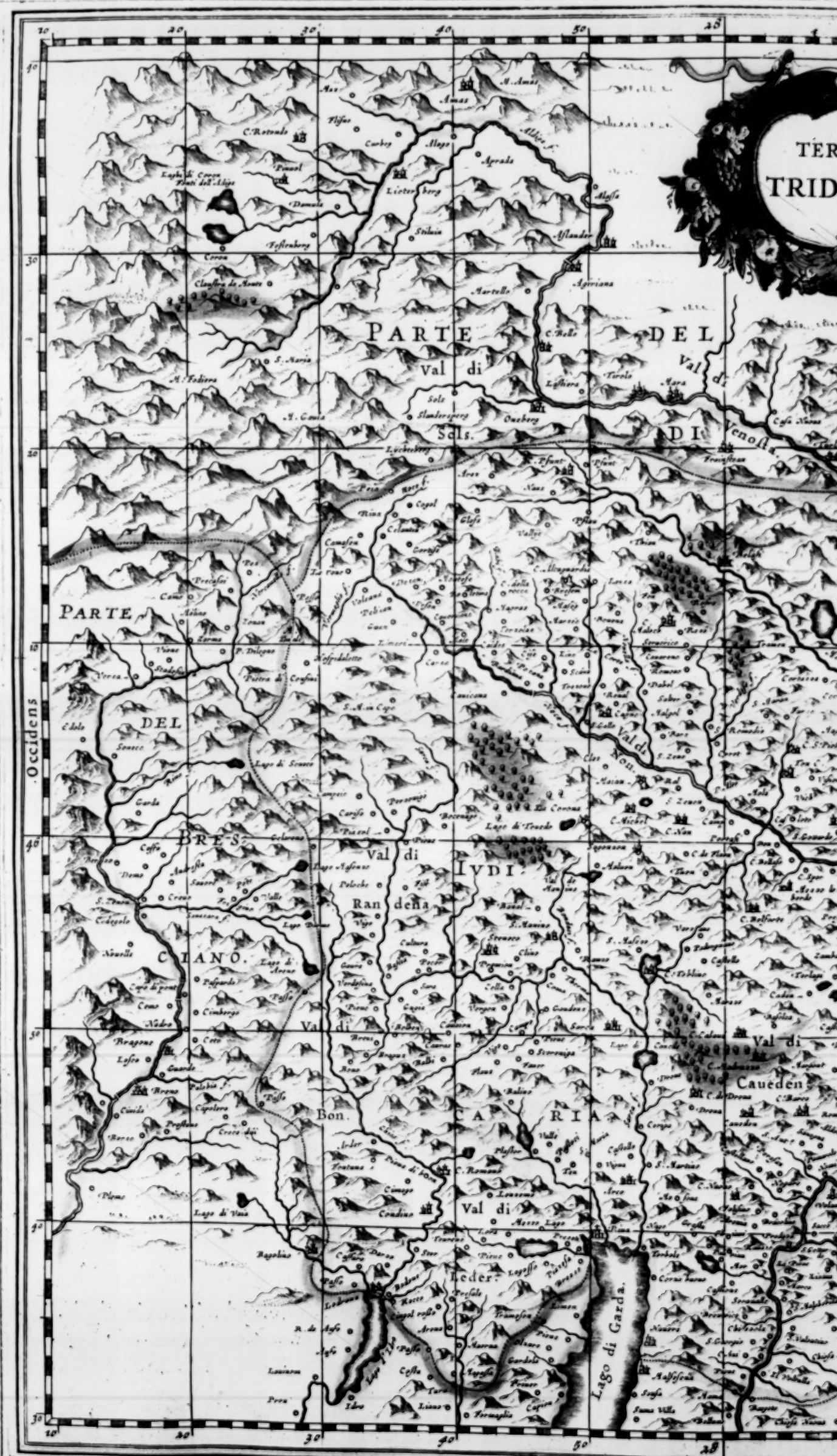
Val

Milliaria Italica communia

Milliaria Germanica communia

Meridies

Oriens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TERRITORIUM TRIDENTINUM

Septentrio

Oriens

Meridies

CONTADO TIROLO.

PARTE DEL FELTRINO.

PARTE DEL CADORINO.

Parte del Bellunese.

Val di Sugana

PARTE DEL VICENTINO.

Trento

Fiume

Milliaria Italica communia

Milliaria Germanica communia

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THE

City and Territory

OF

TRENT.

Name.

STRABO, *Pliny*, and *Ptolomy* (who all mention the *Tridentini*, the ancient inhabitants of this Country) are sufficient to attest the Antiquity of *Trent*, and render its name venerable. The *Italians* call the Town, at this day, *Trento*; and the *Germans* name it *Trient*; both manifest corruptions of the old *Latin* word *Tridentum*. But whence the *Latins* at first fetch'd that name is not easily agreed on. Some will have it deriv'd from the Trident of the God *Neptune*; who, amongst other Pagan Deities, is said to have been formerly worship'd in this place. Others had rather bring its Etymology *a tribus Torrentibus*, from the three small Rivulets (*Fersina*, *Saletum*, and *Persius*) which empty themselves into the *Adese*, or *Etsch*, at this Town. Some again, with a great deal of probability on their side, will have the Name deriv'd from the three sharp Pikes of the *Alps*, which (*trium ad instar dentium*, as they conceit) hang over the City.

Antient Government.

Leander Alberti, in his Description of *Italy*, asserts, that it was first built by some of the Princes of *Tuscany*; but being afterwards demolish'd, it was rebuilt and enlag'd by the *Cenomani*, and encompass'd with a stout Wall of hew'n Stone at the charges of King *Theodoric* of *Bern*. After the Invasion of the *Goths* it was subject to the Princes of *Lombardy*; from whom the Government was translated to the Emperors of *Rome*. Before the great Dukedom of *Bavaria* (whereof the County of *Tyrol*, with all its Dependances, was once a part) was subdivided into a great many lesser Principalities by the Emperor, the Territories of *Trent* had the name of a County, and were immediately subject to an Earl of their own; who nevertheless was Vassal to the Duke of *Bavaria*.

Situation.

The City is seated in a pleasant Valley at the bottom of the three foremention'd Hills, on the banks of the River *Etsch*, (so the *Germans* name it; but in *Latin* Authors 'tis call'd *Athesis*; in the *Italian*, *Adice* or *Adige*). The Hills round it are exceedingly steep and impervious; so that there is hardly any passage hither, save from *Verona* and the North. In Summer the rays of the Sun, reflected from the flinty Rocks and Mountains that environ the Town, are very hot and scorching; and in Winter the cold air sent thence is altogether as intolerable. At the other two seasons of the year they live in as wholsom and as temperate an Air as any of their neighbours.

Commodities.

Their Fields and Vineyards afford them plenty of Wine, Oyl, Milk, Fruit, and Flesh; tho but very little Grain of any sort. Their Wine (which grows in great abundance, and is well tasted, and of a strong body) is of a pale red colour, and for that reason known in other parts of *Germany*, as well as at *Trent*, by the name of *Trientische Schiller* or *Schieler*: which word signifies properly a piece of partycolour'd Cloth.

Language.

The situation of the Town, on the borders of *Germany* and *Italy*, gives opportunity to the inhabitants of being well vers'd in the High-*Dutch* and *Italian* tongues: which are both spoke in as great purity in this City as in *Rome* or *Vienna*. Which is a thing scarcely observable in a March-Town.

Manners of the inhabitants.

The inhabitants are observ'd to be extremely obligeing to Strangers and wonderfull tender of breach of promise or any other transgression of the bonds of humanity and true Friendship. An accomplishment which a Traveller would hardly expect in a Town made up of men of different Nations and humours; and mention'd by Geographers under the odious and reproachful character of *Germanorum Sentina & Italorum refugium*.

Bishopric.

The Bishopric of *Trent* was first founded by *S. Hermagoras*; who made one *Jovinus* first Prelate of the See. Afterwards the Dioceſs was cou-

considerably enlarged by the Emperor *Conrad* II. who beſtow'd on it the County of *Trent*, with the Territories of *Vinſthal* (or *Val di Venoſta*, as the *Italians* call it) and *Pozen*, in the years 1027 and 1028, This Endowment was afterwards ratified by the Emperors *Frederic* I. and II. who the more to ſtrengthen the confirmation, gave the Earl of *Tyrol* the Title of Protector of the Biſhopric of *Trent*; thereby obliging the Princes of that County to a ready aſſiſtance whenever this City or Dioceſs ſhould happen to be invaded. Since that time the Biſhops have always been reckon'd Princes of the Empire, and enjoy'd all the Priviledges and Immunities uſually granted to others of that denomination. For a catalogue of the Biſnops of this Dioceſs, I ſhall refer the Reader to *Hundius*'s *Catalogus Epiſcoporum Brixinenſium*, and the Books publiſh'd by *J. Pirrhus Mantuanus* on this ſubject.

Territories.

Several Princes of the Empire and *Italy* pay Fealty and Homage to this See, as holding ſome Lands, Caſtles, or other part of their Eſtates of the Biſhop of *Trent*. Amongſt the reſt, the Earls of *Tyrol* and Dukes of *Mantua* pay in yearly a certain Quit-Rent; as alſo the Earls and Barons of *Arch*, *Lodron*, *Lechſtein*, *Madrutz*, *Wolckenſtein*, *Welſperg*, *Firmian*, *Spaur*, *Payrſperg*, *Greſt*, *Biſeno*, *Thono*, *Gloſs*, and many others. Under the Biſhops more immediate ſubjection are the Towns of *Riva*, *Tramin*, *Perzene* or *Pertinum*, and *Livego*; together with the Valleys of *di Nan*, *Nauni* or *Ananiæ*, *di Sols* or *Solis*, *di Leder* or *Lagarinæ*, *di Judicaria* or *Judicariarum*, *Val di Fieme* or *Flemarum*, and *di Randeria*. In Temporals he acknowledges the ſupremacy of the Emperor; and in Spirituals is under the immediate Juriſdiction (or in the Province) of the Arch-Biſhop of *Aquileia*.

Council of Trent.

But that which has eterniz'd the name of *Trent* to all ſucceeding Generations, is the famous Council begun here in the year 1545, and broke up in the year 1663. During which time there are ſaid to have been no leſs then four thouſand perſons of public Character, with their Attendants, who were in this City provided for with Lodging, Victuals, and all other neceſſaries. Among whom were ſeven Cardinals, three Patriarchs, thirty-three Arch-Biſhops, two hundred and thirty-five Biſhops, ſeven Abbots, ſeven Vicars General, and one hundred and forty-ſix Divines; beſides a great number of Ambaſſadors. For eighteen years after the firſt Convention of this Council, 'twas ſeveral times Aſſembled, Suſpended, and Diſſolv'd without any great buſineſs effected; and at laſt (in the year 1562) manag'd with ſo much dexterity and cunning by the Papal party that nothing was here determin'd by the Delegates in Council ſave what had firſt been reſolv'd on by the Cardinals in their Conclave at *Rome*. Inſomuch that there was juſt grounds for that bitter Jeſt, ſpoken by ſome of the *Hungarian* Biſhops preſent at this Council, *That the Holy Ghoſt was ſent to them in a Cloak-bag from Rome*. How many were the grievances and prejudices done by this Council to all Chriſtian Kings and Princes, as alſo to all other members of the Catholic Church, the Reader will eaſily be inform'd by a ſerious and accurate peruſal of the learned Treatiſe entituled *A Review of the Council of Trent*; written firſt in *French* (by one *Du Ranchin*, a *French* Courtier, as is gueſs'd) and tranſlated into *Engliſh* by our learned Dr. *Langbain*. hence 'twill appear how equitable the character is, which the famous *Pietro Soave Polano* gives of this Council, in the ſecond page of his incomparable Hiſtory, in theſe words: "This Council, ſays he, deſired and pro-"cur'd by Godly men, to reunite the Church "which began to be divided, hath ſo eſtabliſh'd "the Schiſm, and made the parties ſo obſtinate, "that the Diſcords are become irreconcilable. "And being manag'd by Princes for Reformation "of Eccleſiaſtical Diſcipline, hath cauſed the "greateſt deformation that ever was ſince Chri-"ſtianity did begin. And hoped for by the "Biſhops to regain the Epiſcopal Authority, "uſurp'd for the moſt part by the Pope, hath "made them looſe it altogether, bringing them "into greater ſervitude. On the contrary, feared "and avoided by the See of *Rome*, as a potent "means to moderate the exorbitant power "mounted from ſmall beginnings by divers de-"grees, unto an unlimited Exceſs, it hath eſta-"bliſhed and confirm'd the ſame, over that "part of it which remaineth ſubject unto it, that "it was never ſo great nor ſo ſoundly rooted.

But, ſince the Reader will hardly be ſatisfied with this general account of ſo famous a Council, but be deſirous to know more particularly the firſt beginnings, daily encreaſe, and final diſſolution of this grand Myſtery of Iniquity, I ſhall here give him a ſhort view of the ſeveral Acts of each Seſſion, Whereby he may have a fairer proſpect of that ſmall regard which the Court of *Rome*, and its Adherents, had to the demands put up by the Emperor, the King of *France*, and other Catholic Princes, for the Reformation of ſundry abuſes crept into the Church; and the ſeveral tricks which were us'd to wave that Reformation, which was ſo earneſtly deſir'd and ſought after. And if here the Reader has not (as he cannot rationally expect) a full view of all their proceedings, let him have recourſe to the two excellent Treatiſes before-mention'd.

First Meeting.

The firſt Meeting of this Council began on the fourth day of *January A.D.* 1545, with an Oration, ſpoken by the Pope's Legat, declaring the Cauſes of the Calamities of the Church. In their ſecond Seſſion (which was held on the fourth of *February*) the Articles of Faith, as profeſs'd by all the Members of the Catholic Church, were read and confirm'd. Their third Seſſion was on the eighth of *April* following; wherein 'twas decreed, *That the old* Latin *Tranſlation of the Bible ſhould be us'd and accounted Authentic in all Churches and Schools: And that the Rule in expounding of the Scriptures ſhould be this, To expound them as the Church and the ancient Fathers have expounded them before.* At the ſame time the number of the Books accounted Holy and Canonic Scripture were rehears'd. In the fourth Seſſion (on the ſeventeenth of *June*) they Decreed, *That all men ought to believe that Original Sin was utterly taken away in Baptiſm; inſomuch, that the Concupiſcence which remains in our Nature after Baptiſm is not to be accounted a Sin, until we give the conſent of our Minds thereto.* And for fear St. *Paul* ſhould ſeem (in the ſeventh Chapter of his Epiſtle to the *Romans*) to be of a contrary opinion, they endeavour to mollifie the Decree, by telling us, That the Apoſtle in that Chapter does not term Concupiſcence a Sin properly and indeed; but only informs us, that 'tis an Effect of Sin, and tends that way. Another Decree of this Seſſion was, *That the Virgin* Mary *was not conceiv'd in Original Sin.* In the fifth Seſſion 'twas Decreed, *That even after the Fall of* Adam, *in man's Nature before Regeneration, there is ſtill a Free-will to do good; which being awak'd and rouz'd up by God, is an Aſſiſtant to his Grace.* The ſixth Seſſion Reſolv'd, *That*

man

man is Juſtified partly by Faith in Chriſt and partly by Works: And that Juſtification does by no means conſiſt in a free forgiveneſs of Sins, and a free imputation of the Righteouſneſs of Chriſt, to all Believers. The ſeventh and laſt Seſſion Decreed, *That all men, who would be reputed members of the Catholic Church, ought to believe, that the Sacraments of the Church were Seven in number; to wit, Baptiſm, Confirmation, the Euchariſt, Penance, Extreme Unction, Ordination, and Matrimony.* After theſe Decrees had paſs'd, the Pope's Phyſitian declar'd that the Air of *Trent* was corrupted; whereupon moſt of the Prelates were perſwaded to remove hence to *Bononia.* Only the Biſhops of *Spain* refus'd to obey the Summons to that place; being commanded by the Emperor ſo to do. Afterwards, when the Emperor had (in a General Aſſembly of the States of the Empire, held at *Augsburg*) induc'd moſt of the Proteſtant Princes to ſubmit themſelves to the Council of *Trent*, he ſent his Ambaſſador *Mendoza* to *Rome* to deſire His Holineſs to ſend back the Biſhops, who had retir'd to *Bononia*, to *Trent*. To this propoſal the Pope refus'd to conſent; ſave only on theſe terms: 1. That the Biſhops of *Spain*, who remain'd ſtill at *Trent*, ſhould firſt make their appearance at *Bononia*. 2. That the Emperor ſhould oblige himſelf to make good his promiſe, that all the States of *Germany* ſhould abſolutely ſubmit themſelves to the Council as ſoon as it ſhould be reaſſembled at *Trent*. 3. That the Fathers who ſhould be recall'd to *Trent*, ſhould have liberty to depart the City freely and ſafely when they pleas'd; and to break up the Council when they ſhould ſee cauſe. The Emperor's Ambaſſador, ſeeing his Maſter's Authority ſleighted at this rate, proteſted againſt the Tranſlation of the Council from *Trent* to *Bononia*; declaring, in his Maſter's name, that whatever ſhould be tranſacted in the place laſt mention'd ſhould be of no force or value. Whereupon, the firſt meeting of the Council was ended in a huff; after they had, with ſome ſmall intermiſſions, continu'd their Conſultations for two years.

Second Meeting. The ſecond meeting of Biſhops in the Council of *Trent* was in the days of Pope *Julius* the Third, in the month of *September A. D.* 1551. In the firſt Seſſion whereof, the *French* King's Ambaſſador declar'd: Firſt, That his Maſter was ſo perplex'd with Rebellious Tumults in his own Dominions that he could not poſſibly ſend his Biſhops to attend the Council. Secondly, that the King his Maſter would not acknowledg the Convention held at *Trent* for a General Council; but only look'd upon it as a Synod aſſembled for the good of a few private men, and not for the common peace and ſecurity of the whole Catholic Church; and therefore could not but think Himſelf and all his Subjects exemt from all manner of Obedience to whatever ſhould therein be Decreed. In the ſecond Seſſion the Doctrine of *Tranſubſtantion* was confirm'd; tho ſome nice ſcruples in the caſe order'd to be diſcuſs'd upon the arrival of the Proteſtant Delegates, to whom they had ſent Letters of ſafe Conduct. In the third Seſſion (on the 25th of *November*) 'twas again Reſolv'd, *That Penance and Extreme Unction are Sacraments of the New Teſtament.* This done, the Proteſtant Ambaſſadors proffer'd to exhibit to the Council a Confeſſion of their Faith, and ſum of their Doctrines; but the Pope's Legat refus'd to accept it, becauſe they did not (in the Title thereof) ſignifie their willingneſs to ſubmit to the final Determination of the Council in all matters of Faith whatſoever. During theſe jars at *Trent*, the Emperor and *Maurice* Elector of *Saxony* fell into open Hoſtility; which occaſion'd a more ſudden Diſſolution of the Council then was at firſt expected. The Biſhops of *Mentz* and *Colen* retired with ſpeed to ſecure their own Territories; and the *Italian* Biſhops, hearing that Duke *Maurice* had taken the Town of *Augsburg*, drew off in as great conſternation. The *Spaniſh* Prelates, who only were left at *Trent*, aſſembled themſelves on the 29th of *April A.D.* 1552, and Prorogued the Council for two years; not doubting but in that time the Troubles in *Germany* would ſo far be aſſwaged as that they might then have another Seſſion.

Third Meeting. But, contrary to their expectation, the Council ſat no more before the eighteenth of *January* in the year 1562, being then Aſſembled under Pope *Pius* the Fourth. In the Firſt Seſſion of this Meeting 'twas Decreed, *That ſeveral Books publiſh'd ſince the ſpringing up of Hereſie* (ſo they were pleas'd to term the Doctrine of *M. Luther* and his Adherents) *ſhould be reviſed; and that all who had fall'n back from the Unity of the Church of* Rome, *into any kind of Hereſie, ſhould be exhorted to return again, with promiſe of great Clemency and Indulgence if they would ſo do.* In the ſecond Seſſion they nominated ſeveral learned men to examine ſuch Books as were ſuſpected to be Heretical, and to Report their Judgment back again to the Council. In the third and fourth Seſſions was nothing of moment tranſacted. In the fifth Seſſion 'twas Decreed, *That the Laity were not bound by any abſolute neceſſity to communicate in both kinds, of Bread and Wine; but that the Church had power to order the outward Adminiſtration of the Sacraments according as ſhe ſhould think moſt convenient for the good of the Receivers.* In the ſixth Seſſion 'twas Reſolv'd, *That the* Maſs *is a Propitiatory Sacrifice for the Quick and Dead; and that whoſoever ſhall dare to affirm, that 'tis no more then a Sacrifice of Thanksgiving, and a Commemoration of Chriſt and his Sufferings, ſhould be Anathematiz'd.* In the ſeventh Seſſion, Ordination was declar'd to be a Sacrament of the New Teſtament; and certain Canons made for the due Adminiſtration thereof. In the eighth Seſſion, Marriage was declar'd a Sacrament; and 'twas further Decreed, *That the Church of* Rome (or, her Repreſentative, the Pope) *has power to Diſpence with the eighteenth Chapter of* Leviticus; *not only in granting Licences to perſons to marry who are there forbidden ſo to do, but alſo to forbid the Bans between ſuch as by the Law of God and Nature are permitted to marry.* In the ninth and laſt Seſſion (which was held the third of *December A.D.* 1563) the Doctrine of Purgatory, Invocation of Saints, Worſhipping of Reliques, Bowing to Images, Granting of Indulgences, Superſtitious Faſts (and whatever elſe, in the Catechiſm of this Council, is impious and abominable) was ratified and confirm'd. And, having thus completed the whole meaſure of Iniquity, his Holineſs thought good to put an end to this Council; which had fully anſwer'd his expectation and deſign, in eſtabliſhing the Papal Authority, and maintaining the Infallibility of the See of *Rome*; tho it fell far ſhort of the hopes of moſt of the *European* Princes, who look'd for a firm Union of all the ſhatter'd members of the Chriſtian Church, tho they met with nothing but a greater confuſion, and an enlargement of the breach. So inconſiſtent is the peace and happineſs of Chriſt's Members with the pomp and grandeur of his (pretended) Vice-Gerent!

Pozen.

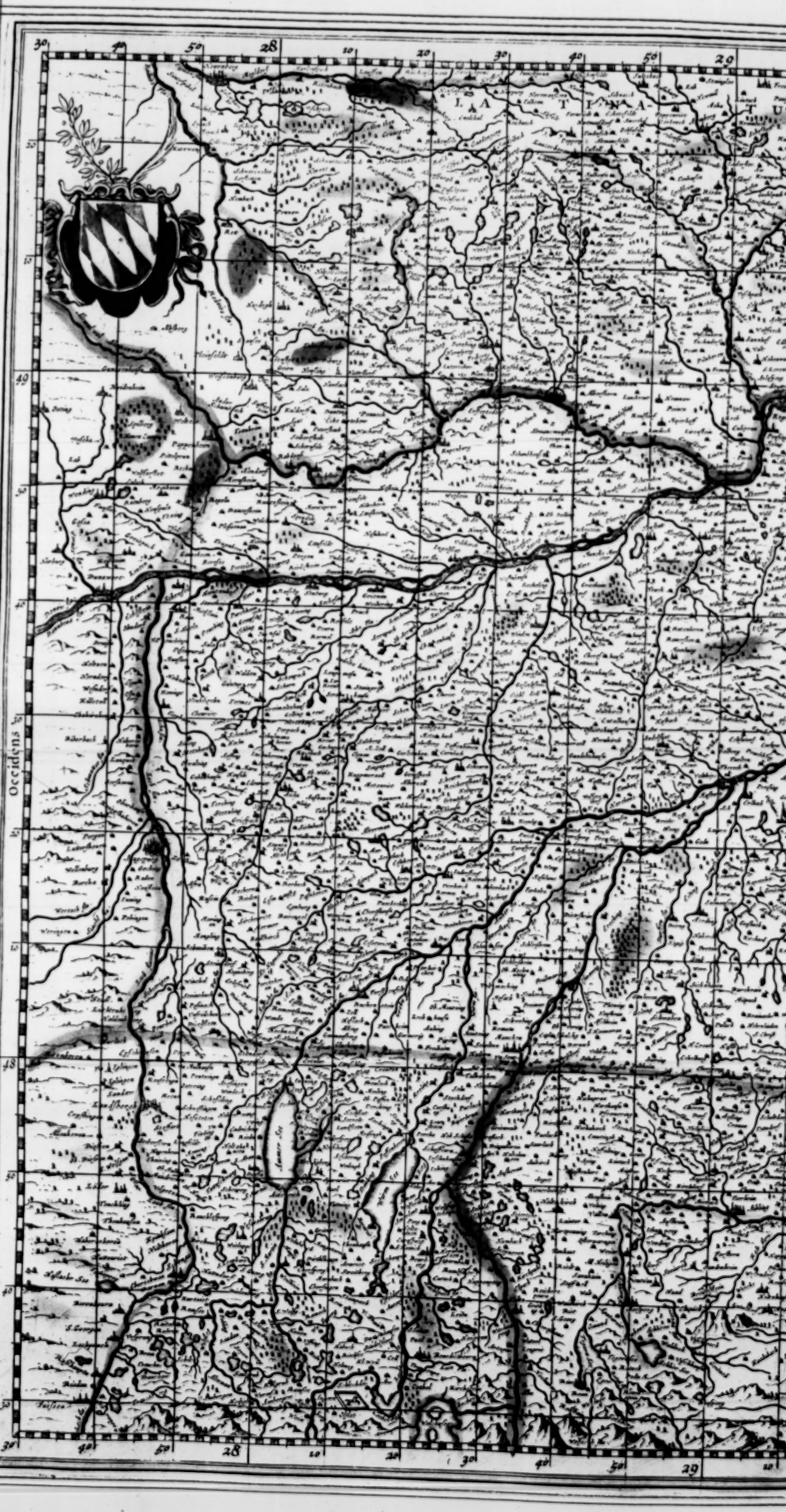
The next Town of note in these parts is *Pozen*; call'd in the *Italian* Dialect (and so nam'd in our Map) *Bolzano*; by *Paulus Diaconus*, *Bauzanum*; by *Blondus* (possibly by the Printer's mistaking an *u* for a *n*) *Bansanum*; and by some late Geographers *Bozzenum*. 'Tis a Town pleasantly situated on the banks of the *Aisach* (*Laisach* the *Italians* call it) as it empties it self into the *Etsch* or *Adige*. The Citizens are more considerable for their good trade then any strength of their Town; which has no other fortifications about it but of Nature's providing, the River and Rocky Hills. They have yearly four great Fairs, each whereof lasts for fifteen days together; during which time the Merchants (who flock hither in vast numbers from *Illyricum*, *Dalmatia*, and most neighbouring parts of *Germany* and *Italy*) have their own proper Magistracy and Courts of Judicature, distinct from those of the Town, and erected only *pro re nata*. The priviledg'd Merchants (who alone are permitted to trade) are Matriculated, so themselves term it, in their Judg's Book, and receive from him a Certificate of their Matriculation seal'd with the Arms of their Corporation; which is a Globe of the Earth surrounded with a great deal of all sorts of Merchandise pack'd up, with this Motto *Ex Merce pulchrior*. There is extant a small Book in *Quarto* containing a particular account of the Customs in these Fairs, and the large priviledges granted to the place by *Claudia* Arch-Dutchess of *Austria*; printed at *Insprug A.D.* 1635. On the road betwixt *Trent* and *Pozen* the inhabitants, in all the Villages, speak *Italian*; but beyond this Town, on the road towards *Insprug*, a Traveller shall hear nothing but pure *High Dutch*. This City was anciently subject to the Bishops of *Trent*; but was taken from them by the Emperor *Meinhard* II. Duke of *Carinthia* and Earl of *Tyrol*, in the year 1295.

Roverdo.

Roverdo, or *Roveretum* (as *Sprecher* calls it) situated on the banks of the *Etsch*, is another place of good note in the Territories of *Trent*. It stands on the *Venetian* Borders, and was formerly subject to that City; but (in the Treaty at *Noyon*) was made over to the Emperor *Maximilian* the First.

Seconzano, *Parchiaso*, *Veso*, *Canazzo*, *Valese*, *Fespergo*, with several other small Cities and large Market Towns, are either within the bounds or on the confines of this Country; but (saving only that they have all of them plenty of good Wines and other commodities) are not considerable for any thing that merits a particular Description in this place.

THE


Occidens

BAVARIÆ
Superioris et Inferioris
nova descriptio.

Septentrio

Meridies

Oriens

SUPERIOR.

INFERIOR.

BOHEMIÆ PARS.

Episcopatus Passaw pars.

Pars Episcopatus Salisburgensis

Milliaria Germanica communia

Milliaria Gallica communia

THE

Electorate or Great Circle

OF

BAVARIA.

WITHIN the compass of the Circle of *Bavaria* are reckon'd all the Territories of the Arch-Bishop of *Saltzburg*; the Bishops of *Passau*, *Regensburg*, and *Freysingen*; the Abbots of *Waldsassen*, *S. Haimeran*, *Keysheim* or *Keysersheim*, *&c.* the Abbesses of the Higher and Lower Nunneries in *Regensburg*; and the Provost of *Berchtolsgaden*; as also the Dominions and Lordships of the Dukes of *Bavaria* and Princes Palatine of the Upper Palatinate; the Landtgrave of *Leuchtenberg*; the Duke of *Cramau*, and Prince of *Eggenberg*; the House of *Lobkowitz*; the Earls and Lords of *Ortenberg*, *&c.* and lastly, all the Towns and Villages subject to the Magistracy and Common Council of the Imperial City of *Regensburg*.

Name. This Country contains in it a great part of the ancient *Rhætia*, *Vindelicia*, and *Noricum*; but chang'd its name into *Boiaria*, afterwards *Bavaria*, upon the irruption of the *Boij* into these parts. This people (as we have already noted in the foregoing Volume) made the first excursion of *Gallia Celtica*, their native Country, under the command of *Sigovesus* a *Celtish* Prince, about 588 or 600 year before the Incarnation of our Saviour. The first halt they made was in that part of *Germany* which from them got the name of *Boyen-heimat*, or the Dwellings of the *Boii*, and has been since call'd *Bohemia*. Out of this they were driven by *Maroboduus* King of the *Marcomanni*, during the reign of *Augustus Cæsar*, into the Territories of the *Narisci*; which is now the Upper Palatinate. Here, after several skirmishes with the Natives of the place, they fix'd themselves about the year of Christ 472, as *Jornandes* informs us. Afterwards, with the extent of their Territories they enlarg'd their Names; being sometimes call'd *Boioarii*, *Baiovarii*, *Baiobarii*, and at last *Bavari*. The *Germans* call their Land at this day *Bayern*, and the *French Bavier*.

Commodities. Their Country is well provided for with all manner of necessaries and conveniences for the support of mans life. They have plenty of all sorts of Grain, and some Wine; great store of Fruit, Venison, Metals, Minerals, Marble, Salt, Baths, *&c.* These commodities would extremely enrich the inhabitants, were they as much permitted to Traffic as the Subjects of other Princes of the Empire.

But (tho it has been heretofore reckon'd a disgrace to any man that pretended an Extraction from any of the *German* Nobility, to manage any Trade or Commerce; and *Goldastus* assures us, that in the ancient Laws of the Empire 'tis Decreed, *Dass welcher von Adel durch kauffmanschafft sich nehre, solle im Turnier nicht zugelassen werden*, *i.e.* That any Nobleman that got his living by Merchandise, should not be admitted to the Gentile exercise of Tilting: yet) the Electors of *Bavaria* have for many years appropriated to themselves the monopoly of Traffic in three of the greatest Commodities of their Country. For 1. All the Electors Subjects are, upon great penalties, forbid to import any Salt out of *Austria*, the Bishopric of *Saltzburg*, or any other Prince's Dominions; or to buy any thence imported by strangers. Again, only the Elector's own Agents are impower'd to furnish *Schwaben* with Salt; which they dig at the Salt-pits in *Draveslein* and *Obenhal*, and (because of it self very course, and hardly vendible) is usually mix'd with a purer sort brought from *Saltzburg*. 2. His second monopoly is in Corn; for (as in the great Famine in *Egypt*, the whole Land was forc'd to fetch their Bread and Provender from *Pharoah*'s Granaries, so) if any of this Prince's Subjects want Bread, he must buy Grain of his Master; no man besides being permitted to sell, tho never so well stock'd. Lastly, The Elector is chief Brewer

as well thorowout all his Dominions. Now, the *Bavarians* have two ſorts of Beer; the one white and very ſtrong, the other pitifully ſmall and of a brown colour. The former (known uſually by the name of *Kelheimer Bier*, from the Town of *Kelheim* upon *Altmuhl* where 'tis moſt commonly brew'd) is a Liquor of that good repute that 'tis uſually exported as far as *Vienna*, being only made and ſold by the Electors menial Servants; but the other is, by permiſſion, brew'd by the Citizens and Country Ruſtics for their own uſe. The Biſhop of *Paſſau* has of late years follow'd the Elector in this laſt piece of tyranny; and thereby conſiderably advanc'd the incomes of his Dioceſs.

Under theſe ſevere circumſtances the poor Peſants of *Bavaria* might ſtarve, were it not that their vaſt Herds of Swine (which are fatted in the Woods with Acorns and Crabs) bring them in a conſiderable gain. They have alſo great numbers of Bears, wild Boars, and other kinds of Veniſon in their Foreſts; which (tho ſtrictly forbidden to be hunted or kill'd without the Elector's ſpecial Commiſſion) often furniſh out a poor Bore's Table, when his Herd of Hogs is hardly ſufficient to purchaſe Salt for his Family. Their Deer are generally of an extraordinary bulk and ſtature; ſo that they hardly reckon it a wonder, what ſome of their Hiſtorians have reported as ſuch, that in the year 1562 there was a Hart caught in *Bavaria*, which weigh'd 625 pounds.

Inhabitants.

A *French* Nobleman (in a Book entitul'd *Les Eſtats, Empires, & Principautez du Monde*) gives this character of the *Bavarians*, *Pour le regard de ceux de* Baviere, *ils ſont ſi ſales, ſi rudes, et ſi brutaux, que ſi l'on vient a les comparer au reſte des* Allemands, *on les pourra juſtement nommer* Barbares, *&c. i. e.* As for the *Bavarians*, they are a ſort of people ſo unmannerly, ſo rude and brutiſh, that if compar'd with other *Germans*, they may well bear the name of *Barbarians*. And indeed they have not much more credit amongſt ſome of their neighbours; being uſually allow'd no better title by the inhabitants of *Franconia* and the Lower Palatinate, then *Swine-Drivers*. Whence ſome fanciful Etymologiſts endeavour to perſwade us, that the Latin name of *Bavarus* is no more then the High *Dutch* appellative *Bawr*; which ſignifies a Bore or Ruſtic. But, notwithſtanding theſe calumnies (the effects of prejudice and envy) the *Bavarians* are certainly a true branch of the hoſpitable and courteous *German* Nation; and at this day (it may be) as great maſters of complaiſance and civility as the moſt Gentile Province in *France*.

Government.

That the ancient *Boii* or *Boiarii* were at firſt ſubjected to Kings, as well as moſt other Nations of the world, is beyond all manner of doubt. But becauſe the Annals and Records of this people (if e're they had any ſuch) are either quite loſt, or very imperfectly preſerv'd in the writings of Foreigners, we have now no Catalogue of their Monarchs or other Princes (before the Emperor *Charles* the Great's time) which we may ſafely rely on for credible and authentic. However, ſince moſt Authors that treat of this Country, mention a Race of Dukes before that Emperor's Reign, the Reader may take the following Catalogue, according to the beſt authority we can meet with: 1. *Theodo* (the Son of *Aldigerius*, laſt King of *Bavaria*) is ſaid to have been the firſt that took up with the name of a Duke, about the year 490; becauſe the *Francs*, who had made themſelves maſters of all his Territories, fancy'd the Title of King did not ſo well ſuit with the condition of a Tributary Prince. 2. To him ſucceeded his Son *Theodo* II. ſirnam'd the Great, for his many and great victories over the *Romans*; whom he routed out of all *Noricum* and *Vindelicia*, and whatever other Conqueſts they had got on the *Dutch* ſide of the *Alps*. 3. *Theodbert*; of whom nothing remarkable is recorded. 4. *Theodo* III. the firſt Chriſtian Prince of the *Bavarians*; converted, with his whole Land, to the Chriſtian Faith by the Preaching of *Rupert* Biſhop of *Wormbs*, driven from his See by *Childbert* King of *France*, about the year 540, and here made the firſt Biſhop of *Saltzburg*. 5. *Taſſilo*, Son of *Theodbert*. 6. *Garibald*. 7. *Theodo* IV. 8. *Taſſilo* II. 9. *Theodo* V. 10. *Theodbert* II. 11. *Theodo* VI. 12. *Grimold*. 13. *Hugobert*. 14. *Utilo*; who encourag'd by the good ſucceſs of ſome of his Predeceſſors, ventur'd to reaſſume the Title of King; but being overcome in a Battel near *Augsburg* by *Carlman* and *Pipin*, was forc'd to creep down again into a Duke. 15. *Taſſilo*, the Third of that name, and laſt Duke of the Race of King *Aldiger*. He was depos'd by *Charles* the Great; and, with his Son *Theodo*, Cloiſter'd up in the Monaſtery of *Laureſheim* or *Lorſch*, about four *German* miles from *Heydelberg*; where to this day his Monument is to be ſeen with this inſcription:

Conditur hac forea, Quem pie Chriſte bea,
Teſſilo. Dux primum, poſt Rex, Monachus ſed ad imum.
Idibus in ternis deceſſerat ille Decembris.

The Emperor *Charles* the Great having thus made himſelf Lord of *Bavaria*, enlarg'd its Borders a great way into *Hungary* (beſtowing alſo large Mannors and Lordſhips near *Vienna* and other Cities of *Auſtria* on the *Bavarian* Clergy) and advanc'd it once more into a Kingdom. After this Emperor's death, his Son *Ludowic* the Godly committed the Government of this new founded Kingdom to his Son *Lotharius*; who had the Title of King conferr'd on him, but rul'd only as Deputy to his Father. Afterwards, *Lotharius*'s Brother *Ludowic* was advanc'd to the *Bavarian* Throne; in whoſe time, ſays *Aventinus*, this Kingdom reach'd from the River *Lech* as far as the *Sau* and the *Teiſſa*. This *Ludowic* ended his days in the year 876, leaving the Kingdom of *Bavaria* to his eldeſt Son *Carlman*; to his ſecond Son *Ludowic* the Lower *Lorrain*, *Franconia*, *Saxony*, *Frieſland*, *Thuringen*, and the Lower Palatinate; and to his youngeſt, *Charles*, all *Schwaben*, *Switzerland*, *Alſace*, *Wurtenburg*, *Briſgow*, *Baden*, and the Upper *Lorrain*. Upon the death of *Carlman* (who was ſlain in a Battel near *Oettingen*) his Brother *Ludowic* was made King. But he, being afterwards advanc'd to the Imperial Throne was ſucceeded by his Brother *Carlman*'s baſe Son *Arnolph*; who before was only Prince of *Styria* and *Carinthia*. He alſo, after his Uncle's death, was made Emperor; and thereupon committed the Kingdom of *Bavaria* to the Government of his Son *Ludowic*. This King dying without Iſſue, and his Brother *Conrade* being Emperor, the *Bavarians* choſe one *Arnolph* (a Prince of *Charles* the Great's Lineage) to be their Commander in Chief; who at firſt took on him the Title of King, but was forc'd at laſt (by the frequent oppoſitions made againſt it by the Emperor *Conrade* and *Henry* the firſt) to quit that Title, and write himſelf Duke. From whom we have the following Catalogue and Succeſſion of the Dukes of *Bavaria*:

Dukes.

1. *Arnolph*, firſt Duke of *Bavaria* from *Charles* the Great's days; Son (as ſome Hiſtorians report)

port) of *Leopold* Marquiſe of *Auſtria*; who, with three Biſhops, as many Abbots, and nineteen *Bavarian* Counts, was ſlain by the *Hungarians*. He built the Wall round *Regenspurg*; and dyed in the year 937.

2. *Berchtold*, *Arnolph*'s Brother; from whom *Aventinus* fetches the Pedegrees of the Counts of *Sultzbach* and *Caſtel*, with the Dukes of *Amberg* and *Amerthal*.

3. *Henry*, Brother to the Emperor *Otho* the Firſt, ſurnam'd *Rixoſus*. He dy'd in the year 955, and left the Dukedom to his Son

4. *Henry Hezilo*. He dy'd *A.D.* 995, and was ſucceeded by his Son

5. *Henry* III. who was afterwards rais'd to the Empire; being the firſt Emperor who came in by Election, according to the Order made by Pope *Gregory* the Fifth. After his advancement to the Empire this Dukedom was transferr'd for ſeveral ſucceſſions from one Family to another according to the power and pleaſure of the Emperors. For this *Henry* (having married the famous St. *Cunegund*, Daughter of *Sigfrid* Count Palatine of the *Rhine*) dyed without iſſue; whereupon his Succeſſors (*Conrade* II. *Henry* III. and *Henry* IV.) kept the Dukedom in their own hands, ſubſtituting only now and then a Lieutenant; who is always ſtil'd Duke or Dutcheſs of *Bavaria* by Dr. *Heylin* and ſome other Hiſtorians. At laſt the Dukedom was given by *Henry* IV. to

6. *Wolpho* or *Welph*, Count of *Ravensburg* in *Schwaben*. He dy'd in the Iſle of *Cyprus A. D.* 1101, and was ſucceeded by his Son

7. *Welph* II. He being in the year 1119 ſucceeded by his Brother

8. *Henry* IX. (ſo reckon'd in reference to ſome other Princes of the ſame name; who, according to the *German* faſhion, had taken on them the Name and Title of Dukes of *Bavaria* without enjoying the Government) who dy'd in the year 1125.

9. *Henry* X. Sirnam'd the Proud, ſucceeded his Father. He married the only Daughter of *Lotharius* the Emperor; and by that means was alſo made Duke of *Saxony*. After his Father-in-Law's death he pretended to have a better Title to the Empire then *Conrade* Duke of *Schwaben*, who had got poſſeſſion of the Throne; refuſing to pay him Homage, or acknowledg him his Superior. Whereupon he was (by conſent of the States of the Empire) proſcrib'd of all his Dominion and Power; which before his Revolt was ſo vaſt as to extend it ſelf from one Sea to the other. This done, the Dukedom of *Bavaria* was conferr'd upon

10. *Leopold*, Marquiſe of *Auſtria*, and half Brother to his Predeceſſor *Henry* X. After his death, in the year 1141, the Dukedom was ſome ſhort time given to

11. *Henry* XI. *Leopold*'s Brother; who (at the Emperors command) reſign'd it to

12. *Henry* XII. *Henry* the Tenth's Son; who afterwards was ſirnam'd the Lion; from the Coat of Arms given him in remembrance of his many brave Acts of Chivalry in the Holy Land. Of the Depoſing this unfortunate Prince by the Emperor *Frederic Barbaroſſa*, and the Deſcent of the Dukes of *Brunſwic* from his Loins, we have already given the Reader an account in the Deſcription of *Lunenburg*. The Territories of this great Prince being broke to pieces, as is there ſpecify'd, the Emperor ſettled this Dukedom (contracted within the bounds of the modern *Bavaria* and the Palatinate of *Northgoia*) on the perſon and in the poſterity of

13. *Otho* of *Wittelſpach*; by which means the Dukedom was again reſtor'd to a true branch of its ancient Dukes. For this *Otho* deſcended lineally from *Arnulph* Baron of *Schyren* in the Upper *Bavaria*, and ſecond Son of *Arnulph* the firſt Duke of this Country. As is ſhew'n at large by *Andreas Presbyter Ratiſponenſis*, *Nauclerus*, *Trithemius*, *Aventinus*, and other *German* Genealogiſts. He dy'd in the year 1183, and left the Dukedom to his Son

14. *Ludowic*; who, as *Aventinus* tells us, was made Count Palatine of the *Rhine* by the Emperor *Frideric* the Second. Tho others ſay, that this Honour was firſt conferr'd upon his Son

15. *Otho* II. who had juſt Title thereto, by marrying with *Gertrude* ſole Daughter of *Henry* Count Palatine. Whereupon the Electoral Dignity was alſo firſt brought into the Houſe of *Bavaria*. This ſtory is confirm'd by an ancient Rhithm written under this Prince's Picture in the long Gallery in the Elector Palatine's Palace at *Heydelberg*, in theſe words:

Otto der Erſt Pfaltzgraf bey Rhein
Hat Pfaltzgraf Heinreichs Tochterlein:
Mit mannheit erſt alſo erfecht
Des Reichs Chur blieb ſeinem geſchlecht.

Duke *Otho* dy'd at *Heydelberg* in the year 1294, leaving behind him two Sons *Rudolph* and *Ludowic*. To the former of theſe he bequeath'd the Palatinate of the *Rhine*; giving the Dukedom of *Bavaria* to his ſecond Son

16. *Ludowic*; who was afterwards choſen Emperor, and is nam'd by Hiſtorians *Ludovicus Bavarus*. Tho his Brother *Rudolph* oppos'd his admiſſion to the Empire (for which reaſon he was forc'd to end his days in Exile) yet he was ſo generous to his Brother's Children that he confirm'd them in their Title to the lower Palatinate and *Amberg*; and (by a Decree publiſh'd at *Pavia* in the year 1329) order'd, that the Electoral Dignity ſhould remain by turns in his own and his Brother's poſterity. Now, tho the Emperor *Charles* IV. and his Succeſſors refus'd to obſerve this Edict, conferring the whole Electoral Dignity on the *Rudolphian* Family, yet (ſays *Chr. Gewoldus*, in his *Antitheſis ad* M. Freheri *Aſſertionem de Palatino Electoratu*) the Dukes of *Bavaria* always enter'd a Proteſtation when it came to their turns to give a Voice at the Election of any Emperor. But this controverſie has been ſufficiently bandy'd by ſeveral learned men, of different Intereſts; whoſe innumerable Treatiſes on this ſubject were printed at *Heydelberg* and *Munchen* about the years 1612 and 1614.

17. *Stephen*, the Emperor's eldeſt Son, ſucceeded his Father in this Dukedom; and dying in the year 1375, left behind him three Sons (*Stephen*, *Frederic*, and *John*); who, for ſome time, were Joint-Governors, but at laſt committed the greateſt ſhare of it to

18. *Frideric*; who left the whole to his Son

19. *Henry* XII. (by ſome Hiſtorians, for the ſame reaſons as *Henry* IX. before-mention'd, call'd the Fifteenth). His Son

20. *Ludowic* (ſirnam'd the Rich) baniſh'd the *Jews* out of *Bavaria*, and ſiez'd their goods. He left the Dukedom (*A. D.* 1479) to

21. *George*, ſirnam'd alſo the Rich, the Founder of the Univerſity at *Ingolſtadt*. He dyed in the year 1503, without Iſſue Male; having married his only Daughter to *Rupert* Prince Elector Palatine of the *Rhine*, who expected to have had the Dukedom of *Bavaria* for a Dowry. But *Maximilian* the Emperor (unwilling to ſee any

of the *German* Princes rais'd to ſo ungovernable a greatneſs) encourag'd the *Bavarian* Dukes at *Munchen* to reſiſt the Elector in his pretenſions. This they did in a long and bloody War; which at laſt ended in the peaceable enjoyment of this Dukedom by

22. *Albert*; lineally deſcended from Duke *Stephen*; as appears by his Pedegree drawn up by *Aventinus* in his Chronicle, printed at *Regensburg* *A. D.* 1533. He left the Dukedom, in the year 1577, to his Son

24. *Albert* II. (III. or IV. as ſome reckon him) ſo great a promoter of the Intereſt of the Church and Court of *Rome*, that he built and endow'd ſeveral Colleges for Jeſuits in *Landtsberg*, *Ingolſtadt*, and *Munchen*. His Son

25. *William* ſucceeded his Father in the year 1579; who (having been all his days as zealous a Son of the Church of *Rome* as his Father) dy'd *A. D.* 1623, leaving his Dukedom to

26. *Maximilian*, who (having for ſome time before his Father's death ſided with the Emperor *Ferdinand* II. againſt Count *Frideric* Elector Palatine, choſen King of *Bohemia*) was in conſideration of the great ſervices he had done the Imperial and *Romiſh* Intereſts, inveſted in the Upper Palatinate together with the Electoral Dignity. This honour was only at firſt conferr'd on him for term of Life in the Diet at *Regensburg* *A. D.* 1623, the Electors of *Mentz*, *Saxony*, and *Brandenburg* having then proteſted againſt it. But afterwards (in the Diet at *Prague*, *A. D.* 1628) 'twas given to him and his Heirs for ever; and confirm'd to them by the *Weſtphalian* Treaty concluded in the year 1648. He had ſeveral Sons (ſome whereof dy'd before their Father), and was ſucceeded (*A. D.* 1651) by

27. *Ferdinand-Maria-Francis-Ignatius-Wolphang* (commonly call'd, in his Edicts, Memorials, *&c.* only *Ferdinandus Maria*), a Prince of ſingular reſerv'dneſs and great piety; but not remarkable either for Valour or Learning. He was married (in the year 1652) to *Henrietta-Adelayde*, Daughter of the Duke of *Savoy*; a Princeſs of a Spirit ſo maſculine, and ſo far beyond her Husband's, that an ingenuous Deſcriber of the *Bavarian* Court in thoſe days, ſticks not to apply the conceit of our Poet *Owen*, on a like occaſion, to this; *Grammatici fugite hinc*; *Hæc Vir*, *& Hic Mulier*. 'Tis obſerved, that this Elector was the firſt *German* Prince that had the Virgin *Mary*'s name crowded into his Chriſtian-name; this being a device of the Jeſuits, by begetting an early reverence and veneration of the Virgin in the minds of theſe Princes, to eſtabliſh the *Roman* Doctrine, *Ignatius* too, no doubt, was in to keep up the credit of their Founder *Loyola*. And St. *Francis* had a ſhare, becauſe one of the peculiar Saints of this Country. His only Son

28. *Maximilian-Emanuel*, the preſent Elector, was born in *July A. D.* 1662. His Youth and Neutrality during the late Wars with *France* kept him from giving the World any teſtimony of his proweſs hitherto; tho he is ſaid to be a Prince from whom great things may be hereafter expected. His only Siſter (*Maria-Anna-Victoria*) is married to *Lewis* the preſent Dauphine of *France*.

Intereſt.

State-policy obliges the Elector of *Bavaria* to lean towards the Houſe of *Auſtria*; yet ſo as not to reject the Friendſhip of the *French* King; for bordering upon the Arch-Dukedom of *Auſtria*, he ſtands in continual fear of having the Imperial Forces break in upon him, if ever he ſhall ſeem to be guilty of the leaſt Infidelity to the Imperial Intereſt. Eſpecially, ſince the preſent Emperor's ſtrength is conſiderably encreas'd by the new Acquiſition of the rich and populous County of *Tyrol*, and by matching into the (late) formidable *Burgundian* Family. But then the ſame reaſons engage him to beware of foregoing his Intereſt in the *French* King; who alone is able to plead his Cauſe, ſhould the Emperor call him to account. Antiently the Houſe of *Bavaria* was in firm League and Alliance with the Marquiſes of *Brandenburg* and Dukes of *Brunſwic*; but the Reformation firſt bred Jealouſies, and the continuance of different opinions in matters of Religion widen'd the breach beyond all probability of a reparation; and now its greateſt confidence ſeems repos'd in the Dukes of *Newburg*. Tho the Treaty of *Munſter* pretended to paſs an Act of Oblivion as to whatever had hap'ned between the Houſes of *Bavaria* during the late Civil Wars of *Germany*; yet how much this Cicatrizing of the wound differ'd from a thorow Cure is evident from thoſe heats which ſoon after broke out upon the death of the late Emperor *Ferdinand* III. when each Elector pretended to be Vicar-General of the Empire during the *Interregnum*. But of this we have already given an Account in the foregoing Volume (pag. 32.) to which we refer the Reader. Nay, this Diſſention betwixt the two Princes is now grown up into a National Quarrel; which, 'tis to be fear'd, will hardly be ended but with the extinction of one of theſe Electoral Families. The City of *Regensburg* is a great eye-ſore to the Elector of *Bavaria*, eſpecially ſince it pretends to a Regality in the *Danow*, even within the precincts of his Territories. Hence all occaſions and opportunities are watch'd of picking a Quarrel; ſince, without juſt pretenſions, 'twould be highly Criminal to attack an Imperial City. Another reaſon which may keep him from annoying the *Regenſpurgers* is the fear of having *Thonauwerd* reſtor'd to its ancient State, if he ſhould endeavour to bring any more Imperial Towns to his beck. For he cannot but be ſenſible how unjuſt Duke *Maximilian*'s Title was to that *Schwabiſh* Town upon the Proſcription of it by *Rudolph* the Emperor, in the year 1607, and how much more unreaſonable his forcible reentrance upon it, in the year 1634, after it had been reſtor'd to, and for ſome time enjoy'd, its ancient Imperial Freedom.

Power.

The Elector of *Bavaria* is reckon'd as potent a Prince as any Member (except the Head) of the *German* Empire. His Territories are wonderful populous: tho tis confeſs'd his Subjects are rarely reputed ſo good Souldiers as thoſe of the neighbouring Countries. His Monopoly of Beer and Salt (before mention'd) together with the great Impoſts on all Commodities carried along the *Danow* and other great Rivers of his Country (to both which add the vaſt Revenues of his own Eſtate) are ſufficient to keep on Foot as formidable an Army as the beſt of the other Electors can pretend to lead into the Field.

Diviſion.

The whole Dukedom of *Bavaria* (ſetting aſide the Biſhoprick of *Saltzburg*, which by ſome is reckon'd no part of the Dukedom and for which a particular Deſcription is reſerv'd in this work) is commonly divided into the Upper and Lower *Bavaria*. The former, lying under the *Alps*, is but cold and barren: affording little Corn, and no Wine. But the latter, extending it ſelf along the banks of the *Danow*, is much more fruitful; and hardly inferior to any Province of the *German* Empire for Riches and pleaſure.

Places

Places of Note in the Upper BAVARIA.

Munchen.

MUNCHEN, call'd by Latin Authors *Monachium*; and suppos'd to be the Καμβόδυνον of *Ptolemy*. Tho *Aventinus* tells us, that Duke *Henry* XII. was the chief Founder of this City; which he built out of the Ruins of a Monastery; whence it got the name of *Munchen*, and to this day has the picture of a Monk for its Arms. 'Tis a City of a wonderful pleasant situation, on the banks of the River *Issar*; and betwixt two lesser Rivulets, the *Lech* and *Inn*. The *Isar* is drawn in several Channels thorow a great many of the streets; which gives the richer Citizens an opportunity of having fair Fountains and Water-works in their Houses, and the whole Town the convenience of Mills within their Walls. This City has been known to quarter 18000 Soldiers for a considerable time, without any sensible augmentation of the number of its inhabitants; the greatest part whereof are Glasiers and Silk-Weavers, every where intermix'd with Nobility and Gentry that attend the Elector's Court. The Country round *Munchen* hardly affords Corn enough to supply the Town; but there is hence sent off great quantities of Salt and Wine; especially at their two chief Fairs, at St. *James*-tide and the week after the Feast of the *Three Kings*. The Town is govern'd by a Common Council of Thirty-six persons; whereof twenty-four are call'd the Outer House, and twelve the Inner; all superintended by six *Burgermeister* or Aldermen, who are usually persons of good Extraction.

The most remarkable Buildings in the Town, are: 1. The Elector's Palace; a stately and Royal structure, fit to receive the greatest Monarch in *Europe*, with his Attendants and Guards. 'Twere endless to give a particular Description of all the curiosities in this Palace; tho *M. Zeiller* has taken the pains to reckon up the greatest part of them in the twelfth Chapter of his larger *Reyss-bach*. Things best deserving a curious Traveller's eye are, The long Gallery; The *Antiquarium* or *Statuarium*, containing a vast number of old and new pieces in Marble, Wood, Stone, *&c.* The noble Fountain in the midst of the Garden, on the top whereof stands *Perseus*, holding *Medusa*'s head in his left hand and a drawn Sword in his right, and her beheaded Body at his feet; the Water gushing out of the Head and Neck in small streams as out of the Veins of a Body newly dissected; The several rare Water-works and Grotto's; The old Palace, wherein are reserv'd the Sword and several other Reliques of Duke *Christopher*, who (by the stories they tell of them, much like the Memoirs of our *Guy* of *Warwick*) was an Hero of an extraordinary bulk and strength; The Library, wherein (besides a vast Collection of Printed Books in all Languages, antient and modern) are good store of Manuscripts of good note, amongst which are these that follow: A Latin Treatise in Folio, in an old square character, said to be written by Pope *Clement* the first to St. *James* the Apostle: The New Testament in the *Indian*, *Armenian*, and *Wendish* Tongues: Three noble Volumes in Royal Paper, Folio, of Musical Compositions by *Orlandi di Lasso*, and other famous Artists: A large Book of Medicinal Preparations by that famous *Italian* Physitian *Gratiano di Francolino*, *&c.* (Some augmentation this Library might probably have from the ruins of that famous one at *Heydelberg*; tho, I know, the Elector's choicest Manuscripts went cross the *Alps*). In the *Kunstkammer* (or Chamber of Rarities) things most observable are: A neat Perspective Globe, in the circumference whereof you have the whole History of our Saviour's Passion; which being inverted, shew's the Elevation of the Serpent in the Wilderness on one side, and the Crucifixion of our Saviour on the other: A Landskip in Coral: The figure of *Parnassus* in the same substance; with the nine Muses plac'd round it: Flowers and Plants cast in Gold: Several Drawers full of ancient and modern Coins and Meddals: A Landskip, livelily representing Buildings, Fields, Woods, *&c.* in their proper colours; made of Stones of different colours laid in Wood: Idols and Heathenish Gods and Goddesses of various sorts: The Picture of *Christopher Froschammer*, a notorious Murderer; who is said to have committed 345 Murders with his own hands, and to have been privy to 400 more, committed by other persons; he was born at *Saltzburg*, and executed at *Welss* in *Austria*, in the year 1578: with many more curiosities in Art and Nature.

II. The next place worth viewing is the *Jesuit's* College; a Princely Fabric, by some reckon'd the stateliest piece of new Building (next to the *Escurial* in *Spain*) that *Europe* affords. It consists of two large Quadrangles (besides Cloisters); wherein are a vast number of Lodging and Dining Rooms, Scholes, *&c.* and 800 Cross-Windows. Over the great Gate of the Church is writen this Inscription:

DEO. OPT. MAX. SAC.
IN. MEMORIAM. D. MICHAELIS. ARCHANGELI. DEDICARI. CURAVIT. GUILIEL. COM. PALATINUS. RHEUTRIUS. BAVARIÆ. DUX. PATRONUS. ET. FUNDATOR.

The Church is built *All' Italiana*; and is now the usual burying place for the Electors and Princes of *Bavaria*. The first of that Race here entomb'd was *Renata*, Daughter of *Lorrain*, and Wife of *William* the Founder of this Church and College; who dyed *May* 23. *A.D.* 1602. Behind the Quire they have their Treasury; wherein, as 'tis reported, is reposited a vast deal of wealth, besides Golden and Silver Crucifixes, Candlesticks, Calices, rich Tapestry, and other Church Ornaments.

III. The *Dom-Kirch*, or chief Church in the City, dedicated to the Virgin *Mary*. 'Tis beautified with two delicate Towers, each whereof is 333 foot in height; and enrich'd with the Reliques of St. *Benno*. It was at first only a Chappel of ease to St. *Peter's* Church; but in the year 1271 made a Parish Church of it self. In the year 1468, the ruinous old Chappel was pull'd down, and the first foundation of this stately Fabric laid by Duke *Albrecht*; annexing to it, not long after, the two Colleges of *Illmunster* (famous for the Reliques of St. *Arsatius*) and *Schliers*. At this day the Church is govern'd by a Provost, Dean, and thirteen Canons.

IV. The *Franciscan* Monastery is worth an *English* man's view; and that 1. Because of the neat piece of Clockwork which represents to the eye the postures of two *English* Cavaliers, to whom an Angel blows the Trumpet. 2. For his Country-man *Will. Occam*'s sake, who (having for some years stoutly maintain'd Duke *Ludowic* the fourth's cause against the Pope) was here buried *A.D.* 1347.

Freyſhing.

II. FREYSING may juſtly, for its Antiquity, challenge the next place to *Munchen* in the rank of the Cities of the Upper *Bavaria*; being ſuppos'd to have been firſt founded at what time the *Romans* overran *Noricum*, *Rhætia*, and *Vindelicia*, and by them to have been call'd *Fruxinum*, *Fruxinium*, or *Fruxinia* (all which names we find ſtill given it by Latin Authors), which was eaſily corrupted into its modern name. And ſome Antiquaries have inform'd us, that the neighbouring Hill (whereon now ſtands St. *Stephen's* Monaſtery) was anciently call'd *Tetmos*, *Tetmons*, or *Teutoniſmons*, from a famous Altar (as is ſuppos'd) whereon the inhabitants of this part of the Country us'd to ſacrifice to their great God *Teut*. Tho others think, that the true Etymology of the word is *Theodonis-mons*; from ſome of the *Bavarian* Princes of that name. They further add, that King *Pepin* (*Charles* the Great's Father) kept his Court for ſome years at a Caſtle on the top of this Hill; which, for many Generations before his coming hither, had been the Palace of other Kings and Princes. This ſtory they confirm by certain Villages in the neighbourhood which to this day retain that Prince's memory in their names; as *Piping*, *Pipinshauſen*, *Pipinfriedt*, *&c.*

The Town (and eſpecially the Biſhop's Palace with its Dependances) is pleaſantly ſituated on the high Bank of the River *Moſach*, not far from its entrance into the *Iſer*; whence you have ſo good a proſpect of fair Fields, Parks, *&c.* that *Otto Friſingenſis* (of whom more hereafter) has thought fit to name it *Specula Venatorum.*

The Chriſtian Religion is ſaid to have been firſt planted here about the year of Chriſt 444, at which time, they ſay, there was a Church or Chappel Dedicated to the Virgin *Mary* in the place where now ſtands the Cathedral. Afterwards, about the year 716, Pope *Gregory* II. ſent hither one *Corbinianus* a *French* man (whom he made the firſt Biſhop of this Dioceſs) to confirm the newly converted Chriſtians. This Prelate was follow'd by an uninterrupted Succeſſion of Biſhops till the deſtruction of almoſt the whole Town, in the year 1632, by the King of *Sweden's* Forces. In the year 1639 Epiſcopal Juriſdiction was again reſtor'd to this See; which is of late days commonly enjoy'd by ſome Prince of the *Bavarian* Line; who is bound to own the Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg* for his Metropolitan.

Amongſt all the Biſhops of *Freyſing*, none ever more advanc'd the glory of the See then *Otto* the Firſt, Son to *Leopold* Marquiſe of *Auſtria*; who from an obſcure *Ciſtertian* Monaſtery (to which he had at firſt condemn'd himſelf) was advanc'd to be Abbot of *Morebandt*, and thence tranſlated to this Biſhopric. He prevail'd with his two Brothers (*Henry* Duke of *Bavaria* and *Auſtria*, and *Conrad* Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*) to aſſiſt him with moneys towards the firſt foundation and perfecting of the large Monaſtery of *Newſtifft* near *Freyſing*; which (with ſeveral others of leſs note in this Dioceſs) was begun and completed whilſt he held the See. He attended the Emperor *Conrad* II. thro *Syria*, *Grecia*, and *Paleſtine*, in his Expedition againſt the *Saracens* in the Holy Land; and not long after his return (having held the Biſhopric of *Freyſing* near twenty years) dyed at *Morebandt A.D.* 1158. His memory is ſtill, and will be for ever, preſerv'd in that accurate and learn'd Work of his entituled, *Ottonis Friſingenſis Chronologia*; containing a judicious Chronological Account of the moſt memorable Revolutions of all Empires and Kingdoms of the world, from the Creation down to his own days. A Work which beſpeaks its Author a man of greater Learning then could well be expected either from the Age he liv'd in, or in the midſt of ſo many Affairs (of a quite different nature) wherein we find the greateſt part of his time beſtow'd.

Another Prelate of this See (nam'd *Waldo* or *Valdo*) is famous for taking care to have the four Evangeliſts tranſlated into old *Francic* Rithms for the uſe of the common people in his Dioceſs. *B. Rhenanus* (having occaſion to conſult St. *Corbinian's* Library in this Town, when employ'd in his Commentary on *Livy*) met accidentally with a Copy of this Tranſlation, entituled *Liber Evangeliorum in Theodiſcam Linguam verſus*; and concluding with *Waldo me fieri juſſit. Sigefridus Presbyter ſcripſi.* This *Waldo* is reckon'd the ninth in the Catalogue of the Biſhops of this See; and is ſaid to have enter'd upon the Biſhopric about the 883. *Rhenatus* tells us the Book began thus:

Nu uuil ich ſcriban unſer heil,
Evangeliano deil.
So uuir nu hiar bigunnen
In Frenkiſga zungen.

From which laſt line he endeavours to prove (with what force of argument let the Reader judg) that the *French* Nation which ſetled themſelves on the Weſtern ſide of the *Rhine*, and gave the firſt original to the now formidable Kingdom of *France*, was a true branch of the *German*; and that their Tongue was anciently High *Dutch.*

Ingolſtadt.

III. INGOLSTADT (by moſt Geographers, but very falſely, ſaid to be ſeated in the Lower *Bavaria*) by ſome *Latin* Writers, miſtaking the true Etymology of the word, is render'd *Aureatum*; but by *Munſter*, *Schopper*, *Dreſſer*, *Romanus*, and others, 'tis call'd *Engelſtadt.* Our learned Antiquary, Mr. *Cambden*, gives us the true original of the word, when (ſpeaking of the *Angli* that came into *Brittain*) he tells us, *Horum* Anglorum *pars nonnulla in interiores* Germaniæ *tractus profecti*, Longobardis *&* Suevis *permixti*, *in* Italiam *penetrarunt & ſui nominis veſtigia in* Engelheim Caroli *Magni Patria*, Ingolſtadio, Englburg, Englrute Germaniæ, *&* Angleria Italiæ, *reliquiſſe creduntur.* Hence ſome Hiſtorians have given it the name of *Anglopolis*; and there is to this day a remarkable place in the City of *Ingolſtadt*, call'd *Engelhof*, and ſuppos'd to be ſome part of the ancient Town. *P. Bertius* and *Caſpar Ens* report, that before the Emperor *Ludowic* the Fourth's days *Ingolſtadt* was no more then a Village or Mannour belonging to the Monaſtery of *Altaich*; and that 'twas by that Emperor firſt rais'd into a City. *P. Henzner* (in his *Reysbuch*) adds further, that this Town was in the year 1312 near half enlarg'd; that about an hundred years after this Duke *Ludowic* firſt Wall'd it round; that Duke *George*, ſurnam'd the *Rich*, was the Founder of the ſtrong Caſtle which to this day is the Town's chief Defence; and laſtly, that Duke *William* compleated its Fortifications in the year 1537.

The Town is pleaſantly ſeated on the banks of the *Danow*, in a plain and fruitful Country. The Houſes are generally well built, and the Streets fair and uniform. The City is famous, in the writings of Hiſtorians and Geographers, for theſe three things: 1. The *Gymnaſium*, which enjoys the like priviledges with *Bononia* and *Vienna*; wherein the great Cardinal *Bellarmine*, *Obertus*,

In

Obertus, *Gifanius*, and *Petrus Appianus* had their Education. 2. The notable ſiege it endur'd in the Civil Wars of *Germany A. D.* 1545, of which we have a large Account in the Works of *Sleidan*, *Ludovicus D'Avila*, *Lambertus Hortenſius*, and other Hiſtorians of thoſe times. 3. The impregnable Caſtle before mention'd. To which might be added a Fourth, *i. e.* the Image of the Virgin *Mary* in the great Church; the workmanſhip whereof (with its Jewels and other ornaments) is ſaid to have coſt fifty thouſand Crowns. The Image it ſelf is of pure beaten Gold, and of a conſiderable bulk. Before which kneels a *French* King (of the ſame mettal, but ſomewhat leſs) clad in a long Purple Robe, enamell'd with Yellow Flower-de-Luces. Near to this ſtands another ſmall Image of Gold and precious Stones, richly enamell'd with all manner of colours; repreſenting St. *Michael* with a pair of Scales in his hand.

Thonauwerd.

IV. THONAUWERD, or *Danow-werd* (in the Map *Dunawert*) has manifeſtly its name from the River *Danow*; on the banks whereof 'tis ſeated. For *Werd*, *Werder*, or *Wert*, ſignifies properly in the *Teutonic* Language any Dam or Mound of Earth thrown up for a defence againſt the fury of the Ocean, or any great River. Hence the learn'd *Schottelius* (ſpeaking of the word *Werder*, amongſt many others of the like termination) tells us, *Derivatur a fiendo*, von werden; *& non dicitur de Inſula quæ in flumine ſit, ſed etiam de Alluvionum Alveorumque incrementis & de Angulis Terræ in confluente fluminum; quæ loca ſolent eſſe Editiora, & ad paſcua imprimis apta. Sic* Donawerda, *quaſi* Danubiana *Peninſula.*

The Town is conveniently plac'd for the reception of all Travellers that paſs up and down the *Danow*; who are here forc'd to Land. Beſides, the Land-Paſſengers bring in a conſiderable ſum of money; the Town being ſeated at no great diſtance from ſeveral of the largeſt Cities in this part of the *German* Empire; as, fourteen *German* miles from *Munchen*, twelve from *Nurenburg*, three from *Nordlingen*, five from *Weiſſenburg*, and ſix from *Augsburg*. This laſt City may be ſeen, in a clear day, from the top of *Schellenberg* (the Caſtle of *Thonauwerd*); from which, taking a due eſtimate of the length of a *German* mile in theſe parts, 'tis near thirty of our *Engliſh* miles diſtant.

Before the Emperor *Rudolf* the Second proſcrib'd this Town (for the Religion of its inhabitants, who had ſhaken off the *Roman* Yoke) in the year 1607, 'twas an Imperial City, and enclos'd within the *Schwabiſh* Circle. But ſince that time (excepting only from *March* 1632 till) *Auguſt* 1634, during which ſhort time it re-enjoy'd its Liberty and Reform'd Religion, which was brought in by the King of *Sweden*) it has been ſubject to the Electors of *Bavaria.*

Landsperg.

V. LANDSPERG, ſeated on the River *Lech*, about ſix *German* miles from *Augsburg*. From the top of the *Jeſuits* College (which is one of the firſt that ever that Order had in the *German* Empire) you have a fair proſpect of the Country; which is tolerably pleaſant to the eye, but uneven and hilly.

Oetingen.

VI. OETINGEN (Old and New) ſeated in a Plain betwixt the River *Inn* and the Mountains. Theſe two were formerly only parts of the ſame City (tho now at ſome diſtance from each other); which extended its bounds to the other ſide of the *Inn*. Nay, and ſome enlarge its ancient limits as far Southward as *St. George* and *Mortfeldt*; which fancy (tho they cannot make out from any teſtimony of Antiquity upon Record, yet) they labour to confirm by the Ruins and Foundations of Walls and Houſes every where diſcoverable in the neighbouring Fields. Hence 'tis fancied to have been the *Æni Pons*, *Pons Æni*, or *Pontus* of the *Romans*, that inhabited *Noricum* and *Vindelicia*; which in proceſs of time, was chang'd into *Utinum*, a name deriv'd from *Uto* or *Otto* a Prince of theſe parts. This is certain, that in this City ſtood the Palace of *Otto*, a Duke of *Bavaria*, who with his Brother *Theodo* was converted to Chriſtianity (by the perſwaſion of *Reginotrude*, Wife to *Theodo* and Daughter to *Childebert* King of *France*) and baptiz'd by *Rupert*, firſt Biſhop of *Saltzburg*, about the year 616, or as ſome prove from an old Inſcription found in this place, 575. Theſe two Brothers were Founders of the two moſt ancient Churches in the *German* Empire, dedicated to the Virgin *Mary*; the one at *Regensburg* (where *Theodo* kept his Court) and the other at *Oetting*. In the latter whereof is ſtill to be ſeen an ancient and curious Image of the Virgin in Wood; ſaid to be preſented by the forementiond Biſhop *Rupert*. Upon the irruption of the *Hunns* into theſe parts, in the year 910, this City, with moſt of its neighbours, was wholly laid waſte; excepting only the old Church or Chappel of St. *Mary*, which ſeems to have eſcap'd their fury through providence more then the Enemy's mercy. The Town is ſtill the *Loretto* of *Germany*; continually reſorted to by great multitudes of zealous Pilgrims, who by their rich Preſents have wonderfully encreas'd the Churches Treaſure. The grand Miracles that have here been done by the Virgin's Image, St. *Philip*'s Arm, and ſome other holy Reliques, have got great credit to the place; and the Jeſuits (particularly *Ja. Irſins*) have taken care to keep up the repute of theſe Godly Impoſtures.

Tegernſee.

VII. TEGERNSEE (ſo call'd from the *Lacus Tigurinus*, on which 'tis ſeated) a very famous Monaſtery betwixt the Rivers *Iſar* and *Inn*; not far from the foot of the *Alps*. 'Twas firſt founded by *Albert* and *Ockar*, Sons of *Hateric* Duke of *Bavaria*; but was afterwards very much enrich'd and enlarg'd by ſome of the following Princes of this Country. It is at this day rarely well fortified with a Wall and Ditch; and of ſo great credit that the Abbot of this Monaſtery has the precedence (at any public Convocation of the *Bavarian* Clergy) before all other Priors, Abbots, *&c.*

Scheyren.

VIII. SCHEYREN (call'd in *Latin* Authors ſometimes *Schyrum*, ſometimes *Schyrenſe Monaſterium*) was formerly a Town of good note, and the uſual Reſidence of the Dukes of *Bavaria*. But after Duke *Otho* the third had remov'd his Court hence to *Witelſpach*, the Town became conſiderable for nothing more then the Monaſtery of *Benedictines*; which ſtill keeps up its credit. There was printed at *Ingolſtadt* in the year 1623, a Book entituled *Chronicon Schyrenſe*; which gives an exact account of whatever Alterations, new Endowments, *&c.* have hapned to this place ſince its firſt foundation, and particularly (among other things) informs us, that 120 Dukes and Dutcheſſes of *Bavaria* lye buried in this Monaſtery.

To theſe might be added the Monaſtery of *Ebersberg*; with the Towns of *Waſſerburg*, *Burckhauſen*, *Fridberg*, *Brauna*, *Newſtatt*, *Dachaw*, *&c.* But few or none of theſe have any thing in them that merits a deſcription.

The Cities and great Towns in the Lower BAVARIA.

Regens-purg.

REGENSPURG, in Latin *Ratisbona*, is the chief Town in the *Bavarian* Circle; and the only free Imperial City within the Precincts of this Elector's Dominions. There are two old Inſcriptions in this Town (the one over the outermoſt Gate upon the great Stone-bridg, the other in a Tower near St. *Peter's* Gate) which tell us, that *Tiberius*, the Emperor *Auguſtus*'s Son-in-Law, pitch'd his Tents here, and nam'd the place *Auguſta Tiberii*, or *Auguſta Colonia Tiberii*. But *Tacitus*, a better witneſs and more authentic, ſeems to thwart this ſtory; when he ſays, that the *Romans* had no more then one Colony in all *Rhætia*, and he fairly hints, that this was the *Auguſta Vindelicorum* or *Augsburg* in *Schwaben*. Beſides, neither the Tables of *Antonine*, nor the Author of the *Notitia Imperii*, makes mention of this *Colonia Tiberii*; and therefore the report may juſtly be ſuſpected to be fabulous. Some of the Hiſtorians of this Country ſay 'twas built by *Herman*, a famous King of ſome part of the *German* Nation, from whom it got the name of *Hermanſheim*. Others call it *Ingramſheim*, from another Monarch its pretended Founder. And a third ſay, that 'twas call'd *Germanſheim*, becauſe the chief City in *Germany*. But theſe ſtories are precarious and groundleſs.

That it had its modern name from the River *Regen* (which here empties it ſelf into the *Danow*) is beyond all queſtion; and the *Latin* name *Ratisbona* was at firſt given it in conſideration of an excellency in its ſituation, as *Belloſitum* formerly to our *Oxford*. For we need no other account of the etymology of this word then *Gunther* has given us in the following Lines:

Inde Ratisponæ *vetus ex hoc nomen habenti,*
Quod bona *ſit* Ratibus; *vel quod conſuevit in illa*
Ponere Nauta *Rates, &c.*

The Town is at this day large, populous, and well fortified with a double Wall, beſides Ditches and Rampires; nor is there any thing wanting in its ſituation which may conduce to the pleaſure or profit of the inhabitants. The neighbouring Fields afford them good ſtore of all manner of Grain, and paſturage for Cattel; beſides large Vineyards of a ſtrong and palatable Wine, hardly inferior to any on the banks of the *Rhine*. The *Danow* carries off the Commodities of the Country, and enriches the Citizens with a continual Trade; and the *Rigen*, *Nab*, and *Laber* ſupply them with plenty of freſh Fiſh.

That which has got this City the greateſt repute amongſt Foreigners, is the Diet, held ordinarily here by the Emperor and States of the Empire. We have already given the Reader an account of the nature and proceedings of this Aſſembly, in the foregoing Volume, *pag.* 42,43,44, having only reſerv'd the deſcription of the Room they meet in, as moſt proper for this place. They ſit in a large and ſtately upper Room in the Town-Hall; richly hung with moſt curious Tapeſtry and Needle-work. The Emperor's Throne is cover'd with Cloth of Gold; and the Chair and Benches of inferior Princes and States (in the Order mention'd *pag.* 43) ſome Cloth of Silver, others with Velvet, Satin, Silk, *&c.* according to their different qualities and degrees.

This City, having been formerly the uſual ſeat of the chief Princes of *Bavaria*, ſhews ſtill a great many venerable pieces of Architecture; the remains of the Palaces and Houſes of the prime Nobility of *Saltzburg*, *Brixen*, *Paſſau*, *Freyſing*, *Augsburg*, *Bamberg*, and other neighbouring places, who uſually attended the Court. The *Herzogs-Hoff* (or Duke's Palace) behind the great Church, in the Corn-Market, retains ſtill its ancient name; tho hardly ſo much as its ruins remain viſible. The Elector Palatine had formerly two other fair Palaces in *Regensburg* (the one near St. *Emeran's* Monaſtery, to which 'twas afterwards ſold for a good ſum of money; and the other by the wooden Bridg which leads to the under *Werth* in the *Danow*); but he was forc'd to quit all pretenſions to any Hold in this City, upon his diſagreement with the Citizens about the Royalty of the *Danow*. Which is a Controverſie not hitherto ſo well decided, as to ceaſe in a firm Friendſhip and Alliance; but ſuggeſts continual occaſions of freſh quarrels and animoſities. In one of theſe old faſhion'd Houſes (over againſt the Town-Hall) is ſtill to be ſeen a famous Monument repreſenting the Emperor *Henry* ſurnam'd *Auceps*, and a Duel betwixt one *Dollinger*, a Nobleman of this City, and a Turk; ſaid to be fought in the year 930. That which is moſt conſiderable in this piece of Antiquity is the exact figure of Launces, Armour, and Habit of thoſe times. The *Saracen's* real Armour was hung up formerly in the Church of the Nunnery *Nider-Munſter* in this Town; and there remain'd, above ſix hundred years, till (in the year 1542) the Emperor *Charles* V. beg'd it of the Lady *Barbara* of *Aham*, the then Abbeſs. His Helmet is ſaid to have been made of Caſt Braſs of twenty pound weight; his Harneſs was a long Coat, made of an Elephant's Skin, and almoſt cover'd over with thick boſſes of Iron nail'd upon it. His Shield was a piece of rarely well poliſh'd Steel, wherein was engrav'd the picture of a Devil with a Spear in his hand; his Sword about two yards and a half in length, and near five inches broad.

To ſhew, that the *Regenspurgers* are no ways under the Juriſdiction of the Elector of *Bavaria*, they are profeſs'd Enemies to the *Romiſh* Faith; which is generally own'd by that Prince's Subjects. The *Augsburg* Confeſſion was firſt publicly introduc'd here in the year 1442, and afterwards thorowly grounded and eſtabliſh'd in the Doctrine of *M. Luther* by the preaching of *Nicolaus Gallus*, who was call'd hither from *Magdeburg*, in the year 1553. Only in the Cathedral the Biſhop takes leave to have Maſs ſaid weekly, and all the ſervice perform'd according to the inſtitution of the *Roman* Church. *Goldaſtus* affirms, that the Biſhop of *Regensburg* is not (as ſome Hiſtorians endeavour to make out) within the Juriſdiction of *Saltzburg*; but immediately ſubject, in Spirituals, to the Pope.

The Cathedral has little of curioſity in it; except the famous Monaſtery of St. *Emeran*, which is really worth a Traveller's view. This Saint *Emeran* (or *Haimeran*, as he is ſometimes call'd) is ſaid to have taken a Journey from *Poictiers* in *France* into *Bavaria*, on purpoſe to preach the Goſpel, about the year of Chriſt 640. During his ſtay here it fortun'd that *Utta*, Duke *Theodo's* Daughter, was got with Child by one *Sigebald* a *Bavarian* Knight; who had perſwaded the Lady to lay her Baſtard to *Emeran*, then newly

newly ſet forward on a Journey towards *Rome*, Whereupon her Brother *Lamprecht* immediately purſues the ſuppos'd Raviſher; and having overtaken him at *Helffdorf* in the Upper *Bavaria*, kills him. But the good man's innocency being afterwards diſcover'd, his Corps were with great ſolemnity brought to *Regenspurg*, and entomb'd in St. *George*'s Church; where Duke *Theodo*, in remembrance of this murder'd Saint, founded a Monaſtery forthwith of *Benedictine* Monks; who were to own St. *Peter* and St. *Haimeran* for the Joint Patrons of their Covent. In this Monaſtery they pretend to ſhew the Tomb of *Dionyſius Areopagita*; whoſe bones, they ſay, were brought hither by the Emperor *Arnolph*, an eminent Benefactor to this place. This report (however true or falſe) occaſion'd a grand diſpute and quarrel betwixt theſe Monks and thoſe of St. *Dennis* in *France* (both pretending to ſhew the true body of this Saint); which is not to this day wholly laid aſide. Pope *Leo* the ninth, a *German* born, endeavour'd, but in vain, to put an end to the controverſie; by forbidding the Monks of St. *Dennis* to dare any longer to impoſe upon Pilgrims, by ſhewing the counterfeit body of their Patron. Amongſt the many Reliques here ſhew'n to Strangers and Travellers (ſuch as ſome of the Virgin *Mary*'s Hair, a piece of the Crown of Thorns, part of the Croſs, *&c.*) they have three Books of a great antiquity and value. The firſt of theſe is a Copy of the four Evangeliſts in *Latin*, written in an old *Lombardic* character, in Golden Letters, by two Brothers of this Monaſtery *A. D.* 870, adorn'd with Boſſes of Pearl, and Claſps of Gold, preſented to the Emperor *Charles* the *Bald* (whoſe picture ſtands before the Book) and given to this Monaſtery by the Emperor *Arnolph*. The ſecond is another Copy (of greater age, tho not ſo richly attir'd as the former) of the Evangeliſts; written by an *Anonymous* Biſhop ninety years old (in a delicate and ancient character) *A. D.* 754. The third is a curious Regiſter of the Acts and Exploits of *Attila*, the famous King of the *Huns*. The Abbot of this Monaſtery is immediately ſubject, in Spirituals, to the Pope of *Rome*; to whom he yearly pays a Tribute, in token of Homage. The Biſhops of *Regensburg* kept their uſual Reſidence here for ſome time; and 'tis laſtly remarkable, that *Apollonius* ſtudy'd the *Greek* Tongue (of which he was ſo great a Maſter) in this Monaſtery, about the year 697.

Bridg. The ſtone Bridg croſs the *Thonaw*, is another thing which well deſerves a curious obſervation. It was begun at the equal charges of *Henry* X. Duke of *Bavaria* and the Citizens of *Regensburg* in the year 1135, and finiſh'd in the year 1156. It conſiſts of fifteen large Arches, ſupported by ſquare Pillars; which are defended from the violence of the water, and the great ſholes of Ice in the Winter, by ſharp three corner'd Buttreſſes. 'Tis 23 foot broad, and one thouſand ninety and one (or, as ſome have reckon'd it, four hundred and ſeventy paces) in length. On this Bridg (beſides the three fair Towers built upon it) there is uſually ſhew'n to Travellers the greateſt Stone us'd at the building of it, with the leaſt (of the ſame figure) enclos'd in it. Whereby is enigmatically given to underſtand, that all the ſtones us'd in this ſtructure are cut exactly into one and the ſame figure. If you give a *German* an account of theſe ſtones and their meaning, he doubts not of your having been at *Regensburg*; but otherwiſe (whatever relation you give him of any other part of the Town) will peremptorily pronounce you a ſtranger to that City.

Landſhut. II. LANDSHUT, the Elector's chief Town in the Lower *Bavaria*, and ſeat of his Lieutenant; under whom are a Chancellor, Council, Forreſter, Rentmaſter, Tol-gatherers, Scribes, Regiſters, and other Officers. And to theſe are again ſubordinate ſeveral other Wards and Bailywicks; as *Erding*, *Mosburg*, *Wolnzach*, *Ratzenhoſen*, *Rotenburg*, *Kirchberg*, *&c.* beſides thirty-two Market-Towns, fourteen Monaſteries, and ſeventy-four ſeats of Noblemen with their Dependances.

This Town was built by *Otho* Duke of *Bavaria* the firſt of that name of the Line of *Witelspach*) upon *Regensburg*'s throwing off the Duke's Yoke, and becoming an Imperial City. Here, as in a pleaſant Country and about the middle of his Territories, he reſolv'd to build himſelf a Palace and keep his reſidence; and therefore endeavour'd to fortifie it as much as by Art (with the convenience of its ſituation on the banks of the *Iſar*) was poſſible. Whereupon, ſays *Aventinus*, he gave it the name of *Lands-hut*, *i. e. Terræ Cuſtodia*; the Defence and Bulwark of his Country. Duke *Ludowic*, *Otho*'s Son, enlarg'd it, and added the Caſtle; for which reaſon ſome Hiſtorians have aſcrib'd the firſt foundation of the whole Town to this Prince, about the year 1204.

Its Streets are generally well built, having been anciently crowded with Nobility that attended the Court; and of later days inhabited by the Duke's Officers, and others of good note. St. *Martin*'s Church, the chief in the Town, is famous for its Tower; thought by ſome to be the higheſt in the *German* Empire. The new Buildings in the Duke's Palace are a neat piece of Architecture, built (after the *Italian* mode) by Duke *Albert*.

Paſſaw. III. PASSAW, by *Latin* Authors *Paſſavia* or *Patavia*. Whence this great and famous City ſhould have its name, is not eaſily agreed on by Geographers; tho the two following opinions carry moſt probability along with them. The firſt, and moſt natural, is that which makes the word a compound of two *Dutch* monoſyllables, *Paſs* and *Aw*; the former whereof ſignifies a Ford or Paſſage over a River, the latter (in the ancient *Teutonic* Dialect, as the learn'd *Fr. Junius* in his Notes on *Willeramus* obſerves) is the ſame with our *Engliſh Saxon* ea, denoting a Water or River. Which agrees well to the ſituation of *Paſſaw*; which by three Rivers (the *Danow*, *Inn*, and *Ill*) is divided into ſo many leſſer Towns or parts of the ſame large City. Others fetch the name from a famous ſiege it endur'd againſt the *Hollanders*; whence (ſays the Scholiaſt on *Eugippius*) it got the name of *Batavis*, corrupted afterwards into *Battaw*, and then into *Paſſaw*. But this Etymology ſeems a little too harſh.

Cluverius, *Bertius*, and other learned men think, that *Inſtadt* (which ſtands on the outmoſt bounds of the old *Noricum*, as *Paſſaw* does of *Vindelicia*) is much more ancient then *Paſſaw*; having been call'd *Bojodurum*, from the *Boii*, who ſeated themſelves in this Country. The River *Inn* (which gives name to this part of *Paſſaw*) empties it ſelf into the *Danow* with ſo great a force and violence, that it keeps its ſtreams for a long way unmixt with the water of the *Danow*; as is eaſily obſervable from the different colours of theſe two Rivers, tho in the ſame Channel.

On the other ſide of the *Danow*, the black and muddy ſtreams of the *Iltz* are for many furlongs very diſcernable. This River ſprings in the *Bohemian* Foreſts (*inter Nariſcos*); and runs in a furious and heady torrent Southwards. It is firſt call'd

call'd *Ochar*; but before its entrance into the Biſhopric of *Paſſaw* gets the name of *Iltz*; by *Latin* Authors tranſlated into *Iliſſus* and *Ilſus*.

The City of *Paſſaw* is on all ſides fenc'd with either Rocks or Rivers; and for that reaſon as well fortified by Nature as almoſt any other City in the *Bavarian* Territories can be by Art. The Magiſtracy of the Town are ſubject to the Biſhop; by whoſe Commiſſion they act, and to whom they pay the ſame Obedience which *Landshut* and other *Bavarian* Cities do to the Elector. The Cathedral (dedicated to St. *Stephen* the Protomartyr) was built by *Plectrudis*, or *Plutard*, Daughter to *Grimoaldus* Duke of *Campania* and *Bavaria* (who kept his Court at *Paſſaw*) and Wife to *Pipin Heriſtal*, a *French* Count Palatine. It was afterwards much enlarg'd and beautified by Biſhop *Urban von Trenbach* (the ſurname of a very ancient and noble Family in *Bavaria*, now extinct); and is at this day a neat and ſtately Fabric, adorn'd with a great many fair Tombs and Monuments. This City is famous for the Treaty of Peace concluded here betwixt the Emperor *Charles* the fifth and Duke *Maurice* Elector of *Saxony*, in the year 1552.

The Biſhopric of *Paſſaw* is bounded with *Bavaria*, the Archbiſhopric of *Saltzburg*, the Upper *Auſtria*, and *Bohemia*. The City of *Mautern* in *Auſtria*, with the Market-Towns of *Ebersperg* upon the *Trawn* and *Ambſtetten*, are parts of this Dioceſs; as are alſo ſeveral large Mannours and Lordſhips in the Dukedom of *Bavaria*. *Of. Schadæus* (in his continuation of *Sleidan's* Commentaries) tells us, that the yearly income of this Biſhopric amounts to 80000 Crowns. This See was firſt founded at *Ens* in the Upper *Auſtria* (call'd formerly *Lauriacum* or *Lorch*, as we may have occaſion to acquaint the Reader hereafter); but was thence tranſlated to *Paſſaw*, upon the deſtruction of *Lorch* by the *Huns* about the year 735. The Dioceſs has commonly of late years been govern'd by ſome Prince, or other of the *Auſtrian* Family.

Mospurg. IV. MOSPURG, a Town and County betwixt *Landshut* and *Freyſing*, ſituate near the conflux of the Rivers *Iſar* and *Amber*. *Aventinus* tells us, that this City next to *Regensburg* is the oldeſt in *Bavaria*; but *Brunner* has at large confuted that opinion. *Otto Friſingenſis* calls it *Moſenburga*, and commends it for a fair and pleaſant place; which is a character 'twill ſtill bear. It was firſt annex'd (ſays *Andreas Ratiſponenſis* in his *Bavarian* Chronicle) to the Dukedom of *Bavaria* by Duke *Ludowic*; having before that time been govern'd by Counts of its own. There is to this day kept here an High Court of Judicature (very much reſembling our County-Courts in *England*); to which the inhabitants of twenty-eight Towns of good rank, beſides a great many ſmall Villages, have recourſe for Juſtice.

Altaich. V. The two great and famous Monaſteries of the Upper and Lower *Altaich*; ſeated, at about five *German* miles diſtance from each other, on the banks of the *Danow*. They have their names (in *Latin* Authors *Altaha*, *Altachum*, or *Altaichum*) from two great old Oaks, *von Zweyen ſehr Alten und wunder groſſen Eichbaumen*, under which the ancient *Druids* or Heatheniſh Prieſts of *Germany* us'd to ſacrifice to their Idols. In which places the *Bavarians*, as ſoon as converted to Chriſtianity, built Churches; which were afterwards advanc'd into Monaſteries. The Lower *Altaich* was built, at the requeſt of St. *Pirminius* Biſhop of *Metz*, by *Utel* Duke of *Bavaria* about the year 741; about two years after he had finiſh'd the Upper. Of the Abbots of the former, with an account of their ancient precedency amongſt the *Bavarian* Clergy, there is publiſh'd a particular Chronicle; which *Brunner* (*Annal. Boicorum Part* 2. *pag.* 688 & 805) calls *Chronicon optimæ notæ & fidei*. The Counts of *Pogen* were formerly protectors of both theſe Monaſteries, and for that reaſon were at the charges of rebuilding the Upper *Altach*, when deſtroy'd by the *Hunns* in the year 1102; but now they are immediately ſubject to the Elector, who diſpoſes of the Government and Revenues of both as he ſees occaſion.

Places of leſs note then theſe already deſcrib'd are, 1. *Thonawſtauff*, ſeated (as the name intimates) upon the *Danow*, about one *German* mile from *Regensburg*; to the Biſhops whereof it anciently belong'd, but is now wholly at the Elector's ſervice. 2. *Abach*, a fair Market-Town on the *Danow*, about two *German* miles above *Regensburg*, famous for the birth of the Emperor *Henry* II. There have formerly been digg'd up in and about this Town ſeveral pieces of *Roman* Money and other Antiquities; and the place is ſtill notable for a good and wholeſom Bath, which (being Artificially heated) is a ready cure for Melancholy, Apoplexies, Dropſies, &c. 3. *Kelheim*, about a *German* mile from *Abach*; famous for the *Kelheimer* Beer before mention'd. 4. *Erding* or *Aerding*. 5. *Dingelfing*. 6. *Deckendorff*. 7. *Vilshofen* (which has its name from the River *Vils*, on the mouth whereof 'tis ſeated); both on the banks of the *Danow*.

THE

THE

Upper Palatinate,

OR

NORTGOIA.

Name.

WHAT is meant by *Comes Palatinus* and *Palatinatus* we have already given the Reader an account in the foregoing Volume; treating of the *German* Nobility and the Palatinate of the *Rhine*. To which we shall now only add, that *Cluverius* is of opinion, that what the modern *Germans* call *Paltz*, or *Pfaltz*, was by their Ancestors term'd *Palantz* or *Palans*. Which opinion is very much countenanc'd by (the *German Chaucer*) *Otfrid*; who in his old Translation of the Gospels, speaking of *Pontius Pilat*'s Hall, or Court of Judicature, says:

Ther Biscof Kaiphas *was thar*
Joh ther Herizoho in war.
Giang er selbo in gegin uz
Thar zi themo Palinzhus.

Now, in all probability, the word *Palantz* or *Palinz* (as *Otfrid* both ways writes it) was antiently the ordinary appellative given to any Court of Judicature in the whole Empire; so that 'twill be no great wonder to read (what we do in the *Sachsenspiegel*; of which in the Chapter treating of the Laws of the Empire) that every particular Province had formerly its Palatinate or *Pfaltzgrafschafft*; and that in the single Dukedom of *Saxony* there were no less then five *Pfaltzgraven*, or Counts Palatine, at the same time. And this gives a great light to *Bertius*'s story of thirty-four Counts Palatine met together at a Tilting in *Zurich*; which would otherwise seem a little harsh and incredible. Hence it comes to pass, that Historians are at a great loss to make out the true Genealogies of these Counts; because in former days their Title and Office were not Hereditary nor continued in a Lineal descent, but conferr'd only by the Emperor as his own good pleasure and the merits of some of his more eminent Nobility should direct him. However, in process of time, the Title of *Palatine* was appropriated to the two Houses of the Upper and Lower Palatinate; which have now branch'd themselves into a great many lesser Families (as those of *Newburg*, *Sultzbach*, &c.) who all stile themselves Counts Palatine of the *Rhine*.

Bounds.

Die Oberpfaltz, or Upper Palatinate, is known by the modern name of *Nortgow*, *Nortgovia*, or *Nortgoia*; signifying a Country on the North parts (as indeed this is the outmost Boundary that way) of the *Bavarian* Dukedom. It is bounded on the East with the Kingdom of *Bohemia*; on the North with *Voitlandia*; on the West with *Schwaben* and some part of *Franconia*; and on the South separated from the Upper and Lower *Bavaria* by the *Danow*. Its length, from the edge of *Bohemia* to *Haimburg*, is said to be about eighty *English* miles; and its bredth, from *Feichtelberg* on the coasts of *Voitland*, to the *Danow*, seventy.

Soil.

The Country is something rocky and rough, but pleasant enough to the eye. They have a tolerable plenty of Wine, but of a harsh and unpleasant tast; and in some places grow fair crops of Corn and store of Grass. But the greatest riches of the inhabitants proceed from their Mines of Silver, Copper, and other Mettals; and especially Iron, which is hence carried in great quantities into the neighbouring Cities and Towns of Trade. At *Freyung*, in this Country, there were found two remarkable sorts of Lead-Ore in the year 1664, and sent over (with some more *specimina* of other Mettals and Minerals of those parts) to our Royal Society. One of these is a kind of Crystalline stone, and almost all good Lead; the other not so rich, and more farinaceous: but both of most singular use for Essays upon the *Coppel*. These two were not, it seems, met with in the Mines under ground, but

but in heaps of Metallic Earth, which for many years (during the Civil Wars of *Germany*) had lain neglected. So that thence there could not be had such quantities of this Ore as at first were expected; nor have I heard of any the like discovery since.

Altmuhl and Rednitz.

On the South-West corner of this Province there are two small Rivers, *Altmuhl* and *Rednitz*; the former whereof empties it self into the *Danow*, and the latter into the *Main*, and so at last into the *Rhine*. Betwixt the heads of these two, not far distant, *Charles* the Great began a Channel; intending thereby to make a passage out of the *Danow* into the *Rhine*. In this work he employ'd some thousands of men; who, upon the falling of excessive showers, and the appearance of certain strange *Spectra* which affrighted them, were forc'd to desist. Some parts of the intended Water-course are still to be seen near *Weissenburg*, which stands not far from the head of the *Radnitz*.

Government.

Ludowic the Emperor and Duke of *Bavaria*, upon the partition of the Dukedom betwixt him and his elder Brother *Rodolph*, relinquish'd this Province for ever to the House of the Lower Palatinate. But *Rudolph* having forfeited all his Territories by opposing the Election of his Brother and siding with *Frederic* III. was forc'd to quit his hold, and end his days in misery and exile. However, 'twas afterwards generously bestow'd on and confirm'd to his Sons by the Decree of *Pavia*, in the year 1329. Of which, with a resolution of some controversies between the two Families concerning the Title to this Province, we have already given the Reader an account in the Catalogue of the *Bavarian* Dukes; where also, in the story of Duke *Maximilian*, he may see how the Upper Palatinate was recover'd to the House of *Bavaria*. Tho it has not been so peaceably enjoy'd by the Elector since that recovery, but that (besides the pretensions of the Count Palatine of the *Rhine*) both the Landtgrave of *Luchtenburg* and the City of *Nurenberg* have laid claim to the Country.

The Manners, Religion, *&c.* of the present Inhabitants of the Upper Palatinate are much what the same with those of the Upper and Lower *Bavarians*; and therefore I shall not trouble the Reader with a repetition.

The Cities and great Towns in the Upper Palatinate.

Amberg.

OF the Cities of *Nurnberg* and *Niewmarckt* (with their Dependances) we shall give the Reader a large and particular account anon.

I. AMBERG, the Metropolis that large portion of the Upper Palatinate subject to the Dukes of *Bavaria*. It is situate on the banks of the River *Vils* (which falls afterwards into the *Nab*) about eight *German* miles from *Regensburg*; and is so well fortified that 'tis reputed one of the strongest Towns in the Higher *Germany*. Some Historians tell us 'twas built by the Emperor *Henry* the First; others say 'twas rais'd from a small Village to a City by a Bishop of *Aichstadt*, about the year 1297, and not Wall'd round before the year 1326. It was anciently subject to the Dukes of *Schwaben*; but (by the last Prince of that Race) made over to the House of *Bavaria*. The great ornaments of the Town at this day are the Castle and Armory; both curious structures.

The greatest Trade of the Citizens arises from the Iron Works in the neighbouring Hills; which employ a vast number of Miners under ground, and Smiths in the City. The Iron is here hammer'd out into Bars, and afterwards made into all sorts of Utensils; which are hence conveigh'd in great quantities down the *Nab*, and vended in the neighbouring Cities; especially at *Regensburg*.

Sultzbach.

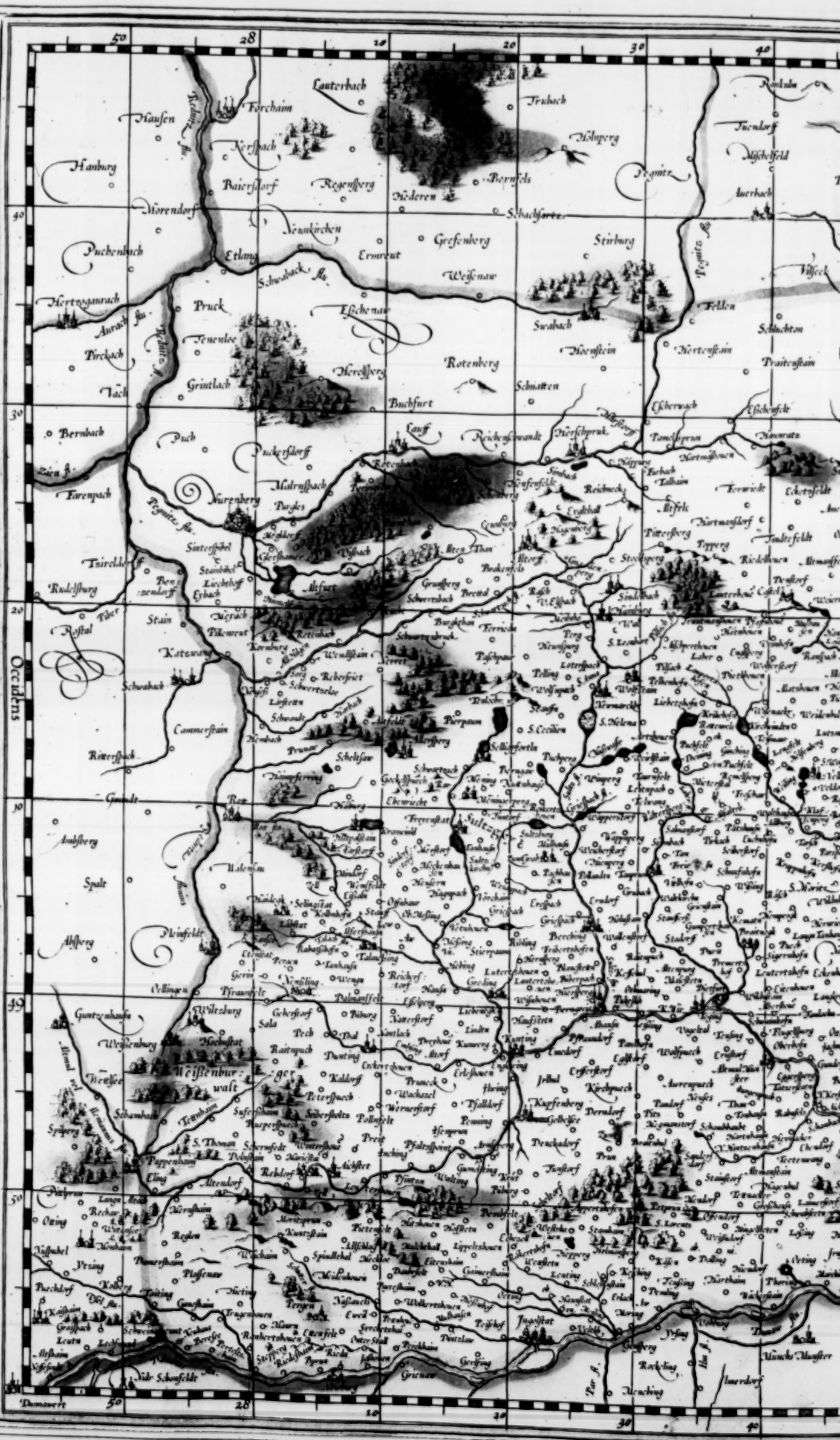
II. SULTZBACH, seated on the top of an Hill not far from the banks of the *Vils*; whence you have a tolerable good prospect of a Woody Country. It was formerly govern'd by Earls of its own; the first whereof (Count *Gebhard*) is said to have founded it. *Erneſt* Count of *Sultzbach* (who liv'd in the days of the Emperor *Henry* the third) was so considerable a Prince, that his two Daughters were married to two Emperors; *Gerthrude* to *Conrad* the third, and *Bertha* to *Emanuel* Emperor of *Constantinople*. The last Earl of this place was *Gebhard*, the fifth of that name; who, in the reign of the Emperor *Frideric* the second, dyed of the Plague at *Rome*. Whereupon, and the failure of the Issue male of this House, the County of *Sultzbach* fell into the hands of the Dukes of *Bavaria*, and soon after to the Dukes of *Newburg*; a branch of which Family still keep their Residence in this City, stiling themselves Counts Palatine of the *Rhine*, Dukes of *Newburg*, *Bavaria*, *Gulick*, *Cleves*, *&c.*

The Country round *Sultzbach* is so stony and dry that the inhabitants have no water but what one small Kivulet affords them; out of which they brew a strong and palatable Beer, which well supplies the defect of Wine. The Dukes Palace and the Church (for there is only one in the whole City) are fair structures; and indeed the Houses are generally well built, and the Streets strait and uniform; saving only that the late Civil Wars (wherein sometime the *Swede* and sometimes the *Bavarian* was Master of this Town) have left some ruins hardly yet repair'd. *Sultzbach* is one *German* mile from *Amberg*, seven from *Nurnberg*, and nine from *Regensburg*.

Cham.

III. CHAM, upon the Rivers *Champ* and *Regen*, was anciently govern'd by a Marquise of its own; who was the Emperor's Lord President of the Marches on the South of *Bavaria* and on the coasts of the Kingdom of *Bohemia*. Some say 'twas once a part of *Voitland*, but cut off from that Province by the Earls of *Vochburg* (a small Market-Town upon the *Danow*, about two *German* miles below *Ingolstadt*, but formerly a large City), who were descended from *Berthold* a Duke of *Bavaria*, and entitl'd themselves Counts of *Vochburg*, Marquises of *Cham*, *Eger*, and *Niewmarckt*. This account is given us by *Wig. Hundius*, in the first part of his *Bavarian* Genealogies; where he further adds, that the last Count of this Family dyed about the year 1204. But *Andr Brunnerus* (a diligent enquirer into the Annals and History of the *Bavarian* Princes) corrects this mistake, and shews, that about the year 1220, one *Eberhard* Marquise of *Vochburg*, being driven to great necessity, was forc'd to sell his Lordships of *Wundsidel* and *Kirchschlanitz* to the City of *Nurnberg*, and the County or Marquisate of *Cham* to the Dukes of *Bavaria*; who have ever since been masters of it. The greatest Traffick of the Town arises from the entertainment of Travellers who come this Road out of *Bavaria* (and other parts of *Germany*) into *Bohemia*.

IV. WAL-


Occidens
Lauterbach
Forchaim
Hausen
Hamburg
Baierstorf
Regensperg
Morendorf
Puchenbach
Etlang
Hertzogmarch
Pruck
Pirckach
Grintlach
Bernbach
Puch
Farenpach
Nurenberg
Rudelsburg
Stain
Rosstal
Katzwang
Schwabach
Cammerstain
Ritterspach
Amberg
Spalt
Abspers
Weissenburg
Schambach
Spilberg
Pappenheim
Altendorf
Ostrach
Pleinfeldt
Vidr. Schaufeldt
Damawert
Trubach
Hohnperg
Bernfels
Niederen
Schachstorf
Neunkirchen
Greffenberg
Ermreut
Weissnaw
Stirberg
Eschenaw
Swabach
Rotenberg
Buchfurt
Schmitten
Reichenschwandt
Lauff
Tuchersdorff
Mulrnspach
Purgles
Sintersdorf
Eybach
Pilgrezreut
Rotenbach
Weinstain
Reberfeld
Scheerterlee
Lüfteen
Schwandt
Ritzmanstain
Scheidt
Ratz
Walenfeld
Wintzfeld
Selingstat
Kellbrunn
Gerin
Pfraunfelt
Gunzenhausen
Wilczburg
Hochstat
Weissenburger
wald
Trenbam
Sulzburg
Pergen
Ingolstat
Tor fl.
Rockling
Donau
Ilm fl.
Ilmerdorf
Neuburg
Lauterbach
Tuendorf
Aischelfeld
Auerbach
Vegnitz
Vegnitz fl.
Vilseck
Felden
Schlachton
Hertenstain
Traitenstain
Eschenfelt
Lauterhofen
Castell
Sinlbach
Mainberg
Lichtenhofen
Weinmarck
Kriechendorf
Weissenmarck
Kirchendorf
Eschenbach
Lauterhofen
Pilsach
Pilsachhofen
Wolfstain
Lichtenhofen
Weissen

VII

BOHE MIÆ PARS

PALATINATVS BAVARIÆ.

inferior

Germanica communia Miliaria

1 2 3

Septentrio 29 10 20 30 40 50

Meridies 29 10 20 30 40 50

Oriens 30 40 50

IV. WALDSASSEN, a fair and rich Monaſtery of *Ciſtertian* Monks, about a *German* mile from *Eger*; founded about the year 1131, ſome ſay ſooner. To this place belongs the Town of *Durſenreuth* (a Market-Town in the neighbourhood) with a great many adjoining Villages; and in it lye buried ſeveral of the Landgraves of *Leuchtenberg*, Counts of *Sultzbach*, with others of the Princes of *Germany*. It pays at the rate of 144 Florens monthly into the Emperor's Exchequer, as one of the Princely Abbeys of the Empire.

Caſtel. V. CASTEL, another famous Monaſtery on the River *Lauter* or *Lauterbach*; in one of the pleaſanteſt parts of the Upper Palatinate. The Counts of *Caſtel* (for ſuch Princes we find mention'd in the Hiſtorians of this Country) are ſaid to have been deſcended from a certain Prince of *Zeeland*; who, upon an irruption of the Sea into that Iſland, fled with his Wife and Family hither, where he built him a ſtrong Palace or Caſtle, and founded three Churches at the mouths of ſo many Springs which he there met with. Afterwards *Beringer* Count of *Saltzbach*, with his Siſter *Luitgard* (part of the aforeſaid Prince's poſterity) turn'd this Palace into a Monaſtery of *Benedictine* Monks; which alteration was by them begun about the year 1098, and finiſh'd not long after by Count *Otto*, who nobly endow'd it. Of late years the Jeſuits have got themſelves into poſſeſſion of this, as well as many more rich Houſes and Mannours in the *Bavarian* Countreys. Amongſt many other ancient Monuments in the Chappel of this Monaſtery, the Epitaph of *Sigefrid Schwepperman* (a great Champion in the days of the Emperor *Ludowic* IV.) is moſt remarkable. It ends thus:

Iedem ein ey
Dem frommen Schwepperman *zwey, i.e.*
"Let every man have his Egg; but give
"ſtout *Schwepperman* two.

The occaſion of which expreſſion (now grown proverbial in theſe parts of *Germany*) was this: The aforeſaid Emperor having obtain'd a conſiderable victory againſt his Antagoniſt *Frederic* the Third, and that chiefly thro this General's means; commanded, that after the Fight was over the Soldiers ſhould refreſh themſelves with ſuch victuals as their Tents would afford. But finding the greateſt part of their proviſion ſpent, and nothing left but a few Eggs, he order'd that theſe ſhould be diſpos'd on as far as they would go; giving each Soldier an Egg (himſelf taking no more) but allowing two to *Schwepperman*.

Newburg. VI. NEWBURG, for diſtinction's ſake call'd *vorm Waldt*, becauſe ſituate near the great Woods which part *Bohemia* and the Upper Palatinate, to diſtinguiſh it from *Newburg* upon the *Danow*. 'Tis a ſmall City guarded with a Caſtle of no great ſtrength; as appears from its being taken upon the firſt Aſſault of the *Swediſh* Forces in the year 1634. The River *Schwartzach*, on which 'tis ſeated, would give it the opportunity of conveying its commodities (if theſe parts afforded any thing worth the exporting) down the *Nab* to *Regensburg* and other great Cities upon the *Danow*; but Providence has hardly allotted the inhabitants of this poor Town a poſſibility of improving their Eſtates.

In the ſame rank with this *Newburg* ſtand 1. *Leuchtenburg*, which makes a ſhift to give Title to a Landgrave. 2. *Pfreimbt* upon the *Nab*. 3. *Averbach*, at the head of the River *Vils*; near which ſtands the fair and ſtrong Monaſtery of *Michelsfeld*, founded by *Otto* Count of *Andechs* and Biſhop of *Bamberg* (the great Apoſtle of *Pomerania*) about the year 1119. 4. *Freyenſtatt*. 5. *Weyden*, with ſome others.

The Cities and great Towns, in this Country, ſubject to the Dukes of NEWBURG.

Newburg. THE City of *Newburg* on the *Danow* (to diſtinguiſh it from *Newburg* upon *Schwartzach* before mention'd; which Dr. *Heylin* miſtakes for the Seat of the Dukes of *Newburg*) is a neat little City, about three *German* miles above *Ingolſtadt*; which is ſaid to have had this name given it in oppoſition to *Altenburg*, the ruins whereof are ſtill to be ſeen not far from this City. *M. Velſerus* tells us, that in *Charles* the Great's days there was a Biſhopric founded here, and one *Manno* made the firſt Biſhop of it; but this, he ſays, was ſoon after united with the Biſhopric of *Augsburg*. *Andr. Brunner*, in his Annals of *Bavaria*) adds, that this *Manno* took place of all the reſt of the Prelates aſſembled at a National Synod (or Council, ſo he terms it) held at *Dingolvinden* in the year 711; but, ſays the ſame Author, this was the firſt and laſt time that ever *Newburg* challeng'd any ſuch preeminence, there having been no more Biſhops of this Dioceſs. After the Emperor *Maximilian* had put an end to the bloody *Bavarian* War, he annex'd this City (in the year 1505) with many other great Towns in this Circle to the Palatinate; tho ſoon after they were made a peculiar Dukedom of themſelves, whereof *Newburg* was then declar'd, and ſtill continues to be the Metropolis. This new Principality being thus ſetled, *Otto-Henry*, Count Palatine of the *Rhine* and Duke of *Newburg*, built here (or rebuilt rather out of the ruinous remains of an old Caſtle) that ſtately Palace which to this day is honour'd with the uſual Reſidence of that Princes potent Succeſſors. After him Duke *Wolffgang-William* began and almoſt finiſh'd the new Fortifications round the City; leaving only the addition of ſome few ornaments to his Son *Philip-William*. This Duke was firſt married to *Ann-Catharine-Conſtance* Daughter to *Sigiſmund* the Third King of *Poland*; but this Princeſs dy'd without Iſſue the ſeventh of *October* in the year 1651. About two years after her death he married *Elizabeth-Amilia* Daughter of *George* Landtgrave of *Heſſen-Darmſtat*; by whom were born to him *Mary-Ann-Joſeph*, in the year 1655; and *John-William-Joſeph-Ignatius*, in the year 1658; with ſeveral others.

The Duke of *Newburg*'s ordinary Titles are: Count Palatine of the *Rhine*; Duke of *Bavaria*, *Newburg*, *Cleves*, *Juliers*, and *Mons*; Count of the *Mark*, *Ravenſperg*, *Waldens*, and *Spanheim*; and Lord of *Ravenſtein*. But how vain and empty ſome of theſe Titles are, has been already ſhown the Reader in the deſcription of ſeveral of thoſe places he here lays claim to; and how weak his pretenſions to ſome of the reſt are, may probably be ſhew'n hereafter.

Cruſius (in the ſecond part of his *Schwabiſh* Chronicle) tells us, that the noble Nunnery of Benedictines, which formerly was the great glory of this Town, was firſt founded here by the Emperor *Henry* the Second and his chaſt Wife *Cunigund* Counteſs Palatine of the *Rhine*,

in the year 1007; altho *Gewoldus* (*Tom.2. Metrop. Salisburg fol.* 525.) makes this Emperor no more then the repairer of this Nunnery. But however uncertain the time of its first foundation may have been, its dissolution is well enough known; the Lady *Magdalene Hund* of *Lauterbach*, who dy'd in the year 1555, having been the last Abbess of this place. Afterwards Duke *Wolffgang-William* before mention'd (having upon his Father's death thrown off the *Augsburg* Confession, and restor'd the *Romish* Faith) built out of the ruins of this Nunnery a fair Church and College; which he gave to the Order of the *Jesuits*, the mighty Darling of most or all Popish Princes in the *German* Empire, who enjoy it to this day.

The great Trade of this Town is in Wine; considerable quantities whereof are here weekly expos'd to sale in the public Markets held for that purpose. The Boats and other Vessels that pass this way up and down the *Danow*, advance the Duke's Revenue much more then they increase the profit of private Citizens; who have little or nothing of Merchandise themselves to dispose of, but reap some small benefit by the entertaining of those that have.

Laugingen.

II. LAUGINGEN, upon the *Danow*; further to the South-West then *Thonaw-wert*, which terminates our Map of the Upper Palatinate that way. The many *Roman* Antiquities found in and about this City (especially at *Fenningen*, a neighbouring Village) are undeniable arguments of this place's having been anciently a *Roman* Colony; or at least of its being inhabited by some of their scatter'd Troops. Of these Monuments *Marcus Welserus* (in his Treatise *De Rebus August. Vindelic.*) has given us a large Collection. *Laugingen* was formerly subject to the Dukes of *Schwaben*; but by *Conradine*, the last Duke of that Country, made over to the Princes of *Bavaria*, who in the year 1505 annex'd it to the Palatinate.

Albertus Magnus was born, of an ancient and noble Family, in this Town; whose memory is still very precious and highly honour'd by the Citizens here. In his days a stout Shomaker of *Laugingen* got the Town no small repute by the conquest of a savage *Hungarian* Giant, whom he slew in combat; whereupon the Emperor *Otto* the First (besides many other favours) gave the City for their Arms a *Moor's* Head Crown'd, with a Golden Chain about his Neck, which it still bears.

The Town is regularly fortified and well built; the Bridg cross the *Danow*, the Castle and great Church are its chief Ornaments. This last is cover'd with Copper, and beautified with a Tower of 301 foot in heigth. 'Twas formerly the burying place of the Dukes of *Newburg*, and other Counts Palatine; who now are commonly entomb'd at *Newburg*.

Hochstatt.

III. HOCHSTATT on the *Danow*, betwixt *Laugingen* and *Thonaw-wert*. 'Tis some dispute whether this Town belong properly to the Palatinate or the Bishopric of *Bamberg*; but, tho the controversie has been manag'd with great heat on both sides and remains still undetermin'd, the Dukes of *Newburg* keep possession by an high hand. The *Croatians*, in the year 1634, fell into this small Town in a cruel and barbarous manner; putting most of the inhabitants to the Sword, and laying wast the most considerable building. However, they have since tolerably recover'd their strength; being well guarded with an almost impregnable Castle, which overlooks the *Danow*, and is furnish'd with all necessaries that Corn Fields and rich Pasturage can afford them.

Nabburg.

IV. NABBURG, a pleasant City upon the River *Nab* (whence it has its name) about half a *German* mile from *Pfreimbt*. 'Tis seated on the top of an Hill; and is a great Road for Travellers who pass betwixt *Eger* and *Regensburg*.

Aichstatt.

V. To these we may add *Aichstatt*, a Bishop's See upon the River *Altmuhl*. The first Bishop of this Diocess is said to have been *S. Wilibald*, descended from some of our *English Saxon* Kings; tho *Daesser* says he was Son to *Richard* Duke of *Schwaben*. From this Saint the Bishop's Palace (which stands about an *English* mile out of the Town) is still call'd *S. Wilibaldberg*. This City is but small, and (excepting a few Popish Reliques that now and then work wonders) has little in it observable. In the fields near *Aichstett* are found the *Scheffer* stones mention'd in the Description of *Mansfeld p.* 111.

THE

The City and Territories of

NEWMARCKT

IN THE

Upper Palatinate.

NEWMARCKT or *Newenmarck* is a fair City on the banks of the banks of the River *Sultz*; about five *German* miles from *Nurnberg*, and two from *Altorff*. 'Twas anciently, as well as *Cham* and *Eger*, subject to the Marquises of *Vochburg*; afterwards it fell into the hands of the Kings of *Bohemia*, but was recover'd in the *Bavarian* War *A. D.* 1266. Others tell us, 'twas left, amongst other Legacies, to the Dukes of *Bavaria* by the last Will and Testament of *Conradine* the last Duke of *Schwaben*. This is certain, that it afterwards became subject to the Electors Palatine of the *Rhine*; and that Count *Frideric* the second, before he came to the Electorate, kept his Court for some years in this City. Before it was in the late Civil Wars taken from this Prince's posterity, there was here a considerable *Gymnasium* or College, wherein a great number of Students were bred up in the Reform'd Religion (so the *Germans* usual term the Doctrines of *Calvin*). But as soon as the Duke of *Bavaria's* Forces had driven out the *Swedish* Garrisons, Popery was immediately restor'd, and this Nursery wholly destroy'd.

Privi-ledges.

It appears from sundry Imperial Registers and Records, that several of the Emperors granted and confirm'd many and large priviledges to this City; particularly *Charles* the Fifth, in the year 1521. But those freedoms and immunities are now quite lost, and the Citizens wholly devoted to the Elector of *Bavaria*: so that they have been forc'd to cut off one Head of the Spread-Eagle in their Arms, as not daring any longer to pretend to the Title and Priviledges of an Imperial City. Hence the name of *Newmarckt* is now struck out of the *Matricula Imperii*, and no Voice nor Seat allow'd it in Diets of the Empire. All the Honour it now has, is to give name to a small portion of the Elector's Dominions, which from it is nam'd *Die Newmarckische Gow*, or *Territorium Novoforense*.

Situation.

'Tis situated in a pleasant and fruitful Country, abundantly provided for with all manner of necessaries. The Air is healthy, but too sharp to permit the thriving of any Vineyard; so that the richer sort of the Citizens have their wine from *Alsace* and other Countries upon the *Rhine*. The Rivers of this Country are almost every where cover'd with Iron-Mills; for this whole Palatinate, tho more especially about *Amberg* and *Sultzbach*, abounds with Mines of Iron more then any other commodity whatever.

Gnadenberg.

The most considerable place within the Liberties of the Citizens of *Newmarckt*, next to the Town it self, is *Gnadenberg*; not far from the banks of the River *Swartzach*, and about half a *German* mile from *Altorff*. The Hill whereon stands this famous Monastery was, we are told, anciently call'd *Eichelberg*; but as soon as the Covent was here founded, and dedicated to the Order of *S. Salvator*, the Mount chang'd its name into the modern *Gnadenberg*, or *Mons Gratiæ*. Before the Reformation this large foundation was divided into two parts (which still stand at some distance from each other); the one whereof was a Monastery of Monks and Friers of the foremention'd order, the other a Nunnery of the Order of St. *Briget*. These two Covents had one Church betwixt them; a magnificent and stately Fabrick, beautified with six and thirty Altars, built by the noble Family of the *Fuggers* in *Nurnberg*. In the Quire of this Church lies buried *Catharine* Dutchess of *Pomeren*; who, with the help of her Husband *John* Duke of *Bavaria* and Count Palatine of the *Rhine*, founded this Monastery in the year 1436, or (as others will have it) 1426. Since the restoring of Popery in these parts *Gnadenberg* has not recover'd its ancient grandeur; but its Revenues are shar'd by two *Jesuits* and one of the Elector's Deputies or Lieutenants.

Allersberg.

Allersberg, on the West of this District, is a

ſmall Market-Town of ſome Trade. *Otto Henry* Count Palatine of the *Rhine*, mortgag'd *Heideck*, *Hilpolſtein*, and *Allersberg* (with three fair Mannours not far from the laſt) to the City of *Nurnberg* for a vaſt ſum of money; with condition that himſelf or his Heir might have the priviledg of redeeming them within the compaſs of thirty ſix years, or otherwiſe they were to be for ever forfeited into the hands of the purchaſers. This bargain was ratifyed by the Emperour *Charles* the fifth and *Ferdinand* the firſt, King of the *Romans*. Before the ſaid term of thirty-ſix years was expired, *Philip Ludowic* Duke of *Newburg* (having married a rich Dutcheſs of *Juliers*) redeem'd the Mannours with his Wife's portion: ſince which time they have belong'd to the houſe of *Newburg*.

Freyenſtattlein. and Sultzburg.

Freyenſtattlein and *Sultzburg* (both ſituated in that part of the Diſtrict of *Newmarckt* which, from the River *Sultz*, has the name of *Sultzgow*) are alſo Towns of ſome note. The former was taken, plunder'd and burnt, by the *Swedriſh* Forces in the year 1632 but afterwards it came into the hands of Count *Tilly*, whoſe Heirs (*Salvis ſemper Juribus & Privilegijs Dn. Electoris* Bavariæ) pretend to be Proprietors to this day. *Holenſtein* (a Wall'd Town and Caſtle on the confines of the Biſhopric of *Aichſtett*) is famous for the Iron Mines in the neighbouring Hills; which, from the quantities of that Mettal here found, are call'd *Eiſenmansbergen* or *Iron-Mongers Mounts*.

Lords of the Countrey.

It is a hard and difficult task to name the many Governours of this ſmall piece of ground, and to mark out the different boundaries of the ſeveral Eſtates or Tenements claim'd by the Citizens of *Newmarckt*, the Dukes of *Newburg*, the Elector of *Bavaria*, *&c.* In the Woods near *Pirbaum* four or five Lords pretend to be Paramounts; who have all ſome part of their Territories ſo inſeperably mix'd and entangled with thoſe of other men, that 'tis hard to challenge one piece without lying in a pretenſion to the whole. The Town and Mannour of *Deining* (on the banks of the Lower *Laber*, in the Road betwixt *Newmarckt* and *Regenſpurg*) is *Newburgiſh*; but *Helſenwerg*, *Lengenfeld*, and other places upon the Upper *Laber*, are Electoral. After the ſame manner the other Towns and Villages are mix'd and confounded.

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THE

G E R A W
PALATINATUS RHENI
Rhenus Fluvius
Rhein Flu.
Neccar flu.
Milliaria parva, mediocria et
Heydelberg
Arbilgen
Grefenhausen
Darmstat
Groß Zimmern
Klein Zimmern
Semen
Ilsbofen
Reinheim
Bickenbach
Beckenbach
Bedenkirch
Zwingenberg
Langwaden
Wormbs
Lorsch
Rosdorf
Ob. Ramstat
Nid. Ramstat
Balckhausen
Wartzelbach
Alspach
Ob. Hausen
Weberen
Brennen
Lichtenberg
Krumpach
Frankenbach
Ob. Klingen
Nid. Klingen
Sparbrunck
Ob. Schimmelwagh
Nid. Schimmelwagh
Rodenberg
Nidepark
Kürschern
Cattelbach
Schlierbach
Newnheim
Ob. Heimbach
Reilbach
Culmbach
Lindenfelß
Lorsbach
Elmbach
Furth
Rosdorf
Ob. Aßbach
Nid. Aßbach
Ob. Klingen
Nid. Klingen
Ob. Schimmelwagh
Nid. Schimmelwagh
Ob. Hausen
Nid. Hausen
Ob. Aßbach
Nid. Aßbach
Ob. Heimbach
Nid. Heimbach
Ob. Rohrheim
Nid. Rohrheim
Ob. Schimmelwagh
Nid. Schimmelwagh

ERPACH COMITATUS.

HANOVI= ENSIS COMIT= ATUS. WERTHAIM

Petrus Kærius Cælavit

Leidersheim
Aschaffenburg
Nilkeim
Kurtzhofen
Sultzpach
Nidernberg
Bobenhausen
Ostheim
Langstat
Schasheim
Schlirbach
Grossern Walstad
Mumbling
Oberrnburg
Eisenbach
Mul
Rosenbach
Arnbrid
Brunberg
Wenrod
Aurach
Hawenstein
Bessenbach
Leiterpach
Dornheim
Sudaw
Hesselnthal
Cl. walstat
Neudorf
Hemsbachenthal
Rospach
Mosselbrun
Winterspach
Hergach
Und. Aulbach
Krausenbach
Ob. Aulbach
Esch
Slos Wildenstein
Breitenbrunn
Dorff Wildenstein
Mul
Menchwer
Klotzhof
Gross Heibach
Engelberg
Reissenhausen
Kirchfurt
Freudenberg
Frohebach
Collenberg
Darhof
Lauchhof
Trambof
Basel.
Moyn flu.
Kirchhausen
Petrus Kærius Cælavit
Hochhausen
Norcar flu.

THE

City and County

OF

ERPACH.

MOST Names of the Towns and Villages in this County are terminated with *bach* (as *Eiſenbach*, *Reybach*, *Santbach*, *Langenbrobach*, *Emsbach*, with hundreds more, eaſily obſervable by the Reader's running his eye over the Map); which is a manifeſt argument of the multitude of Rivulets and Streams in every part of the Province. *Bach* (corrupted ſometimes into *Pach*) ſignifying in the High *Dutch* any River or Stream of running Water.

Soil. And indeed the nature of the Soil in this County well anſwers its name; it being every where plentifully water'd with Brooks and Rivulets, and almoſt environ'd with three of the moſt conſiderable Rivers in the Empire, *i.e.* the *Rhine*, which ſeparates it from the Palatinate on the Weſt; the *Neccar*, which bounds it on the South; and the *Mayn*, which divides it from the County of *Hanow* on the North. Hence the whole County abounds with fruitful Valleys, rich Meadows, and ſtore of all ſorts of Grain and Fruit, beſides plenty of good Wine; all which commodities are eaſily vended either at *Heydelberg* on the *Neccar*, *Francfurt* on the *Mayn*, or *Wormbs* on the *Rhine*.

Inhabitants. The ancient inhabitants of this County were the old *Franci*, who left the name of *Franconia* to this Circle; whereof we have already given the Reader a large Deſcription in the foregoing Volume. And for the modern poſſeſſors of the County of *Erpach*, a late Writer gives this account of them: That they are, *Gens viribus Armiſq; potens, Nobilitate pollens, Ingenioſa, Laborum patiens, i.e.* Men of ſtrength and courage enough to make Soldiers, moſt of them deſcended of good Pedigrees and ancient Families, Quick-witted, and of a temper that will endure Drudgery. One thing more the people of this Country are remarkable for; which is, the furniſhing moſt of the neighbouring Provinces, and other parts of the Empire, with Iron Stoves.

Counts. The Counts of *Erpach* (who are but juſt conſiderable enough to have their names Regiſter'd in the Catalogue of Princes of the Empire, and to come in with other Princes and States of the *Franconian* Circle for a Vote in the Diet) pretend to derive their pedegree from *Eginhard*, Secretary to the Emperor *Charles* the Great.

Berg-ſtraſs. On the Weſt of this County lies the *Berg-ſtraſs*, or pleaſant Road betwixt *Heydelberg* and *Darmſtat*; which is about thirty *Engliſh* miles in length, and ſo delicately beſet with Orchards, Vineyards, *&c.* that (as *Zeiller* tells the ſtory) an *Italian* travelling this way fell into this Ejaculation: *O Teutſchland, Teutſchland, wie gerne wolteſt du Welſchland ſeyn! i. e.* O *Germany, Germany*, what an earneſt deſire haſt thou to be *Italy!* Meaning, that this part of the Empire came as near the Delicacies of *Italy* as the Climate which Nature had plac'd it under would permit. Moſt of the Towns you paſs thorow in this Road have names terminated in *heim* (as *Ingenheim, Benſheim, Hippenheim, Weinheim, Schreisheim, Doſſenheim, Heudſcbuchſheim*, and *Nevenheim*) which in the High *Dutch* is no more then *Domus, Domicilium*, a Houſe or Home-Stall; and ſignifies the ſame with our ordinary *Engliſh* termination *Ham* in *Durham, Wickham, &c. Freherus* (in his Learned Treatiſe *De Origin. Palat.*) mentions an old Inſcription at *Heppenheim*, which aſſerts that all the forementioned Towns were built by the *Romans* under the Emperors *Probus, Gratianus*, and *Valentinianns*; and it further adds, that theſe and many other neighbouring places had their names from the *Roman* Generals and Captains, ſuch as *Nævius, Doſſenus, Siricius, Vinidius, Heppius, Baſinus, Sejus, Gernicius, Bibulus, &c.*

Cities or Towns of Note in this and the neighbouring Provinces; omitted in the Description of FRANCONIA.

Erpach. ERPACH, is a Town of no great Trade considering the convenience of its situation; but probably the vicinity of *Michelstadt* and *Furstenaw* (at the latter whereof, about two *English* miles from *Erpach*, the second branch of the Family of *Erpach* is usually resident) may take off somewhat of its Traffick. *Herm. Latherus* tells a pleasant story of a custom in this and the neighbouring Towns, of confiscating the Goods of any man who dyes above five and twenty years of Age having never earnestly attempted to Marry.

Darmstadt. II. DARMSTADT, the Seat and Inheritance of the younger House of the Landtgraves of *Hessen*; of which Family we shall have occasion to speak at large hereafter. 'Tis a neat and well built City; seated on a Plain not far from the banks of the *Rhine*. In the year 1622, *Ludowic* Landgrave of *Hessen-Darmstadt* was taken prisoner by Count *Mansfeld*, and his whole Country expos'd to spoil and rapine; because (amongst many other ill offices) he was the chief perswader of the Princes of the Union to disband their Forces, muster'd for the defence of themselves and the Emperor. In this sudden surprize, the *Landgrave*'s Palace was wholly demolish'd; but it has since been rebuilt, the Fortifications repair'd, the Galleries and entertaining Rooms painted and hung with very rich Tapestry, *&c.* in a much more magnificent and pompous manner then before.

Aschaffenburg. III. ASCHAFFENBURG upon the *Mayn*; call'd by *Dresserus Asciburgium*. This small City was encompass'd with Ditches and Walls, and fortified with a fair Castle, by *Adalbert* Duke of *Lorrain* and the twenty-seventh Archbishop of *Mentz*, who dy'd in the year 1137. The situation of the Palace or Castle (which stands upon a higher rising then any part of the Town) helps you to a full and pleasant prospect of all this part of the Country. Coming down from the Tower you are led thorow a vast number of spatious rooms, and at the bottom brought into a Wine-Cellar which goes round the Castle. This is the usual Winter Residence of the Elector of *Mentz*; and thought to be the strongest Fort he has in his Dominions. And yet it gave but small proof of any such great strength in the year 1631, wherein 'twas taken by the King of *Sweden* without the loss of a drop of Blood.

Geraw. IV. GERAW, *Geroa*, or *Geravia*, a small City not far from *Darmstadt*, built about the year 1300, which gives name to a small Province or Wapentake, call'd from hence *Das Geraver Landlein*. The inhabitants of this Town make great quantities of Wine; which is yearly carried off at five great Fairs, whereof two are held (in Summer) in the Fields near *Geraw*, and the other three (in Winter) in the City.

Hanaw. V. HANAW, a fair City on the *Mayn*, about two *German* miles from *Francfurt*; which gives a Title to a Prince or Count of the Empire as well as *Erpach*. 'Tis hard to say, whether the lovely situation of this Town or the magnificence of its Buildings be more admirable. The old Town was first Wall'd in by Count *Philip* in the year 1528, to which the *Belgic* Merchants, who flock'd hither to furnish themselves with Wines and the other Commodities of the Country, in a short time added the New Town, as regular and uniform a piece as most of its bigness in the Empire. The *Swedish* General *Hubald* took *Hanaw* by a stratagem, after he had for a long time besieg'd it in vain, in the year 1631. Afterwards it was besieg'd by the Emperor's Forces; who, having lain almost a whole year before it, were at last forc'd to raise the siege and make a shameful retreat. 'Twas a third time block'd up by *William* Landtgrave of *Hessen* in *June A. D.* 1636; but so bravely defended by the valiant and expert *Swedish* General *Ramsay*, who bravely manag'd a small Garrison for some years against the greatest part of the Imperial Forces, that it came not into the hands of the *Germans* before *February A. D.* 1658; and then 'twas treacherously betray'd to the Officers of the besiegers, who took *Ramsay* Prisoner, and committed him to close custody at *Dillenberg*, restoring the City to its own Prince.

The Counts of *Hanaw* are divided into two distinct Lines or Families; whereof the one has the Title of *Hanaw-Muntzenberg* (from *Muntzenberg* near *Francfurt*, the place of their ancient Residence, which is now remov'd to *Hanaw*) and the other from *Hanaw-Leichtenberg*, from their Seat near *Strasburg*.

THE

City and Territories

OF

NURNBURG.

THE City of *Nurnberg*, is by all ancient Geographers (and some modern ones) reckon'd the Metropolis of the Upper Palatinate; but is not indeed any part of that County, as having been made a Member of the Circle of *Franconia* by the Emperor *Maximilian*, in regard that most of its Lands and Estates lye in that Country.

Antiquity. That this City is exceeding ancient is beyond all question; but whether it be the same with *Ptolomy's Segodunum* (as *Reusner* endeavours to prove) seems very disputable and hardly made out. Some Historians report, that 'twas formerly nam'd *Nahrungsberg*, others say *Norkesberg*, and a third sort alledg the testimony of Antiquity for writing it *Nureinberg*, which comes neareſt to the modern name. *Cruſius* will have the best Orthography of the word to be *Neroberg* or *Nerowerck*, *i.e.* the Work of *Nero*; whom he makes to be *Druſus Nero*, Brother to the Emperor *Tiberius*. In the year 1563 there was publish'd at *Nurnberg* a Book pretending to give an accurate account of the ancient and modern state of that City; wherein the Author asserts positively, that the old Tower in the Castle here was founded by the Emperor *Tiberius Nero*, just twelve years before the birth of our Saviour; when sent on an Expedition against the King of *Thuringen* by the Emperor *Auguſtus*. But this fancy (tho it once seem'd so credible to *Bertius* as to procure his assent) is now exploded; and all sober Geographers agree, that this Town had its name from the *Norici*, the ancient inhabitants of these parts.

Antient Inhabitants. These *Norici* first inhabited that part of *Germany* which is now divided into *Austria*, *Styria*, *Carinthia*, and the Bishopric of *Saltzburg*; but were driven out of those Seats by the *Huns*, who overran all the best and wealthiest Provinces near them. Whereupon they fled into the *Hercynian* Forest; and having here met with a piece of ground, on the banks of the two Rivers *Pegnitz* and *Rednitz*, capable of improvement, and out of the reach of their persecutors the *Huns*, they resolv'd to settle themselves once more. Here therefore they threw down their Anvils and Hammers (being most of them Smiths, and notably skill'd in the Art of Refining of Iron and other Metals); and for their further security, they soon after built a Castle on the top of an adjoining Hill; intending thereby both to discover their Enemies at some distance, and likewise to put themselves in a better posture of defence, if they should chance to be attack'd. So that most of the principal men among them began to creep as near this Bulwark of their Country as they could, and to build Tents and Cottages under its shelter; which lay the first foundations of this vast and populous City. Multitudes of inhabitants being thus by degrees drawn together, we may easily imagine they would generally contribute towards the improvement of these rude draughts of a Fort; whereon depended the universal safety in case of any assault. Accordingly we find in ancient Records (written about the time of *Charles* the Great's coming into these parts) mention made of *Caſtrum Noricum*; as a Fortress which gave the greatest check to the (till then) uninterrupted progress of that Emperor's Victories. After his days 'twas a notable receptacle of profess'd Robbers, who strangely infested all the neighbouring Provinces, and liv'd upon pillage; which occasion'd the siege and almost utter destruction, more then once, of this Castle by the Forces of the Emperors *Conrad* and *Henry*. But yet these methods did not prove so successful as wholly to reclaim the *Norimbergers*, too much accustom'd to these practices to quit them upon the Emperor's displeasure; and therefore 'twas necessary to take other measures. The most effectual means

wholly to ſuppreſs theſe outrages were at laſt thought to be the placing of a ſtrong Garriſon in the Caſtle; who, being poſſeſs'd of their chief Fort, might be a conſtant and laſting terror to the forward Aggreſſors of any Villany for the future. Theſe Forces were commanded by a Burggrave, or Governor of the City; who, upon the firſt information of any Robbery committed, was immediately to ſally out with his Guards and endeavour the ſeizure of the Delinquent. This Edict of the Emperor gave occaſion to the Cuſtom (ſtill continu'd in the City of *Nurnberg*) of maintaining a Troop of Horſe and two or three Companies of Foot, who receive pay out of the public ſtock, to ſecure Travellers in the Woods and High-ways within the Territories and Liberties of this City.

Trade. Theſe were the firſt beginnings of the noble City of *Nurnberg*; which may now be call'd the Glory of the *German* Empire, and (conſidering its ſituation at ſo great a diſtance from the Sea or any River of note) the wonder of *Europe* for Traffic and multitude of Inhabitants. No City in the world has a greater number of curious Artificers in Steel, Braſs, Ivory, Wood, *&c.* then this; nor does any Mart-Town afford ſo good a penyworth in all ſorts of Artificial Commodities. So that *Fabricius*'s character of the Town is no Panegyric, when he ſays:

Teutonicis qua non eſt ulla celebrior oris,
Seu Leges Spectes, &c.
Sive tot Artifices claros, æquandaque priſcis
Ingenia, & varios Juvenumque ſenumque labores.

'Tis, amongſt many other memorable things to the Honour of *Nurnberg*, reported of the Grand Seignior, That having a noble Clock preſented to Him by the King of *Poland*, he was ſo much enamour'd of the Preſent that (having had ſome miſchance, and wanting a little mending) he ſent it from *Adrianople* as far as this City to be ſet in order.

Buildings. The Town has by degrees grown to that bulk, that 'tis now reckon'd to be near ſeven *Engliſh* miles in compaſs; which great Body is girt round with a triple Wall and a large Ditch. Upon the Walls are erected three hundred ſixty and five Towers; whereof one hundred eighty and three are built of hew'n Stone, on purpoſe to be of ſufficient ſtrength for the ſupport of the great Guns and other piece Ordnance placed thereon. The Free-ſtone whereof theſe Towers (as alſo moſt of the Houſes of the richer Citizens) are built is got in the neighbouring Fields; where in the Quarries they are very ſoft and eaſily wrought into any figure; but being afterwards dry'd in the Sun and Wind, become as hard and laſting as Marble. The River *Pegnitz*, which runs thorow the middle of the Town, fills the Ditch, and ſupplies the greateſt part of the City with Water. There are ſix great Gates which lead to as many Roads into the different parts of the Empire; each whereof is defended by a ſtrong Tower and good Outworks. The River is let out of the City (much after the ſame manner as 'tis receiv'd in) by twelve large Arches under the Walls; whence you may reckon up a great many various ſorts of Mills for Corn, Paper, Iron, *&c.* In ſome of which you have all ſorts of Swords, Knives, and other Iron-Ware made with a great deal of readineſs and art.

A Traveller that has ſeen all the other Cities in the *German* Empire, will think himſelf carried into another Country when he comes to *Nurnberg*; ſo ſurprizing and extraordinary to what he has elſewhere met with, will ſeem the fairneſs of the Streets, uniformity of Buildings, difference of Habit, induſtry of the Inhabitants, and neatneſs in all things. They have near five hundred and fifty Streets and Allyes; wherein moſt of the Houſes are of Free-ſtone, and many of them ſix or ſeven ſtories high. There are ten ſeveral Market-places in the Town; thirteen public Bathes, and a vaſt number of Conduits and Draw-Wells. Their chief Fountain was finiſh'd within theſe few years; being adorn'd with a great many Statues in Braſs. The Sea-Horſes about it are very large; the Sea-Nymphs much bigger then the life; and *Neptune*, who ſtands on the top, above three yards and an half high. Upon the *Pegnitz*, within the Walls, ſtand above threeſcore Mills; many whereof are Corn-Mills, and ſufficient to grind for the whole Town in caſe of a Siege.

Churches. That threeſcore thouſands Inhabitants (for *Dreſſer* could long ſince reckon up 52000 Citizens in *Nurnberg*) ſhould make up no more then two Pariſhes, ſeems ſtrange; and yet St. *Sebald's* and St. *Lawrence's* are the only Mother or Parochial Churches in this great City. St. *Sebald*, to whom the chief Church in the Town is dedicated, is ſaid to have been deſcended of a branch of the Blood-Royal of ſome of our *Engliſh-Saxon* Kings; and to have travell'd out of the Iſle of *Great Brittain*, on purpoſe to bring over his Countrymen in theſe parts to the Chriſtian Religion. In gratitude to this good man, for his extraordinary performances, the *Norimbergers* caus'd his dead Body to be carried in proceſſion on a Cart drawn by Oxen; and in that place where the Oxen firſt ſtood ſtill they buried the Body, and erected this Church to his Memory. The Sextons here pretend to have in their cuſtody a rare Collection of Reliques and rich Church-Ornaments; which, they ſay, are only ſhown to Princes and Travellers of an extraordinary rank. The Crucifix without the Church is very large, and of a black colour; and ſome fancy that the *Raht-Herrn*, and Magiſtrates of the Town, have repoſited a great Treaſure in it. In ſhort, the whole Fabric is as ſtately as any of its kind in the Empire; wherein is preach'd up the *Lutheran* Doctrine taught here in its purity.

St. *Lawrence's* is chiefly frequented by the Nobility; the moſt conſiderable Families whereof have here their Burial-places and Monuments. Each of theſe have, beſides their Eſcutcheons hung up as in other places, a long Table or Scroll wherein are regiſter'd the Names of thoſe who lye buried in the ſeveral Vaults; with an account of the time and manner of their deceaſe. And this Cuſtom has been of ſo long continuance among the Citizens of *Nurnberg*, that we ſhall find ſome of theſe Regiſters to have been begun above five hundred years ago and continu'd down to this day. The Epitaphs, Inſcriptions, *&c.* in this and the other Churches and Chappels in *Nurnburg* have been collected by *M. Rotenbeck*, a learned man; and were printed in the year 1622.

The Burgers (amongſt many other privileges, of which anon) have the keeping of moſt of the Ornaments us'd at the Coronation of an Emperor: As, 1. The Imperial Crown wherewith *Charles* the Great was Crown'd Emperor; about which there is a Mitre enrich'd with numberleſs Diamonds, Rubies, Emeralds, and Pearls; and on the forepart thereof a Croſs of Diamonds of very great value. 2. The *Dalmatic* Gown, or

BIBLIOTECA NACIONAL

TERRITORIVM
NORIMBER-
GENSE.

MARCKGRAEFFSCHAFT
VON
ANSPACH

Mensura unius Milliary
Milliaria Gallica communia

Ritterſbach
Buchſchwabach
Oberpuch
Unterpuch
Waykerhoff
Schwarzach flu.
Krotenpach
Commerſtayn
Wolckersdorf
Reychelsdorff
Schwabach
Lochhoff
Rotenpach
Eybach
Rednitz flu.
Nenſer
Kuhasmul
Ergasmul
Groß Schwartzloe
Alhoylig
Schwartzbach
Korabery
Sorg
Rhersride
Wendelſtayn
Rotepach
Stayrach
Nerret
Burgthann
Grunspeyg
Weinhoff
Sterrahinghoff
Brackenfels
Rasch
Altorff academia
Occiden
FR
Nvr
49 Gr. 10
15
20
5
25
28
55
5 Meridies

Occidens

25 30 35

R A N

Zirndorff

Altberg

Redwitz fl.

Furt

Kronach

Waykerhoff

Rohhoff

Poppenreut

Zu Lay.

Zum Hoefles

Schnepfenreut

NVRNBERG

Mahnhoff

Kraftshoff

Pusch

Rechenberg

Schallhoff

Spindelhoff

Zabelhoff

Meyel dorff

Burgels

Ober Sulz

Grevlenze

Hiner

Pistoe

Pockshoff

Reutlems

S. Felix

Kalchreut

Reckenhoff

Herolzberg

Steinpoch

Ketzelsee

Oberesschaid

Am Schmaltz-

perg

Berpach

Odrap erg

Bernas dorff

Douchersreut

Neunhoff

Guntherspuhel

Nuschelperg

Rotzpach fl.

Rotzpach

Wetzendorff

Lauff

Letten

Hymelsgarten

Dirpelsdorff

Haymelsdorff

Leupach

Hilpigmul

S. Mauritz

Schwepery

Haydelbach

Ober Haydelbach

Botzling

Engelul

Otmeros

Gerolzperg

Neunkirchen

Reichelschwang

Alt Schippenbach

Herspruck

Tannete fl.

Fach

Konigsmul

Kleyn Grindlach

Pruck

Unter muhle

Ober muhle

Grindlach

Ehesdorff

Hajelhoff

Tennelo

Erlang

Redwitz fl.

Erlan

Buckenhof

Ulmerent

Dornetz

Walt

Wolfsfeh

Stettenberg

Kalchreut

Eschenau

Zum Brunn

Eckenhaid

Eckenmuhl

Eckenbach fl.

Stambach fl.

Septentrio

CONI:

AE

PARS.

LITTERARVM et NVMERORVM explicatio

a New Brunn
b Augustiner Closter
c Viriner Kirch
d S. Schalck Kirch
e Prediger Closter
f Stadt haus
g Die Milrich
h Creutzer Kirch
i Creutzer haus
k Zum heiler geist
l Nurpetuff
m Weis thorn
n Thurck hoff
o S. Jacobs Kirch
p Fleisch brugk
q S. Laurentz Kirch
r S. Clara
s S. Martin
t Die pfarr
u Schiert
x S. Sebalds Kirch
1 Die vesten
2 Lochle landt
3 Laufle thor
4 Wilder thurlin
5 Vrnnern thor
6 Weiher thorn
7 Tuchel hoff
8 Karten hoff
9 Spitaler thor
10 Hallter thurlin
11 Neue thor
12 Thor Gostener thor

NVRNBERG

Schoppershof

Gostenhof

20

Oriens

25 30 35

or Robes of the ſaid Emperor; embroider'd with huge Pearls. 3. The Golden Apple or Globe; carried before the Emperor by the Elector Palatine of the *Rhine*. 4. *Charles* the Great's Sword; born by the Elector of *Saxony*. 5. The Golden Scepter; carried by the Elector of *Brandenburg*. 6. The Imperial Cloak, ſet all over with Eagles embroider'd; the border whereof is full of great Emeralds, Diamonds, Saphires, and Cryſolites. 7. The Buskins cover'd with Plates of Gold. 8. The Gloves, embroider'd with pretious Stones. *Andreas Ratiſponenſis* (in his Chronicle of *Bavaria*) tells us, that theſe Ornaments were firſt kept at *Carlſtein* in *Bohemia*; whence they were remov'd, by the Emperor *Sigiſmund*, to *Plinterberg* in *Hungary*, in the year 1424; and from thence to *Nurnberg*. He further adds, that the ſame Emperor brought hither ſeveral holy Reliques, which *H. von Rebdorff* (in his Annals, printed at *Ingolſtadt A.D.* 1618) ſays were theſe: 1. The Iron part of the Spear wherewith our Saviour's ſide was pierc'd on the Croſs. 2. One of the Nails that faſten'd his Arms to the Croſs, with a piece of the Wood. 3. A part of one of the Arms of St. *Ann*, the Virgin *Mary's* Mother. 4. One of *John* the Baptiſt's Teeth. 5. A piece of the Rope wherewith *Jeſus* was bound, when the *Jews* deliver'd up to *Pontius Pilate*, *&c.* But whether theſe are ſtill to be ſeen, I know not.

Caſtle. The Caſtle, wherein the Emperor lodges when he comes to *Nurnberg*, ſtands on the top of an high Hill; whence you have a fair proſpect of the whole City. Amongſt the many fine pictures and rare pieces of Painting, the moſt curious is a Night-piece, repreſenting a man behind a Curtain tranſparent; little inferior to which is the Draught of the large Poſſeſſions obtain'd by the *Nurnbergers* in *Bohemia*, from the Emperor *Matthias* in the year 1612. In a Rock on the back of the Caſtle there is a Draw-Well of that depth that you cannot ſee the water; and yet the Wheels which draw it up are ſo artificially contriv'd, that the Buckets are wound up with the greateſt eaſe imaginable. Near this Well is ſhew'n the Armour of *Apeline von Geilingen*, a famous Sorcerer of this Country; and in the Wall of the Caſtle the marks of his Horſe's feet, when he leap'd from thence over the Town-Ditch.

Town-Hall. The Town-Hall is a ſtately Fabric, well worth the ſeeing; much larger then that which the Citizens of *Augsburg* brag off, and of late as well adorn'd within. The Dining Room, Council Chamber, and other Apartments in it, are well painted and gilded with Gold; and adorn'd with rare Pictures.

Magiſtracy. The chief Nobility and Gentry of the Town conſiſts of twenty-eight Families; out of which are conſtantly choſen the ſupreme Magiſtrates and Governors of the City. Their Common-Council, or whole Body of their Magiſtracy, is made up of Forty-two Members; whereof thirteen are Burgomaſters, as many *Schopffen*, uſually render'd by the *Latin* word *Scabini*, and of the ſame nature with our Aldermen; the other ſixteen are only term'd *Die Alte*, the Elders or Sages of the People. One Burgomaſter and one Alderman have, by turns, the ſuperiority and rule over the reſt; and their courſes are ſo order'd that each Member of theſe two Thirteens is Regent for the ſpace of one Lunar month yearly. Any ſmall concern of the Corporation is controverted publicly before the whole Common-Council; but if matters of greater moment (as the raiſing of Troops, Levying of Taxes, *&c.*) be to be debated, 'tis uſually referr'd to the conſideration of a ſelect number; who, by way of preeminence, are ſtil'd the *Eight*. Theſe are allow'd to call in three or four Doctors or Licentiats in the Civil Law to their aſſiſtance; who are permitted to give advice in Court as Aſſeſſors, but may not preſume to give a definitive ſentence as Commiſſionated Judges. For by the ancient Municipal Laws of their Commonwealth, all Civilians are prohibited to ſhare in the adminiſtration of Juſtice; and therefore have Salaries appointed them upon any emergent occaſion which requires their attendance.

Theſe are their two ordinary Courts of Judicature; but beſides them they have one more that takes place in caſes extraordinary. This they call *Der Groſſe Rath*, which we may *Engliſh* a General Aſſembly of the States of the city; conſiſting of about four hundred Burgers, choſen out of all trades and callings in the Town. To this grand Council is committed the power of electing new members of all other Courts in the Town: which is done yearly. The Handicraftsmen and others of inferiour employments are not ſuffer'd to keep any public Rendezvouſes, Feaſts or other Meetings, ſave only in time of Divine Service or at a burial: the *Norimbergers* being ſenſible how many great and populous Cities have been laid waſt by a riotous Rabble.

There is a *Gymnaſium* or a College of all Faculties in *Nurnberg*: but, ſince the erection of an Univerſity at *Altorff*, 'tis not much frequented.

Places of leſs note ſubject to the Majeſtrats of NURNBERG.

Altorf. ALTORF, about twelve *Engliſh* miles from *Nurnberg*, is the moſt conſiderable Town which has been purchas'd by the *Nurnbergers*. Its name ſeems to import no more then that it has been many years inhabited; tho it has not long pretended to the repute of a City any more then it has yet forgot the name of a Village. But ſome will have its true name to be *Adolphsdorf*; fetching its Etymology from one *Adolph*, a Count of *Naſſaw*, its pretended founder. *Irenicus* fancies that it might poſſibly have its name from the Emperour *Adolph*: who, he ſaies, was the firſt that granted this place any priviledges which could render it conſiderable. The moſt probable account we have of it in Hiſtory is; That 'twas antiently a Mannour of the Upper Palatinate, and at laſt bought of ſome of the Counts Palatine by the Citizens of *Nurnberg*: who, before their money made them Maſters of it, had often vainly endevour'd to take it by force. One ſignal defeat it gave them in the year 1449, when they beſieged it hotly for ſome months, and burnt down near half of it; but were at laſt forced by Marquiſe *Albert's* Souldiers (who kept the Town) to raiſe the Siege, and make a diſhonourable Retreat.

In the year 1578, the *Nurnbergers* (finding their own populous and trading Town very inconvenient for the ſtudy of Liberal Arts and ſciences) founded here an *Academia*; or Nurſery for young Students. This was afterwards (in the year 1623) advanced into a compleat Univerſity; ſave only that the Faculties of *Law* and

Phyſic were only allowed to be profeſs'd, and no proviſion made for any public Readers of Divinity. But ſoon after, upon more mature Deliberation, 'twas order'd that there ſhould be Profeſſours of Divinity as well as Arts. Yet ſuch as ſhould be promoted to their Doctor's Degree, if ever they advanc'd ſo high, in ſome other more celebrated Univerſity of the Empire. The Emperour *Ferdinand* the Second, with a great deal of Pomp and Ceremony confirm'd its priviledges; a large account whereof is given us by *Limnæus*, in his ſeventh book *de Jure Publico*. The Univerſity has got credit enough by the Education of *Hugo Donellus*, *Obertus Gryphanius*, *Petrus Weſembecius*, *Scipio Gentilis*, *Conradus Rittershuſius*, *Mathias Hubnerus*, *Nicolaus Taurellus*, *Philippus Scherbius*, *Erneſtus Sonerus*, *Johannes Prætorius*, *Michael Piccartus*, *Arnoldus Clapmarius*; with ſeveral other writers of good repute, eſpecially in their own Nation.

At this day Learning flouriſhes as much at *Altorff* as ever: the whole Univerſity conſiſting of about two hundred Students, reckoning in the public Profeſſours and Readers into the number. Their Phyſic Garden is a thing that beſt merits a Strangers view; being well ſtock'd with plants, to the number of about two thouſand. Their Anatomy-Theater is not large: but remarkable enough, becauſe the only thing in that kind in theſe parts of the Empire. In this they have ſeveral Skeletons and ſome other curioſities of good note: and in their Library they ſhow you a fair *Hortus Eyſtetenſis* and *Youngerman's* collection of Plants by his own hand.

Lauffen.

II. LAUFFEN upon the *Pegintz*, about ſix *Engliſh* miles from *Nurnberg*, is the next place of note in theſe Territories.

To theſe we may add *Burthan*, *Herſpruck* and ſome others leſs conſiderable; all which were antiently parts of the Upper Palatinate, but taken by the *Nurnbergers* in their wars with Marquiſe *Albert* in the year 1504.

THE

THE

Arch-Dukedom

OF

AUSTRIA.

Name.

OESTERREICH (which by *Latin* Authors is usually render'd by the words *Austria* and *Austrasia*) signifies no more in the High-Dutch Language then *Regnum ad Orientem Positum*, a Countrey or Kingdom on the East: notwithstanding that many antient Historians, mistakeing the true Etymology, have deriv'd the word *ab Austro*, from its lying on the Southern banks of the *Danow*. For, we find that the whole Empire of *Germany* was antiently divided into *Oestenryck* and *Westenreyck*, and these two subdivided into a great many lesser Provinces: tho now the former is dwindled into the small compass of this Arch-Dukedome, and no marks of the latter left but in the name of *Westphalia*. So that the *Latin* Historians, and others that mention this Country, ought instead of their ordinary words *Austria* and *Austrasia* to write *Ostria* and *Ostrasia*; for the same reasons that perswade them to read *Ostrogothia* and *Ostrofrancia*, and that have induced the *Greek* Authors to name this Countrey Οστρεῖκιον.

Antient Inhabitants.

It was antienly call'd *Pannonia Superior*; and is thought to have been inhabited by the *Teracatriæ* and *Racatæ* mention'd by *Ptolomy*. Which conjecture seems highly probable, for that the *Polonians* call the *Austrians* to this day *Rakuzzy*; and the *Bohemians* and *Moravians* (their next neighbours) name them *Rakauſſy* and *Rakuſſane*. *Pirckheimer* fancies that *Ptolomy's Curiones* and *Chætuori* liv'd about *Crembs* and from thence as far as *Unaym* and *Nicklasburg*: and *Lazius* believes that the *Boy* were Lords of a good part of this Land, before they were driven hence by the *Marcomanni*. That *Austria* was indeed antiently a part of the large Dukedom of *Bavaria* is beyond all controversy: since 'tis certain that the *Boiarian* Princes made it a Marquisate before it came to be a Dukedom, as shall be shown more largely anon.

Division.

The whole Arch-Dukedom is divided, by the River *Ens*, into the Upper and Lower *Austria*: the former whereof is bounded with part of *Bavaria*, the Bishopricks of *Passaw* and *Saltzburg* on the West; on the East with the Lower *Austria*; on the South with *Styria* or *Steyrmarck*; and on the North with the Kingdom of *Bohemia*. The Lower *Austria* is bounded on the East with the Kingdom of *Hungary*; on the West with the Upper *Austria*; on the North with the Kingdom of *Bohemia* and Dukedom of *Moravia*; and on the South with the *Styrian* Mountains.

Commodities.

Both the Upper and Lower *Austria* are abundantly provided for with all manner of necessaries and conveniences for the support of man's life; as will be made more manifestly to appear in the Description of particular Cities and Towns of note in each Province. The *Danow*, *Erlaph*, *Trasen*, *Ips*, *Melck*, *March*, *Teya*, *Kampff*, and other great Rivers that water the Countrey, afford them plenty of Fish: and their Fields abound as much with Corn and Saffran. They have so great plenty of Wine, that they send a considerable quantity yearly up and down the *Danow*; and instead thereof bring back other rich wines out of *Hungary* and *Italy*, insomuch that there are no less then thirty several sorts of wine usually sold at *Vienna*. *Halstadt* furnishes the whole Countrey with Salt; which is there made by letting in water into the hollow parts of a mountain, where it drinks in the Salt of the Earth, and is afterwards let out and boil'd up. This commodity brings in a considerable revenue into the Emperour's Exchequer; and therefore the *Hungarian* Salt is not permitted to be brought higher then *Presburg*. The *Austrians* have not so great droves of Oxen as other Cattle; and therefore the Kingdom of *Hungary* (not only those parts which are subject to the Emperour, but also other places in the *Turkish* Dominions) supplies them with beef, which is brought thence by the Eastern Company of Marchants

at *Vienna*. They have a peculiar ſort of Fowl which they call *Haſeuhendal* or *Gallina Corilorum*; and this they reckon one of their choiceſt Delicacies. The *Danow*, and ſome others of their Rivers, afford them two ſorts of fiſh not known in *England*. The one is call'd in their Language a *Scheiden* (*Geſner* calls it *Silurus*); and is bigger then either a Pike or Salmon. The other they call *Hauſons* (*Johnſton* names them *Huſones*), and theſe are much larger then the former, many of them being twenty foot long. This by ſome is thought to be the ſame ſort of Fiſh which is nam'd *Antacetus* by *Ælian*; who gives a large account of the fiſhing for them in the *Iſther*. It is a kind of a cartilaginous fiſh, full of griſtles; and has a hollow nervous chord down the back, which being dry'd ſerves for a whip. At the catching of theſe *Hauſons* the Fiſhermen uſually blow a trumpet or horn; the noiſe whereof they follow in great ſhoals.

Modern Inhabitants.

Such ſtore, as we have mention'd, of whatever good things the neceſſities or Luxury of life can call for, creates a more then ordinary briskneſs in the diſpoſitions of the Inhabitants of this Countrey: who are obſerv'd to live at a much more jovial rate then any of their neighbours, and have thence got the Nicknames of *Paſchcaler* and *Flaſcheltrager*; which we may render Ranters and Flaggoneers. And indeed there might be good reaſon for the following conceit of one of their one Poets own this Subject:

Auſtriacos fertur Paſchales *nomine dici*
Paſchata quod celebrent ſemper jejunia nunquam.

Let Phyſitians enquire whether the unhealthy air they live in may not now and then require a glaſs extrordinary; and make an Apology for that freedome in an *Auſtrian* which would paſs for intemperance in another man. 'Tis obſerv'd that, except a brisk wind carry off the infective vapours, the Lower *Auſtria* is continually infeſted with an *Hungarian* Ague or the like feaveriſh and ſhivering Diſtemper; whence this verſe is grown proverbial amongſt them:

Auſtria ventoſa eſt, ſine ventis eſt venenoſa.

Nobility.

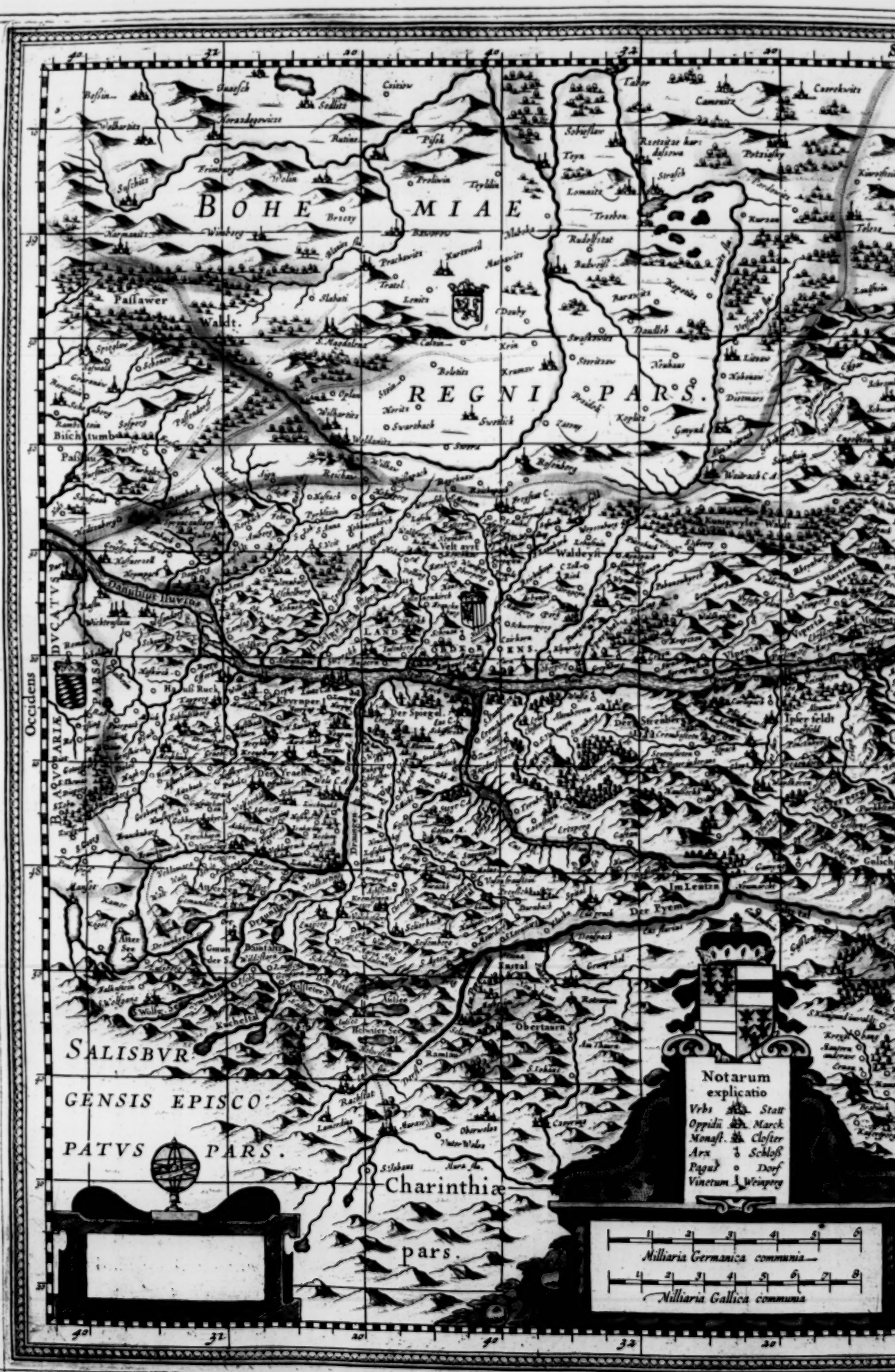
'Twould be incredible what ſome *German* writers have reported of the ſtrange numbers of Noblemen and Gentry which have been reckon'd up in *Auſtria*; but that the uſual Reſidence of the Emperour's Court at *Vienna* muſt needs be ſuppos'd to draw good ſtore of ſuch Attendants this way. Many years ſince a Deſcriber of *Auſtria* could give an account of no leſs then an hundred diſtinct Families of Counts and Barons in this Countrey; beſides an hundred and eighty Knights who had votes in the Aſſembly of the States of that Province.

Of the Head and Members of the Potent and Imperial Auſtrian *Family.*

MOſt of the flattering Genealogiſts who have hitherto taken upon them to give the exact Pedegree of any mighty Prince or Potentate, are ſure to fetch it at leaſt as high as the fatal ſiege of *Troy*; if they find themſelves unable to run the line up to *Adam* or *Noah*. Hence ſome *German* Heraulds will have the *Auſtrian* Family deſcended in a direct line from *Julius Cæſar*; whilſt others confidently aſſert that it ows its original to one of the *Roman Scipio's*. *John Seifrid*, Abbot of *Tweital* in *Auſtria*, publiſh'd a large Treatiſe in *Folio* in the year 1613, wherein he endeavours to perſwade his Reader to believe that the Counts of *Hapsburg* (who were afterwards made Dukes of *Auſtria*) are deſcended from the *Anici*, *Probi*, *Olybri* and other *Roman* families; all which as he afterwards makes out, came from *Troy* with *Æneas* into *Italy*. *Aventinus* ſteers another courſe; and derives the Emperour *Maximilian* the Firſt's Pedigree from *Oſyris* King of *Egypt*. Moſt of the antient Hiſtorians of credit (as *Trithemius*, *Manlius*, *Stabius*, *Sundeemius*, *Gerardus de Roo*, &c.) fetch the Family from *Sigebert* King of *France*: and this opinion has been advanc'd by the more modern endeavours of *Wolfgangus Lazius* and *Elias Reuſnerus*, two learn'd Writers. But, notwithſtanding the Authority of theſe mens Arguments, there was an ingenious Book printed at *Maylund* in the year 1605, and (by its Author, *Franciſcus Guillimannus*) dedicated to the Emperour *Rudolph* the Second; wherein is prov'd that the *Hapsburgian* Family had its original at *Vindoniſſa* an antient City in *Switzerland*; and that thence it borrow'd its firſt Title of Honour. Afterwards, ſaies the Author of that piece, the Lords of *Vindoniſſa* were made Counts of *Altenburg*; and laſt of all, upon the removeal of their ſeat, Earls of *Hapsburg*. This *Vindoniſſa* is mention'd by *Tacitus*; and we find in other Hiſtorians that it endur'd ſeveral ſieges in the days of the Emperours *Diocletian* and *Maximilian*, and that 'twas contracted into one ſingle Fort by *Conſtantius*. *Antoninus* alſo ſpeaks ſomething of it: and *B. Rhenanus* fancies its true *Dutch* name was *Windiſch*. The foremention'd *Guilliman* proves plainly that the ſame Fort did, upon ſome alterations, change its name into *Altenburg*: and that many years after *Habsburg* was built by *Rathbod* Count of *Altenburg*, on a piece of ground which he had beg'd of his Brother *Werner* Biſhop of *Strasburg*; which was done in the year 1027. And this account is exactly follow'd by *Caſpar Dornavius* in his *Rudolphus Habsburgicus*.

Dukes.

This *Ratdbod* was ſucceeded by his Son *Werner* the firſt: who left the Earldom to his Son *Otho*. *Otho's* Son, *Werner* the ſecond, ſucceeded his Father: as *Albert* did him. This Count left his Eſtate and Title to his Son *Rudolph* the Elder; who (dying in the year 1232) left behind him *Albert*, Father to the Emperour *Rudolph* the firſt. This *Rudolph* being advanc'd to the Imperial Throne, amongſt many other brave actions tending to the eternal glory of his Family (whereof we have a large account given us by *Cuſpinian*, *Gerard de Roo*, *Caſpar Dornavius* and others), rais'd his Son *Albert* to the Title and Dignity of Arch-Duke of *Auſtria*. After *Rudolph's* death, *Adolph* Count of *Naſſaw* was elected Emperour in his ſtead. But *Albert* (being now Duke of *Auſtria* by the gift which his Father made him of that principality, and Lord of *Carinthia* by a marriage which he had contracted with *Elizabeth* Heyreſs of that Province) could not poſſibly brook a ſuperiour: and therefore immediately took Arms, ſlew the Emperour *Adolph* in battel, and forced the Electors to put him into his place, in the year 1298, Ten years after his admiſſion into the Throne (in the year 1308) he was kill'd upon the high-way by his Nephew: and his ſucceſſours were no more admitted to that Honour before the election of *Frederic* the third


BOHEMIAE
REGNI PARS.
Passawer Wald.
Bischtumb
SALISBVR-
GENSIS EPISCO:
PATVS PARS.
Charinthiæ
pars.
Notarum explicatio
Vrbs Stat
Oppidū Marck
Monast. Closter
Arx Schloß
Pagus Dorf
Vinetum Weinperg
Milliaria Germanica communia
Milliaria Gallica communia
Occidens
Danubius fluvius

AVSTRIA
ARCHIDVCATVS
Auctore Wolfgango Lazio.

MORAVIAE vulgo MERHERN
PARS

REGNI
HVN
GARIÆ
PARS.

STEIRMARCK.

-STIRIAE
PARS.

Tulner feldt

Das ober Manhartsberg

Septentrio

Oriens

Meridies

third in the year 1440. This Emperour, haveing reign'd fifty four years, left the Empire to his Son *Maximilian* the first: whom he procured to be elected whilst himself liv'd. To *Maximilian* succeeded *Charles* V. his grandchild; and to *Charles*, his Brother *Ferdinand* the first: from whom are descended in a right line of males all the Emperours that have reign'd ever since his death, and still reign happily to this day.

Present Emperour.

The present Emperour and Arch-Duke of *Austria* **Leopold** was born in the year 1638 and baptized by the names of *Leopoldus-Ignatius-Franciscus-Balthazar-Josephus-Felicianus* His eldest Brother *Ferdinand*, King of the *Romans*, dyed of the small pox in his Father's time: and his Brother *Carolus-Josephus*, Master of the *Teutonic* Order, dyed in the year 1662. He is a vetuous, affable, grave and worthy Prince; and enjoys happily the love and honour of his subjects. He speaks accurately four Languages, *German*, *Italian*, *Spanish* and *Latin*; is a great countenancer of Learn'd men; and, when the more important concerns of State will permit, will usually pass some hours at his study. He has also good skill in Musick, and seems much delighted in it both at his Palace and the Church; which may be one good reason why in *Vienna* you shall meet with more Musitians then any other City in *Europe*. He is a great Huntsman and good Horseman; and therefore 'tis no wonder to find at his Palace a noble Stable of Horses procur'd from all parts, *Turkish*, *Tartarian*, *Polonian*, *Transylvanian*, *Saxon*, *Bohemian*, *Hungarian*, *&c.* He is fanci'd to carry in his face the lineaments of four of his Predecessours; that is, of *Rudolph* the first, of *Maximilian* the first, of *Charles* the fifth, and *Ferdinand* the first. 'Twas a late insolent observation of a *French* Author of the present Emperour of *Germany* that he is a Prince *asser bien fait, mais qui a de grosses leures.* i. e. That he is a Prince of a tolerable shape, baiteing the bulk of his lips. Whereas this is reckon'd as one of the grand natural advantages of the house of *Austria*, that they have generally long chins and thick lips; which are look'd upon as Physiognomical marks of their Piety, Constancy and Integrity.

Another extraordinary and signal mercy which God and Nature have bestow'd on this House, is the Arch-Duke's curing of any Wens or other extuberances on the neck or other parts of the body; by giveing a glass of cold water, with his own hand, to the party diseas'd. They have bin also known to loose the tongues of several who have not bin able to speak plain, with a kiss.

Priviledges.

The priviledges which the *Austrian* Family has receiv'd from the many Emperours that have bin of that House are innumerable. They can create Gentlemen, Barons and Counts throout the whole Empire; and the Emperour himself cannot take from them the Lands they are siezed on, to give them to another. The Arch-Duke is the first and most intimate Privy Counsellour of the Empire; and his Principality is not subject to contributions. These Princes, when they receive the Lands they hold in Fee, are in Royal Habit; wear an Arch-Duke's Cap upon their Head; pay nothing for their Investiture; and are not subject to the Justice of the Empire. In Assemblies and Diets of the Empire, they take their place on the right hand of the Emperour; after the Electors, but before the Ecclesiastical Princes. If any of them be challeng'd to a Duel, he may send a Champion; tho that priviledge be deny'd his Adversary.

Power.

Lastly, not to insist on any more inconsiderable particulars, if all the Princes of this House should happen to fail, the Eldest Dauhhter shall inherit all their Estates; and, with the Title and Dignity of Arch-Duke, bring all these priviledges to her Husband.

Whilst *Austria* was a part of the large Dukedome of *Bavaria*, as before is hinted, we cannot imagine the Princes of this Countrey any wayes potent; or more considerable then some of the modern *French* Marquises. Some small command they had over a few shatter'd troops and Garrisons; whom they were commissionated to Muster and Head in case any of the neighbouring Nations should invade these outmost and unfrequented Limits of the *Bavarian* Prince's Territories. This was all the power they had. Here their Commission ended. But since this Marquisate had bin chang'd into an Arch-Dukedome, the case is alter'd: the *Austrian* Princes are now as great and formidable as before they were mean and contemptible. For this House being first advanc'd in power and greatness by the acquisition of the Countries of *Carinthia*, *Styria*, *Tyrol* and *Alsatia*, was rais'd to a prodigious grandeur by the Marriage of *Maximilian* of *Austria* with *Mary* of *Burgundy*; who brought him in Dowry the Seventeen Provinces of the Low-Countries, with the *Franche-County*. Not long after the *Austrian* Princes became Lords of a great part of the World: by the Marriage of *Jane* of *Spain* with *Philip* the forementiond *Maximilian's* Son. For by the death of her Eldest Sister the Queen of *Portugal*, *Jane* became Heiress of all that her Father and Mother had in *Spain*; as also of the Kingdomes of *Naples*, *Sicily*, *Majorca*, *Minorca*, *Sardinia* and the new found World of *America*. Whereupon, *Charles* the *V.* seeing he had enough to satisfy the two branches severally, quitted all that he had in *Germany* to his Brother *Ferdinand* (reserving nothing thereof to himself, but the Title of *Austria*); and gave to his Son all his Brothers Dominions: which are so large, that the Sun never sets upon them. Afterwards *Philip* the second, Son to *Charles* the fifth, got possession of the Kingdome of *Portugal* (partly by right partly by force) upon the death of the King and Cardinal *Henry*; Uncle by the Father's side to *Sebastian*, who was unfortunately lost in *Africa* in the year 1578. In short, this single Family has (within the space of three hundred years) produc'd thirteen Emperours, six Kings of *Spain*, and above forty other Kings, Cardinals, Arch-Dukes and Dukes; amongst all which, it has bin observ'd, there was never yet a Tyrant.

Arms.

The antient Arms of this Family were five Larks *Or*, in a Sky-colour'd Field. But upon the brave and gallant behaviour of *Leopold* Marquis of *Austria* at the siege of *Ptolemais* (where he is said to have bin all dy'd in blood, save only his belt which was white) the Emperour gave them a new Coat; being a *Fesse Argent* in a Field *Gules*, which they bear to this day.

A Description of the Famous City of Vienna; *the Metropolis of* Austria *and the* German *Empire.*

TO summ up all the particular Descriptions which have bin given of this antient City, and to trouble the Reader with every foolish conjecture about the original of its name, first foundation, *&c.* would be a task too tedious and impertinent:

so that I shall at present content my self with some few of the best remarks that have bin made by *Larius*, *M. Merian* in his *Theatrum Europæum*, *Cyr. Spangenberg*, *Mart. Stella*, *M. Zeiller*, *P. Lambecius*, with some others of the most creditable *German* Writers: and for the more modern part, rely wholly on the unquestionable credit and curious observations of our ingenious Countreyman *Dr. Edward Brown*, a signal encourager of this work.

Ancient Name.

This City (situated in that part of *Germany*, which was known to the old *Romans* by the name of *Pannonina Superior*) is said to have bin antiently nam'd *Vendum* and *Vindomina*; which was afterwards, from the *Roman* General *Fabianus*, who headed a Colony in these parts, changed into *Fabiana*. This name the *Dutch* Idiom soon turn'd into *Bian* or *Bien*; and at last into *Vien* or *Wien*, as they now call it. The same word, say some, was turn'd by the *Wendish* into *Wydme*; and by the *Turks* into *Ber*, the ordinary name of *Vienna* in that Language. Some of these conjectures are disallow'd by the Learn'd *Lambecius*: who proves, from undeniable testimonies of Antiquity, that the *Romans* nam'd this place *Vindobona*, and that their *Classis Istrica* lay here under the wing of their tenth *German* Legion. The story of its being call'd *Fabiana* is, I think, *Otho Frisingensis's* peculiar fancy: but both *Antoninus* and the *Notitia Imperij* favour the relation of its being once nam'd *Vindomina*. *Ptolomy's Juliobona* comes nearer *Lambecius's* opinion then what *Cluverius* has deliver'd on this subject: and therefore, for once, we may venture to recede from the judgment of this great Antiquary. The Southern bank of the *Danow*, whereon *Vienna* is seated, is known to have bin famous for the actions of several *Roman* Emperours against the *Marcomanni* and *Quadi*; and especially for the wars of *Marcus Aurelius Antoninus Philosophus*, who notably defeated those Nations, and whom *Aurelius Victor* (who himself was Governour of *Sirmium* in *Pannonina Inferior*, in the dayes of *Constantius*) affirms to have fall'n sick at *Carnuntum*, now call'd *Petronel*, and to have dyed at *Vindobona*.

Foundation.

It appears therefore that the *Romans* lay the first foundation of a City in this place by pitching here Tents for their Soldiers: but that there has ever since continu'd something of the reliques at least of that antient *Vindobona* we cannot affirm. For, after the suppos'd destruction of this *Roman* Fort, we hear nothing of any new Structures in its room for about four hundred years: after which, in the year 1158. *Henry* the first, Prince of *Austria*, is said to have rebuilt *Vienna*. But it had hardly the form of a City before it was beautify'd and Wall'd round with the ransome of *Richard* the first King of *England*; who, in his return from the Holy Land, was detain'd Prisoner by the Marquis of *Austria* on the twentieth of *December* in the year 1192. The Marquis pretended he had receiv'd a considerable affront from the King at *Joppa*; where he had contemptuously taken down the *Austrian* banner, and thrown it into an House of Office. Whatever his crimes were, 'tis certain he was kept close Prisoner, till ransom'd with an hundred and forty thousand Marks of Silver, *Collen* weight: a summ so prodigious in those dayes, before the discovery of the *Indian* Mines, that our *English* were forc'd to part with their Chalices and other Church-Plate to redeem their Monarch. With this money, besides the vast enlargement of *Vienna*, were built the Walls round *Ens*, *Haimburg* and *Neustatt*.

Scituation.

The Town is seated upon a branch of the *Danow*; which, passing here thro an even and low Countrey, divides it self into a great many lesser Streams and Rivulets. On the South-east of the City there runs a small River call'd *Wien*; which divides it from some part of the Suburbs, and soon after empties it self into the *Danow*. It is fortify'd *a la moderna*, with ten bastions towards the Land and a very deep Ditch; and with two other bastions towards the water. Tho they can let the *Danow* into the Town-Ditch; yet they commonly keep it dry, for fear of incommodeing their Cellars. The whole compass, takeing in the Suburbs, makes a very large circuit: but the City it self, which is Wall'd in, is not above three *English* miles in Circumference. 'Tis very populous; and you may here meet with most *Europæan* Nations, as *Turks*, *Tartars*, *Græcians*, *Transylvanians*, *Sclavonians*, *Hungarians*, *Croatians*, *Spaniards*, *Italians*, *French*, *Germans*, *Polanders*, *&c.* in their proper habits.

Buildings.

Æneas Sylvius, speaking of the stately Fabricks in *Vienna* above two hnndred years agoe, could say of them, *Ubi Palatia digna Regibus & Templa quæ mirari* Italia *possit*, and certainly the Eulogy may now be given them with greater reason. Most of their Houses are six stories high; and are commonly flat roof'd, after the *Italian* mode. Their Streets are not narrow; tho the compass of the ground will not allow them to be very spatious. But, their Houses are as remarkable below as above ground; some of them standing upon four Cellars one under another. Many of these Cellars have an open space in the middle of each arch'd roof to let the air out of one into another; and from the lowest there is usually an *Adit* or Tube to the top, to let the air in from the Streets.

Cathedral.

The Cathedral Church, dedicated to *St. Stephen*, is a fair and stately Fabrick; but something dark, by reason of the thick painted glass in the windows. Its first foundations were laid by *Henry* the first Marquis of *Austria*; and finish'd by *Henry* the second, who was the first Prince of this Countrey that had the title of Duke conferr'd on him; which was done by the Emperour *Frederic Barbarossa* in the year 1158. The steeple and spire is reckon'd one of the stateliest pieces of its kind in the Empire; as being much stronger then that at *Strasburg*, tho not so fair to the eye. On the top of the spire stands a Cross under a Star and half Moon; according to the custome observed in *Mahometan* Countries and the *Turkish* Dominions. How these Pagan Ensigns came first to be sett up in this place, they give us the following account: "When *Solyman* "the magnificent besieged *Vienna*, perceiving the "Forces in the City to be obstinate, he had once "a design to batter down the steeple about their "ears. But some of his *Bassaes* and great Com"manders immediately alter'd his resolutions; "by telling him how little advantage such a "project was like to bring him, and by desiring "him to consider what an honour 'twould be to "have so Noble a Pyramid in his Dominions, "as soon as he should make himself Master of "this City. Whereupon he presently sends "word into the Town, That he was willing to "spare the steeple; provided they would set up "the half Moon and Star (the *Turkish* Arms) "on the top thereof. They return'd him this "answer: That they would readily comply with "his request, if he would send them his Arms; "which he did, and they were accordingly set "in the place where they now stand. The heigth of this steeple is said to be four hundred and eighty

eighty foot high: which nevertheleſs falls much ſhort of that at *Lanſhut* in *Bavaria*. In the Tower hang a caſe of wooden Hammers, by the beating whereof they call the people to Church from good *Friday* till *Eaſter-day*; not ſuffering any Bells to ring out dureing the time that our Saviour was in the grave. At your entrance into the Church there is a ſtone placed in the wall; which is generally believ'd to be one of thoſe wherewith *St. Stephen* was ſton'd. It is much poliſh'd and worn by the touch of mens hands: hardly any entering in at this door without paying a ſuperſtitious reſpect to the holy relique.

Empe-rour's Palace.

The Imperial Palace is a noble piece of building; tho hardly anſwerable in bulk to the greatneſs of its Maſter. It conſiſts chiefly of two Courts; in the larger whereof, and outer, are lodg'd the Guards and other Attendants on the Emperor himſelf, the Empreſs, and ſome prime Miniſters of State. At your entrance you have the five Vowels *A, E, I, O, V*, in capital Letters over the Gate; the meaning whereof is thus given in *Latin* and High *Dutch*:

Auſtriæ Eſt Imperare Orbi Univerſo.
Alles Erdreich Iſt Oſterreich Unterthan, i.e.
Auſtria Empreſs Is O'th' Univerſe.

Repoſito-ry.

Tho this Expoſition ſeems rather conjectural then deſign'd at firſt by the Architect.

The Princes of *Germany* affect generally a preeminence in Repoſitories, or choice Collections of ſeveral Curioſities in Nature and Art; and therefore we may eaſily imagine the Emperor's Court will ſurpaſs the reſt in this as well as other Ornaments. To give a particular account of this large Magazine of Rarities, would be a work too tedious for this place (ſince a bare catalogue of them, kept here in the Repoſitory at *Vienna*, takes up a large Book in Folio); but what is moſt notable in the curious obſervations made by Dr. *Brown*, *M. Zeiler*, and *M. Merian*, the Reader may be pleas'd to take as follows: 1. A large Agate, whereon is wrought the Hiſtory of that Victory which *Auguſtus Ceſar* obtain'd over the *Dalmatians* and *Pannonians*, in the ninth year of our Saviour; about five inches in length and four in bredth, highly valu'd. 2. A large Agate Diſh, betwixt three and four ſpans diameter, with XRISOS naturally cypher'd in it. Unto which, ſays Dr. *Brown*, one apply'd that of St. *Luke*, *Dico vobis quia ſi hi tacuerint, lapides clamabunt.* This I ſuppoſe is the ſame that *Merian* tells us has *JEHOVAH* written in it. 3. A Cryſtal repreſenting the Picture of our Saviour thrice one way, and once another. 4. The Imperial Crown, being very rich in Jewels, having a large blew Saphir on the top. 5. A Model of the Crown wherewith the Emperor is Crown'd; much richer then the Original. 6. A Scepter made of an Unicorn's Horn, and adorn'd with rich Stones. 7. A noble Baſon, us'd at the Baptiſm of the *Auſtrian* Family. 8. Three rich Dog-Collars, ſent with three Maſtiffs out of *England*; with this mark upon them ↄC.ↄC. 9. A large lump of pure Gold, as it was taken out of the Mine. 10. A piece of Ambergreece, as big as a man's head; ſent from the Grand *Seigneur*. 11. A large Stone of Agate on the out-ſide, with a bed of Amethiſts in the middle; a curious and pleaſant Rarity. 12. Ten rich *Turkiſh* Saddles, with other Furniture for ſo many Horſes; ſet with fair *Turcois* Stones. 13. A vaſt Medal of the Emperor's Arms, weighing two thouſand and two hundred Ducats, or a thouſand pound *Engliſh*. 14. *Philip* the Second, King of *Spain*, in Diamond-Armour, ſet in Gold. 15. A Knife ſwallow'd by a Peaſant near *Prague*, which continu'd nine months in his Stomach, and was ſafely cut in the year 1602. 16. The Picture of St. *Catharine* of *Sienna*, drawn by *Sigiſmund* King of *Poland*. 17. A Nail of our Saviour's Croſs, almoſt a foot long. 18. A noble Chain of Pearl, eight yards long; taken from Count *Tekely* in the late *Hungarian* War. 19. A Paragon Diamond, weighing ſeventeen Carats and an half. To which might be added ſeveral Veſſels and Cups of Jaſpis, Agate, Lapis Lazuli, Oriental Granats, Onyx, Sardonyx, Cryſolites, Beryls, &c. with rare Clock-work and Watches in Gold, Silver, and other Metals.

Library.

Near this Repoſitory ſtands the Imperial Library; whereof the late learned Librarian *Pet. Lambecius* has given us a large Account in his Commentaries on that ſubject; publiſh'd in ſeveral Volumes in Folio. And we might have hop'd for a much more complete Hiſtory of this vaſt Collection, had he liv'd to finiſh his deſigns. The number and value of the Books (excell'd by no Library in *Europe*, if we believe *Lambecius*, who was a competent Judg, if unprejudic'd) well merit a better Receptacle then that wherein they are repoſited; which is dark, narrow, and extremely obnoxious to fire. The preſent Emperor, at the requeſt of his Librarian, began a ſtately Fabric at ſome diſtance from his Palace, whither he deſign'd to have remov'd his Library; but this Pile is ſince turn'd to another uſe, and made a Theater for Comedies. The whole Library conſiſts of eight Chambers or Rooms; which are ſo well cramm'd, that great numbers of Books lye in heaps on the Floor; and the Shelves are every-where ſo cloſe ſet, that there is but juſt room to paſs betwixt them. The Manuſcripts are not mix'd with the Printed Books, but make a diſtinct Library of themſelves; being rank'd according to their Languages, and divided into ſix Claſſes, *Theological*, *Juridical*, *Medical*, *Philological*, *Hiſtorical*, and *Philoſophical*. In the firſt Chamber you have Oriental Manuſcripts, mark'd by their Tongues, *Hebrew*, *Syriac*, *Arabic*, *Turkiſh*, *Æthiopic*, *Perſian*, and *Chineſe*. This Collection was begun by the Emperor *Maximilian* the Firſt, but has been ſince ſtrangely augmented by ſucceeding Emperors; moſt of them having ſhew'n themſelves great Patriots of Learning, and have made it their buſineſs to buy up the choiceſt Libraries they could meet with. The famous Library at *Buda*, collected by the learned Kings of *Hungary*, *Matthias Corvinus* and his Father *Huniades*, were remov'd hither, upon the Emperor's taking of that City; to which was ſoon after added, the Library of *Wolfgangus Lazius* (the Emperors Library-keeper), and three thouſand Volumes out of the Study of *Joh. Sambucus*. Another conſiderable Addition was given it by *Augerius Buſbequius*, ſometime Librarian here; who, in his two *Turkiſh* Embaſſies, procur'd a vaſt number of noble *Greek* Manuſcripts at *Conſtantinople*; which are all inſcrib'd with his own hand thus, *Aug. de Buſbeck. emit Conſtantinopoli.* A great many more Books were added from the Library of the learned *Joh. Cuſpinianus*, Library-keeper and Counſellor to the Emperor; and the noble Magazines of Mathematical Books and Inſtruments collected by *Tycho Brahe*, *Kepler*, and *Gaſſendus*, were purchas'd for it. But the largeſt acceſſion was made by the noble Library of Count *Fugger*; which, conſiſting of ſixteen thouſand Volumes, was purchas'd by the Emperor *Ferdinand*

the Third. A great many curious Volumes were brought, not many years ago, from the *Ambrasian* Library at *Inspruck* by *Pet. Lambecius*; who himself lately bequeath'd to it a good collection of his own. In the Commentaries before mention'd, the Reader may have an accurate and large account of many choice Manuscripts, and other Rarities of this Library; to which we will only add these few following pieces of Curiosity and Antiquity out of the Observations lately made by the ingenious Dr. *Brown*. 1. A Letter from the Emperor of *China*, in the *Chinese* and *Tartarian* Languages, unto the present Emperor of *Germany*; woven in a very fine Roll. 2. An excellent Copy of *Livy*'s Works in large square Letters, without distinction or sentences, very easie to be read; above a thousand years old; brought from the Library near *Inspruck*. 3. An old fair *Greek* Manuscript of *Dioscorides*; written eleven hundred years ago, in large characters, without distance of words or accents; wherein all the Plants are lively painted. 4. A Book of Geometrical Propositions; demonstrated in the *Chinese* Language. 5. An ancient *Greek* Manuscript of the Book of *Genesis*, in large Letters without Accents; written thirteen hundred years ago; wherein are forty Draughts in Miniature, much conducing to the knowledg of the Habits, the manner of Feasting, the *Jewish* postures at Meals, waiting of Servants, Musical Instruments, *&c.* 6. A fair and ancient Copy of the New Testament in *Greek*; written fifteen hundred years ago, in Letters of Gold upon Purple.

Amongst some other Manuscripts of note, not here mention'd, the learned Doctor tells us he met with one in the *Runic* characters; which, if of any considerable age, is a Monument of great value. For *Ol. Wormius* (in the twenty-fifth Chapter of his *Literatura Runica*) says the old *Runæ* used to write their characters upon Stones, Wood, Bones, and Horn; but that they ever made use of Paper or Parchment he could not learn. He says, indeed, he has seen some scraps or fragments of those characters in old Copies of the *Danish* and *Norwegian* Laws, and in the ancient Manuscript *Edda* and *Skialdi*; but that he ever met with any entire Tract in the *Runic* character (save only some late counterfeit pieces, common in *Sweden*) he will not affirm. So that it appears, that the Genealogies of the *Danish* Kings, with other Historical Remains, publish'd at the end of his *Monumenta Danica*, were written in some old *Latin-Gothic* Letter; and by himself only transcrib'd into a *Runic* character.

University. The University at *Vienna* is also remarkable enough both for its Antiquity and number of Scholars, as also for the Priviledges and Accommodations of its Students. 'Tis said to have been founded by *Albert* the Third, Duke of *Austria*, about three hundred years ago; and to have borrow'd its Statutes and Orders from the University of *Paris*. Tho others make it much older; telling us its first foundation was laid by the Emperor *Frederic* the Second; who, in the year 1237, endow'd it with a fair Revenue, and bestow'd on it many and great Priviledges. 'Twas afterwards enlarg'd by *Ottacar* King of *Bohemia*; completed by the foremention'd *Albert*; and in the year 1384 had all his Priviledges confirm'd by the Pope, at the intercession and request of *Albert* the Third. This University (as that at *Leipsic*) is divided into four Nations or Classes; which are these: 1. *Austria*; under which are comprehended the *Friulians*, all the Dioceses of *Trent*, all *Italy*, with other Provinces beyond the Mountains. 2. The *Rhine*; to which are referr'd *Suevians*, *Alsatians*, *Franconians*, *Hassians*, *&c.* with all the Kingdoms and Nations to the South-West of *Europe*, as *France*, *Spain*, *Navar*, *Holland*, and *Brabant*. 3. *Hungary*; under which are also contain'd the *Bohemians*, *Polonians*, *Moravians*, *Sclavonians*, and all others that speak the *Sclavonian* Tongue. 4. *Saxony*; to which are reduc'd the *Westphalians*, *Frisians*, *Thuringians*, *Misnians*, *Brandenburgers*, *Prussians*, *Livonians*, *Lusatians*, *Pomeranians*; together with the ultramarine Kingdoms of *England*, *Scotland*, *Ireland*, *Sweden*, *Norway*, and *Denmark*. Sometimes the several Nations fall out and bandy against each other; but upon any general Quarrel with the *Jews* or Towns-men (which often happens) they unite as one body. The Emperor *Ferdinand* the Second (about the year 1622) made an Order, that the *Jesuits* only should be permitted the public profession of Divinity and Philosophy; with this proviso, That sometimes, for Disputation's sake, a *Dominican* or *Franciscan* might be indulg'd the Chair. But the Civilians and Physitians (who were then exempted from the *Jesuitical* yoke) are still an independant Body of themselves; and are govern'd by a Rector of their own chusing, who (as in most other Universities in the Empire) is elected every half year. Into this latter Society are admitted such *Lutherans*, and others of the Reform'd Religion, as are pleas'd to matriculate themselves in the University of *Vienna*; tho they are excluded the former.

Government. *Wolfgangus Lazius* (in the large Description of this City given us in the twelfth Book of his Commentaries *De Repub. Rom.*) tells us, that there are in *Vienna* twelve several Courts of Judicature; whereof four, he says, are Ecclesiastical, and the other eight Civil. In the Ecclesiastical Courts preside the two Bishops of *Passaw* and *Vienna*, the Rector of the University, and the Dean of St. *Stephen's*. The Rector is allow'd sixteen Assistants; and has a very large Jurisdiction and great power, having the power of Life and Death granted him by several ancient and later Charters from many Emperors and Arch-Dukes. Causes in the Civil Courts are determin'd by 1. The Chancellor of the Arch-Dutchy of *Austria*. 2. The President of the Council-Chamber. 3. The two Land-Marschals (who in other Cities of the Empire are styl'd *Landshauptleut*, or Sheriffs) and their Assessors. 4. The *Hansgraff*; of whose Name and Office we have given the Reader some account in the 47th page of the foregoing Volume, which needs not here be repeated. 5. The Burgomasters and Court of Aldermen. 6. The *Statt-Richter*; something resembling the Office of a Recorder in one of our *English* Corporations. 7. The *Mautner*, or Custom-Master. 8. The Chief Ranger; who takes cognizance of all misdemeanors in and about the Forest of *Vienna*.

Religion. No Religion is here publicly tolerated but the Confession of the *Roman* Church; and therefore the Protestants are glad to go as far as *Edinburg* or *Presburg* (forty *English* miles from *Vienna*) to receive the Sacrament. This were an insupportable trouble, had they not the convenience of the *Danow*, and of Coaches which daily pass betwixt *Vienna* and *Presburg*. *Maximilian* the Second allow'd the *Lutherans* the exercise of their Religion in the Church of the *Holy Cross*; but that privilege was afterwards taken from them by *Rodolphus* II. The Emperor *Matthias*, not long after, gave them leave to meet at *Hernals*, little

little more then an *English* mile from *Vienna*; and allow'd their Ministers to come into the City, and there to Marry, Baptize, and Visit the Sick. This Toleration gave them an opportunity of promoting their Principles, and of gaining daily great numbers of Proselites. But *Ferdinand* the Second, returning from the Battel of *Prague*, banish'd their Teachers out of *Vienna* and *Arnols*; committing Baron *Jorger*, their grand Patron, close Prisoner at *Lintz*; and not ceasing till he had taken away their privileges of meeting in any part of the Lower *Austria*.

Formerly the *Jews* (who swarm more in *Germany* then in any other part of the Christian world) had a considerable freedom of Trade allow'd them in this City; but for many years last past they have been exceedingly distasted by the Citizens and Trades-men, who look'd upon them as fellows that robb'd them of their Traffic and Employments; and lately, upon a quarrel betwixt them and the Scholars, were wholly banish'd the Town. The Students, having receiv'd an affront from them, assaulted the *Juden-Statt*, or *Jews*-Town (a part of the Suburbs, beyond the River, whither they were always forc'd to retire in the night time, tho permitted to traffic within the Walls in the day) beat and wounded many of them, and threw several into the River; some of themselves being also kill'd in the fray, and divers wounded. Upon this, a good number of the *Jews*, who first occasion'd the uproar, were immediately banisht the Town; and not long after the whole Nation of them prohibited from living, not only at *Vienna*, but in any other part of *Austria*. Tis hard to judg whether a Toleration or Exclusion of them conduc'd most to the public good of the Town; for, tho they would most readily accommodate you with all manner of necessaries, either upon sale or exchange for other commodities, yet the Magistrates of the City and the Emperor's Minister's of State were usually jealous of their holding a correspondence with the *Turks*, and betraying the secrets they could learn to the *Ottoman* Ministers.

Other Cities and Towns of Note in the Lower AUSTRIA.

Baden.

BADEN (according to the account given of that place by the ingenious Dr. *Edw. Brown*, in some Papers of his publish'd by the Royal Society in their Philosophical Transactions, *Numb.* 59, and in the Relation of his Travels in these parts, made public in the year 1673) is a neat little Wall'd-Town about four *German* miles Southward from *Vienna*; seated on a Plain, but nigh to a ridge of Hills which are the excursions of Mount *Cetius*. It is much resorted to, by reason of the Natural Baths of that place; wherein the Springs are so numerous as to supply two convenient Baths within the Town, five without the Wall, and two beyond a Rivulet call'd *Swechet*.

The Duke's Bath is the largest, about twenty foot square; in the middle of an House of the same figure built over it. The Vapour passes thro a Tunnel of Wood at the top; and the Water is convey'd into the bottom of the Bath, at one corner, thro Wooden Pipes and Trees under the Town-wall from the Spring-head, which rises at a little distance Westward. The Springs of the rest of the Baths rise under them, and are let in thro holes in the Plancher, (for all the Baths are Wainscotted; the seats, sides, and bottoms being made of Fir). The water, for the most part, is clear and transparent; yet somewhat blewish, and makes the skin appear pale in it. It colours all sorts of Metals (except Gold, whose colour it also heightens) turning them black in a few Minutes. The Coin of this Country consisting of a mixture of Copper and Silver, is in a minute's time turn'd from a white into a dark yellow; and soon after becomes black. To the Mos and Plants which it washes it gives a fine green colour; and leaves often a scum upon them of a Purple mixt with white. *Oleum Sulphuris per Campanam*, dropt into the Water of this Bath, newly taken up at the Spring-head, is receiv'd into it quietly; but *Oleum Tartari per deliquium*, causes an ebullition, as in the making of *Tartarum Vitriolatum*. None of the other Baths are very considerable, except the sow'r Bath; which is set about with Stone Ballasters, and cover'd with an handsom *Cupola* and Lanthorn. The Water of this Bath is very clear; and its steams will colour Silver black, or gild it at least at a good distance; and yet the Water it self, once cold, will not change the colour of any Metal tho boil'd in it. The hottest of the Baths in this Town have not the heat of the King's or Queen's at *Bath* in *England*. They that bathe use no Guides, as with us; but direct themselves with a short staff.

The *German* Physitians commend these Waters for curing most Distempers incident to the Head, as Head-aches, Dimness of sight, Deafness, *&c.* They also recommend the use of them as a soverain remedy against the Gout (if drunk in time) the Dropsie, and other Cronical Distempers. The best times for bathing are reckon'd the four months of *June*, *July*, *August*, and *September*; and three weeks or a month is thought a sufficient time for any man to use the Waters. This, and much more to the same purpose, the Reader may find on this subject, in *Joh. Guintherius Andernacus's* Treatise *De Balneis & Aquis Medicatis*, page 68.

Haimburg.

II. HAIMBURG, or *Haynburg* (call'd by *Latin* Authors, for distinction sake, *Hamburgum Austriæ*) is seated on the utmost borders of *Austria* towards *Hungary*, upon the *Danow*; about eight *German* miles from *Vienna*. Some learned Geographers have thought it to be the same with *Ptolomy's Carentum*; tho that opinion has since been excellently confuted by the learned *Wolf. Lazius*; who proves from undeniable testimonies of Antiquity, and several Medals and Coins lately found, that *Petronel* (now a small Village betwixt *Vienna* and *Haimburg*, about two *German* miles from the later) is the true *Carnuntum*. However the Ruins of strong Walls and Fortifications round this Town, still discernable, sufficiently demonstrate it a place of great Antiquity, and shew 'twas heretofore much more considerable and large then at this day.

This was anciently the Metropolis of *Austria*, and seat of the Dukes; during which time it was one of the greatest Mart-Towns in this part of *Europe*; being much frequented and throng'd with the *Schwabians* and other Nations who traffick'd this way into *Hungary*, down the *Danow*. But as soon as Duke *Leopold* the Sixth had remov'd his Court from hence to *Vienna*, the Trade began to decay; and the frequent incursions of the *Hungarian* Rebels since have daily render'd it

it leſs conſiderable. The greateſt Trade of the Town is in Wine and Corn, of each whereof they have good plenty. They have alſo a Bath in the Town; but ſuch an one as is not much regarded, becauſe they make uſe of an artificial heat to warm it. In the Clefts of the Rocks in a craggy Hill adjoining are bred the beſt Falcons in the Empire.

Tuln. III. TULN, an ancient Town, about four *German* miles from *Vienna* Weſtward, not far from the banks of the *Danow*; deriving its name from a ſmall Rivulet whereon 'tis ſeated. From this Town a good part of the adjoining Country has got the name of *Tulner-feldt*; which is reckon'd one of the richeſt and healthieſt parts of *Auſtria*. Thro the middle of this Country runs the River *Traſam* (whence *Traſamaur*, a Market-Town not far from *Tuln* has its name); which, ſays *Lazius*, is nothing but a corruption of the *Latin* words *Terra ſana*; a name the ancient *Romans* thought fit to beſtow on this healthy Country. But notwithſtanding the compliment uſually paſs'd upon this place as plentifully ſtock'd with all manner of proviſions, a Travellor will hardly meet with worſe uſage in any part of the Emperor's Dominions then at an Inn in *Tuln*. Near this place forty thouſand *Huns* periſh'd in a Battel againſt the *Roman* Lieutenant *Matrinus*, who himſelf was ſlain in the conflict; which ended, *Attila* was choſen King of the *Huns*.

Krembs. IV. KREMBS, *Cremeſia*; has its name from the ſmall River *Crembs*, which (not far from this Town) empties it ſelf into the *Danow*. 'Tis a a well built and neat Town; fancied to be larger then *Presburg* in *Hungary*. The Citizens have a great Trade, eſpecially at two Fairs; whereof the one begins on St. *James's*-day and the other on St. *Simon* and *Jude's*, and each of them laſt fourteen days; during which time the ſtreets are continually crowded with Merchants and Tradesmen out of all parts of *Germany*, *Bohemia*, *Moravia*, *Hungary*, and *Poland*. Over one of the great Gates of this City is writ in large Letters this ſentence,

Fælix illa Civitas quæ tempore Pacis Bella cogitat.

to put the Burgers in continual remembrance of the many calamities they have undergone by being unawares ſeiz'd on by the *Hungarians*; and to perſwade them to be in a conſtant readineſs to receive any aſſault for the future.

Melck. V. MELCK; a pleaſant Town on the banks of the *Danow*, above *Crembs*. Some will have it to have been an ancient *Roman* Colony, and to have been formerly nam'd *Claudionum*. But *Lazius*, who takes care to magnifie every clod of dirt in his belov'd *Auſtria*, ſays, that *Julius Cæſar* being enamour'd of the pleaſant ſituation of this Town call'd it *Mea Dilecta*; which was afterwards corrupted into *Medelick*, and at laſt contracted into *Melck*. And to make the ſtory formal, he further tells us, that the ſaid Emperor built three Forts in this Country; the firſt whereof was this *Medelick*; the ſecond he nam'd *Turis Mirabilis* or *Wunderburg*; and the third *Caſtrum Ferreum*, *Eyſenburg*. And one main argument, whereby they endeavour to evince that this place was undoubtedly once a *Roman* Colony, is founded on the pictures of *Romulus* and *Remus* ſucking a Wolf, cut in the Wall of the great Church.

In the Monaſtery are preſerv'd ſeveral Reliques of St. *Colman*, deſcended of the Royal Blood of *Scotland*; who, in his paſſage thro this Country towards *Jeruſalem*, was barbarouſly murder'd by the Bores of *Stockerau*, four *German* miles from *Vienna*, in the year 1012. His Body was hung on a Tree; but having for the ſpace of a year and half endur'd the weather uncorrupted, was at laſt taken notice of as attended by an extraordinary providence, and conceiv'd able to cure Diſeaſes and work other Miracles. The firſt that try'd the experiment was one *Rumaldus*; who having a Son tormented with the Gout, cut a piece of St. *Colman's* fleſh from the Tree (whereupon a freſh ſtream of Blood is ſaid to have iſſued out) and applying it to the place griev'd, found preſent remedy. The noiſe of this Cure immediately retriev'd the Saint's reputation, who had been executed as a vagabond and ſpy; and procur'd an honourable interment for his Corps near *Stockerau*. About a year after this, the *Danow* (they ſay) overflow'd its banks, and deſtroy'd moſt of the Churches in this Country; only this ſmall Church was miraculouſly preſerv'd in the midſt of the inundation. Upon this the Body was tranſlated by *Meginhard* Biſhop of *Eichſtadt* to *Melck*; from whence 'twas afterwards convey'd into *Hungary*, his Head being kept for ſome at *Stulweiſſenburg* or *Alba Regalis*.

Neuſtatt. VI. NEUSTATT, or *Neapolis Auſtriæ*, is another principal Town of this Country; ſeated about eight *German* miles from *Vienna*, on the Road into *Styria*. 'Tis ſeated in a Bog, near the middle of a large Plain; ſo that it may be ſeen every way at a good diſtance. It is encompaſs'd with a Ditch and two Walls; which render the place ſo impregnable that the *Turks*, having long beſieg'd it with the main force of their Army, were at laſt forc'd to retreat on this condition, that ſomething might be given them to carry from the Town to *Conſtantinople* as a falſe Trophy; which was agreed to by the beſieg'd, who ſent them their Whipping-poſt. Over the chief Gate of *Neuſtatt* are ſet the five Capital Vowels, as over the Imperial Palace in *Vienna*; but here they have an interpretation different from that before mention'd, *viz. Aquila Electa Juſte Omnia Vincit.*

S. Polten. VII. S. POLTEN (by *Latin* Writers *Oppidum Sampoltanum*, and ſometimes *S. Hippolyti*) a pretty compact Town on the banks of the *Draſam*; having its name from the Monaſtery and Church of St. *Hippolytus*, which firſt gave occaſion to the founding of a City in this place. The Monaſtery was built and endow'd by two of the ancient Counts of *Boilſteyn* (*Occarius* and *Albert*) under the Reign of King *Pepin*; and 'twas afterwards enrich'd by Pope *Zachary* with the Holy Reliques of St. *Hippolytus* and St. *Quirinus*, in recompence for the aſſiſtance they had given his Holineſs in an Expedition againſt the *Saracens*. But the Town it ſelf cannot pretend to any ſuch age; ſince (as *Hundius* tells us in his *Metrop. Salisb. Tom.* 3.) the Emperor *Rudolph* the firſt, in the year 1276, granted to *Peter* Biſhop of *Paſſaw* a Licence to Wall in his Villages of St. *Polten*, *Everding*, and *Ambſtetten*, and to fortifie them as he ſhould think good. Beſides the Abbey, Church, and Town-Hall (and none of theſe very remarkable) there is nothing here worth the ſeeing.

Pechlarn. VIII. PECHLARN, the venerable Reliques of an once famous Town and Fort on the *Danow*; betwixt *Melck* and *Ips*. *Cluverius* ſays this place was anciently call'd *Arlape* (or *Ara Lapidea*); whence probably the River, which here empties it ſelf into the *Danow*, has to this day retain'd the name of *Erlaph*. Here the *Roman* Navy har-

Univerſity.

harbour'd; as has, by *Lazius* and others, been prov'd from several old Monuments and Inscriptions found near this Town. 'Tis said to have been the Metropolis and Seat of the first Marquises of *Austria*, and (next to *Melck*) a City of the greatest strength in their Territories; whence 'twas by the *Romans*, or *Francs*, nam'd *Præclara*; which was afterwards corrupted into *Pechlarn*. At this day the Town is only famous for Potters; who, having the convenience of the *Danow*, send off their Earthen Ware in great quantities down to *Vienna*, and other great Cities in *Austria* and *Hungary*.

To these might be added, 1. *Bruck*; a neat Town on the borders of *Hungary*; famous for a yearly Fair of Cattel. 2. *Horn*; a strong Fort not far from *Moravia*. 3. *Ips*, on the *Danow*; by *Cluverius* fancy'd to be *Ptolomy's Pons Isis*. 4. *Tyrnstein*; where our King *Richard* the First was kept Prisoner by Duke *Leopold*. With some others of less note.

Cities and Towns of Note in the Upper AUSTRIA.

Lintz.

ON the Banks of the *Danow*, and not far from the mouth of the River *Dravus*, stands *Lintz*, or *Lentia*, the Metropolis of the Upper *Austria*; and fancy'd to be a place of the most pleasant situation of any in the Emperor's Dominions. Hence most of the chief *Austrian* Nobility have Houses of Pleasure in the neighbourhood of *Lintz*; where they usually spend the Summer, for the convenience of Hunting, Hawking, Fishing, and other recreations. The Suburbs on the other side of the *Danow*, consist chiefly of the Houses of Noblemen and Gentry; and are join'd to the Town by a long Wooden Bridg cross the River. When, in the Civil Wars of *Germany*, *Lintz* was besieg'd by the *Swedish* and *Saxon* Forces, most of these fair buildings were laid waste; but the Town it self escap'd without any considerable damage. The Emperor *Matthias* returning from the Diet at *Ratisbon* in the year 1614, was so much delighted with the pleasures of this place, that here he fix'd himself and his whole Court for almost a year together. During his stay, there was a general Assembly of all the Branches of the great and numerous *Austrian* Family; who came hither with a design to enter into a strict League, Offensive and Defensive, against all the Potentates of the Earth that should dare to oppose them. But their Consultations had no other effect then the utter ruin of a *Lutheran* Church and University; which, as *Crusius* informs us, was before that time in so flourishing a condition, as that within the space of twenty years there were no less then three thousand Counts, Barons, and other Noblemen here educated. Near the place where these *Lutherans* were instructed, the *Jesuits* have now a College; plentifully endow'd, and furnish'd with a good Library. Within the Walls, the Church and Palace are things most remarkable; and in the Suburbs, the Monastery of *Capuchines* is worth the seeing. They have here yearly (at *Easter* and St. *Bartholomew-tide*) two great Fairs; at which times the City is throng'd with *Hungarians*, *Bohemians*, *&c.*

Enss.

II. ENSS (in *Latin* Authors *Anasum*, *Anassianum*, and sometimes *Ensium Civitas*), a fair, strong and well built Town on the River *Enss*; which gives it its name. 'Tis only a small remnant of the formerly large and famous City *Lauriacum*, as *Antoninus* and the *Notitia Imperii* names it; call'd by others *Colonia Aureliana Laureacensis*. And to justifie the later, *Lazius* says this ancient Town (which he makes the Metropolis of *Noricum Ripense*) was first built by *Marcus Aurelius Antoninus*, in his expedition against the *Marcomanni*. Adding, that it had the name *Lauriacum a literis laureatis*. But what he means by the Etymology (I must confess) I cannot rightly apprehend. However, we must believe that the *Norici* (the ancient inhabitants of these parts) corrupted the word into *Laurich* or *Lorich*; contracted at last into *Lorch*, the name of a small Village on the banks of the *Danow*, not far from this City. This Village *Lazius* proves to have been a part of the old *Lauriacum*; which, he tells us, was above two thousand paces in length; reaching from the *Danow* as far as the utmost limits of St. *Florian's* Monastery, which is now wholly beyond the Southern Wall of *Ens*. About the year 903 the *Huns* (pow'ring in their fury upon this as well as other neighbouring Towns) laid the City *Laureacum*, formerly the Seat of some of the *Roman* Emperors, in Ashes; out of which, says *Lazius*, soon after sprang another less Town with the new name of *Enss*. If the Reader be desirous to have any further account of the ancient state and grandeur of *Laureacum*, he may peruse the two large Volumes written on that subject by *Bruschius*; many of whose errors are detected by *Chr. Gewoldus*, in his *Additamenta ad Tom.* 1. *Metrop. Salisburg.*

'Twas anciently an Arch-Bishop's See; and that of so great antiquity, that the *Germans* will needs perswade us to believe, that either St. *Peter* or St. *Mark* was its first Founder. And there is an old Inscription in the Market-place which justifies the conceit; ending thus:

Hæc de Laureaco *reliqua est: His* Marcus *in oris cum* Luca *Christi dogma professus erat.*

Others will have St. *Lawrence* to have been the first man that planted Christianity and founded a Church in this City; and thence, say they, the Cathedral (the ruins whereof are still to be seen at some distance from the Town) came to be dedicated to that Saint. That our *British* King *Lucius* was here educated and instructed in the Christian Faith, is a story told with great confidence, but maintain'd with no great argument.

The Emperor *Rudolph* the First bought this Town, and the Territories adjoining, of *Eberhard* the last Count of *Ens* and *Spielberg*; and annex'd it to the Hereditary possessions of the house of *Austria*. The same Emperor purchas'd all the pretensions of *Wigandus* Provost of St. *Florian's* Monastery; obliging him and his Successors for ever to pay yearly a Golden Ring (of the value of five Ducats) to the eldest Duke of *Austria* as a token of Homage.

Steyer.

III. STEYER, a neat and compact Town, at the conflux of the *Steyer* and *Ens*; from which two Rivers its Suburbs have got the names of *Steyerdorff* and *Ensdorff*. The Town is chiefly inhabited by Cutlers, Smiths, and other Ironmongers; who enrich themselves by exporting their Ware up and down the *Danow*. *Lazius* tells us, the *Gesatæ* were the ancient Inhabitants of this part of the Country; and that *Steyer* stands upon the same ground with *Ptolomy's Gesodunum*; whence, says he, that pleasant Valley

which reaches from this Town as far as the borders of *Styria*, retains to this day the name of *Gaſtenthal*. Not far from this Town ſtands the rich Monaſtery of *Garſten*, well worth a Traveller's view; which, in ſeveral old Records and Inſtruments quoted by *Lazius*, is uſually nam'd *Monaſterium Gaſtenſe*; from the Valley beforemention'd.

Welſs. IV. WELS, on the *Draun*; a neat Town about four *German* miles from *Lintz*. *Cluverius* ſays, that the *Norici*, the old Maſters of this Country, nam'd this place *Willabs*; which word, ſounding a little too harſh for a *Roman* to pronounce, was melted into *Ovilaba* or *Ovilara*. In *Antonine's* Tables 'tis nam'd *Ovilabis*; and in an old Inſcription, quoted by *Cluverius*, *Colonia Aureliana Antoniana Ovil.* *Lazius* having obſerv'd that *Scotus* (in his *Codex Præfecturar. Romanarum*) mentions ſuch a place as *Falſiana*, fancies 'tis the ſame with *Welſs*; altho the ſituation of *Scotus's* Town is not ſo agreeable as the name.

Everding. V. EVERDING, or *Efferding*, about three *German* miles from *Lintz*; not far from the banks of the *Danow*. 'Tis fortified and defended with one ſtrong Caſtle within the Walls and another without. The latter of theſe is call'd *Schaumburg*, and gave Titles formerly to Counts of that name; a branch of the Family of *Julbach*. To theſe Counts belong'd anciently the Town of *Everding*, with all its dependances; till, in the year 1367, 'twas ſold by *Ulric* and *Henry* (two Brothers and Coheirs) to the Biſhop of *Paſſau* for four thouſand Gilders. But it ſeems it fell again afterwards into the hands of ſome of the ſucceeding Counts of this Houſe. For *Wolfgang* the laſt Count of *Schaumburg* of the Line of *Julbach* (who was alive in the year 1551) left all his poſſeſſions and goods to his two Daughters; the elder whereof was married to *Eraſmus* Count of *Stahrenberg*, and the younger to a Baron of *Schwanberg* in *Bohemia*. Whereupon, ſays *Lazius*, both *Everding* and *Schaumburg* came into the hands of the Counts of *Stahrenberg*; who are Lords of both places to this day.

Gemund. VI. GEMUND, call'd uſually by its Inhabitants *Gemundten* has its name from its ſituation at the mouth of the *Draun*, as it falls into the *Gemunder* Sea or Lake; *Gmund* or *Mund* ſignifying the ſame as *Os* or *Oſtium* in the Latin. Hence we meet with ſeveral other Towns of this name in the Empire; one in *Franconia*, another in *Heſſen*, a third in *Schwaben*, and a fourth on the *Neckar*, not far from *Heydelberg*; all which are ſo nam'd from the mouth of ſome River or other whereon they are ſeated. The Trade of this ſmall Town is very conſiderable; eſpecially in Salt, which is digg'd, boil'd, and exported into moſt of the *Danow* as far as *Vienna*.

VII. The laſt Town of note in the Upper *Auſtria* is *Freyſtatt*, on the borders of the Kingdom of *Bohemia*; a place of no great ſtrength (as appear'd in the Civil wars of *Germany*, wherein a handful of Country Ruſtics took it at the firſt aſſault, and loſt it as ſpeedily) but tolerably well built. The Burgers of *Freyſtatt* are famous for a palatable ſort of Beer; brew'd here and carried off by moſt of their neighbours. But the greateſt advantage and reputation of the Town ariſes from the Fair; which begins at the Converſion of St. *Paul* and laſts fourteen days; during which time there is a wonderful concourſe of people, *Bohemians*, *Germans*, &c.

The Country round *Freyſtatt* is nam'd *Machland*; and belong'd anciently to the Counts of *Burckhauſen* and *Machland*. Upon the extinction of that Family (about the year 1186) theſe Territories fell to a branch of the *Auſtrian* Family; who took upon them the Title of Counts of *Hardegg*.

THE

5

We

Eve

SALTZBVRG ARCHIEPISCOPATV
PAVARIÆ
PA R S.
Occi dens
Daufers comi tatus
Berchi den
olsga
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Kreutzer Taurn
Felbir Taurn
Kalser Taurn
Windisch Matrey
Dorfbery
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Tyliach
In Tyliach
Dobiach
Sillian
Greifenb
Kirchdorf
Kirchbach
Kellberg
Graffberg
Praitaw
Kastein
Ardorf
Ybsen
Sachsenb
Ybsen
Ybsen
Ybsen

TVS, et CARINTHIA DVCATVS. Auctore Ger. Mercatore.

Septentrio

Orions

Meridies

Milliaria Germanica communia

THE

Archbiſhoprick

OF

SALTZBURG.

THE *Hercules Prodicius* by *Vinandus Pighius*, tells us of an antient *Roman* Inſcription (extant in his days) wherein the City of *Saltzburg* is called *Colonia Hadriana Juvavia*: and the learn'd *Lambecius* (in his Commentaries on the Imperial Library at *Vienna*) ſays he doubts not the truth of the Relation, tho he could never be ſo happy as to have a ſight of the original Monument. The Epithet *Hadriana* was, no doubt, given it, in remembrance of the Emperour *P. Ælius Hadrianus*; who is ſaid to have here placed a *Roman* Colony. Hence the Burghers of this City do ſtill reckon that Emperour as one of their Eminent Benefactors; but fetch their firſt foundation much higher. For they tell us that when the Emperours *Auguſtus* and *Tiberius* had ſubdued the *Salaſſii* and *Rhæti*, with the other antient Inhabitants of the *Alps*; they immediately infeſted the *Vindelici*, *Norici*, and *Pannones*. To ſecure theſe new Conqueſts they quickly found it neceſſary to raiſe ſeveral Caſtles and Forts on the outmoſt bounds of their Empire. Amongſt many others, they order'd one to be built in this place: which from the River *Juvavus*, on the banks whereof 'twas ſeated) they nam'd *Caſtrum Juvavum*. *Antoninus*, in his Itinerary, makes frequent mention of this Fort: tho, in that work, the word is always corruptly written *Jovavum*; and, in the *Tabula Peutingeriana*, yet more corruptly *Ivarum* and *Ivavum*. The Printed Copies of *Charles* the Great's laſt Will and Teſtament, publiſhed by *Eginhart*, call it *Vivanum*: but a Manuſcript, of good note, in the Imperial Library, has the words moſt correctly *Juvavum, quæ & Saltzburg*. *P. Bertius* and *Cluverius* are both of opinion that *Juvavum* is the ſame with *Ptolemy's Gavanodorum*: which they agree to have bin placed on, or near, the ſame piece of ground whereon the City of *Saltzburg* now ſtands. And to this *Lambecius* readily aſſents: but adds, that he queſtions not but that (in the Edition of *Ptolemy's* Works) Γαυανόδωρον is corruptly read inſtead of Ιουαυόδωρον or *Juvavodurum*; as, by a like miſtake in another place of the ſame Author, Ὀυινδόβονα has bin corrupted into Ἰουλιόβονα or *Juliobona*.

Name.

The Etymology of the *Latin* word *Juvavus* (which the Authors that treat of this ſubject will have to be derived *a* juvandis *Copiis militaribus*) ſeems to intimate that the River had its name from the Fort, rather then, on the contrary, this from that: whence ſome *German* writers have tranſlated *Caſtrum Juvavienſe* by *Helffenburg*, which (in their language) ſignifies properly *Caſtrum Adjutorii*. The Town is now uſually nam'd *Saltzburg*, and the River *Die Saltza*; from the many Salt-pitts on its banks.

Bounds.

That tract of ground which ſtrictly bears the name of the Archbiſhoprick of *Saltzburg* is bounded on the Eaſt with *Styria* and the Upper *Auſtria*; on the South with *Carinthia* and part of *Tyrol*; on the Weſt and North with the Dukedome of *Bavaria* and County of *Tyrol*.

Commodities.

The Country affords great ſtore of Salt; with Mines of Copper, Iron, Silver, *&c.* Betwixt *Gaſtein* and *Rauriſs*, a little above *Saltzburg*, ſprings the famous *Gaſtein*-Bath; the waters whereof are very hot and taſt ſtrong of ſeveral Minerals. It is an approv'd cure for the Stone, Collick, Pox, and other malignant diſtempers; only by bathing and waſhing, being never taken inwardly. The chief Mines in the Country are at the foremention'd *Gaſtein* and *Rauriſs*: ſome others of note are to be met with at *Brixenthal*, the Upper and Under *Pintzgow*, *Radſtatt*, *Ramingſtein*, *&c.* There are alſo in many places of this Country great ſtore of Quarries; yeilding great variety of Stones of different Forms and Textures. In one of the outward Courts of the Emperour's Palace at *Vienna* lies, little regarded or taken notice of, a large rough *Jaſpis*, about nine foot

Diameter: which was presented by the Archbishop of *Saltzburg*, as a rare product of his own Country. The ways of ordering and refineing their Salt, Mettals and Minerals in these parts is at large set down in a Book entituled *Des Hochloblichen Ertzstiffts Saltzburg Bergwercks Ordnung*, publish'd at *Saltzburg*, in the year 1551.

Archbishop.

The Archbishop of *Saltzburg* is, by his place, Legate of the Papal See; which has given occasion to great quarrels betwixt him and the Archbishops of *Magdeburg* about Precedency, the determination whereof is still depending before the Imperial Court at *Vienna*. Whithin the Province of this Arch-prelate are reckon'd the Bishopricks of *Chiemsee*, *Gurck*, *Seccau*, *Lavant*, *Freysingen*, *Passaw*, and *Brixen*. To these *Hundius* adds the Bishoprick of *Regensburg*, and says further, that the Bishops of *Chiemsee*, *Gurck*, *Seccau*, and *Lavant* are not look'd upon as Princes of the Empire, and (for that reason) have not any seats allotted them in the Diets.

Within the limits of this Archbishoprick are reckon'd eight Cities; *Saltzburg*, *Hallein*, *Lauffen*, *Tietmoning*, *Muldorff*, *Radstatt*, *Friesach* and *St. Andrews*: whereof the two last lye in *Carinthia*, and shall be spoken of when we come to treat of that Province. In a Map of this Country Printed, by one *John Beaumann*, at *Saltzburg* in the year 1551. we have the Cities of *Pettau*, in *Styria* and *Gemund* in *Carinthia* brought within the bounds of the Archbishop of *Saltzburg's* Territories; neither whereof are now subject to that Prince.

Towns of note in this Country.

Saltzburg.

I. SALTSBURG (the Metropolis of this Archbishoprick) is thought by *Aventinus* to have chang'd its name from *Juvavia* about the time that *St. Rupert* began to preach the Gospel in these parts. For the old *Roman Juvavia* was utterly overthrown and destroy'd by the eruption of the *Heruli*, *Ostrogoths*, *Thuringers*, and other branches of the then Heathen *German* Empire, about the year of Christ 476. and lay buried in its ruins till, some ages afterwards, the Salt Springs were again discover'd and the Town rebuilt by the Princes of *Bavaria*. Since that time it has sustain'd vast damages both by fire and water: but by the care and liberallity of its Princes, has had its breaches so readily and nobly repair'd, that at this day it may vye with the fairest and strongest Cities in the *German* Empire.

The Cathedral was built by *S. Virgilius*, Bishop of this place, an *Irishman* or *Scott* by extraction, about the year 773. and by him dedicated to *St. Rupert* (whose Reliques are still to be shewen by the Sexton of the Church) the first restorer of Christianity in these parts of the Empire.

In *St. Sebastians* Church in this Town lyes buryed the famous Physitian *Theophrastus Paracelsus*: who, as his Epitaph there tells us, dyed the twenty fourth of *September*, in the year of our Lord 1541. *Christian Wurstisen*, in his Chronicle of *Basil*, tells us this great man was born in *Switzerland*: tho *M. Quade* (in his *Gallantry of the German Nation*, publish'd in the High-*Dutch* tongue) says he was a bastard of one of the Lords of *Brombast*, and, by his Father's order, made an Eunuch; and so sent into a Monastery to study.

The Archbishop's Palace is a very Princely Fabrick; the great Hall, the Galleries, Tapestry, Rarieties in the *Kunstkammer*, *&c.* are richly worth the seeing. The Gardens and Orchards are well order'd: and plentifully stock'd with Figs, Pomegranates, and other choice Fruits. But the chief Garden of pleasure which the Archbishop has lyes, about an *English* mile out of Town, at *Hellenbrunn*: where you have most noble Waterworks of various shapes, great plenty of all sorts of strange Beasts, Fowls, Fishes, *&c.* and at the farr end two delicate prospects from a pair of Houses of pleasure, the *Belvedere* and *Waldrembs*.

And indeed the City of *Saltzburg* is generally well built: the public Inns being fit to receive and entertain the greatest Princes of the Empire with their Attendants.

Hallein.

II. HALLEIN (call'd by *Latin* Authors *Halliola*, and sometimes *Hallula*) stands about two *German* miles from *Saltzburg*; upon the banks of the River *Saltza*. It is famous for the multitude of Salt-panns which continually here employ great numbers of poor people in boyling Salt, and exporting it into other remote parts of the Empire: whence, as *Halle* in *Saxony* and *Schwaben*, it has its name. In the year 1573. there was found, in a Salt-pitt six thousand and three hundred foot deep, in the midst of an hard rock of Salt, an entire humane body; with its limbs, hair and clothes, sound and uncorrupted: which, by its antique dress, is thought to have laid some ages in that condition. The truth of this story is attested by *Megiser* in his Chronicle of *Carinthia*: and by another Author of good credit, *Metrop. Salisb. tom.* 1. *fol.* 35.

Lauffen.

III. LAUFFEN, a small Town betwixt *Saltzburg*, and *Dietmonning*, on the *Saltza*: where in the year 1147. (or something earlyer) the Emperour *Frederic* the First held a general Diet of the Estates of the Empire. *Lazius* fancies this little Town to be all that is left of *Antonine's Laviacum*; and this he endeavours to make out from an old *Roman* Inscription, which he says was found near this place.

Titmoning.

IV. TITMONING (written sometimes *Titmaninga* and *Dietmaningum*) is a small Town betwixt *Burckhausen* and *Lauffen*; and suppos'd, by the *German* Geographers, to be the same with *Antonine's Bidaium*. The Town is a place of no great strength; as appear'd in the year 1611. wherein it was taken in one day by *Maximilian* Duke of *Bavaria*. In the year 1571. *Titmoning* was almost wholly destroy'd by wild fire.

Radstatt.

V. RADSTATT, a considerable Market-Town on the banks of the River *Ens*. Several *Dutch* Geographers (as *Lazius*, *Megiser* and others) make this the antient *Taurina* or *Teurnia*; built by the *Norici Mediterranei*, the old Inhabitants of these parts. *Lazius* proves the probability of this conjecture from the names of several Mountains and Hills near this Town, terminated in *Taurn*; as *Rachstatterthaurn*, *Werffenthauren*, *Stubenthauren*, *Raurisstaurn*, *Kalserthaurn*, *&c.* Besides, there is to this day a small Rivulet which empties it self into the *Ens* near *Radstatt*, named *Taurach*: whence in some antient Instruments and Records of the Town, we have it call'd *Taurachstadt*. *Albert* Duke of *Austria*, afterwards advanced to the Imperial Throne, besieg'd this place for two months together; and was at last forced shamefully to quitt it: which is some argument of its strength. Otherwise, there is little in it remarkable.

Muldorff.

VI. MULDORFF, Famous for the memorable battail betwixt the two Emperours *Lewis* of *Bavaria* and *Frideric* of *Austria*, in the year 1322. It is seated on the *Inn*; about a *German* mile from *Oettingen*.

THE

THE

DUKEDOME

OF

CARINTHIA.

CARINTHIA (in the High-Dutch language *Karndten*) lyes in *Norico Mediterraneo*; and was antiently known by the names of *Lauriana* and *Patria Slavorum*. But afterwards (under the reign of *Charles* the Great) 'twas called *Carinthia*; from the *Carni*, a branch of the *Wendish* Nation. It lyes encompassed with the Archbishoprick of *Saltzburg*, the Dukedom of *Carniola* and Province of *Friuli*.

Soil. The Country is something cold and barren; and therefore (tho they have some quantities of Corn growing in many places of the Dukedom, yet) they are forced to fetch their Wine out of *Styria*, *Carniola*, *Friuli*, and other neighbouring Countries. It is every where Mountanous; but is especially famous for four Hills of an extraordinary heighth: *St. Ulric's*, *St. Helen's*, *St. Vite's* and *St. Lawrence's*. Upon this last the neighbouring Bores have yearly great footraces and other rustick sports, on the *Three-Holy-Nail* Day: so they call the third Friday after Easter; religiously observing that day Holy, in remembrance of the three nails wherewith our Saviour is suppos'd to have bin nail'd to the Cross. Which custome may possibly make something for the opinion of those Antiquaries who assert that our Saviour's feet were both nail'd with one nail (as the Learn'd *Lambecius*, in his Commentaries before mention'd, has endeavour'd to prove from an antient Picture of the Crucifix in an old Manuscript in the Imperial Library) contrary to what others have maintain'd of their being fix'd severally. But the controversy is of too little moment to deserve a digression in this place: nor is it necessary for a Christian so critically to enquire into the *Modus* of his Saviour's sufferings.

Lakes. They have several large Lakes in this Country; to all which they give the name of Seas: As, the *Offiacher-See*, *Wiessen-See*, *Forchten-See*, &c. Amongst the rest the *Wordt-See* is the largest and best stock'd with most sorts of Fish: being about two *German* miles in length, and of a considerable breadth. The noblest River in *Karndten* is *Dravus* or *Die Traa*; into which, running cross the whole Dukedom, all the lesser Rivulets (to the number of 120. as some have taken the pains to reckon them up) empty themselves.

Inhabitants. The Inhabitants of *Carinthia* are (in temporals) subjects to the Emperour, who styles himself Duke of *Carinthia*: the Clergy acknowledge the Archbishop of *Saltzburg* for their Metropolitan and Ruler in chief.

Cities and Towns of note in the Dukedom of CARINTHIA.

Fiesach. FREYSACH or FRIESACH, on the borders of the Upper *Styria* is by most thought the eldest Town in this Dukedom: and to have had its name from the antient *Frisij* Others say it was antiently called *Beruan*, from the great store of wild-swine (which the natives of this Country call *Berne*) caught in the neighbouring Woods and Forests: and that this name was by the *Romans* corrupted into *Verunum*. Afterwards, when their Colonies were again forced out of these parts, the *German* natives adding their own termination *Ach* to the *Latin* word, made it *Virunsach*: which, in time, was corrupted into *Vriesach* or *Friesach*.

It is pleasantly situated in a good and fruitful soil; encircled with several rows of Hills and Mountains. Out of these the *Carinthians* formerly

erly digg'd Gold: but thoſe Mines have bin many years exhauſted. The Town is tolerably ſtrong; being encompaſs'd with good Walls and a Ditch of a conſiderable breadth.

Strasburg. II. STRASBURG, on the River *Gurck*, at the bottom of a very high Mountain; the uſual Reſidence of the Biſhop of *Gurck*, one of the Emperour's Plenipotentiaryes in the late famous Treaty at *Nimeguen*: for *Gurck* it ſelf, which gives him his title is only an inconſiderable Market-Town, at ſome diſtance from this place; famous only for the ruins of an old Monaſtery, which was turn'd into a Cathedral, and made a Biſhoprick, about the year 1073.

'Tis uſual for him whom the Emperour has pitch'd on for a new Biſhop of *Gurck*, formally to beg the poſſeſſion of the temporals of that Biſhoprick of the Emperour, as Duke of *Carinthia*; upon the delivery whereof he is to ſwear fealty or homage to him and his ſucceſſours, Dukes and Dutcheſſes of *Karndten*, as his ſupreme Princes and Governours. Afterwards, he is preſented to the Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*, as his Metropolitan: from whom he is to beg the Collation of the ſpirituals, and (upon the granting of his petition) to ſwear Canonical obedience. *Hieromymus Baldus*, the famous *Italian* Poet, was Biſhop of *Gurck*.

St. Veit. III. St. VEIT; ſo call'd from a Saint of that name who labour'd much in the converſion of theſe parts under the perſecution of the Emperour *Diocletian*. It was antiently, ſays *Megiſer*, a Biſhop's See and the Metropolis of *Karndten*; but now it is hardly venerable for any thing but its age.

About a *German* mile from this place are to be ſeen the ruins of the antient City of *Salla* or *Saal* (call'd in *Lazius's* Map *Colonia Soluenſis*) which was deſtroy'd by King *Attila* in the year 451: at which time 'tis ſaid to have bin 823 years of age. A field near theſe ruins is ſtill call'd *Ager Soluenſis* or *Zolfeld*; in which are dayly found great ſtore of *Roman* Coins, Medals and other Monuments of Antiquity. In this field ſtands the famous Chair of Stone, uſed at the inſtalling of the Dukes of *Carinthia*. It is made of ſquare Stones ſet together in form of two Elbow Chairs turn'd back to back: upon three of theſe there are ſtill to be read old *Roman* Inſcriptions, which ſavour of greater Antiquity then the Chair it ſelf. At the Inſtalment the Emperour or other Duke of *Carinthia*, either in Perſon or by his ſubſtitute, ſits in one part of the Chair towards the Eaſt; and a Bore, or Country Ruſtic, in the other, Weſtward. Amongſt other Ceremonies, the Bore riſes up and preſents the Duke with a fat and lean Ox: upon which, the Duke is oblig'd to accept the lean one and to return the fat; which done, the Bore ends the ſolemnity by giveing his Prince a gentle box on the ear. The Church of *Saal* is ſtill ſtanding; haveing eſcaped the fury of the barbarous Nations. In this ſtands the Tomb of *Modeſtus*, a Companion of *St. Vite*: of which plain Monument the *Carinthians* have a tradition that it hath remov'd it ſelf above a yard nearer the Altar then where it was firſt placed.

Clagenfurt. IV. CLAGENFURT, at this day the neateſt Town in *Carinthia*; built in a ſquare figure, and enclos'd with an handſome Wall. In the middle of the Piazza ſtands a noble Fountain: over which is a prodigious Dragon made out of one Stone, *Hercules* with his club ſtanding before it; which the Country people tell you is the ſtatue of a Bore which ſlew a great Dragon in theſe parts. But the truth is, this is one of the brave *Roman* Monuments which have bin brought from *Saal* and placed in the neighbouring Towns. *Æneas Sylvius* relates a very ſtrange old cuſtom which he ſays the Citizens of *Clagenfurt* obſerv'd in his time, that if a man were ſhrewdly ſuſpected of theft, they hang'd him, and three days after judg'd of the fact: if he were found guilty, they let his body hang till it rotted away; if otherwiſe, they took down the Corps, bury'd it upon the public ſtock, and had prayers for his Soul.

Villack. V. VILLACK (or *Villaco*, as the *Italians* call it) is thought by *Bertius*, *Megiſer* and others, to be the old *Julium Carnicum* or *Colonia Julia*. But *Lazius* is of another opinion; and thinks rather that this is the ſame with *Antonine's Beloa*. At *Villack* there is a large bridge over the *Dravus*; which makes the Citizens have a conſiderable trade by the great number of paſſengers 'twixt *Germany* and *Italy*. About an *Engliſh* mile from the Town are ſeveral natural Baths of good eſteem: two whereof are ſulphureous, but very gently warm, haveing an acid and no unpleaſant taſt. They are large, and have ſtairs to deſcend into them, with little Rooms of wood about them for accommodation; they are covered over; and people bath in them, cloth'd with ſhirts and drawers, as in *Auſtria*.

Gemund. VI. GEMUND, a *Saltzburgiſh* Town, on the mouth of the River *Malentein*: whence it has its name, *Gemund* ſignifying the mouthes or conflux of two Rivers. This Town, with all its Lands and Territories, was bought by *Leonard* Lord of *Keutſchach* and Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*, of the Emperour *Maximilian* the Firſt, for thirty thouſand Rixdollars: whereupon, the Archbiſhop repair'd its ruinous Caſtle and other fortifications; endow'd the Hoſpital; and many other ways ſtrengthned and enrich'd the Town.

St. Andrews. VII. St. ANDREWS, a neat Town on the banks of the River *Lavant*; whence the whole valley round about has got the name *Lavanthal* or *Vallis Lavantina*. *Lazius* fancies that hereabouts was the *Colonia Flaviana*, mention'd by *Pliny* and the *Codex Præfecturarum Romanarum*; and that *Lavana* or *Lavantina* is no more then a corruption of *Flaviana*. Indeed the Biſhop of *Lavant* (who keeps his Reſidence in this Town) has of late years written himſelf *Epiſcopus Flaventinenſis*: thereby allowing, at leaſt, of *Lazius's* conceit. The Town, and greateſt part of the neighbouring Country, is ſubject to the Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*: by whoſe predeceſſours a Biſhoprick was firſt founded here in the year 1221.

Volckelmarckt on the *Dravus*; *Wolffperg*; *Lavamund*; *Mulſtatt*, named formerly *ad mille Statuas* (ſay ſome of the *German* Hiſtorians) from the thouſand Images which were here worſhipp'd in one Temple in the days of Paganiſm; *Pontafel* or *Pont a fela*; with ſome other Market-Towns, are of leſs note then to merit a particular ſurvey.

THE

BIBLIOTECA · DI · MATE

AVSTRIA
CARIN
THIE.
PARS.
Com: Lebnaw
Occidens
Milliaria Germanica
1 2 3
32
10
20
30
40
50
33
47

XIII.

STIRIA
Vulgo
Steyrmarck.

TRIÆ PARS.

HVNGARIÆ PARS.

Oriens

Septentrio

Meridies

BIBLIOTECA CENTRAL

THE

Dukedome

OF

STYRIA.

NOtwithstanding, that *Styria*, *Croatia*, *Windorum Marchia*, *Carniola*, *Carinthia* and the Upper *Austria* are all at this day reckon'd as parts of *Germany*; yet antiently they were look'd upon as Provinces of *Pannonia*, and only by falling to the Archdukes of *Austria* lost that denomination. The Dukedome of *Styria* (or *Steyermarck*, as the *Germans* call it) is by *Marcellinus* and *Aurelius Victor* thought to be the same Province that by the *Romans* was call'd *Valeria*; in honour of the Emperour *Diocletian's* Daughter of that name. But *Volateranus* (in the eighth Book of his Geography) is of a different opinion: *Proxima huic*, says he, Japidia, *quam* Stiriam *nunc vocant*; *licet* Pius *Pontifex eam* Valeriam *putet*. *Ego vero, ex descriptione* Rufi, Valeriam *potius* Croatiam *dixerim*, *inter* Danubium & Dravum.

Bounds. This Dukedom (antiently inhabited by the *Styri*, a branch of the *Taurisci* or *Norici*) is bounded on the East with the Kingdom of *Hungary*; on the South with *Carniola* and *Slavonia*; on the West with the Dukedom of *Carinthia* and Archbishoprick of *Saltzburg*; and on the North with the Archdukedom of *Austria*. 'Tis usually divided into the Upper and Lower *Styria*.

Commodities. In the Lower (especially about *Rackersburg* and *Luetenberg*) they have good store of Wine, Fruit, Fish, Venison, Mines, especially of Iron, Salt-springs, *&c.* They have also now and then plentiful Crops of Corn; insomuch that they complain of their being overstock'd for want of vent: tho, on the contrary, one unhappy harvest will occasion a general Famine and want of bread.

The Upper *Styria* is much more Mountanous; and therefore the inhabitants of this Country trade most in Wool and flocks of Sheep. The Valleys are rich and well stock'd with herds of Kine, which furnish them and their neighbours with Butter and Cheese in Exchange for Bread and Wine. The Air is much more wholsome here then in the Lower *Styria*; where the *Hungarian* fever and pestilence are too common. They have no Vineyards in this part of the Country; but are forced to have that little Wine which is here made use of out of the neighbouring Countries. Their ordinary drink is a pittiful sort of small Beer; and (at Noblemens Tables) a kind of sharp thin Wine, which they call *March-Wine*, brought out of the Lower *Styria*. However, the Lodging and Entertainment which travellers meet with in this Dukedom is generally better lik'd then what is afforded them in other parts of the Empire.

Diseases. The people of this and many of the neighbouring Countries are strangely troubled with a *struma* or swelling in the throat: insomuch that in most of their great Towns they have Hospitals built for such poor people as have lost their voices, their wits, or are otherwise oppressed with this terrible distemper. *Ortelius* tells us he was strangely surprized to meet a man in these parts, as he travelled betwixt *Vienna* and *Venice*, that had such a swelling in his chin that from his ears down to his breast 'twas as broad as his shoulders: but others that have travelled this Country will not look on this as a strange relation; since 'tis usual for their poor women to be troubled with these excrescences to that prodigious degree as to be forc'd to throw them over their shoulders when they give their children suck. The cause of this Epidemical disease is thought to be chiefly the drinking of Snow-water descending from the Mountains: so that Noblemen and others of a rank above the Commanalty, who live well and drink good Wine and Beer, are more rarely subject to it.

Language. The Bores of the Lower *Styria*, especially in the County of *Cilly*, speak generally the *Slavonian* tongue; but in the Cities and great Towns the

the High-*Dutch* is commonly ſpoke. In this language alſo are held all proceedings in Courts of Judicature; as likewiſe the public Edicts and Proclamations of their Prince. In the Upper no tongue is uſed, ſave the High-*Dutch*; which is here ſpoken in greater purity then in the Archbiſhopric of *Salizburg* or Dukedom of *Bavaria*.

Germa-nia.

Styria was formerly a Marquiſate; whence as the Reader has bin inform'd, it ſtill retains the name of *Steyrmarck*; *Marck* ſignifying the outmoſt bounds or limits of a Country, and *Marck-grave* or *Marquiſe*, the Lord of ſuch a Country or keeper of the Borders. For the *German* Empire was antiently bounded this way with the River *Muer*, which divided *Bavaria* from *Wendiſh*-Land or *Schlavonia*: whence the City *Gratz* is ſaid to have had its name, being at firſt named *Granitz* or *Grantz*, that is, Boundary, or Land-marck. Afterwards, it was honour'd with the title of a Dukedom by the Emperor *Frederic Barbaroſſa*; who beſtow'd it on the Dukes of *Auſtria*, to whom 'tis ſubject to this day. The laſt Marquiſe of *Styria* was *Ottacar*; whoſe Daughter and only child was married to *Leopold* Duke of *Auſtria*, who by that means prevail'd with the Emperor to create him Duke of *Styria*. Not long after, his family was alſo extinct: whereupon the *Styrians* choſe themſelves a Duke out of a Noble *Hungarian* family. But this new Prince, proving a little uneaſy to his ſubjects, was quickly depos'd; and *Ottacar*, Son to the King of *Bohemia*, elected into his room. This Prince, engaging himſelf in a war againſt the Emperor *Rudolph*, was vanquiſh'd and ſlain; and, upon his death, the Dukedom was immediately conferr'd on *Albert*, the Emperor's Son. Since that time it has continu'd in the *Auſtrian* line; and is like to continue one of the Emperor's titles.

Cities and Towns of note in the Lower STYRIA.

Gratz.

I. GRATZ the Metropolis of the whole Dukedom of *Styria*, is a neat and compleat City on the banks of the River *Muer*; ſeated in a pleaſant and fruitful Country. 'Tis fortify'd with a Wall and Rampires; but its greateſt defence is the *Ober-Schloſs*, as they call it, or High-fort on the top of an adjoyning Hill, which commands all the Country round it and renders the Town almoſt impregnable. *Cluverius* fancies this to be the ſame with *Ptolemy's Muroela*; tho *Bertius* beſtows that name on *Muereck*, a ſmall Market-Town in theſe parts; and our own Map of *Styria* (relying on the authority of *Lazius*, and ſome other Geographers of good repute) makes *Muroela* a diſtinct place from both.

In the Dukes Palace you have a fair Library in two Rooms; containing a tolerable good Collection of printed Books with ſome Manuſcripts. In the Gallery, amongſt many other rare pieces, there is a delicate draught of *Charles* the Great's Acts of Gallantry: and a little beyond a Repoſitory of choice Rarities; wherein is a good Collection of *American* and *Indian* Idols, ſuch as are worſhipp'd by the Pagan Inhabitants of thoſe parts to this day. The Jeſuits have here a College, richly endowed and favour'd by ſeveral Emperors with large privi-

ledges: which bring in a very conſiderable appearance of Students, who are here promoted to Degrees in the ſeveral Faculties as in other *Gymnaſia* and Univerſities of the Empire.

Cilly.

II. CILLY, by *Latin* Authors, both antient and modern, written very differently *Cilia*, *Zelia*, *Cælia*, *Celia* and *Cileia*. 'Tis an old Town of good note and tolerably ſtrong; being defended by an antient Fort which they call *Ober-Cilly*, and fortifyed with regular works and a Caſtle within the Walls. There are large Territories (which take in the Towns of *Waraſin*, *Copreinitz* and others) belonging to this City; all which are comprehended under the name of the County of *Cilly*, tho the family of the Counts or Lords of the place has bin for ſome ages extinct and the Citizens are immediate ſubjects to the Emperor, as Count of *Cilly*.

Marchburg.

III. MARCHBURG, a well-built Town on the banks of the *Dravus*; ſuppos'd by *Lazius* (who tells us of many old *Roman* Monuments found in and near the place) to be the antient *Caſtra Marcena*, *Mariana* or *Marciana Ammiani Marcellini*. This Town, with its Dependencies, was alſo formerly a County; the laſt Count whereof dyed, without Iſſue-male, about the year 1240. Afterwards it came for ſome time into the hands of the Lords of *Scherffenberg*: but was at laſt, with the other petty Counties of the neighbourhood, annex'd to the Dominions of the Dukes of *Auſtria*.

Pettau.

IV. PETTAU, an antient *Roman* Town on the banks of the *Dravus*, the outmoſt bounds of the *Roman* Empire; call'd by their writers *Petavium* and *Pætovium*. The *Wendiſh* people or *Schlavonians* (ſuch as are moſt of the neighbouring Ruſticks) call it *Duji*. Moſt of the antient Geographers place this Town within the Territories of the old *Norici*; only *Ptolemy* will have it ſituated in the Upper *Panonia*. The Town is not very large, nor can it much brag of the magnificence or beauty of any of its public buildings: but is famous for having bin (tho with ſome intermiſſion) a Biſhop's See for above 1300 years. The Biſhop of *Pettau* is under the Juriſdiction of the Archbiſhop of *Saltzburg*: who is Lord of a great part of the Town.

Rakersburg.

V. RAKERSBURG or *Rakelsburg*, a ſtrong Fort on the banks of the *Muer* and notable Bulwark againſt the *Turks*; call'd by antient writers *Raclitanum*, and in the *Schlavonian* Dialect *Radcony*. The Country round this Town is plentifully ſtock'd with all manner of fruit, eſpecially Grapes: and the Burghers of *Rakersburg* have this peculiar priviledge, That (from *Michaelmas* till St. *Catharine's*) they only are allow'd to buy in the New-Wines; but afterwards the Ruſticks are permitted to traffick with any ſtranger or Foreigner. The Duke of *Styria* has here a cuſtom-office, where toll is paid for all ſorts of Merchandiſe brought this way out of *Hungary* into the Empire, and hence exported.

Windiſh-Gratz.

VI. WINDISCH-GRATZ, ſo nam'd to diſtinguiſh it from the *Bayriſch* or *Bavarian-Gratz* already deſcrib'd, was the antient limits of the *Schlavonian* Nation, as that other of the *German*. *Lazius* ſaies 'tis the ſame with *Ptolemy's Vinudria*, and endeavours to make out the conjecture from ſeveral Monuments of Antiquity here found: others ſay its antient name was *Vendum*, and that 'twas built by the *Japyges* or *Japodes*, the old Inhabitants of *Carniola*. The Town is hardly at preſent notable for any thing but its Antiquity; and this too is more then ſome Geographers of credit will allow it: ſo that, in our Map of *Styria*, no further notice is taken of it then of an ordinary Village.

VII.

Leibnitz.

VII. LEIBNITZ a fair Market-Town, not far from the banks of the *Muer*, betwixt *Wildon* and *Muereck*; the usual Residence of the Bishops of *Seccau*, hence usually styled Bishops of *Leibnitz*. This Bishoprick was (by the permission of Pope *Honorius* the Third) founded out of a Monastery at *Seccau* by *Eberhard* the Second, Archbishop of *Saltzburg*, in the year 1219. and made part of his own Province, as it has since continu'd. The Manour of *Seccau*, which gives the chief Revenue and Title to these Bishops, lies at a great distance from this place in the Upper *Styria*; about two or three *German* miles from *Judenburg*, and one small one from *Knitelfeld*.

Luetenberg.

VIII. LUETENBERG, a Market-Town on the *Muer* and Confines of *Hungary*; famous for the best Wines in these parts. Near this Town you have the boundaries of four considerable Nations: for on the East of the Town lyes *Hungary*; on the South *Schlavonia*; on the North the Dukedom of *Styria*; and on the West the County of *Cilly*. There are also in the neighbourhood several good and wholsome Baths; temperately warm, and much resorted to by Foreigners.

To these we might add some few more Market-Towns of less note; As, 1. *Furstenfeld*, on the River *Lauffnitz* and Borders of *Hungary*; suppos'd, by *Lazius*, to be the *Roman Aquæ*. 2. *Friburg*, on the River *Pink*, not farr from *Furstenfeld*; at present an inconsiderable ruinous Village, but (by *Lazius* and others) thought to be the old *Roman Cordobianca*. 3. *Rain*: on the Borders of *Carniola*.

Places of note in the Upper STYRIA.

Judenburg.

I. JUDENBURG, a fair and well built Town on the bank of the *Muer*; famous for two great Fairs holden here yearly for all sorts of Cattle and other Merchandise. The Duke of *Styria* has here a Palace little inferiour to that at *Gratz*; where sometimes his Deputy or Lieutenant keeps his Residence. The Jesuits have also built a College; and got the Revenues of a Monastery of *Dominicans* settled on it. The whole Country round this Town (as farr as *Knitelberg*, which lyes about two *German* miles down the River) is extremely pleasant and fruitful.

Bruck.

II. BRUCK *an der Muer*; call'd by *Latin* Authors *Muripons*, and sometimes *Brugæ ad Murum*. It is an old Town, seated (as the name intimates) on the bank of the *Muer*, about six *German* miles from *Gratz*; having nothing in it worth the taking notice off, save two Monasteries of *Franciscane* and *Capuchin*-Monks. The convenience of this Town's situation has often mov'd the Emperor to call here a general Assembly of the States of his three Dukedoms of *Styria*, *Carinthia* and *Carniola*.

Lewben.

II. LEWBEN, *Leubenum*; a neat and pleasant City on the *Muer*. To this Town belongs a large Barony or Lordship formerly subject to the Counts of *Schrobenhausen*, a *Bavarian* Family: after whose extinction the Town and Barony of *Lewben* was sold to the Duke of *Carinthia*, about the year 1246. With which Dukedom it fell afterwards into the hands of the Arch-Dukes of *Austria*; tho 'twas alwaies reckon'd a branch of the Dukedom of *Styria*, as *Megiser* informs us. In the beginning of the year 1292. this Town was taken and plunder'd by the Archbishop of *Saltzburg* and Duke of *Bavaria*; in an open warr against *Albert* Duke of *Austria*. About an *English* mile from the Town lies the *Cœnobium Gossense*; or famous and rich Nunnery of *Goss*.

Eisenartzt.

III. EISENARTZT, so call'd from the Mines and Forges of Iron; which supply most of the neighbouring Towns and Countries with this Metal, and (as one of their own writers reports) affords Steel enough to answer the necessities of the whole *German* Empire. In commendation of these Iron-works there was a famous ballad compos'd by one *Sigismund Ganstingl* in the year 1588. which is still sung by the Rusticks of these parts with a great deal of pleasure and uncouth harmony. In the Parish-Church (which is dedicated to *St. Oswald*; one of our *British* Saints) there is an Inscription in the High-*Dutch* tongue, assuring the Reader, That the Mines of Iron in and near this Town were first discover'd in the year of our Lord 712. and have bin continually wrought in down to our times, without any sensible decay or damage. The digging, refineing and otherwise ordering of the Iron in this Town, has brought a vast concourse of labouring men together; and given occasion to a yearly Fair for Hemp, Line, Tallow, Leather, and other necessaries dayly made use of by the Miners, in exchange for Iron, Steel, *&c.* Before the year 1625. this whole affair was manag'd by nineteen chief Officers, who had the Title of *Radtmeister* or Masters of the Water-works; all which works or Mills, being nineteen in number, were carried on by two small Rivulets, the *Artzbach* and *Trasangbach*. But since that time (according to an Edict made to that purpose by the Emperor *Ferdinand* the Second) the Miners in this and other Iron-Mines in *Styria* and *Austria* have bin incorporated into one body; and governed by a *Keyserlicher Berg-Richter*, or, the Emperor's Lieutenant of the Mines.

Rotenmann.

IV. ROTENMANN, about eight *German* miles above *Lewben*, on the Borders of the Archbishoprick of *Saltzburg*. *Lazius* thinks it the same with *Antonine's Montana Castra*; which, he saies, he is the rather inclin'd to do, for that there is still a neighbouring Valley and Monastery which retain the name of *ad montem* or *Admint*. From the red Hills and rocks near the Town the barbarous Commonalty may easily enough be suppos'd to have corrupted the *Latin* word into *Rotenmon*: and there is to this day, saies *Lazius*, on the Mountain *Preczen*, not farr from *Rotenmann*, a *Roman* Inscription to be seen which abundantly countenances this opinion. Near this Town the *Lutherans* had formerly a Church; which in the year 1599. the reforming *Calvinists*, in great wrath, burnt to the ground, and blew up its Walls with powder.

Knitelfeld.

V. KNITELFELD on the *Muer*; two *German* miles from *Judenburg*. 'Tis a fair and neat Town; seated in a pleasant Country, and beautify'd with an handsome Parish-Church, Hospital and some other public buildings.

A

General Defcription

Of the KINGDOM of

HUNGARY.

THAT *Hungary*, ſtrictly ſo call'd, is the ſame Country with the antient *Pannonia Inferior*, is agreed upon by all Geographers of note; and prov'd by arguments beyond all exception. But that the word Παίονες, uſed by *Homer*, *Euripides* and *Thucydides*, inſtead of the *Latin Panones*, is originally *Greek*; and that therefore we muſt be forced to allow that the antient Inhabitants of this Country came out of *Greece* by the way of *Macedonia* (a Country Inhabited by them in *Thucydides's* days) is hardly ſo clear and evident. The learned *Caſaubon*, in his notes on *Suetonius*, proves out of *Dio* that *Panonia* is no *Greek* word, *ſed a voce indigena* Pannis *derivata*: and the beſt Antiquaries make the *Panones* a branch of the *Celtic* Nation.

Antient Inhabitants.

The *Goths* were the firſt invaders of this Country: but theſe were quickly overthrown and enſlaved by King *Attila* and his *Hunns*, who made themſelves maſters of the whole Land. After *Attila's* death, the *Goths* made a ſhift (by force and fraud) to recover their ground: killing and ſuppreſſing the *Hunns*, and remaining maſters of the Field for about an hundred years. After which, in the days of the Emperor *Juſtitian*, the *Hunns* (aſſiſted by the *Avares*, a neighbouring people) rally'd their forces; and over-ran all *Thracia*, with the adjoyning Countries. Theſe *Avares*, ſays *Jornandes*, came out of a cold Country beyond *Moſcovy*, which to this day is call'd *Jura*: who joyning their name as well as Arms with the *Hunns*, call'd the Land *Hunnivar*; corrupted afterwards into *Hungaria* or *Hungarn*, as the *Germans* call it.

Name.

That the *German* words *Haun*, *Hunger* and *Unger*, the *Schlavonian Uher*, and the *Latin Hungarus*, *Ungarus* and *Hunnus*, are all of the ſame extraction is beyond controverſy: but whence we are to ſeek their true Etymology is not ſo eaſily diſcerned. Some endeavour to fetch their original from an *Hebrew* root; and in order thereunto will have the true orthography of the name to be *Chunus*. *Sonus vocabuli* (ſays *Melanchthon*) *certe congruit cum verbo* Chana, *quod eſt Caſtra poſuit*. *Inde poteſt eſſe* Hunni, *quaſi Caſtra ponentes*. And to this whimſical derivation of the word agree many of the *German* writers; who are commonly too fond of any ſlender occaſion of diſcovering their skill in the *Jewiſh* language. Nor leſs ridiculous are they who make the word High-*Dutch*: for to ſay (as ſome do) that *Hungar* is no more then *Gar Haun* or *Eygenlicher Haun i.e.* a true *Hunn*, is ſtill to leave us in the dark as to the original of the word we ſeek for. The River *Hun* in *Croatia* had certainly its name from this people; and not contrariwiſe, as *Scalichius* illogically argues: and the ſtory of *Hunnus*, one of *Attila's* General's, carries juſt as much probability with it as the ſtories which our *Britiſh* writers have given us of *Brutus* and *Albanius*. The moſt likely conjectures are ſuch as bring the ſeveral names of the *Hungarians* out of their own language. Now, in the *Hungarian* language, *Hon gyars* ſignifies as much as *Domus ſuæ ſtrenui defenſores*: which will very well argee with that natural conceit which the *Scythians*, and other Northerly Nations, had of their own valour. The *Hungarians* call themſelves *Magyar* or *Mag gyars*, that is, *Semen* or *Proſapia ſtrenuorum*; which confirms the former Etymology.

Antient Bounds.

This valorous and warlike people (for ſo much their name imports) having made themſelves Lord of *Panonia*, and finding the Land plenti-

MORAVIÆ
PARS.
PARS.
AVSTRIÆ
Occidens
Brin
Rhadisch
Ostra
Klobuck
Bilnitza
Budetyn
Arua
Orowa
Turocs com
Tranchini com.
Posonien com.
Komaien com.
Barsien com.
Novicradien
Albensis com.
Im Schumat
Simigiensis com.
Im Sigeth
Posegiensis com.
Castriferrei com
Sopron
Comit.
H. Steyrmark
Zaladien com.
Warasdiensis comit
Rilensis comit.
Zagrabiensis com.
Bacon Mont.
Pelysien com.
BOSNIÆ PARS.
HVNGARIÆ
REGNVM.

Septentrio
Meridies
RVS
PARS
SIÆ
XIV.
Cepusiens com
Gewinarien sis
comitatus
Torneni. comit
Abaviwari enf. com
Zemlinien f
Borlodien f com
Perigien sis comit
Vaghen. com.
Moramarusiensi com.
Ugocsiens com.
Szathmariens com.
Szilagyfag
Szabolcziens com.
Hewesien f com.
Bihorien sis
Comit
Pesthien f com.
Zolnocen f
Torantaliens com:
Mezosegh.
Cumanus Campus
Bathien sis com.
Bodroghien sis comitat.
Chonadien f com.
Temesien f com
Marons Campus.
Waradien-com
Valkonen f. com.
Sirmien sis com.
Bachmeghe deserta
Ratzen
Ratzen marck
Hon
Liptoviensis com
Nyrvicradien sis com.
Abaujvar
Borsod
Heves
Csanad
Csongrad
Bacs
Temes
Arad
Keweskeres flu.
Maros flu.
Danubius fluvius
Milliaria Hungarica communia

PARTIS.

HUNGARIÆ

INTER TIBISCUM ET NIGRUM CHRYSUM.

Nova et Accurata Descriptio.

Tokaj

NYIR.

NANASI PUSZTA.

Nagykállo

Szabolcziens: Com:

HEWESI ENSIS COMITATUS

Occidens 2a PARS.

BIHORIEN SIS

Zolnak

Torantaliens com:

Septentrio.

Meridies.

entrio.

Ugocsiens: com.

Szathmariens: com.

Szilagysag.

Zatmarbanya

Villæ Walachorum

Keresbanya

Schatnapurg

Varadyn

Mezoſegh

Szamos

TRANS

SYLVA

NIL

PARS

Oriens.

COMIT.

Milliaria Germanica communia

Milliaria Gallica communia

meridies.

plentifully ſtock'd with whatever might recommend it to an hungry Conqueror, began greedily to ſnatch at whatſoever fatt Province lay next them: till they had enlarg'd their Dominions from the *Euxine* Sea as farr as *Auſtria*, and from the *Adriatic* as wide as the Coaſts of *Poland*. Hence theſe nine large Provinces *Dalmatia*, *Croatia*, *Schlavonia*, *Boſnia*, *Servia*, *Bulgaria*, *Halitia*, *Lodomeria* and *Cumania* (not to mention *Tranſylvania* and others) have bin pictur'd as ſo many pearls in the Crown of *Hungary*; tho each of them ſeverally be ſufficient to give Title to a Monarch. Some part of *Schlavonia Major* being ſtill a dependant on the Crown of *Hungary* is a ſufficient argument that the whole was ſo antiently; and 'tis well known to Hiſtorians when the County of *Zara* or *Jader* was ſold by the *Hungarian* King to the Republic of *Venice*. *Servia* and *Boſnia* have chang'd the *Hungarian* yoke for a more ſevere one of the *Ottoman* Emperor: but their language and manners do ſtill beſpeak them a branch of old *Pannonia*. The *Bulgarians* indeed have often (but in vain) endeavour'd to free themſelves from the ſcandal of being a tributary Province: nor have the *Polanders* bin able to vindicate *Tranſylvania* and *Walachia* from the like imputation.

Bounds. That ſmall Portion of the foremention'd large Territories which at this day is ſtrictly comprehended under the name of *Hungary* is bounded on the South with the River *Savus* (inſtead whereof the Author of *Ortelius Redivivus*, printed at *Francfurt*, in the year 1665. corruptly reads *Draab* or *Dravus*) and the Dukedomes of *Servia* and *Croatia*; on the Eaſt with *Tranſylvania*; on the North with the *Carpathian* Mountains, which ſeparate it from *Poland* and *Moravia*; and on the Weſt with the Archdukedom of *Auſtria* and Dukedom of *Styria*. So that its greateſt length, from the head of *Tibiſcus* or the *Teiſſe* to the mouth of the *Muer*, will amount to about ſixty *German* miles; and its breadth to neat as much.

Air. Tho the air of *Hungary* is grown by cuſtom pretty agreable to the diſpoſitions of the Natives; yet few ſtrangers find it wholeſome, or indeed tolerable. In the middle of the day the weather is uſually (in Summer) unſufferably hot and foultry, and at midnight as intolerably cold and piercing. This intemperance of the air and weather is eſpecially noxious to the *Polonian* and *German* Soldiers; who are forced to ſhift their Tents, at leaſt, monthly, or are otherwiſe apt to fall into malignant and infectious diſtempers. Hence *Hungary* has bin term'd *Cæmiterium Germaniæ*; from the great mortallity which commonly befalls the *Dutch* forces in theſe parts. The great cauſe of this unhealthineſs, and the continual miſts that hang over the Country, is thought to be the nauſeous vapours which aſcend out of a foggy (and withal ſulphureous) ſoil: and theſe, in ſome parts of the Kingdom, ſo ſenſibly affect the body that (on the banks of the *Danow* and *Draab*) 'tis very ordinary for the Country people to digg pitts in the Earth, which without any further trouble readily ſupply the defects of a ſweating-tub or Bath. But theſe noxious exhalations are not every where ſo common; for Northwards, and all along the banks of the *Teiſſe*, the air is much more temperate and healthy: ſo that *Europe* hardly affords richer Wines, or more delicate fruits, then grow about *Tockay* and many Cities in *Hungary*.

Soil. Thoſe Provinces and Counties which are free from Mountains and Woods are generally as fruitful as *Europe* or the World affords: which is mainly to be aſcrib'd to the frequency of Springs and Rivers which water and refreſh every corner of the Country. *Bertius* makes this an undeniable argument of the general fertility of the *Hungarian* ſoil, That within five years after the whole Kingdom had bin laid waſt by the *Turks* (and their whole ſtock of Corn, Hay and other proviſions, eaten up and deſtroy'd) the Nation was reſtor'd to its former proſperity, and no appearance of any ſuch diſaſter. And his argument may be further enforced from the vaſt number of *Turks* and Rebells, beſides the Emperor's forces, which have bin for ſome years laſt paſt (and ſtill continue to be) maintain'd and provided for out of this one Kingdom; notwithſtanding that the preſent ill poſture of affairs give but ſmall encouragement to the few Farmers that are left to look after their paſturage and tilling.

Cattle. In the days of peace and plenty the *Hungarians* feed the moſt of their neighbours with vaſt herds of Cattle, ready for the ſlaughter: and theſe are every where ſo numerous that in one year forty thouſand yoke of Oxen have bin known to paſs the road betwixt *Hungary* and *Vienna*; beſides the many thouſands we may hence eaſily conclude to have bin driven into *Italy* and other neighbouring Countries. In the year 1667. was concluded a Treaty of Commerce betwixt his Imperial Majeſty and the grand Signiour; wherein 'twas agreed on by both parties that there ſhould be eſtabliſh'd at *Vienna* an *Eaſtern Company* of Merchants (whereof one half to be *German*, the other *Turkiſh*), who were to manage the whole trade of droveing, *&c.* betwixt this City and the Kingdom of *Hungary*, which has bin ſince continu'd with good ſucceſs; till the preſent Commotions brake their meaſures and put an end (at leaſt for ſome time) to their Traffick. Moſt of thoſe large Cattle which are ſold in *Germany*, *Italy* and other places, under the name of *Hungarian*, are bred in *Turkey*; but, from one or two years of age, fatted up in the meadows and paſturage of *Hungary*.

Veniſon. The Foreſts and Woods breed ſuch plenty of all ſorts of Veniſon, that they never trouble themſelves to preſerve the Game by Parks and Incloſures: nor are the Ruſticks debarr'd the priviledge of killing Deer, Hares, *&c.* at their diſcretion, any more then the beſt of the Nobility. *Cuſpinian* tells us that himſelf was preſent at the killing of one hundred and twenty Harts at one hunting match; a ſlaughter ſufficient to have ſpoil'd an ordinary Province. By this account a man would gueſs the Deer of this Country were but ſmall and fell farr ſhort of the bulk of thoſe that are bred in other Northern Foreſts: and yet *Busbequius* gives another ſort of character of them, when (ſpeaking of an Hart of an unreaſonable ſize) he ſaies, *Fuit Cervus prægrandi & vaſto corpore, quales fere ex* Hungaria *Autumni principio ad ſuos Hymenæos in* Auſtriam *aſcendunt*.

Fowl. Pheaſants, Partridges, Woodcocks (and other ſorts of Fowl which paſs for the choiceſt delicacies in other parts of *Europe*) are in this Country the ordinary food at a Peaſant's Table. *Cuſpinian* reports a moſt incredible ſtory of the great numbers of Fowl (and that of his own certain knowledge), That at *Buda*, in one Market-day, have bin publickly expos'd to ſale eight thouſand and ſix hundred Turtles. Of theſe, and other ſorts of wild-fowl, there are yearly ſome hundreds of Waggon-loads exported into *Auſtria* and other foreign Countries: beſides what are deſtroy'd by the Natives at home.

Wine.

The *Hungarians* ow their Vineyards to the Emperor *Probus*; who, obſerving the ſtrange fertility of a great part of the Country, began to plant Vines, and found the ſucceſs anſwerable to his expectation. The *Sirmian* and *Tokaian* Wines are reckon'd the richeſt; and, at *Vienna*, valu'd as high as the ſtrongeſt *Spaniſh* or *Malaga*. So that the Poet *Claudian* had good reaſon to commend his *Stilico* for reſtoring the *Pannonians* to their Vineyards and Wine-preſſes. *Suidas* relates a ſtory of one *Crem*, a Prince of the *Bulgarians*, who, enquiring of ſome of the *Avares* whom he had taken priſoners if they could give him any reaſon why his *Bulgarians* prov'd too hard for them, receiv'd this anſwer: That one great reaſon was their own intemperance, and their haveing bin educated in a Country too well provided for with all manner of rich Wines. Whereupon, *Crem* ſtrictly forbad the planting of any Vineyard in *Bulgaria* for the future: leaſt haply his men ſhould not be long able to keep their ground or maintain their new Conqueſts.

Mountains.

The moſt conſiderable Mountain in the Kingdom of *Hungary* is *Carpathus*; under which general name are uſually comprehended all the *Sarmatian* Hills which ſeparate this Kingdom from *Ruſſia*, *Poland*, *Moravia*, *Sileſia* and ſome part of *Auſtria*. This long ridge of Hills the *Hungarians* call *Tarczal*; which, in their language ſignifies Bald-pate. It runs through the Counties of *Turocz*, *Zepus*, *Saros* and *Liptow*; dureing which courſe the *Germans* that live near it give it different names as *Der Vatter*, *Der Munch*, *Der Wartzgarten*, *Der Schneeberg*, *&c.* *Ptolemy* makes another Mountain, which he calls *Cecius*, ſhut up the Weſt of *Hungary*; reaching from the head of the *Savus* as farr as the *Danow*, in which tract lay all thoſe Hills which are now known by the *German* names of *Kalenberg*, *Dubsberg*, *Delmberg*, *Hertzberg*, *Semering*, *Plaitz*, *Hartberg*, *Seirig* and *Maſſamberg*.

Metals.

Out of theſe and their other Hills the *Hungarians* dig Gold, Silver and other Metals of leſs value. *Callimachus* mentions an obſervable paſſage in the ſpeech of *Amurath* Emperor of the *Turks* at the head of his Army before *Buda*: *In other Mine-Countryes*, ſaid he, *men are glad, with great ſweat and pains, to dig their Gold out of the innermoſt receſſes and bowells of the Earth; but here in* Hungary, *that precious Metal grows like ordinary ſhrubs; and you may have it for ſtooping.* Sometimes indeed they meet with large threds and ſprouts of Virgin-Gold, which ſhoot out of the ground and intermingle themſelves with the Vines and other plants: but theſe are not ſo common as the Emperor's rhetorick would repreſent them. *G. Wernher* (in his Treatiſe *de admirandis* Hungariæ *aquis*) ſays he had known ſeveral lumps of Gold-ore, of a very inconſiderable bulk, worth a thouſand Rixdollars. But of this, and the other Metals and Minerals of this Kingdom, we ſhall have occaſion to give the Reader a further account anon: when we come to a particular deſcription of the *Berg*-Towns in the Upper and Lower *Hungary*.

Fountains.

Beſides the many warm and wholeſome Baths (of which in their proper places) there are ſeveral Fountains and Wells in *Hungary* of ſtrange and wonderful qualities. Near the Town of *Schmolnitz* Springs a noted Vitriol-water, which, in a ſhort time, turns great plates of Iron into fine Copper: which is hence carry'd in Waggon-loads into *Poland*; thence by water into *Pruſſia*, and ſo ſhip'd into moſt of the Countrys of *Europe*. In the County of *Zips* there are ſeveral waters whereof if either Beaſt or Bird chance to taſt they immediately fall down dead: and not farr from *Rauſchenbach* there is a Fountain which kills the Cattle that graze, or Birds that fly, within the reach of its ſteams.

Lakes.

On the Weſt of *Hungary* are two large and famous Lakes: known to the *Germans* by the names of *Platt-See* and *Newſidler-See*. The former of theſe the *Hungarians* call *Balaton*; which is ſaid to be near thirteen *German* miles in length: and the latter they name *Fewrtew*.

Rivers.

The moſt conſiderable Rivers in *Hungary* (omitting the *Danow*, treated on at large in another place) are 1. The *Teiſſe* or *Tabiſcus*; which riſes out of a ſmall Fountain at the foot of one of the *Carpathian* Hills in the County of *Maromarus*. Hence it ſlides along the Eaſtern bounds of the Kingdom of *Hungary*; and, having receiv'd into its Channel a great number of other Rivers of leſs note, empties it ſelf into the *Danow* not farr from *Belgrade*. Down this River is convey'd the Stone-ſalt from the Salt-Mines of *Hungary* and *Tranſylvania*; which is afterwards, by the *Danow*, brought up as farr as *Presburg*: and higher the Emperor will not ſuffer it to paſs, for fear of hindering the ſale of the *Auſtrian* Salt at *Vienna*, which brings him in a conſiderable revenue yearly. 2. *Dravus* or *Draab*; which, riſeing in the Archbiſhoprick of *Saltzburg*, runs a long courſe through *Carinthia* and *Hungary* and falls at laſt into the *Danow* at *Erdwde* or *Teutoburgium*. 3. *Savus* or the *Sau*; which ſprings in *Carinthia* and is ſwallow'd up by the *Danow* at *Belgrade*, having run a courſe of about three hundred *Engliſh* miles. Theſe three with the *Danow* quarter the Arms of *Hungary*: the antient Kings of this Country looking upon theſe four Rivers as the chief glory of their Dominions. 4. *Jaurinum*, call'd by the *Germans Raab* and by Foreigners *Arabo* and *Narabo*; which riſes out of the Mountains of *Styria*, and empties it ſelf into the *Danow* at *Komara*.

Fiſh.

Amongſt all theſe the *Teyſſe* affords the greateſt plenty of Fiſh eſpecially Pikes, many whereof are above a yard in length. *Fournier* reports that the draughts made by the Fiſhermen on this River have bin often ſo vaſt, that (the neighbourhood not being ſufficient to diſpoſe of them) they have bin forced to feed their Swine with them, leaſt they ſhould corrupt and cauſe a peſtilence; and the general cry of the Bores in this Country is, Divide the *Teiſſe* into three parts and one of them will be Fiſh. *Wernher* ſays he has ſeen, on or near the banks of this River, a thouſand Carps ſold for an hundred *Hungarian* pence: which amount to no more then a Rixdollar, or (at moſt) an *Engliſh* Crown. The reaſon of this prolific quality in this and other *Hungarian* Rivers ſome aſcribe to the hot exhalations which riſing every where out of a ſulphureous ſoil, extremely promote generation by Land and Water: others ſolve the φαινόμενον by telling us that theſe Rivers, in their paſſage touch upon a great many natural Salt-Mines under ground, and thence carry of a vaſt company of ſaline Tinctures and principles of Fecundity.

Antiquities.

The *Romans* having for many years kept great Colonies in moſt parts of this Kingdom, we may eaſily imagine the Country affords good ſtore of *Roman* Coins, Medals, and other Monuments of Antiquity: for (omitting *Trajan*, *Caracalla*, *Galienus*, *Conſtantius* and others; whoſe exploits in *Pannonia* Hiſtorians have related at large) the Emperors *Aurelian*, *Probus* and *Gratian*, were born at *Sirmium*, and *Claudius Gothicus* dyed in or near it. *Jovianus* and *Valentinianus*

nus were born in *Pannonia*: and *Ingenuus*, Governor of this Country, was saluted Emperor by the *Mœsian* Legions. Hence we have a very large Collection of *Latin* Inscriptions of good note found here in the works of *Justus Lipsius*, *Janus Gruterus* and others that have treated on this subject. *Cuspinian* says we have had a better account of eight Emperors and Kings from the Medals and Inscriptions that have bin found in *Hungary*, then was ever before given us by the best Historians: and *Zamosius* assures us that 'tis no great difficulty to meet with antient Coins in this Country that give us the true pourtraictures of *Lysimachus*, *Alexander* the Great, *Philip* of *Macedonia*, *Darius*, *Pergamus*, *Hercules*, *Milo* and other antient Heroes. Near the Town of *Deva* (*Natales Comes*, or his Printer, calls it *Delta*) the Peasants found a mighty treasure of these antient Medals in Gold: which were discover'd by a suddain rushing torrent, the effect of a great shower. Each of these, to the number of many thousands, weigh'd two or three Crowns; having on the one side the image of *Lysimachus*, and on the Reverse *Victoria*. With the Medals was also found a Golden Serpent: it being a custome amongst the antients to bury a Serpent with their hid Treasure, in token of a faithful keeper. This Serpent, with a great many of the Medals, was presented to the Emperor by *Castalde*, his General in the *Transylvanian* wars. Our ingenious *Dr. Brown* (to whom the World is beholden for the accurate account he has given us of his Travails through a great part of this Kingdom) has brought over a choice collection of *Roman* Coins and Medals found in *Servia*, *Bosnia* and other *Hungarian* Provinces: which will be generously communicated to the curious Reader, if any further inquisitive after the Antiquities of this Country.

Mauners Antient.

Before Christianity was planted in these parts the *Hunns* were a strangely barbarous and untoward Generation; of whom the Poet *Claudian* gives a true character

> *----fratresq; secare*
> *Ludus, & occisos pulchrum jurare parentes.*

Ammianus Marcellinus and *Justin* have given us a pretty large account of the manners and humours of this savage people; wholly strangers to the commerce and conversation of the more civiliz'd parts of the world. 'Twas their custom, we are told, to slash the cheeks of their young infants, for fear they might have some lineaments in their countenances not terrible: so that when they were grown up to man's Estate *Ammianus* says they had no more of the features of other humane Creatures then the antique Statues and rude draughts of Faces carv'd on the sides of Bridges and other public Buildings. Afterwards they were bred up at that hardy rate as not to stand in need of fire, either to warm themselves or cook their meat; for all their food was eaten either wholly raw, or otherwise sleightly stew'd betwixt the Rider's buttocks and his Horse's back. They never made use of Houses, not so much as a slender Cottage or Hut of Wood or Rushes: but were from their Cradles bred up in the Forests and Mountains. Their Clothing was usually the skins of wild-beasts; which they never put off, till they fell away in rags. They never stuck to any constant seat; and therefore never troubled themselves to till and improve their ground. They had no sence of morallity or the nature of good and evil actions: and therefore could not be expected to be zealous obsevours of their promises and Leagues with foreign Nations. Nay, so little of Humanity had they that they were never observ'd to exercise any manner of religious Act; or to acknowledge and worship any sort of Godhead whatever, save their Swords and other Engines of war. Of which more anon.

Modern.

But the modern *Hungarians* are much different in temper and manners from their barbarous Ancestors. This last age has given sufficient proof of their being a warlike and politic people; and zealous assertors of the Religion they profess. *Brietius* commends them for their valour: but taxes them with unfaithfulness and breach of Leagues. They are generally a lazy sort of people: as idleness is too commonly the unhappy product of a rich Country and fruitful soil. They are great gluttons: whence the *Germans* say proverbially of them, That an Army of *Hungarians* brings a Famine. The Nobility are commonly persons of great Humanity, Gravity and parts: but withal ambitious and popular. Before the thirteenth Century they, like the *Asians* their neighbours, were of a servile disposition and not too fond of liberty: but since that time they have bin continually fretting on the bitt, and extremely uneasy under the Government of their Monarchs. The *Hungarian* writers themselves (whom the law of nature obliges to be tender as is possible of the reputation of their own native Country) are not able to draw a veil over the Epidemical vice of rebellion in this Kingdom. *Joh. Ferd. Behamb* (a late ingenious Commentator on the *Notitia Hungariæ Berneggeriana*) compares this National Distemper to the Gowt; which, says he, seldom takes up with the mean dispensations of a Beggars Cottage, but is usually conversant in the Palaces of great Princes and Noblemen.

Habits.

The ordinary Habit of an *Hungarian* in time of Peace is much more convenient for all sorts of bodily exercise then what is worn in the Western Countries of *Europe*: where usually the fashion changes every half year, and too often for the worse. Indeed in the Winter their short close-body'd Coats would be too sleight a covering for the more effeminate *Europæans*; were not this defect in some measure recompens'd by a loose Cloak button'd or clasp'd over their left shoulder and under their right pap: so as that they have their right hand at liberty. This sort of Habit exceedingly agrees (if it be not exactly the same) with that which the antient *Roman* Soldiers made use off, as fittest for military exercise: whereof *Plautus*, in his *Miles Gloriosus*, gives us this hint

> *Palliolum habens ferrugineum*
> *(--nam is colos thalassicu'st)*
> *Id erit connexum in humero lævo, exfibulato brachio.*

They wear generally a girdle, of what colour they please, folded about their middle: which is a fashion they have borrow'd from their neighbours the *Turks* and *Moscovites*, and is used by most of the Eastern Nations. The Nobility affect most a red colour'd Silk or Velvet; the Citizens red or blew Cloth; and the Peasants most commonly appear clad in a course Cloth either of a green or one of the foremention'd colours. The young men fancy the feathers of an Eagle, Hawk, Kite or any other Bird of prey, a mighty ornament in their Bonnets: a piece of pride taught them by the *Turks*, who learn'd it

of the *Tartars*. The original of this vanity Hiſtorians fetch from the fortunate eſcape of *Zingihan* (whom *Latin* Hiſtorians corruptly call *Changium*) purſu'd by his Enemies into a thicket; upon which ſate an Owl, which gave the purſuers reaſon to believe there could be no body hid in that place. Hereupon it grew faſhionable in *Tartary* to wear that Bird's feathers in remembrance of the great delivery of their Prince: tho 'afterwards the Plumes of any other large Fowl were thought as graceful as theſe.

Women. The Women of *Hungary* begin to ape the *Germans* and other *Europeans* in their apparel; excepting only a ſhort Cloak or Mantle thrown over their ſhoulder, which they ſtill retain how often ſoever the faſhion of their other clothing chance to vary. They generally wear a Veil over their Mouth and Noſe. A cuſtom borrow'd probably from the *Roman* Nations; who, as their Statues and Monuments may teach us, were great admirers of this faſhion. *Tacitus* (in the thirteenth Book of his Annals) gives this reaſon for it; 'twas done, he ſays, *in ſignum pudicitiæ, ne aſpectum ſatient Amatoribus.* But the *Hungarians* give another account of their Matrons: who, ſay they, go thus attir'd to avoid the inconveniences which otherwiſe an unwholeſome air might bring upon them.

Hair. This notable diſtinction has bin obſerv'd betwixt the Eaſtern and Weſtern *Europæans*; that the latter generally ſhave their beards, but let the reſt of their hair grow to a great length: whereas (on the contrary) the former as conſtantly ſhave their heads, but nouriſh the growth of their beards. Shaving or ſhearing the head was firſt brought into *Hungary* by *Vlatiſlaus* the *Sarmatian*; who lookt upon this as a faſhion moſt convenient for the warriors of thoſe times. Another reaſon which perſwaded them to make much of the hair on their faces was a belief that hereby they became the more terrible to their Enemies, and carry'd ſomething more then humane in their countenances: as the *Senones* fancy'd the *Roman* Senators ſo many gods, when they appear'd with their beards comb'd out and ſett off to the beſt advantage. Hence *Parmenio* (*Alexander* the Great's chief General) was ſo ſtartled at the rough countenances of the *Scythians* and *Bactrians*; that he durſt not venture to engage with them in the day-time, for fear of having his Army routed with their looks. The *Hungarian* Hiſtorians tell us of one of their Countrymen, who had a beard of that prodigious length that (in the wars againſt the *Turks*) it ſerv'd him for a girdle by day, and at night ſerv'd inſtead of a Coverlet for his whole body. During his ſervice the Colonel commanded the whole Regiment to be ſhav'd: but was, at laſt, perſwaded to except this *Hungarian*; who proffer'd to lay down his life rather then part with this venerable ornament. Young men, unmarry'd, ſhave their chins: but wear Muſtaces on their upper lip.

Language. The *Hungarian* language is peculiar to the Inhabitants of this Country; having hardly any affinity with what is ſpoken by in the neighbouring Territories. There is extant a Grammar of the *Hungarian* tongue, publiſh'd by one *Molnar*: wherein we are told that there is ſuch an affinity betwixt the pronuciation of this and the *Hebrew* language, that (ſhould the *Hungarians* make uſe of the *Jewiſh* characters) all the ſeveral points and accents, which are uſed in the *Hebrew*, might be found very uſeful in writing the *Hungarian*. For (as in the *Hebrew*, ſo in this) a ſmall variation of an accent or vowel ſtrangely alters the ſignification of a word: as was long ſince obſerv'd by *Galeottus Martius*, an *Italian*, Schoolmaſter to *Matthias* King of *Hungary*. *Megiſer* has given us a *Specimen* of this language in the Lord's Prayer, which runs thus: *Mi attyanck ky vagy az meniegbe, megh Szentel Teſſeck az te newed* &c. The noble and learn'd *Toppeltine* (in his *Origines Tranſylvanorum*) has obſerv'd ſome *Italian* words in the *Hungarian* language: as alſo ſome others *Spaniſh* and *Hebrew*. But we are not hence to imagine that theſe have any more affinity with the *Hungarian*; then the *Latin* or *French* has with the old primitive *Engliſh*, becauſe (forſooth) nowadays we hardly allow any ſentence to be proper and modiſh which has not a *Roman* or *Gauliſh* word or two to ſet it off. This independency upon other languages makes the *Hungarian* difficultly attainable; and conſequently rarely ſought after by ſtrangers and Foreigners: ſo that, for commerce ſake, the Natives of this Country are uſually bred up to a tolerable readineſs of expreſſing themſelves in the *Latin* tongue. Whence, in ſome places, the moſt inconſiderable Mechanic or Peaſant (tho neither able to write nor read his own mother-tongue) will be ready enough to return you an intelligible anſwer to a queſtion in *Latin*: which language is of more conſtant uſe to a Traveller in *Hungary* and *Tranſylvania* then in any other Country of the World. You may travel from *Hamburg* to the Borders of *Tartary* and to *Conſtantinople* without making uſe of any other language then the High-*Dutch* and *Schlavonian*; which latter enters about *Belgrade* and is ſpoken in *Servia*, *Bulgaria*, *Romania* and a great part of *Macedonia*. *Purchas* would have us to believe that 'tis underſtood from the *Adriatic* ſhore of *Dalmatia* as farr as the *Tartarian* Ocean: becauſe that when the *Hollanders* return'd from *Nova Zembla*, the Inhabitants not very farr off could ſay *Dobre* and *Nich Dobre*, that is, *Good* and *not Good*: which are expreſſions of approving or diſapproving in the *Sclavonian* language.

Writing. *Thwroczius* (who publiſh'd a Chronicle of *Hungary* in the year 1496.) tells us that in his days the Peaſants that inhabited the borders betwixt this Kingdom and *Tranſylvania* had got a way of expreſſing their ſentiments and notions of things in a ſtrange ſort of character, cut on ſtaves and other pieces of Wood or Timber. *Maginus*, in his Geography, ſays they us'd to write their letters (as the *Hebrews*, *Syrians* and other *Aſiatic* people) from the right hand to the left: and that there is ſtill, in the Duke of *Florence's* Library, a book to be ſeen in this antient character. *Zamoſius* gives a more large, but different, account of the whole matter. He tells us, that (as the people of this Country were borderers and liv'd in the middle betwixt the *Europæans* and *Aſians*, ſo) they had ſeveral peculiarities in their humours and cuſtoms perfectly diſtinct from both theſe parts of the World; as appears particularly from their way of writing. The *Europæans* generally begin their lines from the left and write towards the right-hand; the *Aſians* contrariwiſe, from right to left: only the *Hungarians* and *Tranſylvanians* draw their lines from the top of the Page down to the bottom. They had formerly a notable ſort of Stenography, expreſſing a long ſentence in a very few characters: ſo that they us'd not to take the pains to write down the letters ſeparately, but imprint whole words by characters engraven upon ſquare pieces of Wood. Of which antient kind of Typography we have, ſays he, a very

a very venerable Teſtimony in a large volumn, reſerv'd to this day in the Great Duke of *Tuſcany's* Library at *Florence*; a Book written in a character wholly different from what is made uſe of by any *European* Nation at this day. The paper is not made of linen but is the true *Egyptian Papyrus*, pure and tralucent: nor are the leaves written on both ſides, tho the characters (by reaſon of the thinneſs of the ſubſtance whereon they are imprinted) are equally diſcernable on both. Which is an undeniable argument whereby to make good *Paulus Jovius's* aſſertion, that the *Scythians* firſt brought the Art of Printing from the Eaſt into *Europe*. This is the account we have of the antient skill of the *Hungarians* in letters and writing, from *Maginus* and *Zamoſius*: but *Toppeltine* aſſures us that (tho himſelf would be as ready as any man to diſcover any thing of Antiquity that might make for the honour of his Country, yet) upon diligent enquiry into every corner of the formention'd Prince's Library, he found no ſuch Monument as theſe men mention: which may give us ſome ground to believe that either the two former Hiſtorians were impos'd upon, and rely'd too much upon the ſeeming probability of a falſe report; or that otherwiſe they miſtook ſome other ſort of Manuſcript for a Monument of their own Country. Beſides, *Molnar* (to whom this Kingdom is eternally oblig'd for the great ſervice he has done in regulating the language and tranſlating the Bible into it) ſays he could never yet meet with the leaſt fragment of this ſort of learning: tho he ſeems not, by any means, to queſtion the truth of the ſtory in the main; and is very importunate with his Countrymen to communicate to the World the diſcoveries they have made in this kind. At preſent the whole Nation makes uſe of the *Latin* Alphabet: borrowing only from the *Greeks* (as the *Engliſh* do) *k* and *y*.

Learning. The *Hungarians* having bin always engaged in wars offenſive or defenſive, and being in a continual fright by the frequent and ſuddain invaſions of the *Turks*, we are not to expect any great Schools and Univerſities in theſe parts: and, by conſequence, muſt not look for many men of Learning and parts in a Martial Country. For altho they have had ſome Biſhops and other great men that have publiſh'd ſomething of note; yet theſe have uſually had their Education out of the Kingdom; as had alſo of old *St. Hierom* and *St. Martin*. And at preſent perſons of Quality, and others that addict themſelves to Learning, ſtudy at *Vienna*, *Prague* or *Breſlaw*: tho they have indeed a ſort of an Univerſity (ſo they are pleas'd to term it) at *Schemnitz*.

Library. Had the *Hungarians* either an inclination or leiſure to promote the ſtudy and improvement of the moſt abſtruſe parts of Learning, there is no Nation that has had greater opportunities of accompliſhing themſelves that way then they; eſpecially if we conſider the early helps they had from the noble Library erected at *Buda*, by their King *Mathias Corvinus*, about two hundred years ago. This famous Magazine of Learning contain'd in it ſome thouſands of Books (eſpecially *Greek* and *Latin* Manuſcripts) not to be met with or purchas'd elſewhere: the greateſt part whereof was diſpers'd into the *Turkiſh* Dominions when *Solyman* ſurpriz'd that City. Some of theſe were afterwards procured for the Imperial Library at *Vienna*, whilſt *Cuſpinian* was its keeper; and are ſtill there to be ſeen, mark'd with *Corvinus's* Arms, a Crow bearing a Gold Ring in his beak. Before the Gate of *Corvinus's* Palace ſtood three admirable ſtatues of Braſs; which by this time might probably have bin at *Vienna*, with other Monuments of that worthy Prince, had they not bin carry'd away by *Solyman* and caſt into Ordnance at *Conſtantinople*. There were, not many years ago, about four hundred Manuſcripts, the refuſe and reliques of this Library, to be ſeen at the *Turks* Palace in *Buda*; but theſe periſh'd, with a great part of that City, in the fire which hapned here in the year 1669.

Government. Before Chriſtianity took footing in theſe parts, the *Hungarians* (as moſt of other barbarous Heathen Nations) own'd no ſubjection to any certain Prince; but only, by an unanimous conſent, ſubjected themſelves to the Government of a Ruler or Captain who was to direct and command the reſt in time of warr or in other caſes extraordinary. And the learned *Conringius* ſays that, even after the eſtabliſhment of Chriſtianity, *Hungary* was no kingdom nor Governed by any ſet kind of laws, before the twelfth Century. But moſt of the *Hungarian* writers tell us that, during the days of Paganiſm, the Land was ruled by fourteen Dukes ſucceſſively: all which exercis'd Monarchical Juriſdiction, tho they never pretended to take upon them the Title of Kings. The laſt of theſe Dukes was one *Geyſca* or *Geyſa*, who was baptiz'd by *St. Adelbert* at *Prague*: but, growing afterwards very aged and infirm, was very deſirous to reſign over the Government to his Son. With this requeſt of their aged and peaceable Prince the *Hungarian* Nobility not only readily comply'd; but, as a further teſtimony of their gratitude to ſo good a Ruler, unanimouſly elected his Son their King and Crown'd him during his Father's life. From that time down to theſe days we have the following Account of the Kings of *Hungary*.

Kings.

1. *Stephen* (Duke *Geyſa's* Son, the firſt King of *Hungary*) married *Gyſela*, Daughter to the Emperor *Henry*, ſurnam'd the *Holy*; who (as we have inform'd the Reader in the Catalogue of the *German* Emperors) is ſometimes ſtyl'd the Apoſtle of *Hungary*, for the many good offices he did in the firſt converſion of this Kingdom. This Monarch (of whom we ſhall have occaſion to ſpeak more hereafter) founded ſeveral Biſhoprics and Monaſteries, by the advice and aſſiſtance of his Queen; and having reign'd thirty and nine years, dy'd of a Feaver in the year 1035.
2. *Peter* King *Stephen's* ſiſters Son, ſucceeded his Uncle: but fell far ſhort of him in the Exerciſe of Vertue and Religion. He was depos'd by his ſubjects, for his Tyranny and Perſecution of the Chriſtians; having reigned only four years.
3. *Aba*, elected into *Peters* place, prov'd no better then his Predeceſſour: whereupon his Nobles, many whereof he had unjuſtly and tyranically murder'd, rebell'd againſt him and ſlew him at a ſmall village upon the *Teiſſe*; after he had reigned three years. Whereupon his Predeceſſour *Peter* was (by the Aſſiſtance of the Emperour *Henry* the Third) reſtor'd to his Throne; but could not long enjoy it. For by his renewed Oppreſſion and Cruelty to the Chriſtians, he became again uneaſy to his Subjects; and ended his dayes in Miſery, *A. D.* 1047.
4. *Andrew* King *Stephens* Brother, ſucceeded *Peter*, upon his ſecond Removal; and reſtor'd

Wome

Hair.

Langu

ſtor'd Chriſtianity and the Churches which his two Pagan Predeceſſours had laid waſt. For theſe good Services to the Church of CHRIST he was bleſt in his old Age with two Sons, *Solomon* and *David*. *Henry* the Third, being incenſ'd at the *Hungarians* for offering to chooſe a King without his conſent, invaded the Kingdom with a great Army: but found their Monarch, tho Elected without his Privity, ſo agreeable to his wiſhes, that immediately he concluded an honourable Peace with him; giving his Daughter *Sophia* in Marriage to Prince *Solomon*, whom he cauſ'd to be proclaim'd King after his Fathers Diſeaſe. This ſo highly enrag'd *Bela*, King *Andrew's* Brother, who thought himſelf nearer the Throne then his Nephew *Solomon* in caſe of a fair Election, that he forthwith rebelled againſt his Brother; and at laſt ſlew him in the year 1058. and took poſſeſſion of his Throne. Whereupon *Solomon*, not able of himſelf to make Head againſt the Uſurper, fled to the Emperours Court; deſiring his Uncle to make good the Crown he had proffer'd him.

5. *Bela*, having ſlain his Brother, and put the Emperour and his Forces to flight, thought himſelf ſecurely fix'd in the *Hungarian* Throne: whereupon he calls a National Synod of the whole Clergy of his Kingdom, wherein ſevere Meaſures were taken for the through Eſtabliſhment of Chriſtianity and Overthrow of Heatheniſm. But theſe ſpecious Acts of Religion were not ſufficient to atone for the innocent Blood of his Brother. Vengeance naturally awaits Parricide; and *Bela* finds it too difficult a Task to bribe Divine Juſtice. For ſitting in ſtate in the City *Demes*, the Room fell ſuddenly upon him and his Attendance; and cruſh'd him ſo that in few dayes after he dy'd, having reigned little more then three years.
6. *Solomon*, after his Uncles death, was ſet in the Throne; but with this Limitation of his Power, that *Geyſa* and *Ladiſlaus* (*Bela's* ſons) ſhould at the ſame time be Independent Princes, and bear Rule over their ſeveral Provinces under the Title of Dukes. This parcelling of the Supreme Power bred Jealouſies and Diviſions amongſt the three Rulers: who ſoon broke into open War and Hoſtility, wherein *Solomon* was overthrown and dyed in the year 1075.
7. *Geyſa*, King *Bela's* eldeſt Son, took upon him the Kingly Government after his Couſin *Solomon's* death; diſcharging the Regal Office with great prudence and conduct. He took the Emperor *Henry* the Fourth priſoner; and dy'd in the year 1078.
8. *Ladiſlaus* ſucceeded his Brother; and is to this day for his good ſervices to the Church, reckon'd as a Saint in the *Hungarian* Calendar. In his days *Dalmatia* and *Croatia* were annex'd to this Crown. He dy'd on an Expedition towards the Holy Land, having reign'd eighteen years; and bequeath'd his Throne to *Bela*, his Brother *Geyſa's* youngeſt Son: in regard that his own only Son *Coloman* ſeem'd to be no great favourer of the Chriſtians, and wholly unfit for Government.
9. *Coloman*, King *Geyſa's* elder Son, ſucceeded his Uncle: his Brother *Bela* voluntarily declining the Throne, to give place to his elder Brother. But this modeſty met with a very harſh return: for both *Bela* and his Nephew were clapt in priſon and had their eyes put out, King *Coloman* thinking them by this means uncapable of rebelling and himſelf ſecur'd in the Throne. However, at laſt he ended his days in miſery, in the year 1114. having reigned about nineteen years.
10. *Stephen* the Second, *Coloman's* Son, ſucceeded his Father: tho very unwillingly, being forced into the Throne by his Nobles. After an irkſome reign of ſome few years he retir'd into a Monaſtery; where he ended his days, in the year 1131.
11. *Bela* the Second (ſurnam'd the *Blind*; having had his eyes put out in priſon with his Uncle of the ſame name) ſucceeded his Couſin *Stephen*: proving a wiſe and Godly Prince, and leaving behind him three Sons *Geyſa*, *Ladiſlaus* and *Stephen*, who were all afterwards Kings of *Hungary*. He dyed of a Dropſy, A. D. 1141. having reigned ten years.
12. *Geyſa* (King *Bela's* eldeſt Son) trod in his Father's footſteps: being a Religious and valorous Prince. He drove the *Saxons*, *Auſtrians* and *Bavarians*, out of *Hungary*; reſcuing *Presburg* out of their hands. He rebuilt ſeveral Churches which had bin demoliſh'd, and founded a great many new ones. He dy'd in peace A. D. 1161. leaving behind him four Sons, *Stephen*, *Bela*, *Arpad* and *Geyſa*; the two former whereof were admitted to the *Hungarian* Throne.
13. *Stephen* the Third, King *Geyſa's* Son, was engaged in continual wars either with the *Venetians* in *Dalmatia*; the Eaſtern Emperor; or his Couſins *Ladiſlaus* and *Stephen*. By theſe laſt he was taken priſner; and dyed A. D. 1173.
14. *Ladiſlaus* the Second, *Bela* the Second's Son, ſate in the Throne ſix months; during the life of his Couſin *Stephen* the Third.
15. *Stephen* the Fourth, *Bela's* third Son, ſucceeded his Brother and held the Scepter five months: but was at laſt depos'd by King *Stephen's* friends.
16. *Bela* the Third, King *Geyſa's* ſecond Son, was advanced to the Throne by his deceas'd Brother *Stephen's* intereſt; and ſway'd the Scepter prudently ſeventeen years. Having clear'd the Kingdom of *Hungary* of Robbers, wherewith 'twas ſtrangely infeſted, he dyed at *Stulweiſſenburg*, A. D. 1190.
17. *Emeric*, King *Bela* the third's Son dyed immediately after his Father, and was buried at *Agria*; leaving behind him one only Son----
18. *Ladiſlaus*, who kept the Throne only ſix months.
19. *Andrew*, *Emeric's* Brother, was hereupon choſen King. He went into the Holy Land, where he behaved himſelf with great gallantry; and at his return beſtow'd large priviledges on the *Hungarian* Nobility. He dyed in the year 1235.
20. *Bela* the Fourth, King *Andrew* the ſecond's Son, was thrown out of his Kindom by the *Tartars*; but reſtor'd again by the Knights of *Rhodes*. He dy'd in the year 1275. and was buried at *Gran* with his Queen, *Mary* Daughter to the Eaſtern Emperor.
21. *Stephen* the Fifth, *Bela* the fourth's Son, vanquiſh'd the Kings of *Bohemia* and *Bulgaria*; and forced *Myſia* to pay tribute. He dyed A. D. 1278. leaving the Kingdom to his Son----
22. *Ladiſlaus* the Fourth: in whoſe days the *Tartars* made another inroad into this Kingdom, laying the whole Country waſt before them as farr as *Peſt*, and carrying back an ineſtimable plunder. He was barbarouſly murder'd by the *Comanians*, A. D. 1291.
23. *Andrew* the Third, King *Stephen's* Son, brought

brought *Auſtria* under his ſubjection; dyed in the year 1301. and lyes buried at *Ofen* or *Buda*.

24. *Wenceſlaus* (whom ſome of the *Hungarian* writers through miſtake call *Ladiſlaus* the Fifth) the King of *Bohemia*'s Son was by the the prevailing faction in *Hungary* ſet in the Throne, after King *Andrews* deceaſe. But, after he had preſided over an unruly people about ſix years, he was call'd home by his Father: who ſaw his Son was like to enjoy ſmall quiet as long as two other Kings were follow'd by contrary parties.

25. *Otto*, Duke of *Bavaria*, being crown'd by a party of malecontents at *Stulweiſſenburg*, kept the Throne about four years; being afterwards depos'd, and baniſh'd the Kingdom, by *Ladiſlaus* Waywode of *Tranſylvania*.

26. *Charles Robert*, King *Stephen* the Fifth's grandchild, another of the three Kings of *Hungary*, got the whole into his poſſeſſion in the year 1310. and (having with good ſucceſs rul'd this Land together with *Dalmatia*, *Croatia*, *Servia*, *Lodomeria*, *Ruſſia*, *Comania*, *Bulgaria* and *Boſnia*, for above thirty years) dyed A. D. 1342.

27. *Ludowic*, *Charles's* Son, after his Father's death was Crown'd King of *Hungary* and *Poland*. He was a fortunate Warriour; and, amongſt other remarkable exploits, totally routed the *Jews* out of this Kingdom. He dyed in the year 1382. and was buryed in the Royal Chappel at *Stulweiſſenburg*, whereof himſelf was the Founder.

28. *Mary*, King *Ludowic's* Daughter, was married to *Sigiſmund*, *Charles* the Fourth's Son, afterwards Emperor of *Germany* and King of *Bohemia*: who being very young was thought unfit to undertake the management of a Kingdom, and therefore the Government was put into the hands of Queen Mary and her Mother *Elizabeth*. But, by their weak adminiſtration of affairs, the *Hungarians* quickly found themſelves oblig'd to look out for ſome other more potent Ruler; and at laſt pitcht upon-----

29. *Charles* King of *Naples*, King *Ludowic's* Brother's Son: but he had not long enjoy'd this Crown before he was moſt treacherouſly murder'd (by a Ruffian nam'd *Blazius Forgach*, hired to that Villany by Queen *Elizabeth*) in the Caſtle of *Vicegrad* near *Ofen*, A. D. 1385.

30. *Sigiſmund*, the formention'd Queen *Mary's* Husband was after *Charles's* death admitted to the Throne; in regard his Queen was not like to have any Iſſue-male. In the year 1395. he fought a bloody battail againſt the *Turks*: wherein vaſt (numbers were ſlain on both ſides, and the *Turks* remain'd Maſters of the Field. In the year 1410. he was Crown'd Emperor; and dyed A. D. 1437. in the ſeventyeth year of his Age.

31. *Albert*, Archduke of *Auſtria*, having married *Elizabeth* the Emperor *Sigiſmund's* only Daughter, ſucceeded his Father in law in the Empire, together with the Kingdomes of *Hungary* and *Bohemia*. He dy'd at a ſmall Village near *Presburg* in the year 1439. leaving his Empreſs big with Child of his Son *Ladiſlaus*; whom his Mother took care to have Crown'd King of *Hungary* and *Bohemia*, when only four months old.

32. *Uladiſlaus*, the King of *Poland's* Brother, uſurp'd the Kingdom of *Hungary* during the young Princes Minority; being upheld by a potent and invincible Faction. This Prince was ſlain (with ſome thouſands of the *Hungarian* Nobility and Prelacy) in a war againſt *Amurath*, Emperor of the *Turks*, near *Varna* in the year 1444.

33. *Ladiſlaus* the Fifth, the Emperor *Albert's* Son, was (upon *Uladiſlaus's* death) proclaimed King of *Hungary*: being then in the fifth year of his Age. During his Minority, *John Huniades*, a famous General againſt the *Turks*, was made Stadtholder of *Hungary*. After *Huniades's* death, his eldeſt Son *Ladiſlaus* was beheaded for murdering *Ulric* Count of *Cilly*; and his Brother *Matthias* committed to priſon at *Prague*, where he lay till King *Ladiſlaus* was poiſon'd in the year 1458.

34. *Matthias Corvinus*, *John Huniades's* Son, was (upon *Ladiſlaus's* death) fetcht out of priſon and Crown'd King of *Hungary*; in requiteal of his own and his Father's good ſervices to that Nation againſt the *Turks*. Having obtain'd many a ſignal victory againſt the Emperor of *Turky*; built the famous Library at *Buda*, *&c.* he dyed of a fitt of Anger, in the year 1490.

35. *Uladiſlaus* King of *Bohemia* (by the aſſiſtance of *Matthias's* Queen, who hoped to have bin marry'd to him, but was afterwards thrown off) ſucceeded *Corvinus*. He was a Bookiſh Prince, and excellently skill'd in the *Latin* tongue; a great lover of equity and peace, in which he ended his days A. D. 1516.

36. *Ludowic*, the Second, *Uladiſlaus's* Son, ſucceeded his Father in the Kingdomes of *Hungary* and *Bohemia*. In the year 1526. he had an unfortunate battail with *Solyman* Emperor of the *Turks*: wherein a vaſt number of his Nobility, with a great many Archbiſhops and Biſhops, were ſlain in the Field. The King endeavouring to make his eſcape by flight, unluckily rid his Horſe into a bog: where, being overburthen'd with Armour, he periſh'd. His body was found about two months after; and bury'd at *Stulweiſſenburg*.

37. *John*, Waywode of *Tranſylvania*, was (ſoon after *Ludowic's* burial) Crown'd King of *Hungary*: and not long after depoſed by *Ferdinand* Brother to the Emperor *Charles* the Fifth (who had marry'd *Ann* Siſter to King *Ludowic*, and was alſo by a ſtrong Faction elected King) but was quickly reſtor'd by the Emperor *Solyman*. He dyed A. D. 1540.

38. *Ferdinand* Archduke of *Auſtria* (afterwards Emperor of *Germany*) was Crown'd King of *Hungary* in the year 1527. tho he never enjoy'd it in peace till after King *John's* death. A pious and good Prince; who dy'd at *Vienna* in the year 1564.

39. *Maximilian*, the Emperor *Ferdinand's* eldeſt Son, was Crown'd King of the *Romans*, *Hungary* and *Bohemia*, during his Father's life; and, after his death, advanced to the Imperial Throne. The greateſt part of his reign was ſpent in wars againſt the *Turk* and the Waywode of *Tranſylvania*; which latter (being King *John's* Son) pretended a Title to the Kingdom of *Hungary*.

40. *Rudolf*, after his Father *Maximilian's* death Emperor of *Germany*, had frequent wars with the *Turks*; took *Tranſylvania* into his protection; and dyed A. D. 1612.

41. *Matthias*. 42. *Ferdinand* the Second. 43. *Ferdinand* the Third. 44. *Ferdinand* the Fourth. Of all which we have already given the Reader an account in the Catalogue of the *German* Emperors.

45. *Leopold*, the preſent Emperor of *Germany* and King of *Hungary*, is (as moſt of his predeceſſors have bin) diſquieted and perplex'd with the dayly alarms of an unruly and rebellious Nation; grown more terrible by the aſſiſtance of the *Turkiſh* forces, which conſtantly crowd into that Kingdom. The *Hungarian* rebells are at this day at as high a pitch as ever: and where theſe Commotions will end we ſhall not pretend to foretel.

Hereditary.

It has been a great diſpute among the *Hungarian* Statesmen, whether or no that Kingdom be Hereditary or Elective? The great reaſon of which controverſie ſeems to proceed from the many skirmiſhes that have been at Coronations; which have been carried on to that heighth, that ſometimes two or more Kings have been ſet up and follow'd at the ſame time. But the Civilians of that Nation are now generally agreed, that (whatever controverſies have formerly ariſen betwixt the Houſe of *Auſtria* and the Waywodes of *Tranſylvania*) the preſent Emperor has a juſt Title to that Kingdom, and that *Jure Hæreditario*. And indeed, tho we ſhall often find that the Throne of *Hungary* has been uſurp'd by Princes who have had the encouragement only of a Rabble to back their Ambition; yet ſtill a Title to the Crown was pretended, how faintly ſoever made out.

Abſolute.

Another grand ſcruple has been rais'd, whether *Hungary* be an Independent and Abſolute Kingdom, or a Tributary Province under the Emperor of *Germany's* protection? *Lazius* proves, by many examples, that the Kings of *Hungary* have always done Homage to the Emperors; before they themſelves became Monarchs of that Nation. Thus (to omit other inſtances) in King *Peter's* time the Emperor is ſaid to have come to *Stuhlweiſſenberg*, attended with his *German* and *Bohemian* Guards, where King *Peter* threw his Scepter at the Emperor's feet, gave a large ſum amongſt his Guards, and promis'd him a yearly Tribute for ever. At this day the *Turks* brag, that the Emperor of *Germany* is Tributary to theirs; becauſe (by ſeveral Treaties of Peace) the former has oblig'd himſelf to pay ſome part of his Revenues out of that Kingdom to the Grand *Seignior*. But the *Hungarian* Lawyers ſolve theſe objections by a nice diſtinction betwixt *Tributum* and *Penſio*; telling us, that the latter is no ſign of Vaſſalage, tho the former be. Now, ſay they, what ſums the Emperors pays the great *Turk* are only by way of Compact, to ſecure the Borders of *Hungary* from any Invaſion on that ſide of their Kingdom which lies next *Turkey*; in no other manner then the *Turk* himſelf has been accuſtom'd to ſee the Kings of *Ethiopia*, that he may quietly enjoy *Arabia*; and as the Kings of *India* anciently treated with the *Aſſyrians*. And ſuch an annual penſion as this (for the conſervation of the public peace) is rather an augmentation then diminution of the Emperor's glory; ſince, by this means, the Grand *Seignior* becomes his menial Servant by accepting a certain pay or wages. But granting that the Emperor, as King of *Hungary*, ſhould be oblig'd to pay a real Tribute yearly to the *Turk*, I cannot ſee how this can any way derogate from his Imperial Majeſty, any more then the King of *Sweden's* honour is eclyps'd by doing homage to the Emperor as Duke of *Bremen*, or the King of *Spain's* by being alſo King of *Naples*.

Coronation.

The antient Ceremonies obſerved at the Coronation of a King of *Hungary* were theſe: In a plain call'd *Rackes* near *Peſt* (whence the *Hungarians* to this day call a general Aſſembly of the States of that Kingdom *Rackos*) on a ſet day were Aſſembled the Biſhops, Nobles, Deputies of the ſeveral Counties, Cities, *&c.* After having unanimouſly approv'd of the perſon propos'd to be their King (who ſeldom fail'd to be the next in ſucceſſion), they brought him with great acclamations to *Stulweiſſenburg*: where he was publickly preſented to the people by the *Palatine*, who ask'd them three ſeveral times, whether they approv'd of the new elected King? As ſoon as the people had given their aſſent the third time, the *Palatine* delivered a naked Sword into the King's hand: who was to ſhake it, Eaſt, Weſt, North and South. This done, he was conducted to the great Church; where the Archbiſhop of *Gran*, holding the Regal Robes in his hand, was again to enquire of the By-ſtanders, whether they did approve of the new elected Prince for their King, and were willing to become his ſubjects? To which as ſoon as they had conſented, the Archbiſhop proceeded to the uſual rites obſerv'd in the Coronation of Chriſtian Kings. When theſe were ended ſome of the Nobility and Biſhops bore the Arms and other Reliques of King *Stephen* the Firſt before the new King, in great pomp, to his Palace. To theſe ſome few other formalities of leſs note have ſince bin added (as may appear from the Hiſtory of the Coronation of *Ferdinand* the Second, ſet down at large by the Author of *Ortelius Redivivus* in his ſecond Tome): but none of any great moment.

Crown.

The Crown of St. *Stephen* the firſt King of *Hungary* is here kept with a great deal of veneration; and none is allow'd to be duely Crown'd King of this Country, if this holy Relique be not uſed at the ſolemnity. Inſomuch that the Empreſs *Elizabeth* (Relict of *Albert* the Second, King of *Hungary*) thought ſhe had ſufficiently ſecur'd this Kingdom to her younger Son againſt the uſurpation of *Vladiſlaus*, Duke of *Littau*, the King of *Poland's* Brother, when he had convey'd this Crown with her into *Germany*; where ſhe kept it till the death of that Prince. And indeed the generallity of the *Hungarians* believe that the fate of their Nation depends upon the careful preſervation of it; and in the ſevereſt ſtraits and Calamities that can befall them, they are ſure to take care for its ſecurity in the firſt place. On the other hand the *Turks* have bin as ſolicitous to make themſelves Maſters of this *Palladium* of the Land: not doubting but that the *Hungarians* would unanimouſly pay Allegiance to the *Grand Signiour*, if they could once get *St. Stephen's* Crown ſet on his head. The great conceit they have of its ſanctity is founded upon the Tradition they have of its firſt original; which is thus deliver'd: King *Stephen* having begun the eſtabliſhment of Chriſtianity in his Territories, ſent *Aſtricus* Biſhop of *Colocza* to Pope *Benedict* the ſeventh; humbly requeſting his holineſs to confirm his Kingdom, and to ſend him a Crown and other Royal Ornaments. At the ſame time it chanced that *Myſcha*, Duke of *Poland*, had ſent an Ambaſſador on the ſame errand to *Rome*; and a Crown was providing for him. But, before the day came that the *Poliſh* Meſſengers were to be diſpatch'd, the Pope was warn'd by an Angelical apparition to ſend the Crown he had deſign'd for his *Poliſh* Majeſty to *Stephen* of *Hungary*: which was accordingly done; and is to this day preſerv'd by almoſt as great a miracle as 'twas at firſt obtain'd. The Crown is alſo ſomewhat ſingular in the faſhion or figure of it: being

being very low, with a croſs on the top; to which are four leaves of Gold turn'd up, one whereof is near as large as the other three. It was antiently kept in the Caſtle at *Vicegrad*; but is now in that at *Presburg*; where 'tis no eaſy matter for a ſtranger to get veiw of it. In the Emperors Repoſitory of Rarities in the Imperial Palace at *Vienna* there is a rich model of this Crown; exactly faſhion'd like it, but poſſibly of a much greater value.

Revenues. The chief Revenues of the Crown ariſe from the Berg-Towns, or the Mines of Silver and other Metals: whence *Lucas de Linda* ſays the King has yearly one hundred and ſixty thouſand Rixdollars. The other great branch of his Revenues ſprings from the impoſt upon Cattle: which, by the ſame Author, is reckon'd at thirty two thouſand Ducats. With theſe, and ſome other advantages leſs conſiderable, the whole Income of his Imperial Majeſty (as King of *Hungary*) is thought to amount to two hundred twenty and four thouſand Ducats yearly. Now an *Hungarian* Ducat, being eſteem'd the pureſt and beſt Gold in the *German* Empire, is uſually valu'd at about ten ſhillings *Engliſh:* ſo that his yearly Revenue, by this account, is one hundred and twelve thouſand pound *Sterling*. *Brietius* ſays the *Auſtrian* Prince has 200000 Ducats yearly out of *Hungary:* but the *Turk* hardly raiſes ſo much as will maintain his Garriſons.

Palatine. The next perſon to the King is the Palatine, or Stat-holder of the Kingdom: who is advanced to this high Dignity by a free Election of all the States. His office is to give the firſt voice in the Election of a King; to be guardian to the young Princes of the Blood; to call Aſſemblies of the States in caſe of an *Interregnum*; to hear all complaints brought to the King; to hear all Ambaſſadours, and to report their buſineſs to his Majeſty: and laſtly, in time of a vacancy, to take upon him the ſupreme adminiſtration of Juſtice and to act as Vice-roy.

Nobility. The Nobility of *Hungary* are zealous aſſertors of their Liberties and the priviledges that have bin antiently granted by their Monarchs. And 'tis a great queſtion amongſt the Stateſmen of that Country, whether this ambitious humour of being reputed free have rais'd or ſuppreſs'd more rebellions? For as they ſeem, very inclinable on one hand to throw off the Emperors yoke and to aim at an Ariſtocracy: yet conſidering, on the other, that without the Emperors Protection they are very likely to fall into the Great *Turks* hands, under whom they are ſure to be debarr'd of that Liberty which they now enjoy under his Imperial Majeſty, they are overaw'd into their Allegiance, and forc'd to forego the thoughts of a Revolt. They think it below the grandeur of a Nobleman to live in a City or Great-Town; which, they ſay, were never deſign'd for any but Merchants and Mechanics.

Militia. The *Hungarians* are much more expert Soldiers on Horſe-back then a foot: which may in a great meaſure be aſcribed to the ſtrain of nimble and quick Horſes which are bred in this Country. Their Horſemen are term'd in their own language *Huſars*: who ride arm'd Cap-a-pee with an Helmet, Coat of Mail and buskins of ſome wild Beaſt skin. In their right hand they carry a ſhort Spear, and on their left ſide hangs a Cimeter; at their back an Harquebuſs or Carbine. The Foot (which the *Hungarians* call *Heyducks*) carry a ſhort Gun, little longer then a Horſeman's Carbine; on their left ſide hangs a Cimeter, and under their Arm a Battle-Ax. Theſe Soldiers uſually recreate themſelves with the antient *Pyrrhical* Dance; with naked Swords in their hands, advancing, brandiſhing and claſhing them; turning, winding and depreſſing their bodies with ſtrong and active motions; and ſinging all the while to their own meaſures. The *Hungarians* in former ages would never march againſt an Enemy without their long ſhields: but they were, with much ado, perſwaded to lay aſide theſe burthens in the year 1572. by their General, *George* Count of *Serin*.

Religion Antient. *Ammianus Marcellinus*, out of *Herodotus*, gives this account of the Religion of the antient *Pannonians*: That they underſtood not the uſe of Houſes; and therefore if they had ever had any knowledge of the gods, the Deities could not expect to have had Temples built for their worſhip, as in other Countries. Accordingly, ſays he, we meet with no other appearance of devotion in theſe parts then this, they ſtick a naked Sword in the ground and pay that worſhip to it which they think is due to this great preſerver of their Land and terrour of their Enemies. *Jornandes*, and other antient writers, talk much of *Mars's* Sword being worſhipp'd in *Hungary*, and by the *Huns* before they came into this part of *Europe*; but I ſuppoſe their Idol never got the Title of *Gladius Martis* before the *Romans* came acquainted with them. They were a ſtrangely rude and barbarous people: wholly unacquainted with the Religion and gods, as well as the manners, of more civiliz'd Heathens. Their firſt converſion from Pagan Idolatry and ſuperſtition they owe to the victorious Arms of the Emperor *Otho* I. who, having given Duke *Geyſa's* Army a through rout, reduced them to thoſe ſtraits that they were forced to court him to withdraw his hand before he ſhould have utterly deſtroy'd them. Whereupon, the merciful Emperor drew off his forces; and began to endeavour the ſalvation, with a greater zeal then before he had proſecuted the overthrow, of the *Hungarian* Duke and his followers. *Geyſa* quickly threw off his ſuperſtition and embraced Chriſtianity: publiſhing an Edict, whereby he gave licence to all diſtreſs'd Chriſtians throughout the World to come and ſettle in his Dominions, promiſing them the beſt protection he could give them, and the ſame freedom which his own natural ſubjects enjov'd. *St. Adelbert* a *Bohemian* Biſhop hearing the news of this great converſion, immediately poſted over into *Hungary*: where he was receiv'd by *Geyſa*, with all imaginable expreſſions of love and a true reſpect for the Chriſtian Religion. After him *St. Pilgrine*, a *German* Prelate, was ſent into this Kingdom by the Emperor *Otho* the Second. He took upon him the Government of the *Hungarian* Church; and carry'd on the Reformation with ſo good ſucceſs that in a very ſhort time he is ſaid to have converted no leſs then five thouſand of the Nobility; beſides the vaſt numbers of people of inferiour ranks. By what degrees Chriſtianity was afterwards eſtabliſh'd, and Paganiſm wholly extirpated, by King *Stephen* and the following Kings, the Reader has bin already inform'd; and 'tis not neceſſary we ſhould here trouble him with a repetition.

Modern. At this day the *Hungarian* Chriſtians are much divided in their opinions; but are all uſually comprehended under the two general Heads of *Romano-Catholici* and *Evangelico-Catholici*. The Archbiſhop's, Biſhops, Abbats, *&c.* are of the *Roman* perſwaſion; as alſo a great part of the Nobility and Gentry. They have two Archbiſhops, of *Gran* and *Colocza*; the former whereof is Legate Apoſtolical and Primate of the

Kingdom. His Archbiſhopric is very nobly endow'd, and ſufficient to ſupport the grandeur of ſo great a Prelate; being, in time of Peace, valued at one hundred thouſand Rixdollars yearly. They have twelve Biſhops, who are all eſteem'd Princes of the Kingdom, and live in ſtate anſwerable to that Title. In Council they take place next to the King, before the other Nobility; and never eat any victuals without the previous Ceremony of a Taſter. About fifty years ago the greateſt part of the *Hungarian* Nobility embrac'd either the *Lutheran* or *Calviniſt* Tenents; but under the Emperors *Ferdinand* the ſecond, and *Ferdinand* the third, many of them relaps'd into the *Romiſh* ſuperſtition; which (before this late Rebellion) was daily advanc'd by the ſuble induſtry of Popiſh Prieſts and Jeſuits, who (having the Emperor's encouragement) ſwarm'd in this Kingdom.

Reform'd. The *Evangelico-Catholics*, as they call themſelves, are either *Lutherans* or *Calviniſts*; tho the latter are more numerous. However the *Lutherans* have commonly the Government in their hands, in thoſe Cities and great Towns that have thrown off the Papal yoke; ſo that the power of theſe two Reform'd parties being tolerably well balanc'd, they are oblig'd to join in one body, which (in all Aſſemblies of the Kingdom) is term'd *Status Evangelicus*. The Miners are moſt commonly *Lutherans*; but the reſt of the Country Ruſtics, together with thoſe few of the Nobility that are not *Romaniſts*, embrace the Doctrine of *Calvin*. But the Popiſh Party exceeds both theſe in power and number; for beſides thoſe already mention'd of that perſwaſion, 'tis ſaid there are no leſs then thirty thouſand Papiſts in thoſe Counties which are now ſubject to the *Turk*. There are alſo in *Hungary* conſiderable numbers of *Arrians*, *Trinitarians*, and other Sectaries and Heretics.

The Country hitherto deſcrib'd (comprehending only the Kingdom of *Hungary* ſtrictly ſo call'd) is uſually divided into the Upper and Lower *Hungary*; the former whereof reaches along the North-East banks of the *Danow*, up to the borders of *Poland*; and the latter along the South-weſt.

AUSTRIAN *Cities and Towns of Note in the Upper* HUNGARY.

Presburg. THE City of PRESBURG is the Metropolis of *Hungary*, ſince the loſs of *Buda* to the *Turks*; and is a pleaſant old place; ſeated on the North-ſide of the *Danow*; about ten *German* miles Eaſtward from *Vienna*. 'Tis by the modern *Latin* Writers nam'd *Poſonium*, by *Lazius Piſonium*; aud thought to be the ſame with *Ptolomy's* Φλάξιον. The Air in this part of the Country is tolerably wholeſom; and the Vicenage pleaſant enough to the eye, and very fruitful; being well ſtor'd with Grapes, which yeild a good palatable Wine. The Town is not very ſtrong; but guarded with a fair Caſtle, with four Towers, in the ſtrongeſt whereof is kept the Crown of *Hungary*. The new *Lutheran* Church (built in the year 1638) is the faireſt piece of Building in the Town: wherein are ſome Ceremonies uſed hardly obſerv'd by any of the *Augsburg* Confeſſion in other parts of the Empire. Every holiday and Sunday they burn wax-tapers at the Altar; ſing the Lords prayer; *&c.* In the Suburbs ſtands the Archbiſhop's Palace, beautify'd with a fair Garden; wherein the walks, Grottoes, Labyrinths *&c.* are very noble. Here the Archbiſhop of *Gran*, who (upon the taking of that City by the *Turks*) was forced to remove his Reſidence hither, keeps great and ſplendid entertainments, in time of peace, for the neighbouring Nobility.

Caſchaw. II. CASCHAW, *Caſovia*, is the next Town of note in the Upper *Hungary*; ſeated on the banks of the River *Hewath*, which the *Germans* call *Kunnert*. 'Tis a free Regal Town, immediately ſubject to the Emperor and Govern'd by his Deputy: which brings a great reſort of people of quality to the Town, and has render'd it one of the beſt built Towns in the Kingdom. The great Church is ſupply'd by an *Hungarian* and a *Dutch* Miniſter, who officiate by turns in their own languages: both which are perfectly underſtood and ordinarily ſpoken at *Caſchaw*. The air about this City is as peſtilential and noxious as in any part of *Hungary:* ſo that ſtrangers are more ſubject to diſtempers here then in any of the neighbouring Towns. Another cauſe of diſeaſes more frequent here then elſewhere is the badneſs of their Wine; which has a ſtrong taſt of chalk or lime, and is obſerv'd to breed the gowt and lameneſs in the fingers and other joynts. The *Turkiſh* Territories reach within ſix *German* miles of *Caſchaw*; which makes the Citizens ſubject to continual Alarms, and obliges them to keep a conſtant guard and watch. They have only two gates into the Town; which they open by turns weekly. The greateſt trade of the Town is in Wine: which, tho very noxious here, is drunk at ſome diſtance without danger; after it has bin well purg'd and refin'd. This the *Polanders*, who fill the Markets weekly, carry off in great quantities: which conſtant Commerce gives opportunity to the Citizens of *Caſchaw* to be maſters of the *Poliſh* tongue as well as the High-*Dutch* and *Hungarian*, tho they do not ſo frequently ſpeak it.

Leutſch. III. LEUTSCH, another Regal City; the Metropolis of the County of *Zips*: ſeated on the top of an high Hill, which overlooks the neighbouring Country. 'Tis a fair and large Town: and famous for the yearly fair there kept. The Inhabitants are generally *Germans*; but talk *Hungarian* for the convenience of traffick with the Peaſants of that Country. The people are *Lutherans*: and are obſerv'd to be extremely obliging in their behaviour, and faithful where they profeſs a kindneſs. When the Magiſtrates meet at the Town-Hall, they wear a *German* Mantel over their ordinary *Hungarian* Habit.

Bartfeld. IV. BARTFELD, the third Regal Town; ſeated on the top of an Hill, in a pleaſant and fruitful Country. The Burgers have commonly either good ſtore of arable ground or paſturage in their hands: tho the great trade within the walls is weaving of yarn brought hither from *Poland*; inſomuch that you ſhall hardly meet with an Houſe where they have not a Loom for one webſter at leaſt. They have three gates to the Town; which they open by turns their day about, for fear of being ſuddainly ſurpriz'd by the *Turks*. They have a School of good note in this Town; which, of late years, has given occaſion to the erecting of a Printing-preſs, ſtill kept up amongſt them.

Eperies. V. EPERIES, the fourth Regal Town, on the

the banks of the River *Tarócza*; much famed for its great traffick, especially in the yearly Fair. Not farr from the Town spring two deadly Fountains, the waters whereof immediately kill either beast or bird that tast them: for which reason they are kept cover'd and wall'd round, to keep off any that might innocently approach and drink of 'em. Near these they have Salt-pits; which employ great numbers of poor people, and bring in a considerable Revenue yearly to the Town. One Salt-Mine they have here of extraordinary note: whereof an account was communicated to our Royal society by the ingenious *Dr. Edward Brown* in the year 1669. and afterwards by him publish'd in the year 1673. The pit, he says, is about one hundred and fourscore fathoms deep: into which the Miners descend first by ropes, and afterwards by ladders into the lower parts. The veins of Salt are very large; and sometimes the Miners dig out pieces of ten thousand pound weight. They commonly hew it out in long square pieces of two foot in length and one in thickness: and 'tis afterwards broken for use and ground betwixt two Grind-Stones. The Mine is cold and moist: but the Salt being a Stone-Salt is not easily, or at least not in any great quantity, dissolv'd by dampness or moisture. However, the water which springs at the bottom of the pit, is impregnated with Salt: insomuch that, being drawn out in large buckets and boyl'd up, it yeilds a blackish sort of Salt; wherewith they feed their Cattle in this Country. The colour of the ordinary Stone-Salt of this Mine is not very white, but somewhat grey; and yet, being broken and ground to powder, it turns as white as if it were refin'd: and this Salt consists of pointed parts or fossets. Another sort they have which consists of squares; and a third of stirious or long shoots. Some pieces are so clear and hard, that the Miners carve them into different figures like Chrystal. Of all these different sorts of Salt found at *Eperies*, and some other Mine-Towns in this Kingdom, our Author brought over some *Specimina* into *England*: which may be still seen in the Repository of our Royal society at *London*.

Czeben. VI. CZEBEN or *Zeben* (call'd usually *Kiszeben* or little *Zeben*, to distinguish it from a larger place of the same name in *Transylvania*) is the last and most insignificant of the five Regal Towns in the Upper *Hungary*: having in the late broyls betwixt the *Hungarians* and *Turks*, bin laid in the ashes so as not to have bin able to recover it self since. The Country round *Czeben* affords great store of Saffran; with plenty of Plums and other Stone-fruit.

Trenschin. VII. TRENSCHIN is a fair City on the River *Waag*; not far from the borders of *Moravia*. It is seated on the top of a Rock, and fortified with a very strong Castle; which renders it almost impregnable, and may be seen at twenty *English* miles distance from the Town. There are two hot Baths about an *English* mile from the Town, much frequented by strangers; and thorowout the whole Country you continually meet with Springs and Mineral water. So that here, as in many places on the banks of the *Danow*, the Country people make pits to bathe themselves in; which are often so near the River *Waag*, that you may reach your Arm into the cold water whilst the rest of your body is sweating in the pit.

Filleck. VIII. FILLECK, a notably strong Fort; about five small *German* miles from *Caschaw*. 'Tis seated on the top of a ragged Hill; so inaccessible that there is only one way up to it, and that too so narrow that 'twill only admit of one passenger at once. In this Town is a famous Cavern, or hole in a Rock; wherein the water dropping from the roof or arch at the top petrifies at the bottom into a fair white stone; made use of by the Painters in this Country as the purest and best white in Limning.

Tockay. IX. TOCKAY, another famous Fort on the banks of the *Teisse*; at the mouth of the River *Tockayg*, whence it has its name. Near this place (as our Philosophical Transactions of *March A.D.* 1664 inform us) there is an Earth to be found, which from hence has got its name of *Bolus Tockavienſis*, having as good effects in Physick as either *Bolus Armenus* or *Terra Silesiaca*; and commended by experience in those parts, as much as 'tis by *Sennertus* out of *Crato*.

Tyrna. X. TYRNA, a small Town about six *German* miles from *Presburg*; made famous, since the Dissolution of the Archbishopric at *Gran*, by the fixing of the Chapter of that ancient Archiepiscopal See in this place.

The BERG-*Towns in the Upper* HUNGARY; *hitherto kept out of the hands of the* TURKS.

ONE of the States of the Kingdom of *Hungary* is made up of the Corporation of *Berg* or Mine-Towns; and which is indeed the noblest of all. There are only seven (*Chremnitz*, *Schemnitz*, *Newsol*, *Koningsberg*, *Puggantz*, *Libeten*, and *Tilen*) which were formally incorporated into this Body; but there are many more that share the name and come in as Dependants on these their Chiefs. An accurate account of the greatest part of these Berg-Towns we owe to the curious observations made and communicated to the Royal Society by the forementiond Dr. *Brown*; and since publish'd more at large in a distinct Treatise on that subject.

Chremnitz. 1. CHREMNITZ is reckon'd the first in the Catalogue of these Towns: which is an honour paid to its age; but not due to any piece of state it can brag of. 'Tis but a small Town of it self, but has large Suburbs; and is indifferently well fortified with a strong Castle, which is thought to stand on the highest ground in *Hungary*. They have wrought in the Gold-Mine at *Chremnitz* above nine hundred and fifty years; and 'tis carried about nine or ten miles in length, having one *Cuniculus*, or Horizontal passage, (which they call the *Erbstall*) that stretches it self eight hundred fathoms in a direct Line. The depth of the pit, whereby they descend into this Mine, is one hundred and seventy fathoms; thro which the Miners are let down on a seat of Leather at the end of a Cable. Some of the Oar is white, others black, a third sort red, and a fourth yellow; that with black spots in white is esteem'd the best, and that the most precious which lies nearest the veins. 'Tis not rich enough to admit of any proof in small parcels; but they are forced to pound large parcels of it, before they can guess at the quantity of Metal contain'd in it. Having beat it to pieces, they throw it into the River near the Town: which, being divided into several lesser streams, runs in a constant Current over the Ore; washing away the

Earthy parts from the Metalline. There have, tho very rarely, bin found ſome ſmall pieces of Virgin Gold in this Mine; ſome *Specimina* whereof are to be ſeen in the Emperors Treaſury at *Vienna* and the Elector of *Saxony's* Repoſitory at *Dreſden*. The common yellow Earth of the Country about *Chremnitz* (eſpecially in the Hills towards the Weſt) affords ſome Gold: ſo that this is ſometimes waſh'd and wrought in the ſame manner as pounded Ore, and with conſiderable advantage. Several paſſages in the Mine, cut throw the rock and long diſus'd, are grown up again; and many of the walks, eſpecially in moiſt places, are hardly paſſable. There is a ſubſtance found in this Mine which they call Antimony of Gold: 'tis of a ſhining purple colour, and conſiſts of parts pointed like needles. There are alſo Chryſtalls found amongſt the Ore; and ſome tinctured yellow.

The powder'd Ore (which they call *Slich*) they waſh ſo long, till of an hundred pound weight there remain about half an ounce or an ounce of Gold and Silver: the greateſt part whereof is ordinarily Gold; generally two thirds. For the *Chremnitz* Gold-Ore is ſeldom without ſome mixture of Silver; and the beſt of the *Schemnitz* Silver-Ore yeilds an eighth part of Gold in proportion to the Silver. To the *Slich* they add Limeſtone and Schlacken, and melt them together in the Furnace. This firſt melting produces a ſubſtance which they call *Lech*; which they burn with Charcoal to make it porous, and then 'tis nam'd *Roſt*. To this they add Sand as they ſee occaſion: and then, melting it a third time in the Furnace proceed as in the melting of Silver. Of which anon.

Another notable way of purifying and cleanſing their pounded Ore (not taken notice of by *Agricola* or any of the modern writers that have written on this ſubject) we cannot but mention; which is this: They lay the powder'd Ore upon Cloathes: where (by the gentle oblique deſcending of the water over it, and their continual ſtirring of it) the Earthy, clayiſh and lighter, parts are waſh'd away, whilſt the heavy and Metalline remain in the Cloth. This done, they waſh the Cloaths in ſeveral tubs; pouring off the water, after ſome ſetling, from its ſediment. This is again waſh'd and wrought about in other Veſſels and troughs; till at length they ſprinckle the Quickſilver upon it, kneading it well together for an hour or two. Afterwards they work the Gold and Quickſilver in an *Amalgama*, with ſome water in a wooden Veſſel: and from this they ſtrain as much of the Quickſilver as they can, thro courſe and fine Cloathes. The remaining maſs they put upon a perforated plate: which they place over a deep pan in the Earth, whereinto they have put a good quantity of Quickſilver. Having well luted the cover of this pan and made a Charcoal fire upon it, they drive down what is left of the Quickſilver mix'd with the Gold to the other in the bottom of the pan: and laſtly, taking the remaining Gold they throw it into the fire to receive its final purifying.

Not farr from the Gold-Mine at *Chremnitz* there is a Vitriol Mine, about eighty fathoms deep; the Earth whereof is reddiſh, and ſometimes green. This Earth or Ore they infuſe in water: which, after three days ſetling, is pour'd off and boyl'd ſeven days in a Leaden Veſſel. After which it yeilds a thick granulated whitiſh ſubſtance; which is afterwards reduc'd to a *Calx* in an Oven, and is ſerviceable to the making of *Aqua fortis*.

In the Town of *Chremnitz* they have a Mint-Houſe; wherein are coin'd, Ducats, Rixdollars and other leſſer pieces of money. They have alſo lately ſet up a Print-Houſe, for the convenience of thoſe few Gentlemen and others in theſe parts that are bookiſh.

Schemnitz.

II. SCHEMNITZ, the faireſt of all the Berg-Towns; ſeated on a rocky Hill, ſo that the ſtreets are very uneven. 'Tis well built; beautify'd with three fair Churches, and defended by as many ſtrong Caſtles: one whereof ſtands on a high peak, where there is a continual watch kept to diſcover the approach of the *Turks*, whereof notice is immediately given by the ſhooting off a Culverin. The Inhabitants are moſtly *Lutherans*: and keep a good Garriſon ready upon any ſuddain ſurprizal of the *Turks*. The air is not very wholeſom: but the inconvenience thereof pretty well recompens'd by the Baths in the neighbourhood. Moſt of their proviſion (as Bread, Wine, Fleſh, *&c.*) are brought from other places, the Vicenage being generally Rocky and barren; which enhances the rates and makes a ſtranger's ſojourning much dearer here then in any other Mine-Town.

They have ſeveral Mines here very remarkable: but eſpecially thoſe two which they call the *Trinity* and *Windſchacht*. The former of theſe is ſeventy fathoms deep: built and kept open with under-work at a great expence, much of it being in an Earthy ſoil. The Ore here gathered is highly valu'd; and is commonly of a black colour, cover'd with a white Earth or clay. Many of the veins in this Mine run North; and other rich ones ly to the North-Eaſt. They do not here uſe the *Virgula Divina* or fork'd Hazel, as at *Freyberg* in *Miſnia* (having no good opinion at all of that piece of Magick:) but only dig forward as the Adventurers ſhall direct: they have no certain way to know either which way the veins run, or where they are; till by induſtrious perſevering in their labour they find them out.

The *Windſchacht*-Mine is much deeper then the former: and in ſome places ſo intolerably hot that the Miners are not able to labour in it above eight hours together. The blackiſh Ore is here reckon'd the beſt: much of it having a mixture of a ſhining yellow ſubſtance or *Marchaſite*, which (if moderately mix'd with it) diſpoſes the Ore to fluidity and renders its melting the more eaſy. But if it chance to be in too great a proportion, they fancy that it preys upon the Silver in the Mine; and in the Furnace 'tis apt to deſtroy it by over-volatilizing of it. Hence they uſually term it a robber, as being a ſubſtance which ſteals away the richneſs of the Ore. Sometimes they meet with a red ſubſtance growing to the Ore: which is here call'd *Cinnaber* of *Silver*, and (being ground with Oil) makes a Vermilion equal to, if not ſurpaſſing, the *Cinnaber* made by ſublimation. The different mixtures of the Ore with this and other Earths, Stones, Vitriol, *&c.* cauſes a great variety in the richneſs and value of it. An hundred weight of Ore ſometimes yeilds no more then half an ounce or an ounce of Silver; ſometimes two ounces; three; four; five; and as high as twenty. Further then this they ſeldom reach: tho there have bin ſome parcels of Ore dig'd which have held half Silver, and others ſo very fine that they might be cut with a knife.

A Specimen of each ſort of Ore, as ſoon as 'tis diſcover'd, is carry'd to an Officer whom they call *Der Probierer*; who is to prove and judge of its richneſs, and to report it accordingly.

ingly. This he does in the following manner: Of all the different sorts brought him, he takes the same quantity (the Ores being first dried, burn'd, and pounded), and adds to each an equal proportion of Lead; then melts and purifies them. This done, he takes notice (by exact Scales) of the proportion betwixt the Ore and the Metal therein contain'd; and reports it to those that are employ'd in the great melting Furnaces.

These Furnace-men (according to the report made by the *Probierer*) add or diminish the quantities of such mixtures as they are afterwards to make in melting down the Ore. For example, to 100 *Centen*, or ten thousand pound weight of Silver-Ore, which holds above two Ounces and an half of Silver in an hundred pound weight, they add forty *Centen* of *Leich*, or pounded and wash'd Ore; two hundred *Centen* of Iron-stone; a quantity of *Kis*, a sort of *Pyrites*, according as the Ore is mix'd with *Marchasite*; and as much as they please of *Slacken*. This last is only the scum which is taken off from the top of the Pan into which the Mettals run; being a substance made out of all the former by fusion.

Most of the *Schemnitz* Silver-Oar holds some Gold; which they separate by first melting the Silver, then granulating it, and afterwards dissolving it in *Aqua-fortis*, made out of a peculiar Vitriol prepar'd at *Chremnitz* before-mention'd. Hereby the Gold is left at bottom, and afterwards melted; the *Aqua-fortis*, being distill'd from the Silver, serves again for use.

Not far from *Schemnitz*, where the old Town formerly stood, is an high perpendicular Rock; part whereof, from the bottom to the top, is tinctur'd with a fair shining blew, with some spots in it of green and yellow; not unlike to which, 'tis said, there is another near the Silver-Mines in *Peru*.

Newsol. III. NEWSOL, an handsome Town on the banks of the River *Gran*; seated at the bottom of a hill, whereon stands the Castle, and great Church, which is cover'd with Copper. The inhabitants are *Lutherans*; and speak the *German*, *Hungarian*, and *Wendish* Tongues. They have a good Market weekly; and plenty of provisions both for themselves and strangers.

At and near this Town are the greatest Copper-Mines in *Hungary*; wherein the Copper is very strongly united to its stone-bed, and the separation of it not to be effected without great labour and difficulty. They burn and melt the Ore fourteen times before 'tis fit for use.

At *Mismills* (a small Village not far from *Newsol*, where the Furnaces for melting of Metals are kept) they get Silver out of Copper, which they separate after the following manner: They melt a quantity of Lead with the Copper, and cool them into broad plates or wedges. These they lay afterwards upon cross bars over a strong fire, till the Silver and Lead melt and fall thorow.

Puggantz. IV. PUGGANTZ was anciently a fair Town, and is still of so great note as to have a fourth place in the Order of the *Berg*-Towns; but by the frequent incursions of the *Turks*, so often burnt and laid wast, that the Miners have now wholly laid aside all thoughts of renewing their Works in this place till the Kingdom of *Hungary* shall be reduc'd to a more quiet and peaceable state then a few years are like to produce.

Konigsberg. V. KONIGSBERG as little surpasses *Puggantz* in note and worth at this day, as 'tis inferior to it in rank; the Miners having generally flock'd to *Chremnitz* and *Schemnitz*, as places of better employment. 'Tis only now famous for a Fountain of sower Mineral-water; which has work'd some notable Cures.

Tillen. VI. TILLEN is an ancient Berg-Town; but of late years wholly decay'd and forsaken; by reason of the failure of those Veins of Metal which formerly brought resort to the place.

Libeten. VII. LIBETEN is the last of the seven; formerly much more in request then 'tis at this day. There are still some small quantities of Copper got in the Mines near this Town; and a little Silver: but so very inconsiderable as will hardly suffice to afford the inhabitants a Livelihood.

Besides these, there are several other Towns in these parts famous for Mines; tho not yet allow'd to have their names registter'd in the Schedule of Berg-Towns. Such are,

Hernn-Grundt. 1. *Hernn-Grundt*, about an *Hungarian* mile (which is almost seven *English*) distant from *Newsol*. The Mine here lies in the Rocks; where they have no need of Wood-work to keep it open. The Ore is very rich; insomuch, that in an hundred pound weight they usually find twenty of Copper; sometimes thirty, forty, and even to sixty in the hundred. 'Tis usually either yellow or black; whereof the former commonly yeilds the better Copper, tho the later has also in it a mixture of Silver. There are also several sorts of Vitriol found in this Mine; white, green, blue, and a clear transparent red. In other parts they find a green Earth, or sediment of water, call'd *Berg-grun*; of singular use in Painting: as likewise Stones of a beautiful blue and green colour; some whereof they call the Mother of *Turcois*, as having sometimes therein found that sort of stones. There are also two springs of a Vitriolate water which speedily turns Iron into Copper; call'd the old and new *Ziment*. These Fountains are highly valuable; since thereby the worst and most useless old Iron is converted into the purest Copper; which has this excellent quality, that 'tis more ductile and malleable then any other whatever, and may be easily melted down without the addition of any other substance.

Glasshitten. 2. *Glasshitten* (an *Hungarian* mile from *Schemnitz*) was formerly famous for a rich Gold-Mine; which has since been lost: no man knowing where to find its entrance since *Bethlem Gabor* overran the Country, and forc'd the inhabitants to quit their Houses. The Owner notwithstanding left, it seems, some marks and directions how to discover it; with the figures of his Instruments upon barks of Trees. These Instruments they have found, hid in the Earth; and have thus much hinted to them farther, that wherever they shall find a stone with a face carv'd upon it, they may be assur'd the Mine is there; and have nothing more to do but to remove a part of the Rock wherewith the Owner stopt it. This place is much frequented by Travellers; who resort hither for the sake of five Natural hot Baths; the Springs whereof are very clear, the sediment red and green, and the wooden seats under water are incrustated with a stony substance. The most remarkable is that which they call the sweating Bath; whose hot Springs drain thorow an hill, and fall into a Bath built to receive them. At one end of this is a noble Stove, heated by the steams of these waters; and so order'd, that by chusing an higher or lower seat, you may regulate your sweating, and enjoy any degree of heat you please.

Eiſenbach.

3. *Eiſenbach*, about four *Engliſh* miles from *Glaſhitten*, is alſo famous for hot Baths: the Sediment whereof is red and turns into Stone.

There are many other ſmall Berg-Towns in the County of *Zips*, as *Wagendruſſel*, *Schwedler*, *Golnitz*, *Smolnitz*, *Metzenſeuffen*, *Stos* and *Einſedel*; where great ſtore of Iron is got and wrought up in the Forges. At *Topſchini* and *Czetniki* they make a vaſt deal of Iron: but take no notice of the Gold and Silver Mines, which ('tis thought) might turn to as good account here as at *Chremnitz*; if induſtriouſly ſought after. At *Roſnau* their chief employment is in Iron and Copper: tho ſometimes they meet with good quantities of Gold and Silver-Ore.

Turkiſh *Towns of note in the Upper* HUNGARY.

Agria.

AGRIA or *Eger*, not farr from the banks of the River *Wiſſe*, antiently a Biſhop's See, and ſtrongly fortify'd: eaſily commanding all this part of the Country. 'Twas in vain beſieg'd by *Haly* the Baſſa of *Buda*, in the year 1552. with an Army of thirty-ſix thouſand *Turks*: but was afterward taken by *Mahomet* the Third, himſelf lying ſiege in perſon, in the year 1578. Immediately after the ſurrender of this place *Mahomet* gave the Chriſtians ſo great an overthrow, that (had he purſued his victory) 'tis thought he might at that one blow have finiſh'd the Conqueſt of *Hungary*. Whereas, on the contrary, the *Turks* were ſo worſted and diſorder'd at firſt (*Mahomet* and moſt of his Commanders flying out of the Field) that, had the Chriſtians follow'd the chaſe and not betook themſelves to the ſpoil of the Camp, they had in all probability for ever freed that Kingdom from the *Turkiſh* Tyranny.

Temeſwar.

II. TEMESWAR, a ſtrong Fort upon the River *Temes*; whence it has its name. In the year 1552. this place was bravely defended by *Stephen Lozonzo*, a *Spaniſh* Commander, with a Garriſon of his own Countrymen. At laſt two Renegado *Spaniards* having betray'd their ſtrength and policy to the *Turks*, they were forced to come to a Capitulation: which they did upon very honourable terms. But, as ſoon as the Town was ſurrender'd, the *Turks* (contrary to the tenure of the Articles ſign'd on both ſides) fell foul on the Garriſon; cut the greateſt part of them to pieces, and took the reſt priſoners. In this Maſſacre there was one brave *Spaniard* who, being well mounted and Arm'd, fought his way thro the body of an Army of five thouſand *Turks*; and made up to the Caſtle of *Lippa*, where another Imperial Garriſon was poſted. Which place he had certainly recover'd, had he not unfortunately rid into a bog: in which unlucky circumſtances a party of five hundred *Turks* overtook him, and carried back his head to *Mahomet Baſſa* their General. Since that time *Temeſwar* has bin the uſual Reſidence of a *Turkiſh* Baſſa.

Zolnock.

III. ZOLNOCK, a ſtrong Town and Fort on the mouth of the River *Zagywa*; with which, and the *Teiſſe*, 'tis encompaſs'd round. 'Tis a place of that convenience for a Garriſon; that it has bin known to afford excellent Accommodation for an Army of four thouſand men. And yet this impregnable Fort was ſhamefully quitted in the year 1552. by two hundred *Hungarian* Horſe; three hundred *Germans*; one hundred *Bohemians*; two hundred *Heyducks*, and fifty *Spaniards*; and left to *Mahomet Baſſa*, returning from the ſiege of *Temeſwar*. The *Turkiſh* General at firſt made very honourable propoſalls, promiſing to pay their Governor a conſiderable ſum of money if he would make a quiet ſurrender of the Town; which, as he told him, ſtood on *Turkiſh* ground, and therefore was a place to which the Emperor *Ferdinand* could not reaſonably pretend a Title. Notwithſtanding theſe fair ſpeeches the *German* Captain was reſolv'd to keep his hold; and endur'd a ſharp ſiege of three days, without the leaſt apprehenſions of damage or danger. But an unaccountable Cowardiſe or *Pannic* fear ſeiz'd the *German* Soldiers on a ſuddain, and rais'd a mutiny in the Garriſon; which at laſt ended in a general flight croſs the *Teiſſe*. The *Turks*, obſerſerving the Centries had quitted their poſts, immediately broke into the City; which they found wholly at their devotion. Forcing their way into the Caſtle, they met with the Governor penſive and alone; forſaken of all his men, but reſolv'd to ſurrender himſelf with his truſt. Him they carry'd bound to their General: who treated him with all imaginable civility, as a perſon of great Honour and Gallantry. The greateſt part of the Garriſon was taken in purſuit by the *Turks*; who gave them no Quarter, but were expreſly order'd by their General to put all to the Sword.

Peſt.

IV. PEST, on the Eaſtern bank of the *Danow*, over againſt *Buda*; from which you paſs hither over an handſome Bridge of Boats, about half an *Engliſh* mile in length. It is built in quadangular form: and, by reaſon of its fair walls and the Towers of the *Turkiſh* Mosks, makes a pleaſant ſhow at a diſtance. 'Twas taken in the year 1602. by the *Turks*; who have ever ſince continu'd maſters of it.

Colocza.

V. COLOCZA, an antient City on the *Danow*; formerly an Archbiſhop's See: but for ſome ages laſt paſt overrun with Mahometaniſm.

Newheuſl.

VI. NEWHEUSL, the chief Bulwark the Emperor of *Germany* formerly had againſt the *Turks* in the Upper *Hungary*; enlarged by a new Fort call'd *Leopoldſtalt*, from the preſent Emperor its Founder. In the year 1663. it was taken by the *Turks*; who loſt in the ſiege two Baſſaes, with a great many more Officers of note, and above three thouſand Common Soldiers.

Chief AUSTRIAN *Cities in the Lower* HUNGARY.

Comora.

COMORA, a ſtrong Fort in a Corner of the Iſland *Schutt*; almoſt environ'd with the *Danow*, *Waag* and a deep Lake towards the Weſt. 'Tis ſeated in a plain and fruitful Country: ſo that from the top of its higheſt Towers you have a fair proſpect of a great many *Turkiſh* Forts in the neighbourhood. This Town was, after the taking of *Raab*, beſieg'd by *Sinan Baſſa*, with ſixty Ships and a great Army of *Turks* and *Tartars* by Land; but, after a great ſlaughter of the *Tartars*, was at laſt forced ſhamefully to raiſe the ſiege and retreat. Since that time the Town

Town has bin enlarg'd and better fortifyed: four new Baſtions being added, and a line drawn from the *Waag* to the *Danow*.

Alten-burg. II. ALTENBURG on the mouth of the River *Leytha*; which, with the *Danow*, encircles it round. The *Hungarians* call it *Owar*; and look upon it as the beſt fence the *Auſtrians* have againſt the *Turk*, who has often (but in vain) attempted to get it into his poſſeſſion.

Rab. III. RAAB or *Rab* (call'd by *Antonine Arabo*; by the *French* writers *Javarine*, and by the *Latin* Authors *Javarinum* or *Javarum*) lyes about thirteen *German* miles from *Vienna* on the mouth of the River *Rab*, which gives it its name. It is a ſtrong Frontier Bulwark againſt the *Turks*: being fortifyed with ſeven large Baſtions, and four *Cavalliers*, or high Mounts, which overlook them. The Country round it is plain: and there is nothing which ſeems to command it but a ſmall Hill at ſome diſtance, which is undermin'd and may be blown up upon occaſion. Beyond this there is a Watch-Tower in the open Fields; whence the approach of any Enemy is eaſily diſcoverable. It was beſieg'd by *Sinan Baſſa*: who, at one Attack, loſt twelve thouſand men before it. However, 'twas at laſt ſurrender'd by the Treachery of Count *Hardeck*, its Governor; which afterwards coſt him his head at *Vienna*. About four years after it was recover'd by a notable ſurprize acted by Count *Swartzenburg*, then Governor of *Comora:* tho the *French* Hiſtorians give the glory of the action to *Monſieur de Vandre-Court*, one of their Countrymen. 'Twas lately honour'd with the Government of the famous General *Montecuculi*: who, when he could be ſpared out of the Field, kept here his uſual Reſidence.

Dotis, *Pappa*, with ſome other Forts, are in the Emperor's hands, and have Garriſons uſually lodg'd in them: but otherwiſe are not any way remarkable.

TURKISH *Towns in the Lower* HUNGARY.

Buda. BUDA (call'd by the *Germans Ofen*) ſuppos'd by ſome to be the ſame with *Ptolomy's Curia*; tho others place here *Antonine's Abrincum*. 'Tis moſt likely it had its name from *Buda*, King *Attila's* Brother, its reſtorer; tho others fetch it from the *Budini*, a *Scythian* people mention'd by *Herodotus*. Its *Dutch* name is, by ſome of their own Etymologiſts, deriv'd *von den Oefen darin man Kalck Brennet*, *i. e.* from the many Lime-kilns hereabouts: Altho *Schweiger* more probably gueſſes, that it got that name from *Ovo* or *Aba*, King of *Hungary* in the days of the Emperor *Henry* the Third.

'Twas anciently reckon'd, and is ſtill, the Capital City of *Hungary*; having been formerly famous for being the ſeat of the *Hungarian* Kings; and is now the uſual reſidence of the Grand *Seignior's* chief Viſier or Lieutenant in this Kingdom. The Emperor *Sigiſmund* was at great expences in beautifying the public Buildings of this Town; eſpecially the Caſtle, wherein he built a ſtately Hall after the *Italian* mode. *Buſbequius* in his Epiſtles ſays, that there were many noble Remains of theſe Fabricks in his time; which ſince (by the negligence and barbarity of its *Turkiſh* Inhabitants) are fall'n into decay and utter ruin. *Solyman*, Emperor of the *Turks*, promis'd the *Hungarians* to reſtore this City as ſoon as King *John's* Son (then an Infant) ſhould be at age to take upon him the Kingly Government; but neither he nor his ſucceſſors have to this day cancell'd the obligation.

The Baths in *Buda* are eſteem'd the Nobleſt in *Europe*; not only in reſpect of the large and hot Springs, but alſo the magnificence of their Buildings. They are eight in number; and appointed for men in the morning, and women in the afternoon. They are us'd either by waſhing and ſwimming in the water, as in moſt other Baths in *Europe*; or by ſitting in a warm Room within the ſteam of the water, which ſufficiently provokes ſweating. The nobleſt of theſe is the Bath of *Velibey*; which has a ſtrong ſulphureous ſmell and a petrifying juice in it, and is ſo intenſely hot that to make it tolerable they uſually throw into it a mixture of cold water. For a more particular account of theſe Baths we refer the curious Reader to the Tranſactions publiſh'd by our *Royal Society* in the year 1670. *Numb.* 59.

Stuhl-weiſſen-burg. II. STUHLWEISSENBURG, or *Alba Regalis*, a ſtrong Town betwixt the *Danow* and *Dravus*; anciently famous both for the uſual Coronation and Interment of the Kings of *Hungary*. 'Tis ſeated in the midſt of an inacceſſible Marſh or Fen; and join'd to the firm land by three broad Cauſeys, block'd up at the ends by ſo many ſtrong Bulwarks.

Notwithſtanding this convenient poſture of defence, 'twas taken by the *Turks A.D.* 1543, and again recover'd out of their hands in the year 1601. Within a year after the *Turks* became again Maſters of the Town, and have ever ſince ſo continued.

Gran. III. GRAN, or *Oſtragon*, anciently *Strigonium*, on the South-ſide of the *Danow*, over againſt the mouth of the River *Gran*, which gives it its name. 'Twas formerly (as long as it continu'd in the hands of the Chriſtians) an Archiepiſcopal See; and is ſtill a place of great ſtrength and conſequence. The Caſtle, within the circuit whereof ſtands alſo the Cathedral, dedicated to St. *Adelbert*, is plac'd on a firm Rock, overlooking the Town. At ſome diſtance is St. *Thomas's* Hill; whereon ſtands another Caſtle, with a ſmall Town well fortified. A third part of the City lies beyond the *Danow*; ſeparated from the other two by the River and a good Wall, and nam'd *Gockern*. So that an Enemy has really three ſeveral Cities to take, before he can make himſelf Maſter of *Gran*. In the year 1595 this place was reſcu'd out of the hands of the *Turks*; in which ſiege Sir *Thomas Arundel* of *Wardor*-Caſtle in *Wiltſhire* behav'd himſelf with ſo much gallantry, that he forc'd the Water-Tower, and took from thence with his own hands the *Turkiſh* Banner. For which brave piece of ſervice, the Emperor *Rudolphus* created him a Count of the Empire; and King *James* made him, not long after, Lord *Arundel* of *Wardor*. Both which Titles of Honour his ſucceſſors retain to this day. Since that time the fortune of this Town has been various; and 'twas finally recover'd by the *Turks* in the year 1605.

Eſſeck. IV. ESSECK, or *Oſſeck*, on the *Dravus*; ſuppos'd to be the ſame with the old *Roman Murſa*. Which conjecture may poſſibly be confirm'd by an ancient *Latin* Inſcription over the Gate; wherein may fairly be read the Emperor *Ælian's* name in great characters. But that which is now moſt remarkable here, is the famous Bridge of Wood, built partly over the *Dravus* and partly

over the adjoining Fens; being about five *Engliſh* miles in length, all delicately rail'd in; and having a ſpecious Watch-Tower at the end of every quarter of a mile. Beſides, its breadth is ſo great that four Waggons may paſs over it in a breſt. So that he that ſhall carefully view the whole Fabric of this Bridge, the Towers of Wood upon it, the ſtrong rails and floor, the numerous ſupporters of it, *&c.* cannot but wonder how the Country can afford Timber enough to build or maintain it. In the year 1664, Count *Serini* burnt down that part of the Bridge which ſtands over the River, to hinder any freſh ſupplies to the Grand Viſier's Army; but it has been ſince nobly rebuilt.

Fulſkirchen.

V. FUNFKIRCHEN (or *Quinque Eccleſiæ*, as 'tis call'd by *Latin* Writers) has its name from five fair Chriſtian Churches in it; which, as many others in this Kingdom, have had the misfortune to be turn'd into *Turkiſh* Moſques. Count *Serini*, before mention'd, burnt this Town in his return from *Eſſeck*; deſtroying therein nine ſtately *Turkiſh* Temples, cover'd with Lead. Some Antiquaries will have this to be the ſame place with the *Teutoburgium* mention'd by *Antoninus*; tho others, with greater probability, make that old *Roman* Fort to ſtand where now *Erdwdy*, a ſmall Town on the mouth of the *Dravus*, is plac'd.

Sigeth.

VI. SIGETH, a ſtrong Town, ſituated in a marſhy ground on the North-ſide of the *Dravus*. In the year 1560 'twas taken by *Solyman* the Magnificent, who here ended his days. The Town was bravely defended againſt the *Turkiſh* Army by Count *Serini*, Lord of the place; who periſh'd, with his Guard of two hundred men, briskly encountering the whole Body of the *Ottoman* Forces. His Head was expos'd to public view for one day in the *Turkiſh* Camps, and afterwards ſent in deriſion to the Emperor *Maximilian*.

Sirmium.

VII. SIRMIUM, anciently the Metropolis of *Pannonia Inferior*; but now adays hardly remarkable for any thing but a ſort of palatable Wine, peculiar to this part of the Country. Here was the ſeat of the *Præfectus Prætorio Illyrici*, before the diviſion of the *Roman* Empire; and the place was honour'd with the perſonal reſidence of many of the Emperors, and by that means made the ſtage of many memorable actions. In this Town *Vetranio* (or *Betranio*, as others call him) took upon him the Imperial Government, and was proclaim'd Emperor by the *Illyrian* Soldiers, who lay here in Garriſon; but being afterwards deſerted by his promoters, he was forc'd to ſubmit himſelf to *Conſtantius* the Son of *Conſtantine* the Great. Here alſo *Gratian* the Emperor, Son of *Valentinian* the firſt, was born. And laſtly, in this place was aſſembled a Council againſt *Photinus* (Biſhop of the City), who aſſerted, that our Saviour did not communicate of the Eſſence of God the Father before he was conceiv'd and born of the Virgin. This Tenent being as well repugnant to the Doctrine of the *Arian* as the Orthodox Biſhops, was here condemn'd by both parties, in the year 356: *Conſtantius* himſelf being preſent at the Council.

Caniſcha.

VIII. CANISCHA, a very ſtrong Fort, on the banks of the *Muer*, near the borders of *Styria*; in vain beſieged by the Imperialiſts, for a whole month together, in the year 1664.

To theſe we might add, *Peterwarden*, a Fort on the Southern banks of the *Danow*, in the Country of old *Sirmium* or *Sirmiſh*. 2. *Veſprin*, beleaguer'd by a *Turkiſh* Army of 8000 men; and after the loſs of 500, ſhamefully quitted.

THE

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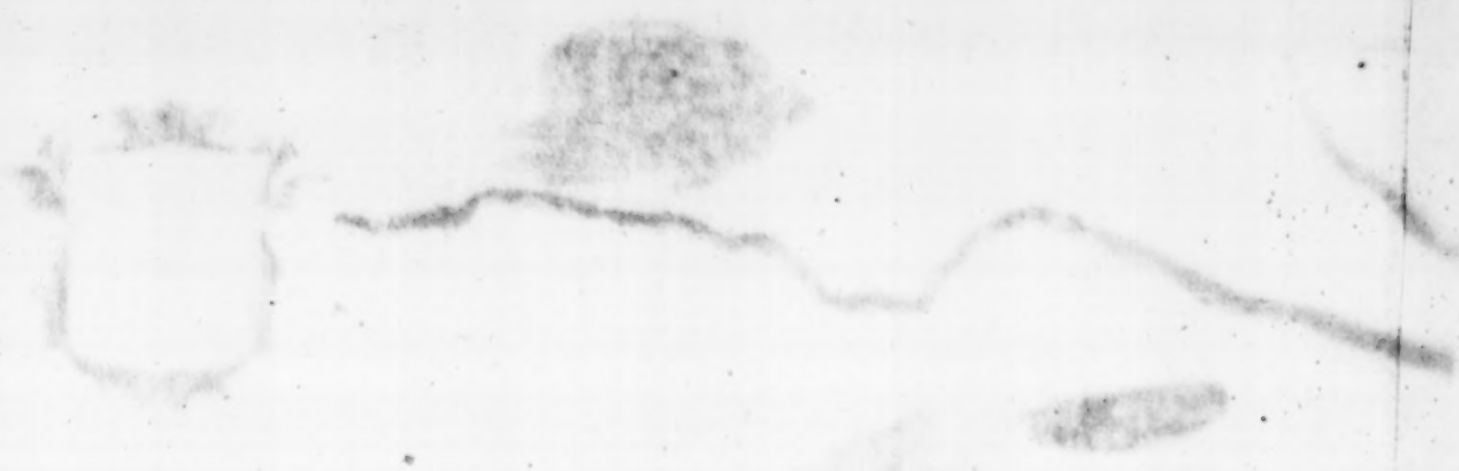
Dumocos
Zerenk flu.
Erdewdi
Zazar
Teofalua
Berckes
Varalia
Fowlschanyt
Bistricia
Nósner land
Mezeosegh
Neumarck
Comit:
Keok
kelleo
Radnot.
Kockelsburg
Com: Dobacen
Com: Colos
Sebeswar
Clausenburg
Kerezbanya
Abruckbanya
LAND VOR DEM
WALD
Millem bach
Zalatnę
Altemberg
Szalvaras
Campus Kenyer
Hatzag
VAL LIS.
Transalpina
Hauasaleewlde h
Eisenthor
mons Valkapu h:
HUNGARIÆ
Occidens
Durbeschitz
Besterce
Nösner land
Weissenburg
Alba Julia
Hatzag
Transalpina
40
42
20
48
47
46

XVI

NOVA ET ACCURATA
TRANSYLVANIÆ
DESCRIPTIO

Milliaria Germanica communia.



THE

Principallity

OF

TRANSYLVANIA.

IN *Josephus's* Invective againſt *Appion*, he ſhows how illogically that Author concludes, that the *Jews* were not an antient people, becauſe (forſooth) the old *Greek* writers do not ſo much as mention them. Whereas, ſays *Joſephus*, the antient *Greeks* had ſo little knowledge of Foreign Nations, even of their neighbours, that *Ephorus* (an Author of as good credit as any they can brag off) was ſo farr out in his notion of *Spain*, that he took it only for a large City. Into the like miſtakes have moſt of the antient writers fallen, who treat of this Principallity; ſome giving the name of one particular Province to the whole Land, and others (on the contrary) appropriating the general name of *Scythia* to this ſmall portion of that vaſt Country. Hence the modern *Tranſylvanians* are treated with the name of *Scythæ*, *Gothi*, *Getæ*, *Daci*, *Victophali*, *Theruingi*, *Illyrici*, *Mæſii*, *Boſphori Accolæ*, *Thraciæ vicini*, *Barbari*, *Borini*, *Carpi*, *Peucini*, *Tratungi*, *Auſtrogothi*, *Jazyges*, *Mantaniſtæ*, *Thaiſali*, *Hypogothi*, *Gepidi*, *Septemcaſtrenſes*, *&c.* 'Twere endleſs to run over the unaccountable follies of this kind: and therefore (omitting here the name of *Dacians*, to be ſpoken to anon) we ſhall at preſent content our ſelves with the Etymology of the three modern names of this Principallity; to wit, the *Latin* word *Tranſylvania*, the High-*Dutch Siebenburgen*, and the *Hungarian Erdely*.

Name.

The ſituation of the Country, being on every hand ſhut in with large Woods and Foreſts, gave occaſion to the *Romans* to name it *Tranſylvania*: becauſe from any of its neighbouring Lands you muſt needs paſs thro a Wood to come at it. As the modern *Tranſylvanians* themſelves name one part of *Wallachia*, *Tranſalpina*; becauſe you muſt neceſſarily paſs the *Alps* on your journey thither: and the *Netherlanders* have a Province which they call *Trans-Iſalam* or *Over-Iſſel*, as lying beyond a River of that name.

The *Hungarian Erdely* (or *Ardeli* as ſome late *Latin* Authors write the word) exactly renders the *Latin Tranſylvania*. *Erdo*, in their language, ſignifying a Wood or Foreſt.

But the *German* name of *Siebenburgen* has a different original: being derived from the ſeven chief Towns in this Principallity. *Burg* in the antient High-*Dutch* ſignifying properly a Town or Fort; whence the word *Burgher* is to this day uſed for a Citizen. And this name, we are told, is of a much later date then either of the former: owing its firſt original to the methods of living obſerved by the antient *Pannonians* that fix'd their Tents in this Country. Theſe men knowing the danger that Conquerors are uſually expos'd to, reſolv'd not to intermingle themſelves with the Natives of the Land, but to keep in diſtinct bodies ſtrong enough to ſuppreſs any inſurrection that ſhould happen. Accordingly, they divided themſelves into ſeven Bands or Regiments; each whereof contain'd three thouſand eight hundred and fifty-ſeven able Soldiers. Theſe, being encamped in ſeveral parts of *Tranſylvania*, entrench'd themſelves round; and, for their better ſecurity, built a Fort or Caſtle at each Camp: and this firſt occaſion'd the alteration of the name of this Country.

Bounds.

Eutropius, and after him *Jornandes*, tells us that the whole Country which, under the name of *Dacia*, was added to the *Roman* Empire by the Emperor *Trajan*, contain'd in circuit about a thouſand *Italian* miles. *Jornandes*, finding that this circumference is too large for the modern *Tranſylvania*, concludes that *procul dubio fælici ævo* Daciæ *adhæſerunt* Mæſia, Pannonia *ſuperior*, Sarmatiæ *pars*, Moldavia, Walachia (printed falſly *Malachia*) & Traciæ *fines*. And *Eutropius* ſays that by *Dacia* he underſtands a

very large Province beyond the *Danow*, *in his agris quos nunc* Thaifali *tenent*, & Victophali & Theruingi *habent*. And what Countryes theſe were let the antient Geograghers inform us. At preſent nothing more is comprehended under the name of *Tranſylvania* then only a part of the old *Walachia*; being bounded on the Weſt with the Upper *Hungary*; on the North with *Ruſſia*; on the South with *Walachia*; and on the Eaſt with *Moldavia*. Its whole length is reckon'd at about twenty-four *German* miles; and its breadth near as much.

Air. The air is as temperate here as in *Hungary*; but not corrupted with ſo many infectious vapours. On the South, eſpecially near *Weiſſenburg*, in the Summer the weather is uſually ſo intolerably hot and foultry that the people commonly ſpend that quarter of the year in their Cellars: but nearer the Mountains 'tis ſomewhat cooler.

Soil. This Country, as the name *Tranſylvania* imports, is wholly encircled with Foreſts; growing for the moſt part on the ſides of high Hills and Mountains. The moſt conſiderable of theſe is the *Mons Carpathus*, by the *Tranſylvanians* named *Crapak*, and by the *Ruſſians Bieſcid*; which runs along the South of the whole Principallity, dividing it from the *Ruſſian* Empire. And indeed the Inlands are almoſt as Mountainous as the outmoſt bounds of the Country; ſo that you ſhall hardly paſs from one great Town to another but by a road which leads you thro a Wood and over the top of ſome rocky Hill. The higheſt Inland Mountain is near *Fogaras* on the River *Alt*; the top whereof is inacceſſible and always covered with ſnow.

Metals. Out of theſe Hills the *Tranſylvanians* dig Gold and other Metals; tho not in ſuch plenty as in *Hungary*. Their chief Mines are at *Sculatti*, which the *Hungarians* call *Zalatna*; and at *Rimili Dominurdtz*, call'd by the *Germans Hern-Bachlein* i. e. *Rivuli Dominicorum*, as their own Authors explain it. In this later they ſometimes have found large lumps of Virgin-Gold; which has bin ſent to the Mint without any further purifying. Which gave occaſion to the old *Romans* to coin a Meddal, ſtill to be met with, repreſenting on the one ſide an arm'd Man with this Inſcription, *C. Cato:* on the other was inſcrib'd *Dacia*, repreſented by a Goddeſs with a Book open in her right hand, wherein was written *Aur. pur.* or, Fine Gold. Their beſt Silver Mines are near *Offera* and *Radna*; where they have alſo good ſtore of Copper, and ſometimes chance to light on a vein of Gold. They have plenty of Steel at *Cyck*, and of Iron at *Thoroſch* and *Huniad:* and in the Copper Mines they uſually meet with Brimſtone and Iſing-glaſs. In the County of *Maromarus* they have ſuch ſtore of Stone-Salt, that hence are ſupply'd the greateſt part of the neighbouring Nations with that Mineral.

Cattle. The paſture-grounds breed great plenty of large Oxen: wherewith the *Tranſylvanians*, in time of peace, are ſo overſtock'd that you may here buy a fat Ox for a dozen or fourteen ſhillings which will yeild fifty or ſixty Rixdollars in *Auſtria*. Beef is commonly ſold at a farthing a pound; ſometimes, eſpecially in harveſt, much cheaper. They have alſo a good breed of ſtout and ſwift Horſes; which are highly valu'd in foreign Countries.

Honey. In *Altland*, and ſome other parts of the Country, they have plenty of wild and tame Bees; which furniſh the Natives and their neighbours with Honey and Wax: but eſpecially with a rich ſort of Mead which is made with a great deal of art with a mixture of ſeveral ſorts of Herbs, and ſold at a great rate to Foreigners.

Veniſon. The Foreſts abound with all ſorts of Veniſon as Deer, Wild-Boars, Foxes, *&c.* They have alſo a ſort of wild Horſes, which run incredibly faſt and have mains hanging down to the ground. The Hares are much larger here then in the Weſtern parts of *Europe*; and their skins carry a farr purer furr. The Wolves and Bears in *Altland* and other neighbouring Counties run uſually in great Herds, thirty or forty together: and in the Winter do much miſchief, eſpecially amongſt the Horſes and other Cattle.

Corn. There is no Nation in the World where wheat is either better or more plentiful then in *Tranſylvania*: inſomuch that the ordinary Peaſants feed on no other ſort of bread. The blade of this grain is here uſually as thick as an ordinary reed, and grows to a great heighth. They ſeldom ſow any Oats: or, if they do, 'tis only to feed their Horſes and (with a mixture of Millet or Hirſe) to fatten their Swine. Barley does not thrive well with them; and nature has ſupply'd this defect by furniſhing them with Wine in ſo plentiful a manner that they need not trouble themſelves with the brewing of beer. That little beer which the Country affords ſufficiently diſcovers their ſmall skill in this art; and (being muddy, raw and ill-taſted) ſerves only to ſet off their Wine.

Wine. Their Wine is every where very plentiful and is reckon'd much more noble then any that grows in *Walachia*, the *Windiſh* Marquiſate, *Auſtria* or *Moravia*; but farr inferiour to the *Rheniſh* and *Hungarian* Wines. It has uſually a tincture of Chalk or Sulphur: and, for that reaſon, is thought a mighty promoter of the gowt and other like diſtempers. The beſt and wholſomeſt *Tranſylvanian* Wines grow about *Weſſenburg*, *Deva*, *Engedine*, *Birtheilmium*, *Feniſch* and *Mediſch*.

In ſhort, the Country is ſo well provided for with all manner of neceſſaries and conveniences that either the Fields, Woods, Rivers, Hills, Plains, *&c.* can afford, that there ſeems great reaſon for the antient draughts on *Trajan's* Meddal: whereon was repreſented the Goddeſs *Ceres* with a *Cornucopia* in her right hand, and in the left a table with this Inſcription----*Abundantia Daciæ*.

Rivers. The three chief Rivers in this Country are the *Samos*, *Maruſch* and *Alt:* whereof the two later ſpring out of the *Scythian Carpathus*; the *Alt* empting it ſelf into the *Danow*, and the two former into the *Teiſſe*. Down the *Maruſch* the old *Roman* Soldiers uſed to fetch all ſorts of wooden Engines ſerviceable in the wars; but now the great trade of that River is in Salt, carry'd hence into *Hungary*.

Government. The firſt Conqueſt that we read of in this Country was by *Lyſimachus*, the mighty King of *Thrace*, one of *Alexander* the Great's Generals: but what ſort of Government theſe *Dacians* or *Davians* (for ſo they are ſometimes call'd) were ſubject to before his days we cannot learn. Afterwards they became troubleſome to the *Romans*; whoſe Territories they frequently infeſted, by making inroads in the Winter when the *Danow* was frozen over. For theſe Inſolencies they were ſet upon, repreſs'd and made tributary, by *Julius Ceſar*: but not long after brake out again into their former outrages under *Auguſtus*. Whereupon, *Lentulus* was ſent againſt them with a potent Army; who immediately forced them to retire and planted the Southern banks

banks of the *Danow* with ſtrong Garriſons, to prevent the like Incurſions for the future. After theſe days we find little more noiſe of them, ſave that now and then we meet with ſome bands of 'em in the *Roman* Army, and ſeveral of them very officious attendants on the *Italian* Nobility: whence, in the *Roman* Comedies and public Orations, an officious flattering Sycophant got the name of *Davus*. With *Decebalus*, their laſt King, the Emperor *Domitian* waged war; and, by his Lieutenant *Julian*, was ſo farr a Conqueror as to have a fair proſpect of bringing all *Dacia* to his devotion. But *Decebalus's* policy ſtood him in more ſtead then the moſt powerful forces he could raiſe. For, perceiving the *Romans* deſign'd to proſecute the Victory and take poſſeſſion of his Country, he pitch'd in their way a great number of ſtakes cover'd with Armour and ſet in Battail-Array; which, looking at a diſtance like a freſh Army of fighting men, diſcouraged the *Romans* from adventuring any further into his Kingdom. The next that encounter'd him was *Trajan*; who, after a few bloody skirmiſhes, reduc'd him to ſuch extremities that he was forc'd to beg his peace by a ſubmiſſion and homage to the Scepter of *Rome*. But, being of a fierce and ungovernable temper, he could not long brook this ſervitude, but reſolv'd to venture on a Revolt, tho thereby he ſhould run the hazard of a final deſtruction. Accordingly, he once more defies the Emperor and his forces; but prov'd ſo unſucceſsful in the undertaking that his Kingdom was now wholly overrun, his Palace taken and deſtroy'd. Whereupon, finding himſelf irrecoverably miſerable, he threw himſelf upon the point of his Sword: leaving *Dacia* to be made a Province of the *Roman* Empire. Under *Gallienus* the *Dacians* rebell'd again, and ſhook off the *Roman* yoke for ſome time; but were reduc'd to their former obedience by *Aurelian*: who, finding how chargeable the keeping of this Province in ſubjection was like to prove, tranſplanted the *Roman* Colonies, and the civilized Natives, to the other ſide of the *Danow*; placing them betwixt the two *Myſia's* and giving their Country the name of *New Dacia*. That part of old *Dacia*, which is now known by the name of *Tranſylvania*, being thus forſaken by the *Romans*, was won by the *Goths*: who kept poſſeſſion of it, till they too were forced over the *Danow* by the *Hunns*, the next proprietors of the Country. *Stephen* the firſt King of *Hungary* introduc'd Chriſtianity, and made them ſwear fealty to him as the reſt of his natural ſubjects had done. After his time *Tranſylvania* was always reputed a member of the *Hungarian* Kingdom; and, as ſuch, was govern'd by a Deputy or Viceroy of the King of *Hungary's* appointing. This Lieutenant or Deputy was nam'd in their language *Waiwode*: which word ſignifies as much as *Præfectus Militiæ*, a Lord Lieutenant.

Princes.

Under this ſort of Government it continu'd till the year 1526. wherein *Ludowic* King of *Hungary* dyed without Iſſue-male. Whereupon, *John* (Count of *Zips*, and *Waywode* of *Tranſylvania*) was elected King by a Faction in *Hungary*: in oppoſition to *Ferdinand*, the Emperor *Charles* the Fifth's Brother, ſet up by the Palatine and another more potent party. *John*, finding himſelf unable to grapple with the *German* Emperor, fled firſt into *Poland*, and then continu'd in voluntary exile for ſome time: but afterwards hearing that *Solyman*, Emperor of the *Turks*, had in good earneſt eſpous'd his quarrel, he reſolv'd to return and put himſelf under his protection. Which he did accordingly, and was made Prince of *Tranſylvania*; throwing of all dependance on the Crown of *Hungary* and only paying ſome ſmall acknowledgements to the *Turkiſh* Emperor.

2. After his death, his Son *Stephen* was ſet up by his Fathers Faction; and Crown'd King of *Hungary* by the name of *John Sigiſmund* or *John* the Second. But King *Ferdinand* ſo hotly engaged this young Prince and his Mother *Iſabella*, that they were forced to call in the Grand *Seignior* to their aſſiſtance. Upon the arriveal of the *Turkiſh* forces *Iſabella* and her young Son left *Hungary* and retir'd into *Tranſylvania*: but was not long after forced to ſurrender both that and the Lower *Hungary* (with the Crown Scepter and other Royal Ornaments of that Kingdom) to *Ferdinand*, in exchange for the Dukedom of *Oppeln* aud *Franckenſtein* in *Sileſia*. Hereupon, the *Turkiſh* Emperor engaged in a new war with *Ferdinand* to recover the rights of Prince *John*; who (as Prince of *Tranſylvania*) was his Vaſſal. This war continu'd for ſome years: till at length a peace was concluded for eight years with the Emperor *Maximilian* the Second, King *Ferdinand's* Son and ſucceſſour in the Throne of *Hungary*, *A. D.* 1568. In this League Prince *John* was alſo included, and thereupon reſtor'd to his Dominions in *Tranſylvania*; which he enjoy'd quietly to his death.

3. In the year 1571. Prince *John*, dying without iſſue, was ſucceeded by *Stephen Batthori*: who (having liv'd ſix years in peace with the Emperor *Maximilian*) was promoted to the Kingdom of *Poland*, upon the recommendation of *Amurath* III. Emperor of the *Turks*.

4. Upon his removeal, his Brother *Chriſtopher Batthori* ſucceeded in the Principallity: and, dying in the year 1581. left it to his Son----

5. *Sigiſmund*: who threw off the *Turkiſh* yoke and enter'd into an offenſive and defenſive league with the Emperor *Rudolphus*; by whom (in the year 1594.) he was admitted to a ſeat and Vote in the Diet of *Ratisbon* and declared a Prince of the Empire. (But with this proviſo, That, upon the failure of his Line, the Principallity of *Tranſylvania* ſhould be reannex'd to the Kingdom of *Hungary*.) Upon this Princes openly avowing of his Revolt from under the Great *Turk* ſeveral of his Nobility began to ſhew themſelves extremely diſſatisfy'd with theſe meaſures; ſome of them being ſo farr enraged that they immediately diſpatch'd Ambaſſadors to the Grand *Seignior's* Court, deſiring that this Prince might be depos'd and *Balthaſar Batthori* put in his place. Theſe heats made *Sigiſmund's* Government very uneaſy: whereupon, in the year 1598. he exchang'd his Principallity with the Emperor *Rudolph* for the Dukedomes of *Oppeln* and *Ratibor* in *Sileſia*. But, finding theſe new honours to fall farr ſhort of his expectation, he quickly return'd to *Tranſylvania*; taking poſſeſſion of ſome few Towns, and reſigning over the Principallity to his kinſman----

6. *Andrew Batthori*, Cardinal: who, before he had rul'd one year, was ſlain by *Michael* Waywode of *Walachia*, ſent againſt him by the Emperor *Rudolph*. Upon his death his predeceſſor *Sigiſmund* reaſſum'd the Government; but was not long able to make Head againſt *George Baſta*, the Emperor's Lieutenant: whereupon *Tranſylvauia* was again made ſubject to *Rudolph*. But *Baſta* and his Comrade Count *Belgioſo* (Lieutenant of the Upper *Hungary*) behav'd themſelves at that unmerciful and cruel rate,, that the *Tranſylvanians* unanimouſly rebell'd under their

Captain *Stephen Botchkay*: who bravely maintain'd the Field against the Imperialists for three years, and was at last poyson'd by his Chancellor in the year 1606.

7. Upon the death of General *Botschkay*, *Sigismund Ragotzy* took on him the Title and Authority of Prince: but, finding himself unable to make good his Title against the Emperor and unwilling to put himself under the *Turks* protection; he voluntarily threw up the Government; having bin invested with it little more then a year.

8. *Gabriel Batthori*, one of the same Family with the former Princes of that name, succeeded *Ragotzy*. To secure his Principallity he again admitted of the *Turk's* protection. He was a cruel and bloody Prince, but (which was a happiness to his subjects, especially the *Saxons*) lasted not long; leaving the Government to----

9. *Bethlem Gabor*: advanc'd to this Honour by the interest of *Achmet*, the *Turkish* Emperor. He maintain'd a fierce and lasting warr against the Emperor *Ferdinand* the Second in defence of *Frederic* Count Palatine of the *Rhine*, elected King of *Bohemia*. Falling into *Hungary*, he made himself Master of a good part of that Kingdom, being by his own Soldiers and others proclaim'd King; *Moravia* he subdued; slew *Tampier* and *Busquoy*; and forc'd the Emperor to conclude a peace. He dy'd in the year 1629.

After his death his widow, for the good services her Husband had done, was complimented into the Principallity: but, finding her self unable to manage the intrigues of State, she soon resign'd the Honour to----

10. *George Ragotzy* the First; who waged warr with the Emperor *Ferdinand* the Third: but soon after concluded a peace, and dyed in the year 1648. His Son----

11. *George Ragotzy* the Second succeeded his Father: and was slain in the Field, near *Clausenburg*, in the year 1660.

12. *Achatius Bartschay* was, during *Ragotzy's* lifetime, proclaim'd Prince of *Transylvania* by the *Turks*: but soon after his death (in the year 1661) beheaded by----

13. *Kimen Janos*, elected Prince by a full Assembly of the States of *Transylvania*: but the *Turk* refusing to confirm him, he was rebell'd against and by his own Subjects (after he had rul'd about a year) cut to pieces. In his stead----

14. *Michael Abaffy* (the present Prince) was set up by the *Turks*. A Prince of great policy and Conduct: but to much addicted to the *Turkish* Interest.

The Modern *Transylvanians* being a people made up of four several Nations, different in their Manners, Diet, Habits, *&c.* to wit, *Saxons*, *Siculi*, *Huugarians* and *Walachians*, 'twill be necessary to discourse of them seperately, in the following Order.

The Manners, Language, &c. of the SAXONS *in* TRANSYLVANIA.

ATHanasius Kircher (and after him *Erichius* and others) attributes the first original of the *Saxons* in these parts, to the story of the Piper of *Hammelen*; which the Reader may find at large in the foregoing Volume *pag.* 100. For, says he, the Annals of *Transylvania* attest, that (in the year 1284) there sprang up on a sudden out of the Earth a great number of *Saxon* Boys; who here grew up to Man's estate, and here fix'd the language and manners of their Native Country. But who can imagine, that the Kings of *Hungary* should give a Grant of any Privileges to these youngsters threescore years before they could think of taking such a frolick under ground? And yet we find a *Diploma* of this nature granted by King *Andrew*, and bearing date *A. D.* 1224. *Bonfinius* fancies the *Saxons* were sent hither by *Charles* the Great; who, as *Busbequius* observes of him, sent other Colonies of this people as far as the *Taurica Chersonesus*. But, not to insist any longer upon conjectures, it appears from the foremention'd *Diploma* of King *Andrew*, That the *Saxons* were here first planted by Duke *Geysa* upon his establishment, or permitting, of Christianity; for so (speaking of these *Saxons*) the Patent runs, *Suppliciter nobis monstraverunt quod penitus a sua libertate qua donati fuerunt a piissimo Rege* Geysa, *avo nostro, excidissent, &c.*

But, tho this argument alledg'd be sufficient to demonstrate, that the *Transylvanian-Saxons* be not of so late a date as the Fable of the Piper of *Hammelen*, we cannot assure our selves, that they were a branch of the *German-Saxons*; and therefore *Toppeltine* guesses they were of another extraction; and that they were true reliques of the ancient *Daci* he endeavours to prove by the following arguments: 1. That the *Saxons* to this day call themselves *Decen*, *Desen*, or *Detschen*; and how easie a corruption this is from the *Daci* or *Deci* is easily imagin'd. But, because it may seem probable, that this name is rather a corruption of the *German* words *Teutschen* or *Deutschen*, he further adds, that (to distinguish themselves from the *Germans*) they usually term a *Dutchman Mueser*; which, says he, is only a contraction of the *French* word *Monsieur*, intimating that the *Germans* are nearer related to the *French* then them. 2. The *German* writers themselves, those especially of the best repute amongst them, acknowledge that the whole *German* Nation (and consequently the *Saxons*) is the offspring of the antient *Transylvanians*. Thus *Bertius*: Germani *Nobilissimi* Europæ *populi*, says he, *a* Dacis *originem habent*; Hispaniæ *quoque præcipua Nobilitas* Gothici *Sanguinis ortum jactat*. 3. It must be granted that there are still some reliques of the old *Goths* in this Country; as well as there are of all other Nations who have here bin planted. Now, neither the *Hungarians*, *Walachians* nor *Siculi* can pretend any affinity (as appears from their language wholly different from the fragments we have of the antient *Gothic* tongue:) and therefore it follows that, if there be any such remnant, 'tis amongst them who now call themselves *Saxons* or *Detsen*. To these he superadds some arguments less valid: but these are sufficient to evince the probability of his conjecture, and therefore we shall wave the rest. Whencesoever they have their original they are certainly near a kin to the modern Inhabitants of the Lower *Saxony*: using the same Dialect, as *Wat*, *Dat*, &c. instead of the High-*Dutch Was*, *Das*, &c.

Habits, Antient.

The antient *Dacians* (the Forefathers of these *Saxons*, as *Toppeltine* will have it) wore short loose-body'd Coats with long sleeves, ty'd round their middle with a Girdle. Which sort of clothing was very unfashionable in *Rome* and other parts of *Italy*; insomuch that *Cicero* inveighs against *Cataline* and his adherents for appearing in this kind of garment, so unbecoming the gravity

vity of *Romans*. Over this they threw a ſhort Cloak, button'd or claps'd under their right Arm; which hung out at liberty. Their Hoſe were made cloſe to their Legs and Thighs; and they wore a thin cloſe Gown, girt round; over which they threw an upper looſe Garment, ſomewhat reſembling the *Roman Toga*. Their Head-Attire was a Linen Turbet, ty'd on with an Hair-Lace or Ribband, and hanging down over their Shoulders behind. This account we have from *Ciaconus* and others, who have publiſh'd large diſcourſes upon the noble Pillar erected by *Trajan* the Emperor, in remembrance of his *Dacian* Conqueſts.

Modern. The modern *Saxons* of *Tranſylvania* do not much differ in habit from their forementionn'd Anceſtors. Their inner Garments are ſhort, tyed round the middle, and ſit exceedingly cloſe to the body; their Arms eſpecially being ſo ſtrait lac'd that were, the Cloth ſtrong and thick, they would not be able without ſome difficulty to move them. This kind of Apparel *Cælius Rhodiginus* calls *Combia*; a *Latin* word feign'd doubtleſs by himſelf from its *Hungarian* name *Gomb*. Over this they wear a looſe Coat lin'd with Fur; not much longer in the body then the other, and ſomewhat ſhorter in the ſleeves.

Their Hoſe are the ſame with thoſe already deſcrib'd; and their Shoes little different, ſaving poſſibly in the Heels, which are made of thin plates of Iron, with the edge downwards. Theſe the *Turks* call *Czizme*; and are the uſual wear of the *Polanders*, *Turks*, and *Hungarians*, as well as the *Saxons*. On their Heads they wear Caps or Bonnets of Cloth lin'd with Fur. The Women are exactly habited according to the faſhion of the *Dacian* Matrons abovementionn'd, as the diſtance of this Age from theirs will permit; which may be another undeniable argument to prove them the genuine Daughters of thoſe ancient *Dacæ*. The married Women wear ſo much *Perſian* and *Arabian* Silks wrapp'd round their Head and Neck that little of their Face appears: but the Virgins go uſually bareheaded, with their Hair wreath'd and laid into Rolls, and ſet off with Jewels and precious Stones, if their Purſes will afford it. The Women generally, old and young, wear Aprons; and thoſe of the better faſhion never want a noble Boſs of Gold or Silver gilt on their breaſt, whereon they have a Landskip, City, Caſtle, or ſome other curious fancy wrought in ſtones of different colours and luſtre.

Hair. The only people that glory in long Hair, and who (by the faſhion of the Counrry) are permitted to appear abroad with ſo much Hair as will cover their Ears, are the young *Saxon* Clergy; who commonly ſpend more time in ſetting out their Treſſes and Curls then is poſſible for them to beſtow on their Studies. The *Levitical* Law indeed forbids the Prieſts to *make baldneſs upon their head* or *to ſhave the corner of their beard*: but theſe are the only men I have hitherto met with who, under the Goſpel, have adventur'd (in defiance of all primitive Canons Eccleſiaſtical) to enjoy the wearing of long hair as a decent attire for thoſe that ſerve at the Altar.

Drinking. The *Tranſylvanian-Saxons* have this to plead for being at leaſt a branch of the ſame ſtock with their Name-ſakes in *Germany*, that they are generally ſtout drinkers. They have here the mode of creating a familiarity or brotherhood by being drunk together: and, in ſhort, all the other *Dutch* humours in tipling mention'd in the foregoing Volumn, *pag.* 10. They have this peculiar fancy at their ſet drinking-bouts, that they have Muſick ſtrike up at the beginning of a health, and they keep time with the claſhing of their empty Cups. A faſhion hardly yet in uſe amongſt any of our Weſtern Debauchee's: but long ſince obſerv'd by the *Tartarian* topers. *Cum Imperator* (ſays *Paulus Venetus*, in his *Tartarian* Itinerary) *Scyphum levat ut bibat, omnes circumſtantes Citharœdi & Muſicorum inſtrumentorum luſores, chordas tangunt & ſauviſſimam edunt Melodiam.*

Funerals. In their funeral Rites they obſerve almoſt the ſame method with the Natives of *Ireland*. They have uſually a ſet company of Mourners (all Women) who in a long paſſionate ſong give an account of all the memorable paſſages in the life of the party deceas'd: which they ſet off with loud Howlings and Groans; ſhedding good ſtore of counterfeit tears, and diſcovering a deal of feign'd ſorrow in their disfigur'd Countenances. To theſe ſolemnities the young Ladies and Gentlewomen flock in great numbers: to learn the art, and to enable themſelves to do the like good offices for their own relations hereafter.

Language. 'Tis a great defect in the works of antient *Latin* and *Greek* Hiſtorians that we have no account given us of the language of the old *Dacia* and other barbarous Nations: an omiſſion which we muſt either attribute to their ignorance of ſuch tongues, or their pride in not allowing the World to be acquainted with any other language then theirs. And if the tongue went unregarded at *Rome* and *Athens*, we cannot expect to find any Monuments or Relicks of it penn'd by the Natives; who were a rude unlearn'd people, never inſtructed in the uſe of any thing more then their Spear and Mattock. Beſides (ſince the old *Dacians* had no letters of their own, and it had bin extremely difficult, if not impoſſible, to have expreſs'd their harſh pronuntiation in *Latin* characters) we can hardly with reaſon expect to meet with any fragments of the antient Dialect, when there has no man yet appear'd that durſt adventure to write an entire diſcourſe in the modern. The reaſon is, the *Europæans* generally content themſelves with the *Roman* Alphabet; tho we are daily ſenſible how unable we are thence to frame words that perfectly expreſs all our Weſtern tones. However, the better ſort of theſe *Saxons* make a ſhift to expreſs themſelves in *German* letters: altho the corruption of their tongue (by a mixture with the *Hungarian*) renders the High-*Dutch* the more difficult to be underſtood.

Religion. They are moſt of them *Lutherans*; and will not allow any Images or Pictures to be ſet up in their Churches. There are alſo *Photinians* among them; eſpecially at *Clauſenburg*, *Thorda*, and the neighbouring Villages.

Their chief Cities are:

Hermanſtatt. 1. HERMANSTATT, (*Cibinium*, or *Szeben* as the *Hungarians* call it) the Metropolis of *Tranſylvania*; ſeated on the banks of the River *Cibin*, in the middle of a large Plain. The many Fiſh-ponds and other Pools of water on every ſide render it inacceſſible; and its ſtrong Walls and Rampires are alſo another impregnable defence. Within the Gates the Houſes are generally well built; and for the moſt part flatted, which is an extraordinary piece of magnificence in a *Tranſylvanian* Citizens Houſe. They have a great many good Springs in the City; and the River is brought by ſmall Channels thorow every ſtreet. The Air is thought to be very unwholeſome about this Town, and a great promoter of the Gout, the Epidemical diſtemper of the

Burghers of *Hermanſtatt*; ſo that a great many of the beſt Houſes in the City want inhabitants, and the Town is not populous. Here the other ſix chief Towns of the *Saxons* hold their General Aſſemblies and chief Courts of Judicature; whither all Actions at Law are brought to trial. The chief Trade of the place is in Cloth and Mead; both which are here made in great quantities, and ſent into the neighbouring Countries.

About a *German* mile from *Hermanſtatt* lies *Salizburg*, or *Wizagna*: ſo call'd from the Salt-pits, which bring in yearly a conſiderable revenue into the Prince's Exchequer. And not far from hence ſtands *Michaelsberg*, a ſtrong Fort on the top of an Hill: wherein are repoſited all the Arms and Military Ammunition of the whole Country of *Hermanſtatt*. Two miles from this Town ſtands *Rothe Thurn* (or the Red Tower, ſo call'd from the colour of the Freeſtone with which 'tis built), wherein is kept a continual Watch; for fear of ſome ſudden ſurprizal from the *Turkiſh* Dominions, out of which there lies only a very narrow road this way into *Tranſylvania*.

Cronſtatt. 2. CRONSTATT (call'd by *Latin* Authors *Corona*, *Braſſovia*, and *Stephanopolis*) is ſeated pleaſantly in the midſt of fair and rich Vineyards; and tolerably well fortify'd with Walls and Rampires of Earth. The Houſes are high and well-built: but generally cover'd with Laths inſtead of Slat. The Citizens are all *Saxons*, without the leaſt mixture of *Hungarians* or *Walachians*; ſo that their Language is here ſpoken in its greateſt purity. They have here a good School, and a Library which ſurpaſſes any that is at this day to be met with in the Kingdom of *Hungary*.

The Country wherein *Cronſtatt* is ſituated carries the name of *Burzia* or *Burzland*; and is the outmoſt bounds of the Principality of *Tranſylvania*. The *Hungarians* have a Proverb, That *Burzia* ſays *Amen* to the High *Dutch Pater Noſter*; meaning, that this Country is the laſt that ſpeaks the *German* Language, the *Slavonian* entering on the Confines of *Walachia*.

The way to *Cronſtatt* out of *Altland* and other parts of *Tranſylvania*, leads you thro *Zeidenwald* a Forreſt of three long *Hungarian* miles in length; during which melancholy paſſage you are carry'd over a continu'd Bridge or Cauſey of planks, the ſoil being commonly wet and full of bogs.

Schesburg. 3. SEGESWAR (ſo the *Hungarians* call it) or *Schesburg*; on the banks of the greater *Kockle*. It very much reſembles *Buda* in its ſhape; tho its falls farr ſhort of it in bulk and the number of its Inhabitants. It is divided into two parts, the Upper and Lower: the former whereof is ſeated on an Hill and is a place of great ſtrength; but the later is not ſo tenable; tho more populous, having the convenience of water (for the dreſſing of their Cloth, and promoting the other trades of the Citizens) which the other wants.

Megies. 4. MEGIES or *Medweſch* in the heart of *Tranſylvania*, on the banks of the ſame River with *Segeſwar*: ſeated in a Country notably well provided for with Wine and other rich Commodities. 'Tis not large; but tolerably well fortify'd with a deep Ditch and wall. Its greateſt ſtrength lyes in the Church, ſeated on the top of an Hill: as 'tis the faſhion of this Country to build their Churches Caſtle-wiſe, to avoid the being put to a double charge.

Biſtritz. 5. *Biſtritz* or NOSENSTATT (as the *Germans* ſometimes call it) is a Town of ſo good note that many of the *Hungarian* writers give it the third place in the Catalogue of the *Saxon* Cities; giving it precedency to *Segeſwar* and *Megies*. They have good Wine about this Town; and the Burghers are thought by many to ſpeak as good *Dutch* here or better then at *Cronſtatt*. The air and water of this Country are both reputed very unwholeſome: and the Inhabitants, eſpecially the meaner ſort that drink water, are very ſubject to be deaf, dumb and mopiſh.

Millembach. 6. MILLEMBACH (ſo the *Germans* call it; but the *Hungarians* name it *Zaaſſebes*, and thence the *Ltain* writers frame their *Sabeſcus* or *Zabeſus*) is a Town of great Antiquity: but otherwiſe hardly conſiderable. 'Tis ſeated in a very hollow Dale, and Weſtward tolerably well ſecur'd with boggs and water: but 'tis eaſily attacqu'd on any other ſide, and is by no means a place of ſtrength.

Clauſenburg. 7. CLAUSENBURG (in the *Hungarian* language *Coloſwar* and in the modern *Latin Claudiopolis*) on the River *Samoſch*: a Town of great traffick, well built and able to endure a ſmart ſiege. The greateſt part of the Citizens are *Arrians* and *Photinians*: which gave occaſion to the other ſix Towns (who all profeſs *Lutheraniſm*) to cut off *Clauſenburg* from being one of the ſeven States of the *Tranſylvanian Saxons*, and to take *Broſs* (or *Zaſuaras*) into its room. The *Hungarians* may be admitted to their freedom, and are allow'd to bear Offices, in this Town: a priviledge never granted them in any other *Saxon* City.

There are ſeveral other little Cities and Towns in *Tranſylvania* wholly inhabited by the *Saxons*: but all of them ſome way or other dependant on the forementiond ſeven.

Cities of note Inhabited by the HUNGARIANS *and* WALACHIANS.

THE Manners, Cuſtoms, *&c.* of the *Hungarians* in *Tranſylvania* being the ſame with thoſe already mention'd in the deſcription of *Hungary*, need not here be inſiſted on: and, for thoſe of the *Walachians*, they may more properly be referr'd to the Account of their own Country. So that in this place I ſhall only give the Reader a view of the moſt conſiderable Cities in this Principality which are ſtock'd with the Citizens from one or both of theſe Nations; and they are

Weiſſenburg. 1. *Weiſſenburg*, or *Alba Julia*, in the *Hungarian* Tongue *Freyerwar*, on the River *Moroſch*; the uſual Reſidence of the Prince of *Tranſylvania*. Without the Walls may ſtill be diſcern'd the large boundaries (containing five *German* miles in circumference) this City had anciently, as long as it continued the Metropolis of *Dacia*, and was honour'd with the Palace and conſtant Reſidence of the Monarchs of that Kingdom. 'Twas anciently a Biſhop's See; but that Honour was remov'd by Queen *Iſabella*, the Relict of *John* the Firſt King of *Hungary*. 'Tis conveniently ſeated on a ſmall riſing; whence, near two *Engliſh* miles every way, you have the pleaſant proſpect of an even and fruitful Country.

Thorda. 2. *Thorda*; ſuppos'd to ſtand in or near the ſame place with *Ptolomy's Salinæ*, ſo call'd from the many Salt-pits near the Town.

3. *Deva*,

Deva. 3. *Deva*, a Town famous for good Wines, and guarding the paſſage thorow the *Eyſenthor* into the *Turkiſh* Dominions. It was, after a ſmall reſiſtance, taken by the preſent Prince *Michael Abaffy*, in his Wars againſt his Competitor *Kemeni Janos*, in the year 1662.

Engue-dine. 4. *Enguedine*, by the *Romans* call'd *Annium*, from a Cauſey leading (ſome fragments whereof are ſtill to be ſeen) towards it; the work of one *Annius*, a Captain in their Army. There are daily other reliques of the *Roman* Soldiers found in and about this Town.

The SICULI *of* TRANSYLVANIA.

MAny of the *Hungarian* Writers, not too well skill'd in the Antiquities of their own Nation, will needs have theſe *Siculi*, or *Ciculi* (call'd in the *Hungarian* Language *Szezhely*, and in their own Dialect *Zeckeli*) to be a diſtinct people from the ancient *Huns*, and (no body knows how) brought hither out of *Sicily*. The great ſtreſs of their Argument is founded on the Authority of *Ranſanus*, who (for the honour of his own Country) firſt ſtarted this opinion; altho there needs nothing more to be inſiſted on to take off all the colour that can be for ſuch an aſſertion, then to put theſe Authors in mind of the different Languages ſpoken by theſe two Nations, wholly independent on one another. Whereas on the contrary, the *Zickeli* perfectly underſtand the *Hungarian* Language; and ſpeak a Tongue only different from that in Dialect.

Original. The truth is, theſe *Siculi* are a branch of the ancient *Scythians*; who were driven out of *Pannonia* by *Attila* and his *Huns*. Upon this irruption they were forc'd to ſeek new Countries; but ſome of them, ſtill deſirous to fix as near as poſſible to the rich Country they were late Maſters of, ventur'd to ſet up their ſtaff in this part of *Dacia*. Yet fearing leſt if they ſhould diſcover themſelves, the *Huns* would ferret 'em out of theſe Berries, they diſſembl'd their original, and call'd themſelves *Szekhelyi*; which, in the *Hungarian* tongue, ſignifies no more then *Diſtrictus Occupatores*, men of ſuch a Diſtrict or Province.

Government. Tho, after this fragment had thus got poſſeſſion of this part of the Country, they and the *Dacians* immediately fell into a courſe of trade and commerce; yet they never could hitherto be brought to ſo good an underſtanding of each other as to unite and become one people. The *Siculi* are govern'd by their own ancient Laws and Cuſtoms: and valuing themſelves upon their antiquity, have generally a grand conceit of the worth and Nobility of their Families. Inſomuch, that you ſhall hardly meet with an ordinary Plowman or Shepherd but has got a Title of Honour and a Character very diſproportionable to the meanneſs of his Employment and Eſtate. They divide themſelves into ſeven Cantons; each of which is abſolute within it ſelf; tho all of them are united with the *Tranſylvanians*, and alſo with one another, for the defence of the Country againſt the ſeveral pretenſions of the *German* and *Turkiſh* Emperors. They acknowledg ſome ſmall Homage due to the Emperor of *Germany* as King of *Hungary*: but will not be perſwaded to pay him any other Tax or Tribute then (according to the ancient cuſtom of their Country) a Bull for every Family, by way of Herriot, at the Coronation of a new King.

Cantons. The ſeveral Cantons (which they call *Seds*, *Sidzen*, or *Sedes*) are diſtinguiſh'd according to the names of their Capital Cities; which are thus nam'd in the *Hungarian* Tongue: *Sepſi*, *Orbai*, *Kyſdi*, *Czyck*, *Girgio* or *Giargo*, *Marczeeck*, and *Aranyaszeek*. But none of them have any thing in them either noble or remarkable.

In the year 1562 theſe *Zeckler*, as the *Germans* call them, fell off from the other States of *Tranſylvania*; whereupon they were all (excepting only the Canton of *Orbai*, which never join'd with the reſt in the Revolt) cut off from the Community in a public Aſſembly of the States of the whole Principality at *Schesburg*; but were afterwards reſtor'd, on condition they ſhould be declar'd againſt as a common Enemy in caſe of a ſecond Revolt.

Of the TRANSYLVANIAN-CINGARS.

AMongſt the Inhabitants of this Principality are a ſort of irregular people, who pretend to be Chriſtians, but do not entertain Communion with any Religious Sect, nor do they ſeem to have any tolerable notions of God, the Immortality of the Soul, *&c.* Theſe the *Hungarians* call *Cingarn*, or *Zingaren*; but the *Saxons* name them *d' Faroner* or *Pharaones*. And indeed they ſeem to be the ſame with our Gypſies; ſome whereof pretend to fetch their original from *Egypt*, and to be *Pharaoh's* offspring. They marry at their diſcretion; and when they think fit divorce their Wives. They are naturally black and ſwarthy; naſty in their converſation, and for that reaſon ſo contemn'd by the other *Tranſylvanians*, that to call a man a *Cingar* is one of the moſt unpardonable affronts that can be offer'd. They are a ſort of licens'd Cheats; and are Theeves and Lyars to a Proverb. They are ſubject to a Government of their own; confirm'd to them by the Princes *Batthories*. Some of 'em pretend to be honourably deſcended, from the *Tranſylvanian* Nobility and ancient *Waywods*; and theſe live in a little better faſhion and are more reſpected then the ordinary ſort.

Gypſies. What we have ſaid of theſe *Cingars* of *Tranſylvania* is but an abſtract of the manners and common practices of the ordinary Gypſies and counterfit *Moors*, obſervable in many parts of *Europe*, *Aſia*, and *Africa*; of whom the late learned and ingenious Sir *Th. Brown* (in the ſixth Book of his *Vulgar Errors*) has given us the following Account.

Common Opinion derives them from *Egypt*, and from thence they derive themſelves; according to their own account hereof, as *Munſter* diſcover'd in the Letters and Paſs which they obtain'd from *Sigiſmund* the Emperor; that they firſt came out of the leſſer *Egypt*; that, having defected from the Chriſtian Rule, and relaps'd into Pagan Rites, ſome of every Family were enjoin'd this Penance, to wander about the world. *Aventinus* ſays, they pretended for this vagabond courſe a judgment of God upon their forefathers, who refus'd to entertain the Virgin *Mary* and *Jeſus* when they fled into their Country. Which

account nevertheleſs is of little probability: For the general ſtream of Writers, who enquire into their original, inſiſt not upon this; and are ſo little ſatisfied in their pretended deſcent from *Egypt*, that they deduce them from ſeveral other Nations. *Polydore Virgil* believes them to be originally *Syrians*; *Philippus Bergoinas* fetches them from *Chaldæa*; *Æneas Sylvius* from ſome parts of *Thrace*; *Bellonius* no further then *Wallachia* and *Bulgaria*; nor *Aventinus* then the confines of *Hungary*.

That they are no *Egyptians*, *Bellonius* proves beyond exception; having himſelf met with great Droves of 'em in *Egypt*, about *Gran Cairo*, *Matarea*. and the Villages on the banks of *Nile*. In all which places, he tells us, they were look'd upon as ſtrangers, and eſteem'd wanderers from other parts, even as they are with us. Beſides, their firſt appearance was in *Germany*, ſince the year 1400; nor were they ever obſerv'd before in any parts of *Europe*; as is deducible from what has been ſaid on this ſubject by *Munſter*, *Genebrard*, *Crantzius*, and *Ortelius*. And that their firſt original was not far from this Country is more then probable from their Language, which was a Dialect of the *Slavonian*; and when they wander'd afterwards into *France*, they were commonly call'd *Bohemians*; which name is there ſtill retain'd for Gypſies. Wherefore, when *Crantzius* ſays they firſt appear'd about the *Baltick* Sea; when *Bellonius* brings them from *Bulgaria* and *Walachia*; and others from about *Hungary*, they do not by any means overthrow this aſſertion: For the Language of all thoſe Nations was anciently *Slavonian*; or at leaſt different Dialects of that Tongue.

But, let their Nation be what it will originally, they are now naturaliz'd in all; aſſociating themſelves to ſome of every Country where they wander. When they will be loſt, or whether at all again, ſeems doubtful; ſince unſetled Companies and Societies of men have outlaſted others of fix'd Habitations. And altho theſe Creatures have been baniſh'd by moſt Chriſtian Princes, yet they have ſtill found ſome encouragement from the Great *Turk*; who ſuffers them to live and maintain public Stews near the Imperial City in *Pera*; making this politic advantage of 'em, that they are employ'd as Spies into other Nations; under which character they were baniſh'd the Empire by *Charles* the Fifth.

KARSTIA,
CARNIOLA,
HISTRIA
et
WINDORVM
MARCHIA.

Ger. Mercatore Auctore

Villach
Verona
Vden
FRIVLI
Golfo de Trieste
Milliaria Italica communia

KRAIN
Metnick tal
Saan tal
Cellei Com.
Czirnic see
Teufels Sar
Golfo
Arbe Insula
Cherso Insula
Pervoisk Insula
Veglia Insula
MARCK
XVII

A Short Account

OF

Carniola, Friuli, Karſtia,

With ſome other PROVINCES near the

Gulph of Venice.

Name.

NOtwithſtanding, that ſome part of one or two of the following Provinces are now ſubject to the Republic of *Venice*, and a good part is now fall'n into the hands of other Maſters; yet, becauſe the Emperor of *Germany* was formerly the only, and is ſtill the chief Proprietor of them, we ſhall here treat of 'em all under the notion of *Auſtrian* or Imperial Provinces; beginning with

CARNIOLA, or KRAIN.

THE Dukedom of *Carniola* (or *Crain*, as the *Germans* call it) is ſo little known, even to the Natives, that the world is ſtill at a loſs for an exact deſcription of that large and rich Country. Hence our modern Geographers uſually contract it into a much leſſer compaſs then the Country might juſtly challenge in their Maps; and all the account a Traveller will be able to receive of it from the moſt learned *Carniolian*, will amount to no more then a few ſcraps pick'd out of the Chronicle of *Carinthia*, publiſh'd by *Megiſer*; who only touches now and then upon ſome paſſages relating to the Hiſtory of *Carniola*.

Soil.

The Country is Mountainous; but abounds with large and pleaſant Valleys, richly ſtock'd with Wine and Corn. 'Tis well water'd with many and great Rivers; the chief of which are the *Savus*, *Layback*, and *Gurck*.

Govern-ment.

The old *Carni*, the ancient Inhabitants of this Country, were a branch of the *Scythian* people, and had for their Neighbours the *Japides*; from whom ſeveral of the old Geographers give this and the neighbouring Provinces the general name of *Japydia*. Afterwards, under the Emperor *Auguſtus*, the *Romans* became Maſters of *Carniola*; but were beaten out by the Marquiſes of *Bavaria*, who were Lords of this Country under the Title of Marcgraves of *Crainburg*. When, after this, the Dukes of *Carinthia* threw off the *Bavarian* yoke, they alſo redeem'd *Carniola* from that ſlavery; erecting a Family of Marquiſes of *Crainburg*, dependant on the Houſe of *Carndten*. In this ſtate *Carniola* continued till (by the Emperor *Frideric* the Firſt's *Diploma*) 'twas again ſever'd from that Dukedom, and the Marquiſate of *Crainburg* made hereditary and independant. Afterwards, the Family of *Engelbrecht* (its firſt free Marquiſe) failing, it deſcended upon the Dukes of *Auſtria-Bamberg*; and upon the failure of that Line, it came to *Ottaker* King of *Bohemia*. This unfortunate Prince was ſlain in a war againſt the Emperor *Rudolph* the Firſt; who ſeiz'd on his Territories, and beſtow'd *Carniola* on *Mainhart* Duke of *Carinthia* and Count of *Tyrol*. Upon the death of this Prince, the Emperor *Ludowic* the Fourth made *Carniola* a Dukedom, and beſtow'd it on the Dukes of *Auſtria-Habsburg*; in whoſe right the preſent Emperor at this day is Lord of it, and writes himſelf Duke of of *Carniola*.

Lan-guage.

The modern *Carniolians* are a mixture of *Germans*, *Italians*, and *Slavonians*; but moſt of them ſeem to be of a *Wendiſh* extraction. In the Cities the moſt prevailing language is the High-*Dutch*: excepting only in *Laubach*, where the *Italian* chiefly flouriſhes; tho neither is that ſpoken purely, but comes near the *Friulian* Dialect and has a ſtrong twang of the *Dutch*. In the Villages the Bores ſpeak a kind of *Sclavonian* or *Wendiſh*: little differing from what is uſed in

some parts of *Styria*. But all over the Country the Edicts, Proclamations and other matters of State, are publish'd in the *German* tongue; which is also made use of in the ordinary pleadings before any Court of Judicature.

Maginus, following the methods of other more antient Geographers, rightly divides this Country into the Upper and Lower *Crain*: but very unadvisedly reckons the County of *Grotz* (which stands in *Friuli*) a part of the former, and places the City of *Laubach* in the same Province.

Lack. In the Upper *Crain* the places considerable are: 1. LACK or *Bischoffs-lack* upon the River *Steyer*: call'd by *Lazius Anioninus's Prætorium Latonicorum*, or *Japodum Municipium*. The Governor of this City has a Jurisdiction which reaches ten *German* miles round; and encompasses two hundred Villages all at his Devotion. The Emperor *Henry* the Third gave this Town with all its Territories to the Bishop of *Freysing* in *Bavaria*, whose Lieutenant to this day is its Governor: whence it has the name of *Bischoffs-Lack*. *Conrad* Bishop of *Gurck*, whom the Pope (in opposition to one *Degenhard*, set up by the Emperor) had nominated Bishop of *Freysing*, was here slain by his Pages: who, having murder'd their Master, fled with five thousand Ducats of Gold which he had hoorded. They buried him in his own Garden: where, for some years, his Corps lay undiscover'd. Afterwards, in the year 1433. the murderers were apprehended and confess'd the Fact: whereupon the body was digg'd up and bury'd in the Parish-Church in *Lack*. In the year 1451. the Town was besieg'd, taken, plunder'd and burnt, by *John Witobitz* a *Cilliſh* Commander: since which it has bin more splendidly rebuilt and fortify'd.

Crainburg. 2. CRAINBURG, seated on the banks of the *Savus* and at the mouth of the *Kanckea*, on the top of a small Hill: and fortify'd with a strong Castle, which the Inhabitants call *Kisſtein*. The Town has three Churches in it; and the Suburbs a fair Monastery of *Capuchins*. *Lazius* fancies it to be the *Japodum Noviodunum*. For which conjecture he brings these good Arguments, 1. It exactly answers to *Antonine's* Latitude. 2. It appears, from the antient records of the Town, that 'twas formerly call'd *Newburg*; which very well renders the *Latin* word *Noviodunum*. And lastly, there are daily digg'd up in and near the Town old *Roman* Meddals, with other Monuments of Antiquity, which sufficiently demonstrate that there has bin formerly a Colony of their Soldiers planted in this place. However, 'tis memorable enough for having once given Title to the Marquises of *Crainburg* before mention'd.

Ratmansdorff. 3 RATMANSDORFF, on the Northern banks of the *Savus*, a little above *Crainburg*; over against which the River *Rainſlbach* empties it self into the *Sau*. *Lazius* mentions a great many *Roman* Antiquities found near this Town; and tells us further that the noble *Styrian* Family of *Ratmansdorff* have hence their original Title, tho none of them (for many generations) have bin Lords of the place.

Stain. 4. STAIN, on the River *Stretz* or *Vriſtricz*; wherein stands a large, and well endow'd, Monastery of *Franciscans*.

In the Lower, the Towns of best note are

Laubach. 1. *Laubach* or *Laybach*, on the banks of a River of the same name: the Metropolis of the Dukedom of *Crain*. *Cluverius* (in the first book of his *Italia Antiqua*) that the antient *Naupertus*, which some modern *Geographers* fancy to be the same with *Laubach*, stood at the mouth of the *Fraintz*; and that this Town is built out of the ruins of the old *Hemona*. But *Lazius*, whose Authority prevails with the most later writers, endeavours to prove that this is the true *Naupertus*; famous for the landing of *Jason* and his *Argonauts*. These, as Historians inform us, set forth from *Argos Pelasgicum* in *Thessaly*, and sayl'd unto *Colchos* on the East side of the *Euxine* Sea: but, being pursu'd by the King of *Colchos's* Fleet, they declin'd returning by the *Hellespont*, and (bearing Northwards) they entr'd the mouth of the *Isther* or *Danow*. Up this River they sail'd till they came to the confluence of the *Danow* and *Savus*; and then, taking up the latter, they came at last to the mouth of the *Labach* and landed at this Town: whence they travell'd by Land to the *Adriatic* Sea, and so return'd to *Greece*. Afterwards, saies *Lazius*, the *Latobici*, a branch of the *Japodes*, chang'd the name of this Port into *Labacum*: call'd by the *Slavonians Lublana*, and by the *Italians Lubbiana* or *Lubiana*. The Air hereabouts is very unwholesome; and yet the Town is well built and exceeding populous. The Castle is large, and usually well man'd: but, being commanded by a neighbouring Hill, is not very serviceable. Besides the Town it self is a place of no great strength; and, especially towards the River, lyes open and expos'd to an Enemy's mercy. One memorable siege however it endur'd, when the Emperor *Frederic* was crown'd at *Aken*; the Emperor's Brother *Albert* and Count *Ulric* taking that opportunity to attack it. But it made so good resistance, that *Frederic* had time to return before the surrender, to raise the siege and rout the Enemy that lay entrench'd before it.

Zirchnitz. 2. *Zirchnitz*, a Town of no great bulk (as not containing above three hundred Houses): but very famous for the admirable Lake near it, call'd from hence *der Zirchnitzer-See* or *Lacus Circonicensis*. This Lake is about four *German* miles in length, and two in breadth; being encompass'd on all sides with Mountains at some distance, and on the South shut in with the *Birnbaumer-Wald* or Forest of Pear-trees. In the month of *June* yearly the water of this Lake descends under ground through a great many large holes in the bottom; returning again in *September* with a violent ascent, springing and mounting up to the heigth of a Pike and soon covering the foremention'd tract of ground. When the water is sunk, the Earth makes a speedy production of grass; yeilding good pasturage for the Cattle and feeding the Deer, Hares, *&c.* which resort hither from the adjoining Hills and Forests, and draw back before the return of the waters. There are great store of Carps, Eels, Tench, and other Fish in the Lake: but none pretend to catch them without a Licence from the Prince of *Eckenburg*, who is Lord of the place. Only, as the water goes off every man has free liberty to take what he can: At which time the Country Peasants, by intercepting their passage at the Hole's mouth, catch plenty of Fish, which would otherwise retire with the water under the Earth, and not return before the next *September*. The neighbourhood cannot give any account that ever the water fail'd to descend and rise again yearly: nor have they any tradition whereby they pretend to trace out the first original of this strange quality. Some late Writers have fancy'd this to be the same with the *Lugea Palus* mention'd by *Strabo*: but if so, 'tis almost as great a wonder that the ancient Philosophers should not so much

much as mention ſo remarkable a ſecret in Nature.

Laas. 3. *Laas*, not far from the *Zirchnitzer-See*; a place noted for a breed of well-ſhap'd Horſes; tho for ſervice much inferior to thoſe that are bred in *Karſtia*. In the year 1435 Count *Cilly* had many skirmiſhes with this Town; and was ſometimes ſhamefully beaten back.

Ober-Laubach. 4. *Ober-Laubach*, call'd in the *Slavonian* Tongue *Werdick*, is ſeated on the ſame River with the other *Laubach* already deſcrib'd. 'Tis a great Mart for *Italian* Goods; which are brought hither over the Mountains from *Goritz*, and are hence Shipp'd into ſeveral parts of *Germany*.

FRIULI.

Name. FOrum Julii (or *Friuli*, as the word is now contracted) had its name from *Julius Cæſar*; who, conducting his Armies this way, built that Town which to this day gives name to the whole Province; and hence alſo, 'tis thought, the neighbouring Hills were firſt call'd *Alpes Juliæ*. By ſome *Latin* Writers of the middle Centuries 'tis nam'd *Regio Aquilegienſis*; as moſtly appertaining (by the Donation of the Emperors *Otho* and *Conrad*) to the Church or Patriarchate of *Aquileia*. The *Venetians* call it ordinarily *Patria*; becauſe hence that Republic had its firſt original.

Zirchnitz. *Bounds.* This Province is bounded on the Eaſt with *Karſtia*; on the Weſt with the *Marca Trevigiana* and ſome part of the *Alps*; on the North 'tis ſever'd from *Germany* with the main body of the *Alps*; and on the South 'tis ſhut-up with the *Adriatic* Sea, or Gulph of *Venice*.

Soil. The Country is pleaſant and fruitful; famous of old for a rich ſort of Wine which *Pliny* preferr'd before the beſt in *Italy*. 'Tis water'd with a great many Rivers; the chief whereof is *Tajamento*, navigable towards the later end of its courſe, but too ſwift and violent nearer its Fountain.

Government. 'Twas anciently inhabited by the *Euganei*; who were Lords of this Country, and a great part of *Marchia Trevigiana*: but theſe were vanquiſh'd and thrown out by the *Veneti*, and they by the *Galli Ciſalpini*. After which revolutions, it came into the hands of the *Romans*; and in the fall of their Empire became one of the four Dukedoms founded by the *Lombards*. The Family of the *Berengarii* continu'd long Dukes of *Friuli*: but was at laſt cut off by the Emperor *Otho*; who beſtow'd a good ſhare of the Dukedom on the Patriarch of *Aquileia*. After this, *Conrade* threw into the Church's Patrimony almoſt all the reſt that his predeceſſor *Otho* had kept back; yet ſo, that there were ſtill a great many Noble Families that held large Mannours and fair Eſtates under the Patriarch; paying out a very inconſiderable acknowledgment. Nay, the Country ſtill retain'd the name of a Dukedom; and the Princes of *Friuli* pretended to as great grandeur as ever. But this heighth of ſpirit prov'd at length the irrecoverable ruin of their Line: For Duke *Luitprandus*, jealous of the daily growth of the *Venetian* Republic, proclaim'd and wag'd war with that City; and being quite vanquiſh'd, was (in the year 1020, or thereabouts) forc'd to leave the *Venetians* Maſters of all his Dominions; as they have ever ſince continu'd. In the year 1420, the Patriarch of *Aquileia* (whoſe Authority began to decline in proportion to the growth and advancement of the State of *Venice*) made a voluntary ſurrender of his intereſt in *Friuli* to that potent Signiory; as much more able then himſelf to defend it againſt all pretenders. But notwithſtanding this ſurrender of his Temporal Power, the Patriarch has ſtill large poſſeſſions and good Revenues in *Friuli*; as alſo a plenary Juriſdiction over all the Prelates in this Country; excepting only the Biſhops and Clergy in the Iſles of *Venice*, who are immediately ſubject to the Patriarch of *Grada*.

Cities and Towns in *Friuli* of moſt conſequence are:

Aquileia. 1. *Aquileia*, or *Aquilegia* (call'd by the *Germans Aglarn*), made the Metropolis of *Hiſtria* and *Venetia* by *Antoninus*; and afterwards of *Italy* by the Weſtern Emperors. But in this grandeur it had not long continu'd before it was almoſt irrecoverably deſtroy'd by *Attila* and his *Huns*: thirty and ſeven thouſand of the Citizens being ſlain on the place; the reſt hardly eſcaping to the neighbouring Woods and Mountains. 'Twas afterwards rebuilt; but fell ſhort of its former luſtre. Whereupon (the glory of the place being decay'd, and that little Pomp which remain'd ſtanding in continual danger of a ſecond overthrow by the *Lombards*) the Patriarchal See was remov'd hence to *Venice*; and not long after, ſetled in the Iſle of *Grada*, as a place of greater ſecurity. Upon the eſtabliſhment of an univerſal Peace, the Patriarchs return'd from *Venice* for ſome time: tho, during their retirement, the Biſhop of *Grada* got the Title of Patriarch, which he keeps to this day.

This City was almoſt of as great repute under the Pagan Emperors of *Rome* as it has been under the Chriſtian Patriarchs. For, not to mention that 'twas for many years the Seat of the *Præfectus Prætorio*, *Auguſtus* kept his Court here, and gave it the name of *Roma Altera*; and *Tiberius* liv'd here with his Wife *Julia*, *Auguſtus's* Daughter, ſome years before he aſcended into the Imperial Throne. Nor had it leſs honour from the famous ſiege it endur'd againſt *Maximinus*, in defence of the Empire of *Rome* and her Emperors *Maximus* and *Balbinus*; wherein both Sexes were ſo generouſly reſolute and faithful, that the Women unanimouſly parted with their Hair from their Heads to make Bowſtrings for the ſervice of the Garriſon. And this remarkable piece of courage had an happy iſſue: for *Maximinus* himſelf was ſlain under the Walls, and all his Children taken and put to the Sword; for which ſeeming barbarity the *Aquileian* Soldiers gave this reaſon, *Peſſimi Canis Catulus non eſt relinquendus*, *i. e.* 'Twas not fit that a Whelp ſhould be ſpar'd of ſo bad a Litter.

Palma Nova. 2. *Palma Nova*; a new Town, as the name imports; built by the *Venetians* no longer ſince then the year 1594. 'Tis thought to be the largeſt regular Fortification in *Europe*; encompaſs'd with a Wall and a Ditch of thirty paces in bredth and twelve in depth, which is kept dry to render the Air (too apt to putrifie) the more wholeſom, but may be fill'd with water at pleaſure. In the center of the Town is fix'd a Standard over a tripple well, in the middle of a ſexangular Piazza: whence you have a good proſpect of the three Gates and ſix chief Streets in the City. In the middle of the great Bridge croſs the River there is a Draw-bridg, made with that artifice, that the Centinel, by a ſingle touch

of a ſmall piece of Iron with his foot, can draw it up as he ſees occaſion. By this and many other more conſiderable contrivances to ſecure the place, *Palma Nova* is now the great Bulwark of the *Venetian* State, and indeed of all *Italy*: For this way the *Huns* and other barbarous Nations firſt came into this Country, and by the ſame road the *Turks* have formerly made incurſions as far as *Treviſo*. From the Town down to the Sea the *Venetians* have cut a large Channel; capable of good Veſſels, and broad and deep enough to bring ſupplies upon occaſion.

Udene. 3. UDENE or *Utina*; at this day the largeſt and beſt peopled Town in *Friuli*, containing about five miles in compaſs and above fifteen thouſand Inhabitants. Having bin for ſome years the ſeat of the *Venetian Procurator* or Lieutenant of the Province; but otherwiſe is much excell'd in ſtrength and beauty by *Palma Nova*. At a ſiege of *Aquileia* the Patriarchal See was for a ſhort time remov'd hither.

Gortz. 4. GORTZ or *Goritz* (by *Latin* Authors nam'd *Corilia*) gives name to a ſmall County in *Friuli*; and has under its Juriſdiction ſeveral other leſſer Towns and Villages. Amongſt the many places that are alledged by Antiquaries to be the old *Noricia* or *Noreia*, which gave occaſion to the *Tauriſci* to change their name into *Norici*, this is one; and the conjecture ſeems moſt countenanc'd by the eaſy corruption which may be imagin'd of *Noritia* into *Goritia*. This is *Lazius's* opinion: who alſo aſſerts that the Counts of *Tyrol* had their original from the Counts of this place. The Town however is old; for here *Dieterich* King of the *Goths* vanquiſh'd *Odoacrus* the King of the *Heruli*. 'Tis divided into two parts, the Upper and Lower; the former whereof is chiefly built for the defence of the latter, in which are ſeated the Houſes of the Governor and others of the Nobility. The *Wendiſh* or *Schlavonian* tongue reaches no further Weſt then this place: where the Burghers ſpeak an odd corruption of the *Latin*, inclining more to the *French* then *Italian* Dialect; inſomuch that the *Venetians* and other people of *Italy* cannot without great difficulty converſe with them. All proceedings in Courts of Judicature, as alſo all the Edicts of the Emperor (who is Lord of the Town) are publiſh'd in the *German* language. In the year 1508. the *Venetians* beſieg'd and took *Gortz*: but were forc'd by the Emperor *Maximilian* the Firſt to ſurrender it the year following. Afterwards, in the year 1616. they attempted a ſecond ſurprizeal: but were forced to retreat.

Idria. 5. IDRIA, a famous *Berg*-Town in the County of *Gortz*, on the confines of *Crain*. It ſtands on the banks of a ſmall Rivulet of the ſame name: which, after a great rain, ſwells ſo conſiderably as to be able to convey vaſt quantities of Firr-trees, and other fuel for the Mines, from the adjoyning Mountains. Hence *Leandro* calls it *Superbiſſimo fiume d'* Idria; tho in the drought of Summer 'tis much too humble to challenge ſuch a full-blown Epithet. The Town is chiefly famous for the Quick-Silver Mines: well known to all the neighbouring parts, and exceedingly beneficial to many at a greater diſtance. The entrance into theſe Mines is in the Town; and the depth of the deepeſt pitt one hundred twenty and odd Fathoms. Some Virgin Quick-Silver they meet with in theſe Mines, which diſcovers it ſelf without the help of fire, and is either plainly to be ſeen in the Earth or Ore, or falls down in ſmall drops, and ſomtimes ſtreams out in good quantities. Another ſort they have, leſs pure, which is ſeparated from the Earth by water in a ſieve and needs not the ordinary way of extraction by fire. Plain Quick-Silver, as they call it, is that which is not at firſt perceiv'd by the eye; but is forced out of the natural *Cinnaber* of Mercury by the Furnace. This Ore is of a dark colour mixt with red; which is beaten to pieces and ſo refin'd. An Accurate account of theſe Mines, with the methods of ordering and melting the Ore, was at large communicated in a Letter from *Venice* to *Dr. John Wilkins* (then Dean of *Rippon*, and afterwards Biſhop of *Cheſter*) by the Learned *Dr. Pope*. An abſtract whereof the curious Reader may find publiſh'd in the Tranſactions of our Royal Society, *Vol.* 1. *Pag.* 21.

Pontafel. 6. PONTAFEL (or *Pont a Fela*, as the *Italians* better expreſs it) has its name from the River *Fela* or *Vellach*; on which 'tis ſeated. In the middle of the Bridge ſtand the boundaries betwixt the Dukedom of *Carinthia* and the *Venetian* Territories in *Friuli*; and the Citizens ſeem to be a mixture of both Countries, ſpeaking good *Italian* and as accurate High-*Dutch*. *Lazius* obſerves that the banks of the River *Villach* are ſubject to three different Potentates: for firſt, the Houſe of *Auſtria* are Lords of it as farr as the Fort *Cluſius*; after which begins part of the Dioceſs of *Bamberg*, which takes in little *Tarvis* and the Villages adjoyning; and laſtly, under the Seigniory of *Venice* are *Ponteba*, *Secluſa*, *Paſſo*, *Vellachum* or *Vela* (ſo he calls *Pontafel*), the ruins of the old *Julium Carnicum*, the Abbey of *Maza*, *Avenzonum* or *Peichſtdorf*, *Glemona* and the Fort *Oſopum*. This rich Vailey is by *Latin* Authors named *Beloia Vallis*; by the *Italians*, *Canal de Fela*; and by the *Gemans*, *Das Velacher Thal*. In the year 1661. the *Auſtrians* ſtorm'd *Pontafel*, and made a great ſlaughter among the *Venetians*; who ſoon after reveng'd the quarrel, recover'd the Town and made a bloody Inroad into *Carinthia*.

To theſe we might add, 1. *Gradiska*, about five *Engliſh* miles from *Gortz*: ſuppos'd by *Cluverius*, to be the ſame place which the old *Romans* call'd *Ad undecimum Lapidem*. 2. *Montfalcon*, famous for its Medicinal Herbs. 3. *Concordia*, antiently a noble Town; but ſo farr demoliſh'd by *Attila* and his *Huns* that 'tis now nothing but ruins. 4. *Grada*, the ſeat of a Patriarch over the neighbouring Iſles. 5. *S. Vito*. 6. *Tijana*. With ſome others of leſs note on theſe Coaſts.

KARSTIA.

BEtwixt *Friuli* and *Iſtria* is the ſmall Province of *Karſtia*; being commonly reputed a part of the former. There is little mention made of this part of the Country amongſt Geographers and Hiſtorians: nor is the place remarkable for any thing more then a Breed of good Horſes, which furniſh the ſtables of moſt of the Princes and Nobility in *Italy*. 'Tis a Peninſula; almoſt encircled with the Rivers *Alben* and *Liſonzo*. In this Province is the famous River *Timavus* mention'd by *Virgil* in the firſt book of his *Æneids*; which ſprings out of the *Alps*, carrying the name of *Recca* for ſome time: afterwards it runs underground about three hundred and thirty furlongs; then breaking out again it is call'd *Timavus*, and at laſt looſes it ſelf (by nine ſmall Channells)

Channels) in the Gulph or Bay of *Trieſte*.

The moſt conſiderable Towns in *Karſtia* are:

Trieſte. 1. *Trieſte*, call'd by the ancient *Romans Tergeſtum*; whence the adjoining Bay had in former times the name *Sinus Tergeſtinus*, and is by the modern *Italians* call'd *Golfo di Trieſte*. 'Twas a *Roman* Colony at firſt; afterwards it fell into the hands of the *Venetians*, and laſtly became ſubject to the Arch-Dukes of *Auſtria*, who to this day are Lords of the place. The only Trade of the Town is in Salt; great quantity hereof is here made and convey'd into foreign parts.

Haydoſchena. 2. *Haydoſchena*, or *Haydenſchafft*; on the River *Kobel*, and near the Confines of *Crain*. It is ſituate within the County of *Gortz*; was anciently a City of good note, but is now only a ſmall Market-Town.

Proſeg. 3. *Proſeg*, or *Proſeck*, not far from *Trieſte*; ſubject to the *Auſtrian* Family, who have a noble Revenue yearly ont of the Wine made and ſold at this place. The old *Romans* nam'd this Town and the neighbouring Hilly Country *Peucinum*: and the Wine of theſe parts was ſo famous even in thoſe days that *Livia*, the Wife of *Auguſtus*, uſed no other cordial when ſhe was above ſeventy years of age. This liquor is ſaid to have ſo good a body that it may be kept ſtrong and lively to a man's age; and its excellent qualities are, with ſome *Guſto*, deſcrib'd by *Pliny* in the fourteenth Book of his Natural Hiſtory, *cap. 6.*

Wipat. 4. *Wipac*, or *Vipac* (ſo call'd from a River of the ſame name, on the banks whereof 'tis ſeated) is another place famous for rich Wines; which are hence carry'd on Horſeback over the Rocky Mountains in the *Byrbaumer-Wald* to *Ober-Laybach*, and thence convey'd down the River into *Crain* and other parts of the Empire. Out of the Cuſtom of theſe Wines the Houſe of *Auſtria* has a good revenue; and no ſmall income from the Horſe-Fairs here kept yearly for all *Karſtia* and the neighbouring Provinces.

ISTRIA.

Iſtria, or *Iſtria*, is a *Peninſula*. It is bounded on the Eaſt, Weſt, and South with the *Adriatic* Sea, and ſome ſmall part of the River *Alben*; and on the North ſeparated from *Carniola* by the *German Alps*.

Soil. The Country is Woody and Mountainous; and the Air ſo unhealthy that the *Venetians* were forced (when they became firſt Maſters of the place) to hire people to dwell there. 'Tis not yet very populous; and the beſt ſervice it does the State and City of *Venice* is in ſending them good ſtore of Stone and Timber, for the building of their Houſes and Ships.

Inhabitants. The ancient *Hiſtrians* are ſuppos'd to have been a people of *Colchos*; who being ſent by King *Æta* to purſue *Jaſon* and his *Argonauts*, and failing of their deſign, durſt not return; and ſo fix'd themſelves in this Country. But theſe were ſtrangers to the name of *Iſtrians*; for the *Iſtri* were long afterwards brought hither by *Japis* an *Ætolian* from the banks of the *Iſther* or *Danow*. Hence the Land got the name of *Iſtria*; and is ſometimes in *Latin* Writers call'd *Japigia*, from the forementiond Captain of this people.

Government. During the grandeur of the *Roman* Empire, *Hiſtria* was one of its Provinces: but regain'd its Liberty upon the decay and ruin of the City. This Liberty the *Iſtrians* enjoy'd till by their frequent Piracies they had incens'd the *Venetians*; who under the command of their Duke *Petro Candiano* took ſeveral of their Towns in the year 938. Afterwards Duke *Henry Dondalo* made the whole Country Tributary in the year 1190. In which Eſtate it has ever ſince continu'd.

The only City, I think, in this Country ſubject to the Houſe of *Auſtria* is *St. Veit*; ſeated on the *Adriatic* ſhore, at the mouth of the River *Flaum* or *Pflaum*, betwixt the Iſlands of *Cherſo* and *Vegia*. Near this Town, on the top of Mount *Ierſtat* ſtands a fair *Franciſcan* Monaſtery; from which down to the River you deſcend by an innumerable Company (ſo the fabulous Monks here will endeavour to perſwade you) of ſteps; and which, they tell us, no man was ever yet able to reckon up twice the ſame number. In the Suburbs ſtands a Monaſtery of *Capuchins*; wherein was concluded the memorable Treaty of Peace betwixt the Emperor and the State of *Venice* in the year 1618. Hither the Nobility and Gentry of *Auſtria* ſend their Children to be inſtructed in the *Italian* Tongue; which is here taught and ſpoke in its greateſt purity. The Town affords good entertainment and accommodation for ſtrangers; the River *Pflaum* furniſhing them with plenty of large Trouts, and other good ſorts of fiſh.

For a particular Deſcription of the other Cities and great Towns in *Iſtria* (generally ſubject to the State of *Venice*) we refer the Reader to the Volume of *Italy*.

WINDISCH-MARCH.

Indorum Marchia, or *Windiſchmarch* is indeed (as the name intimates) a *Slavonian* Province, and ſubject to the Emperor as King of *Hungary*; and not, as ſome imagine, a part of *Carniola*, and immediately under the Dominion of the Houſe of *Auſtria*.

Bounds. Under the name of *Windiſchmarch* the modern inhabitants of this part of the Country comprehend all *Dalmatia* and *Liburnia*, as alſo the tract of ground betwixt the *Saw* and *Dravus*: Altho the generality of Geographers underſtand no more by the word then what (according to the account of *J. Henry Hagelganſs*, a late *German* Geographer, in his *Beſchreibung Der Kayſerlichen Erblanden*, *p.* 158.) is bounded on the North with the County of *Cellei*, on the Eaſt with *Croatia*, and on the South and Weſt with *Carniola*.

Inhabitants. The Country is Mountainous and barren; inhabited by the true offspring of the ancient *Venedi*, the moſt conſiderable branch of the *Slavonian* Nation; as their Tongue ſtill teſtifies, which is pure *Slavonian*, without almoſt any mixture of the *German* Language.

Places of moſt importance in this ſmall Province, are:

Gotſchee. 1. *Gotſchee*; a Town ſo conſiderable that hence a part of the Country adjoining has the name of *Gotſcheer-Landlein*; and its inhabitants will needs pretend to be a diſtinct Province of themſelves, without any dependance either on *Windiſch-*

Udene.

Gortz.

Idria.

Seiſenburg.

Newſtatl.

Landſtraſs.

Metling.

Reifnitz.

Cilly.

County.

march or the Lower *Carniola*. To make out this Independency the more clear and evident, the Citizens of *Gotſche* affect the *German* language; which, tho ſurrounded with the *Wendiſh* or *Slavonian*, they generally ſpeak in a kind of *Schwabiſh* tone or Dialect. Hence they will tell you that their forefathers were, by ſome of the *German* Emperors, tranſplanted hither out of *Suevia* or *Schwabe*; and that they are nothing at all related to their neighbours, but are originally true *Germans*. The Town is large, and ſeated in the middle of a Wood: but a place of no great ſtrength.

2. *Seiſenburg*, a conſiderable Market-Town on the banks of the River *Gurck*; at preſent ſubject to the Counts of *Averſperg*. The Burgers are plentifully ſtor'd with Trouts, Pikes, and other Fiſh out of the River *Gurck*; which is alſo famous for the beſt Creviſes in theſe parts.

3. *Newſtatl*, or *Rudolphsworth*, a little below *Seiſenburg*, on the ſame River. 'Tis reputed a place of great antiquity, notwithſtanding the novelty hinted at in its name; as having been defended, tho in vain, by a *Roman* Colony againſt *Chiniva* King of the *Goths* in the days of *Decius* the Emperor. Afterwards it was honour'd with the reſidence of King *Dieterich*. And at laſt the Charter, and large priviledges which it ſtill enjoys, conferr'd on it by the Emperor *Frideric* the Fourth, in recompenſe of the ſtout reſiſtance it had made againſt the united Forces of *Albert* Duke of *Auſtria* and *Ulric* Count of *Cilly*, in the year 1435. The Town is famous for the beſt Wine in thoſe parts; and beautified with a fair Monaſtery of *Franciſcans*. About four *Engliſh* miles from this Town is a wholeſome Bath: known by the name of *Neuſtatter Doplitz*; and much frequented by Foreigners.

4. *Landſtraſs*, a ſtrong little Town, encircled with the River *Gurck*. 'Twas antiently deliver'd up by the Houſe of *Auſtria* (together with *Gurckfeld*, another neighbouring Town) into the hands of the Counts of *Cilly*, by way of Hoſtage; to be for ever forfeited to thoſe Princes in caſe the *Auſtrians* ſhould make the firſt breach of the peace eſtabliſh'd betwixt the two Houſes. Near this Town there is a long ridge of Hills; the Valleys whereof were formerly nothing but a continu'd Wilderneſs or Deſart for ſome *German* miles together. But, within theſe few Ages, the Country has bin ſtock'd with a number of fair Villages; the Trees being rooted up, and the ground improv'd into good paſturage and Meadows. This great change was wrought by a company of *Wallachians*; who, wanting a Country to fix in, ventur'd on this Enterprize and here ſtill enjoy the fruits of their labour. They name themſelves *Uſkoken*; and, in the exerciſes of their Devotion, obſerve the rules of the *Græcian* Church. They pay no tribute to the Emperor: but acknowledge him to be their lawful Prince, and think themſelves oblig'd upon occaſion to furniſh him with an Army of men proportionable to the number of their houſes.

5. *Metling*, on the River *Kulp*; in the road from *Laybach* into *Croatia*. The Wood, thro which the foremention'd road paſſes, is very rough and ſtony; but the reſt of the Country hereabouts is generally pleaſant and fruitful. There are two large Foreſts belong to this Town: one whereof is full of Cheſnut-trees and the other of Oakes and Acorns; both which contribute well to the fatning of their many and vaſt herds of Swine. In the year 1431. the *Turks* ſurpriz'd this place; and moſt barbarouſly Maſſacred the greateſt part of its Inhabitants. Afterwards in the year 1578. they ſtorm'd and plunder'd it a ſecond time: but, as they return'd with their booty, were trepan'd by an Army of *Schlavonian* and *Croatian* Bores (who lay in Ambuſcade near *St. Baderan*) and all put to the Sword.

6. *Reifnitz* (*Mercator* calls it *Reiffnick*, and, in his Map, has erroniouſly repreſented it as a ſmall Village in the Lower *Carniola*) a noted Town on the Borders of *Carniola*; not farr from the *Zirchnitzer-See*. 'Tis the chief Town in a ſmall *Wendiſh* Barony, call'd from thence *Der Reifnitzer Boden*: and the uſual place for the muſtering of the Imperial Train'd Bands in theſe parts. In the year 1480. the *Turks* made an Incurſion as farr as this place, and fir'd a good part of the Town.

The Town and County of CILLY.

THE noble and antient City of *Cilly* (by *Pliny* call'd *Celeia*, and by other *Latin* writers nam'd *Cilia*, *Zelia*, *Cælia* and *Celia*) is ſeated on the River *Saan*, in a tolerably pleaſant and fruitful Country. The great numbers of *Roman* Coins, Medals and other Antiquities, daily found in and near this place would be ſufficient arguments to prove how conſiderable the Town was in thoſe days; if the *Latin* Hiſtorians ſhould have fail'd in giving us an account of this Colony. One Monument they have more eſpecially remarkable; the ruins of a vaſt pillar of Marble, each Stone whereof is too weighty for the ſtouteſt Wagon to carry off at once. There are ſeveral fair Monaſteries in this Town: amongſt which that of the Minorites is moſt obſervable, as being honour'd with the Burial and Monuments of moſt of the antient Counts of *Cilly*. In the year 1492. the *Turks* made an Attempt upon this Town; but were beaten back by the Courage and prudent conduct of *George* Baron of *Herberſtein*.

The large County of *Cilly* (which reaches as farr as the *Trojanerberg* from the Bridge of *Pettau*, including alſo *Waraſin*, *Copreinitz* with ſome other *Schlavonian* or *Weudiſh* Forts) was antiently ſubject to its own Counts; who were alſo Barons of *Sanneck*. The firſt of theſe was *Frederic* the ſon of *Leopold* Baron of *Sanneck*: who, with the conſent of the Archduke of *Auſtria*, was created Count of *Cilly* by the Emperor *Ludowic* the Fourth, in the year 1339. Afterwards, the Emperor *Sigiſmund* carry'd them one ſtep higher; by making them (without the privity of the *Auſtrian* Princes, who were always before reputed the ſupreme Lords of the place) indedependant Princes, and call'd them to the public Diets of the Empire. *Frederic* and *Ulric*, Father and Son, were the firſt that enjoy'd this honour: which came attended with this unhappineſs to their Family, that (as they were the firſt Princes, ſo) they were the laſt Counts of *Cilly*. For, *Frederic* Duke of *Auſtria* immediately declared war againſt Count *Ulric*, for daring to take upon him the title of a Prince of the Empire; and being afterwards advanced to the Imperial Throne prov'd too potent an Enemy for a petty upſtart Prince to grapple with. However, *Ulric*, aſſiſted by *Albert* Duke of *Auſtria*, made ſo gallant a defence; that he not only ſecur'd

ſecur'd his own Territories, but in a ſhort time overran the greateſt part of *Styria* and *Carinthia*. But fortune at laſt forſook him; and he was ſlain in open field by *Ladiſlaus*, *John Huniades's* Son, in the year 1456. Whereupon, *Frederic* the Fourth ſiez'd on his Country; which has ever ſince bin challeng'd as an Hereditary Principallity by the Dukes of *Auſtria*.

Other places of note in this County are:

Troia. 1. *Troia*, at preſent a ſmall Village not farr from *Cilly*, in *Medlingerthal* or *Mednicktal*: but antiently a famous City, the work of the old *Metulli*, the nobleſt branch of the *Japodes*. In the year of our Lord 31. this City was beſieg'd, taken and demoliſh'd, by the Emperor *Auguſtus*: in remembrance of which overthrow, ſays *Lazius*, the Country people hereabouts do to this day name all waſte and deſolate places *Trojas*. The ſame Author mentions a great many Antiquities found here: as alſo at *Sachſenfeld*, *Saaneck*, and ſome other neighbouring Towns.

Sachſenfeld. 2. *Sachſenfeld*, a Market-Town on the *Saan*; about a *German* mile from *Cilly*, in the road to *Laybach*. 'Tis ſuppos'd to have had its name from a plantation of *Saxons* ſent hither by *Charles* the Great: who, finding that people the moſt prone to rebellion of all the *Germans*, diſperſed ſeveral Colonies of 'em into different parts of his Empire. Tho I cannot ſee what tolerable grounds any man can have for ſuch an Aſſertion; when the language of this Town and the neighbourhood is almoſt wholly *Wendiſh*, without the leaſt tincture of the *Saxon* Idiome. That little of the *German* tongue which is ſpoken in the Market-Towns and trading parts of this Country favours more of the *Auſtrian* Dialect; which is much different from that of the Lower *Saxons*; the people moſt uneaſy under the Government of *Charles* the Great, and for that reaſon tranſplanted into remoter Countries.

Saaneck. 3. *Saaneck*, manifeſtly deriving its name from the River *Saan*; on which 'tis ſeated. 'Twas formerly ſo conſiderable as to give a title to a family of Barons; afterwards, as has bin already ſaid, advanc'd to the honour of Counts of *Cilly*: but is now dwindled into a Village of no great value.

Rohitſch. 4. *Rohitſch* a fair Market-Town on the Borders of *Croatia*; within the limits of the Lower *Styria*, and part of the County of *Cilly*. Not farr from the Town ſtands a Fort of the ſame name; made over by way of Pledge or Hoſtage (the *Germans* call it *Pfandſchilling* or Earneſt-penny) to the Barons of *Weltz*.

Waraſin. 5. *Waraſin*, *Waraſdin* or *Varaſdinum*, on the Confines of *Styria*, *Hungary* and *Slavonia*; ſuppos'd to be the old *Variana Caſtra*, mention'd in *Antonine's* Itinerary. Which conjecture *Lazius* endeavours to prove both from the ſituation and Latitude of the place; as alſo from ſeveral Monuments of Antiquity found in and about the Town. 'Tis a Frontier-Town; and therefore the Counts of *Cilly*, and others that have bin ſince Maſters of the place, have bin at more then ordinary charges in regulating and maintaining its Fortifications.

Copreinitz. 6. *Copreinitz*, in *Latin* Authors *Caproneia*, a place of greater ſtrength then *Waraſin*; but no otherwiſe remarkable. *John Globitzer*, Governor of this Fort, won himſelf and the Town great repute by the many Repulſes he gave the *Turkiſh* Army; and his being afterwards a chief inſtrument of its overthrow, in the year 1581.

A Short Account

OF THE

Large Country

OF

SCLAVONIA.

HOW many Countries and Provinces ought to be brought under the general name of *Sclavonia* is not easily agreed by the Authors that have written on this subject. *Pliny* will needs have the Rivers *Arsia* and *Titius* to be the Eastern and Western limits of this Country; and so the whole extent of it, in length, will amount to about eight hundred *Italian* miles. *Ptolomy's Illyricum* (a word ordinarily confounded with *Sclavonia* amongst the ancient Geographers) reaches from *Istria* to the confines of *Macedonia*; taking in Northwards the greatest part of *Pannonia* and *Mœsia superior*. The account which *Pomponius Mela* and *Dionysius Alexandrinus* have given us of these *Illyrians* goes yet further with the Line, fixing the one thereof at *Tergestum*, and the other at the *Ceraunian* Hills. But most of all are they beholding to *Sextus Rufus*, a Geographer under the Emperor *Valentinian*. This Gentleman does not stick to give them twice as much room as any of his Predecessors could afford them; reckoning up no less then seventeen Provinces inhabited by this numerous people; to wit, the two *Noricæ*, the Upper and Lower *Pannonia*, *Valeria*, *Savia*, *Dalmatia*, *Mœsia*, the two *Daciæ*, *Macedonia*, *Thessaly*, *Achaia*, the two *Epyri*, *Prævalis*, and *Creta*. Amongst these different and irreconcileable opinions, the safest expedient is (with *Mercator*) to chuse the most modest conjecture; and so our *Sclavonia*, *Illyricum*, or *Illyris*, will be bounded on the West with *Carniola* and *Istria*; on the North with *Hungary*; on the East with *Servia*; and on the South with the *Adriatic* Sea.

The subdivision of the old *Illyrians* into their ancient Districts and Provinces, being properly the subject of another Volume of this Work; I shall here only give the Reader a short view of the chief of them under their modern names. Beginning with

SCLAVONIA, strictly so Call'd.

THE modern name of *Sclavonia* is only apply'd to *Windish-march* and the County of *Zagrabia*; in which two the Manners, Language, *&c.* of the *Sclavonians* seem still to be retain'd in their greatest purity. Of the chief remarkables in the former we have already given an account; reserving only an abstract of their Manners, Trade, Language, *&c.* to this place.

Inhabitants.

The people are generally men of stout and lusty Bodies, with Constitutions equally vigorous and healthy. Hence the *Venetians*, when they became full Masters of these parts, observ'd these fellows fit for all manner of drudgery and most admirably qualify'd to work at the Oares of their Gallies: and therefore put them upon these and the like toylsome Employments. This gave them occasion to name all their inferior Attendants and Bond-servants *Sclaves*; which word began afterwards to be used in the more Western parts of *Europe*.

The Description of the *Roman* and *Greek* Churches are both allow'd to the Christians of *Zagrabia* and the neighbouring parts of *Sclavonia*; but, 'tis to be fear'd, Mahometanism may in a short time prove the bain of both: this piece of Paganism prevailing in most Cities and Towns which are brought under the *Turkish* Dominion. The *Romanists* in *Sclavonia* have this peculiarity in their public Services, that they are allow'd to have Mass read in their Mother tongue;

Steir:
marck
Cil
lei
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Windisch marck
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dans
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Pago
Sitila
Lacha
SC
LA
VONIA
Zagrabiensis com:
ATIA
CRO
BOS
MA
GOLFO
DI
VENETIA.
Per Gerardum Mercatorem
Cum privilegio.
Chal
Etschereuch
Brazza itola
Bua

SCLAVONIA, CROATIA, BOSNIA cum DALMATIÆ PARTE.

tongue; a favour no where elſe, under the Papal Juriſdiction, granted to the Commonalty.

Tongue. *Geſner* ſays there are no leſs then threeſcore ſeveral Nations in *Aſia* and *Europe* that ſpeak the *Slavonian* Language. And indeed, if we conſider the many large Empires and Kingdoms that uſe this Tongue, and the many ſubdiviſions which may be made of their Provinces, the Account will hardly fall ſhort. For ſome Dialect of this Tongue is generally ſpoken in the vaſt Empire of *Ruſſia*, in *Livonia*, *Poland*, *Sileſia*, *Bohemia*, *Moravia*, a great part of *Hungary*, *Iſtria*, *Livonia*, *Dacia*, *Epirus*, *Georgia*, *Mengrelia*, *&c.* The miſerable condition of moſt of theſe Countries, under the *Turkiſh* Bondage, has of late Ages broke off the Commerce which might otherwiſe be entertain'd with the trading part of *Europe*; which unhappy circumſtances have given occaſion to the neglect of this noble tongue; or otherwiſe we might have expected by this time to have ſeen it as regularly poliſh'd as other more Weſtern Languages.

Chief Towns in the County of *Zagrabia* are:

Zagrabia. 1. *Zagrabia*, the chief Town of this County, is ſeated about a Muſket-ſhot from the banks of the River *Sau*; 'tis by a ſmall ſtream or Brook divided into two parts; the one whereof is more eſpecially nam'd *Zagrabia*, *Zagram*, or *Agram*; and the other (wherein ſtands the Biſhop's Palace, and a fair Cathedral dedicated to St. *Stephen* the firſt Chriſtian King of *Hungary*) they call *Das Capitul*, or the Chapter.

Siſaken. 2. *Siſaken*, mention'd by *Pliny* and *Antoninus* under the name of *Siſia*, ſtands on the Southern bank of the *Savus*, over againſt *Zagrabia*; famous for the ſtout reſiſtance which the *Turks* here met with in the year 1593. For, hoping by the Conqueſt of this Province to open a free paſſage into the *German* Empire, they briskly attack'd this Town with a potent Army: but were gallantly receiv'd and beaten off till the Garriſon was reliev'd by ſome *Dutch* Regiments; who kill'd above eight thouſand *Turks* upon the place. The greateſt part of thoſe that eſcap'd this ſlaughter periſh'd in the *Savus*; into which in great diſtraction, they were purſu'd by the *Germans*.

Petrowina. 3. *Petrowina*, at the bottom of the ridge of Hills which divide *Zagrabia* from *Hungary*: a place which gave good proof of its ſtrength in the reſiſtance it made againſt the *Turkiſh* Forces in the year 1596.

Novigrad. 4. *Novigrad*, on the *Savus*: a place of great ſtrength; and yet taken by *Matthias* Archduke of *Auſtria*, in the year 1594. without the loſs of a drop of blood on either ſide. Only, in ſome few skirmiſhes before the ſiege began, the *Turks* are ſaid to have loſt about two hundred men; and the Chriſtians about half that number. This peaceable ſurrender coſt the *Beg* his life: for, upon his arrival at *Buda*, the *Baſſa* of that place order'd him to be hang'd and afterwards cut to pieces in the preſence of his own Soldiers.

CROATIA.

THIS Province, which the *Germans* call *Crabaten*, is ſuppos'd to be the ſame with that which anciently went under the name of *Liburnia*; which was made a *Roman* Province under the Empe-

ror *Nicetus*. It is bounded on the Weſt with *Windiſch-march*, from which 'tis ſeperated by the River *Kulp*; on the North with *Slavonia* and the *Savus*; on the Eaſt with *Boſnia*; and on the South with *Morlachia*.

Government. The Emperor of *Germany*, amongſt his many other Titles, ſtyles himſelf King of *Croatia*; and 'twas anciently a Potent Monarchy: but, in theſe later Ages has bin very much depopulated by the frequent Incurſions of the *Turks*, under whoſe Dominion the greateſt ſhare of it is at this day.

Inhabitants. The *Croatians* are a ſtout and hardy people; excellent Soldiers, eſpecially their Horſemen: Hence, being ſtrangers to their own Country, they are entertain'd in moſt of the *German* Princes Courts as their Horſe-Guards.

Chief Towns in *Croatia* are:

Wibitz. 1. *Wibitz*, on the River *Wana*; taken by *Haſſan Baſſa* of *Boſnia* in the year 1592. after it had bin, for one hundred and fifty years together, the great Bulwark of Chriſtendom againſt the *Turks*. This Conqueſt gave the *Ottoman* family the firſt ſure footing in theſe parts: and open'd them a way into *Slavonia*, the greateſt part whereof fell ſoon after into their hands.

Petrinia. 2. *Petrinia*, ſeated on a River of the ſame name; at its fall into the *Kulp*. 'Twas made a regular Fort in imitation of *Wibitz*; not long after the *Turks* had made themſelves Maſters of that place. About three years after its Foundation the Imperialiſts recover'd it out of the Grand Seignior's hands; and have hitherto bin able to keep their Hold.

Carlſtatt. 3. *Carlſtatt* on the mouth of the River *Maresnitza*; ſo call'd from *Charles* Archduke of *Auſtria*, who firſt fortify'd the place in the year 1579. The *Carniolians* maintain the Garriſon, and furniſh it with all ſorts of Ammunition in time of need: looking upon this place as the ſecureſt Bulwark of their Country. None are permitted to live in *Carlſtatt*, ſave only Soldiers; who are ſupply'd with Victuals and other neceſſaries from *Doboretz* or *Dabritz*, a neighbouring Market-Town.

BOSNIA.

Bounds. ANother of the Emperor of *Germany's* titular Kingdomes is *Boſnia* in *Slavonia*; borrowing its name from the River *Boſna*, which runs through it. 'Tis bounded on the North with the *Savus*; on the Eaſt with *Servia*; on the South with *Dalmatia*; and on the Weſt with *Croatia*.

Soil. The Country is rough and Mountanous; fam'd for its Silver-Mines and a breed of the beſt Falcons in *Europe*.

Govern-ment. It was anciently a free independent Kingdom: but, in the year 1310. became tributary to *Charles-Robert* King of *Hungary*, who chang'd its Prince's title into that of a Duke. In the year 1415. the *Boſnians* threw off the *Hungarian* yoke; and ſwore Fealty to the Grand *Seigniour*. Whereupon, King *Sigiſmund* invaded the Country and reduced, them once more to their Allegiance. Soon after they revolted again; and were a ſecond time reclaim'd by *Matthias Corvinus*. But at laſt the *Turkiſh* Emperor *Mahomet* the Second, in the year 1472. took *Jaycza*, the Metropolis of this Kingdom, and made himſelf Lord of

the whole Country; most barbarously ordering Duke *Stephen*, whom with fair promises he had wheedled into his clutches, to be flay'd alive. Since that time it has bin reckon'd a Province of the *Turkish* Empire, and Govern'd by a *Bassa*; who keeps his usual Residence at *Bamaluch*.

So that for an accurate account of the present State of *Bosnia* with its Cities and great Towns (as also of the ancient Kingdom of *Rascia* and the County of *Posega*; which are both under the like circumstances) we must refer the Reader to that part of the work which treats of the *Turkish* Empire.

DALMATIA.

Dalmatia is another of the Emperor's Hereditary, tho at present hardly more then Nominal Kingdoms in these parts. 'Tis bounded on the North with *Bosnia* and *Croatia*; on the East with a Corner of *Bosnia*; on the South with the *Adriatic* Sea; and on the West with *Istria*.

Government. 'Twas anciently a populous and formidable Kingdom; brought under the *Roman* yoke by *Publius Cornelius Nasica*, a little before the third *Carthaginian* War. After which it was again restor'd to its Liberty; and for many Ages rul'd by Princes who took upon them the Title and Authority of Kings of *Dalmatia*. Upon the failure of their Line it descended, together with the *Croatian* Monarchy, upon the Kings of *Hungary*; as a Member of which Kingdom 'tis still claim'd by the Emperor of *Germany*. At present the *Venetians* are chief proprietors of the Country, if possession may be allow'd to prove a Right and Property. Another good share is in the hands of the *Turk*: so that I cannot find that the *German* Emperor has any thing more left to support his Title of King of *Dalmatia* then *Zeng* and *St. Veit*.

Zeng. The former of these is seated in a barren and desolate Country near the *Adriatic* shore: which possibly may have bin one main cause of its being hitherto preserv'd from the rage of the *Turks*, who would hardly have thus long spared a place of greater consequence. *Hieron. Megiser* (in his Chronicle of *Carinthia*) fancies this Town seated in the middle of the Country anciently Inhabited by the *Senones*; and that from them it had the name of *Sena*: which, in tract of time, might easily be corrupted into *Zeng*, or *Segna*, as *Latin* Authors write the word. This Conjecture seems further confirm'd by the name of *Senabetsch*, a neighbouring Market-Town: tho *Lazius* inclines rather to believe that this latter is the same place with *Antonine's Senia*. Over against *Zeng* lies the *Venetian* Island *Arbe*: with which the Citizens of *Zeng* used anciently to have daily disputes and quarrels, which at last end in an open war in the year 1616. The Burghers are chiefly *Dalmatians*: tho they speak a mixt hotchpotch of Languages, *Italian*, *Croatian* and *Dalmatian*. In the year 1637. 'twas agreed on by the States of *Hungary* that the City of *Zeng* should for the future be esteem'd a Member of that Kingdom; and should have the priviledge of sending a Representative to vote and act in their Senate.

St. Veit. *St. Veit* is another *Austrian* Town on the *Adriatic* shore: noted for a great Horse-fair; but otherwise hardly remarkable.

Other places of note in these parts, being either Subject to the State of *Venice* or the *Turkish* Emperor, fall not properly under our consideration in this place: but of them the Reader may expect particular descriptions in the Volumns of *Italy* and *Turkey*.

Other

OTHER

Titular Kingdoms

Subject to the

EMPEROR.

WE have already inform'd the Reader how vaſtly large the Kingdom of *Hungary* was anciently: and we might have added that no leſs then ſeven other Monarchies came along with it to the Houſe of *Auſtria*. To theſe (namely *Dalmatia*, *Croatia*, *Sclavonia*, *Bulgaria*, *Boſnia*, *Servia* and *Raſcia*) the Emperor ſtill lays claim; altho the Great *Turk* has for many years bin his Lieutenant in moſt of them. Other adjoyning Countries put themſelves under the protection of this potent Monarch; as the only ſecurity they could have againſt the *Turkiſh* Tyranny. Of the moſt conſiderable of theſe we ſhall here give the Reader a ſhort account: referring him to a more proper place for an exact deſcription of each of 'em.

I. WALACHIA.

Bounds.

THis Principallity is ſaid to have bin nam'd *Flaccia*; a word eaſily corrupted into *Vlachia*, and at length into *Walachia*: which name it had from a *Roman* General call'd *Flaccus*, Governor of a Colony in this Country.

'Tis bounded on the Eaſt with *Moldavia* and a branch of the *Danow*; on the North with *Tranſylvania*; on the Weſt with *Raſcia*; and on the South ſeparated from *Bulgaria* by the *Danow*.

Soil.

The Country is generally plain and fruitful: but begirt with Hills and large Foreſts, as *Tranſylvania*. 'Tis eſpecially famous for an excellent and numerous breed of Horſes; inſomuch that the Waywode of *Walachia* has bin known to maintain three thouſand Horſe-guards, and, at a ſhort warning, has bin able to bring an Army of ſixty thouſand Horſemen into the Field.

Inhabitants.

The Inhabitants fancy themſelves to be true *Romans*: and waving the Etymology before mention'd, their name ſeems to import as much. For the *Hungarians* call an *Italian* in their language *Olaſs*; and a *Walachian* they name *Olah*. From this word, and not from *Flaccus*, *Samoſcius* derives the name of *Walachia*. For ſays he, *Walachus*, *Walachi*, *Walachia*, &c. are words we have borrow'd from the *Grecian* writers: who (not uſing any other Aſpirates in the middle of words, excepting φ, χ, and θ) inſtead of the true genuine *Valah* and the *Hungarian Olah*, were forced to write Ουαλάχους; which the *Latins* render'd *Walachos*. Which conjecture is very plauſible; and might be further illuſtrated from μιχαὴλ, made out of the *Hebrew* word *Mihael*, with variety of other Examples.

Tongue.

A further argument for their being *Romans* may be drawn from their Language: which, in many words and Phraſes, comes nearer the ancient *Latin* then the modern *Italian*; altho of late it has bin much corrupted with *Ruſſian*, *Dalmatian*, *Croatian* and *Turkiſh* Idioms.

Letters.

How they came to part with the old *Roman* characters and to write their language in *Sarmatian* or *Moſcovian* Letters, as they now doe, is not eaſily determineable. Their Alphabet conſiſts of thirty nine Characters: concerning the true forming and pronuntiation whereof, *Adam Bohoritz* publiſh'd a ſmall Treatiſe at *Wittenberg* in in the year 1584.

Government.

The Country has bin alwaies immediately Subject to its own Princes or Waywodes; who, as long as the Kingdom of *Hungary* continu'd proſperous and flouriſhing, put themſelves under the protection of that Monarch. In the year 1391. the *Turks* made their firſt inroad into *Walathia*; which, after a brave Reſiſtance, was at laſt forced

ed to submit to the *Turkish* Yoke in the year 1415. About ten years after, the Waywode ventur'd to throw off the Grand Seigniors Dominion; but was quickly reduc'd to those miserable Circumstances as to be again oblig'd to swear Fealty and to promise to aid and Assist the *Turkish* Forces in all their Expeditions against the Christians. In this State *Walachia* continu'd till the year 1595. wherein *Sigismund Bathori*, Prince of *Transylvania*, freed both this Principallity and his own from the *Turkish* Bondage. However, this Liberty could not long be maintain'd: and therefore they now pay their Homage contentedly, and without entertaining any thoughts of another Revolt.

Religion. But the *Turk* is not yet so farr their Waywode's Lord as to oblige him and his Subjects to quit Christianity and embrace Mahumetanism. No. They are still professours of the Christian Faith; tho under many different Forms of Devotion. Most of 'em adhere to the Discipline of the *Grecian* Church: a few protestants they have, and Some Monasteries of *Romanists*. And this great diversity in Religion arises chiefly from the variety of Nations that are admitted to Cohabit in this Country; as *Russians Armenians*, *Rascians* and *Tartarians*. Of these last there are only five hundred Families tolerated: who have a distinct portion of the Principallity assign'd them to live in and are oblig'd to swear Fealty to the waywode and to assist him on any expedition, even against *Tartary*.

SERVIA

Servia, or *Syrsen*, is the same place with the antient *Mysia Superior*. 'Tis bounded on the North with *Rascia* and the *Danow*; on the East with *Bulgaria*; on the South with *Albania* and part of *Macedonia*; and on the West with *Bosnia*.

Government. These *Mysians* were first brought under the *Roman* yoke by *Licinius Crassus*, in the days of *Augustus* the Emperor; after which 'twas reckon'd a *Roman* province. In this Estate it continu'd till the Fall of the Eastern Empire; upon which 'twas siez'd on by the *Sorabi* a *Slavonian* people and branch of the *Sarmatians*. These men had their name afterwards contracted unto *Sorbi*, and at last chang'd to *Servi*: whence the Province was call'd *Servia*. After this, the *Despots* of this Country (so they call'd their supreme Governors) put themselves and their Country under the protection of the Kings of *Hungary*, and in consideration of the security they hereby promised themselves against the growing power of the *Turkish* Empire, paid them a yearly Tribute out of the ordinary Revenues of their Principality. This gave the house of *Austria* a pretence to entitle themselves supreme Princes of *Servia*, as soon as the *Hungarian* Crown was set on their Heads: tho, the truth is they never had any plausible colour for such pretensions. For, long before they had any Right to the *Hungarian* Monarchy, the *Servians* were vanquished by the *Turks* under their Despot *Lazarus*; from whom *Amurath* the First took *Nissa*, the Metropolis of their country: provok'd to this Enterprise by the numerous forces which the Despots of *Servia* and *Bulgaria* had rais'd for the siege of *Adrianople*. *Lazarus*, terrify'd with this loss, was forc'd to submit to the *Turkish* Emperor upon his own Terms; which oblig'd him and his successours to acknowledge their Principallity to be no more then a tributary Province of *Amurath's* Empire. After this the Despots of *Servia* made several attempts towards the recovery of their antient Freedom: but, finding all Expedients unsuccessful, were at last brought to those indigencies as finally to Submit themselves to the *Turkish* Emperor's Devotion. This they did in the year 1460. Since which time *Servia* has been reckon'd a *Turkish* Province; nor has the *Greman* Emperor any more at present then the bare Title of King of this Country.

BULGARIA

Bulgaria had antiently the name of *Mysia Inferior*; as lying lower down on the River *Isther*, or *Danubius*, then *Servia*. 'Twas, as its neighbouring Provinces a part of *Dacia*: and, under that notion, gave the Patronymic surname to *Galerius Dacianus*, a famous Martyr under the Emperor *Diocletian*, born in this Country.

A great part of this Country, in the Valleys and Plains, is tolerably fruitful and pleasant; wanting only plenty of industrious and skilful Inhabitants to improve the ground. The chief Commodity it affords is a sort of harsh Wine: which possibly might be render'd much more brisk and palatable, did the Natives rightly understand, and addict themselves to, the art of planting and ordering of Vineyards.

Inhabitants. The old *Bulgari* (a *Scythian* people, who were the ancient Inhabitants of this Country and nam'd it *Bulgaria*) won this Kingdom from the *Slavonians*; who some years after it had bin recover'd out of the hands of the *Roman* Emperors by the *Goths* and *Huns*, came to be proprietors of the Country. Their true original name is suppos'd to have bin *Volgari*: which they are said to have had from *Volga*, a considerable River in these parts. They were always esteem'd a stout and hardy people, notably well qualify'd to undergo the greatest severities of a long and tedious warfare: and this recommended them to the service of most neighbouring Princes; who were generally greedy of their company in the Field, and ready to give noble pay to as many as they could oblige to list themselves under their Banners. By their assistance the Emperor *Justitian* the Second was restor'd to his Empire, after he had bin supplanted by *Asimarus*; and afterwards, to show that he was solely indebted to them for this recovery, they turn'd their Arms against him and pursu'd him to the gates of *Constantinople*.

Government. These valiant exploits procur'd the *Bulgarian* Princes that credit and esteem with the succeeding Eastern Emperors, that they conferr'd on them the title of Kings or Monarchs; allowing them several priviledges never granted to other dependant and tributary Princes. But indeed they were only nominal Subjects to the Emperors of *Constantinople*, before their pride and ambition had prompted them to think themselves their equals. This gave occasion to that unhappy war in King *Samuel's* reign, about the beginning of the eleventh Century; wherein fifteen thousand *Bulgarians* were taken prisners by the Eastern Emperors Forces, and had their eyes put out in the Dungeon. The pursuance of this stroke brought the Kingdom irrecoverably under the *Constantinopolitan* Emperors; upon the failure of which Throne, it fell to the Imperial Crown of *Germany*. 'Twas finally conquer'd and converted into a *Turkish* Province by *Bajazet* the Emperor in the year 1396. and so remains to this day.

THE

WALACHIA
SERVIA, BVLGA:
RIA, ROMANIA
Per Gerardum Mercatorem
Cum priuilegio
Golfo de Lodrin
Ma:
cedo:
nie
SERV:
IA
RAS
CIA
BVL
WA
Erfech
Toplica
Danubius
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48

Septentrio
Meridies
Moldavia
Bessarabia pars
WALACHIA
ROMANIA
Syria
Sagdonia
Natolia pars
MARE MAGJORE
Turcis
MAUROTHR.
Mar de Marmora
Golfo de Caridia
Golfo de Contesa
EGEO PELAGO.
Milliaria Germanica.
Milliaria Italica

THE RIVER

VISURGIS

OR

WESER.

THE River *Visurgis*, (called by *Dion* Ουισῦργ@, by *Ovid Iturgus*, by *Ptol. Visurigis*, by *Plato Bisurgis*, by *Sigonius Vesatis*, by *Ad. Bremensis Wisera* and *Wisura*, and by the modern *Germans Weser*), may be reckon'd amongst the most remarkable Rivers of *Germany*, both in respect of its fame amongst the ancient Geographers, and the great benefit it brings to the Empire by the many Commodities that it imports.

It has its rise in the *Thuringian* Wood, from two small Fountains, which supply two Rivulets; the name of the one is *Vierra*, which rises not far from a place call'd *Eiffeld*, and bends its course toward *Hilpurghausen*, and thence visits *Mainungen*, *Smalkald*, *Saltzungen*, *Vacham*, *Treford*, *Wanfried*, *Eschwege*, *Allendorf*, and *Witzenhausen*. The other is call'd *Fulda*, from a City of that name, near which it takes its rise; and from whence running by *Hirschfelt*, *Rodenburg*, *Melsungen*, and *Cassel*, a Seat of the Princes of *Hasse*, it takes in the streams of *Adera* (*Tacitus* calls it *Adrana*) and *Vierra* near *Minda*, a Town in the Dukedom of *Brunswic*; there losing its own name, begins to be known by that of *Visurgis* or *Weser*. A little below, the River *Dymela* mixes streams with it, and helps to water the said Dukedom, dividing *Westphalia* from *Saxony*, whose bounds it is, and has always been accounted. Hence it passes along thro the the Diocess of *Paderborn*, the Abbacy of *Corvey*, the Counties of *Ravensburg*, *Schouwenburg*, *Lippe*, *Pyrmond*; the Archbishoprick and Bishopricks of *Mynden*, *Veerden*, *Bremen*; the Counties of *Hoya*, *Delmenhorse*, *Oldenburg*, and the Territories of *BREME*; and at last empties it self into the Ocean. According to which account, its extent from the rise of it to its falling into the Sea, is not less then a thousand seven hundred *Stadia*, near fifty-six *German* miles, or three hundred thirty-four *English*, accounting thirty-two *Stadia* to a Mile.

By the advantage of the navigableness of this River to the City *Breme*, vast quantities of Merchandise of all sorts are yearly convey'd in large bottom'd Boats call'd *Eeken*, to the Towns of *Mynden*, *Manfried*, and *Cassel*, and from thence in Waggons and Carts to most places in *Germany*. The Cities, Villages, and Forts that receive the more immediate benefit of its streams, and advantage of the commodities it brings to them, are, *Mynden*, *Gieselwerder*, *Harstelle*, *Beverungen*, *Hoxter*, *Corvey*, *Holtzminden*, *Pol*, *Bodenwerder*, *Hehle*, *Gronde*, *Osen*, *Hammelen*, *Oldendorff*, *Schauwenburg*, *Rustelen*, *Flota*, *Berg-house*, *Minden*, *Petershagen*, *Schlusselburg*, *Stoltenow*, *Newenburg*, *Drakenburg*, *Hoya*, and *Breme*, which lies on both sides of the River, and has both parts of it, the Old and New City, join'd by a stately Bridge.

The Water of *Visurgis* is indifferently limpid, sweet, and of a gratetul taste, and very serviceable in brewing Beer, in the judgment of those who have drunk of those Vessels that are frequently sent from *Minden* and *Hamel* into several parts of the neighbouring Country. Nor does it want these good qualities at *Bremen*, for the Beer (both the white and red sort) which is made there, is taken notice of by *P. Bertius* to be as wholsom, well tasted, and as little subject to be spoil'd by keeping, as any in *Germany*. So far along the River as it is not mixt with salt waters from the Sea, its water is very commodious for Fullers and Tanners, who upon that account have their Mills and Pits near its Banks.

This River affords all sorts of fresh water Fish in great abundance, as Salmons (many thousands of which are caught yearly about the Walls of *Bremen*, and exported (dry) into several foreign Countries), Lampryes, Carp, Pike,

Wolf, Turbot, Trout, Eel, Plain, and likewiſe vaſt numbers of Sea-fiſh; ſo that for every Month in the year the inhabitants of *Bremen* are very well furniſh'd with ſome new ſort of Fiſh, cheap and in ſeaſon. The benefit of ſuch plenty of Fiſh is ſo conſiderable to the Burgers of *Bremen*, that that City has always by the permiſſion of the Emperor encouraged and promoted the Fiſhing Trade upon this River; granted priviledge to their Fiſhermen to caſt their Nets any where 'twixt the Village *Hoy*, not far from the City Bridge, and the mouth of the River; and prohibiting any place of Fiſhery to be ſet up, and any City, Town, or Village, except for their own advantage to be built within the compaſs, by vertue of the abſolute protection and juriſdiction over the *Weſer*, which was granted to them by the Emperor *Henry* the Fifth, and confirm'd by *William Wenceſlaus* and all the ſucceeding Emperors for above theſe ſix hundred years.

As all thoſe Cities and Towns that lye upon this River are very much inrich'd by ſeveral ſorts of Commodities which are imported, ſo are the Lords of thoſe Territories and Mannours thro which they paſs no leſs advantag'd by the Cuſtoms and Taxes that they impoſe upon all ſuch Commodities. From *Bremen* ſo far as 'tis navigable, which is till you come above twenty-two *German* miles above the City, the Counts of *Oldenburg* and *Delmenhorſt*, and other Lords of the adjacent Countries do exact Tribute or Toll at above thirty ſeveral places; and have endeavour'd heretofore to impoſe new Cuſtom even below the City; but their deſign was hinder'd by his Imperial Majeſty and the Electoral College, interpoſing in behalf of the City.

Upon this River ſtands the ancient and famous City *Bremen*, very well known to Chriſtendom by the great Trade it exerciſes, and for its riches and ſtrength of great conſideration to the Empire; but having been exactly deſcrib'd in its proper place, I ſhall refer the Reader thither for an account of it; and for a ſight of the Territories adjacent to, and the turnings and windings of this River, *&c.* to this exact and accurate Map; where he may ſee the ſituation and diſtance of places, the ſeveral Sands and Channels of the River, *&c.* better at one view, then could be learn'd from a deſcription of many words.

THE

THE COASTINGS BETWIXT

Amsterdam and Hamburg

Call'd commonly (in the Low-*Dutch* language)

DE WATTE.

Amsterdam and *Hamburg* having been for many years, since the great Bank of the *Netherlanders* was removed from *Antwerp*, two of the most famous Mart-Towns in the *European* Continent; the Reader will easily imagine the Commerce betwixt the Merchants of these places to be somewhat extraordinary. And 'twould be as impertinent to inform him, that in all Ages Piracies have been most frequent on such parts of the Ocean where the Trade has been most considerable. To secure themselves from these inconveniences, the wealthy Merchants of these *Hans*-Towns contriv'd a short cut thorow the shelves and sands on the Eastern shore of the *German* Ocean; supposing this road, tho somewhat dangerous, to ly out of the reach of a Man of War, or any other Vessel of Bulk. For, altho it be allow'd that most Merchant-Ships sail with greatest security when they have the largest share of Sea-room; yet to provide as much as is possible against the hazard of Coasting, they contriv'd their Hulks so broad and low that the Winds could not easily touch them, and withall so shallow and flat Kiel'd that they could pass the ordinary Sands. This course the Reader has fairly represented to him in the Map; so that there is hardly any need of this following short description.

Loosing from the Key at *Amsterdam*, the *Hamburg* Merchants pass throrow the *Pampus* (or narrow Creek, which makes the Harbour of *Amsterdam*) into the *Zuyder-Zee*; a large Arm of the *German* Ocean thrust in betwixt *Friesland*, *Over-Issel*, and *Holland*. To avoid the dangerous and unpassable Sands of *Enckhusen*, they usually steer their course betwixt the two Islands of *Urck* and *Ens*; in the former whereof you have only a Watch-Tower or Sea-mark, built for the direction of the Pilots which sail this way, but in the latter some few inhabitants who have built two Villages, which they call *Ens* and *Emelroot*. These poor people live chiefly upon Fishing; and speak a broken sort of mixt Language, compounded of the ancient *Frisian* and modern *Hollandish* Dialects.

From hence the passage is fair and safe enough as far as the entrance of the *Vlie-stroom*; a Channel which leads up to the Isle *Vlieland*, a corruption of the ancient *Flevus*. At the mouth of this Channel you discover the ruins of *Stauren*; formerly the Metropolis of *Frisia*, and usual residence of the Kings of that Country; but now dwindled into a heap of Rubbish, hardly considerable enough to merit the name of a Village.

Leaving this Stream you steer Northwards, within view of *Harlingen*; a fair Town, and the chief Mart in *Frisia*. Of late years the Merchandise of this place has been strangely improv'd; the conveniency of their Port inviting Foreigners to land here, and force a Trade, rather then run the hazard of conveying their Commodities down to *Amsterdam*, or the other Cities and Towns on the *Zuyder-Zee*. The Town is well guarded by a strong Castle, and of late years the Burgers have been at a very considerable expence in raising good modern Fortifications.

Having pass'd by *Harlingen*, you fall amongst a great many dangerous banks of Sands; all which are distinguish'd in the Map by the different names which Seamen have been pleased to bestow'd upon them; as *Swanbalch*, *Jetting*, *Westvriesche-Wadt*, and *Den Abt*. The last whereof lies betwixt the Island *Schelling* and *St. Jacob's* in *Friesland*; and is said to have had its name from the resemblance it bears to a *Cucullus*, or Monk's Hood.

Betwixt this Sand and the *Westvriesche Wadt* you are carried along a narrow Channel call'd *Cromme balch*; whence you may at a distance

discover the *Schelling*; an Island near twice as big as *Vlieland*, and containing five Villages, the Inhabitants whereof seem somewhat more barbarous then the ordinary Bores of *Friesland*, tho both their language and behaviour are sufficient arguments of their being a people of the same extraction. In the same Channel you have also a view of *Amelandt*; another Island of three Villages.

Out of the *Cromme balch* you are carried into another stream, which they call the *Lauwers*; encompass'd with as many and as dangerous Sands as the former. The first place of note discoverable in this road is the Island *Shiermanoogh*; famous for the conveniency of its Sandy Coasts, which afford the Mariners safe anchoring; an happiness hardly met with any where else in this Voyage. In the *Lauwers* you have also a view of the Shallows of *Groningen*; and over against them two small hilly Islands, *Busch* and *Ruttumeroog*, together with the dangerous Sands of *Huybertplaet*.

Hence, passing cross the mouth of the River *Embs*, you are brought upon the Coasts of the *German* Empire; leaving on your left hand a fair Row of Islands; as *Borcum*, *Juist*, *Norderny*, *Baltrin*, *Langeroog*, *Spikeroog*, and *Wangeroog*. Over against the three last of these there lies a great company of Sands and Shallows; known by the general name of *Opt Wadt*.

Having escap'd these Sands you are brought to the mouth of the *Jade*, a great River on the borders of the Counties of *Embden* and *Oldenburg*; whence you immediately fall into the mouth of the *Weser*, of which we have already given the Reader an account in the foregoing description of that River.

A little beyond this you meet with the two vast Sands of *Witte Gronden* and *Zuyder Gronden*; which, extending themselves all along the coasts of the Dukedom, reach as far as the mouth of the *Elb*. This River, as well as the *Weser*, empties it self in two streams into the Ocean; call'd for distinction's sake, the Northern and Southern *Elb*. The later of these is the usual road for all Ships that trade up the River; the former of which being too narrow and hedg'd in with dangerous Sands. At your first entrance into the *Elb*, you pass the Sands of *Vogel*, *Schorhorn*, *Kindelbach*, and *Niew-werck*; the last whereof is so call'd from a Fort of that name, built by the *Swedes* in a neighbouring Island. After this you are brought up the *Zuyder-Elve* (as they call it) by the shallows of *Ritzenbuttle*, *Ditmarse*, *&c.* as far as the Fort of *Brunsbuttle*; beyond which there is nothing of danger. Up to *Gluckstadt* the stream of the *Elb* is considerably broad and deep; but beyond you meet with several shallow Fords, somewhat troublesom and hazardous, unless you are under the conduct of a skilful Pilot.

THE

OCEANI GERMANICI
PARS.

TYPVS
FRISIÆ
ORIENTALIS.
Auctore
Vbbone Emmio.

Communi milliare Germanicum

XXII

RIDERIÆ PORTIONIS

Tacitii haec insulatio circa annum 1277. Decembris 25.

Ampt te Wedde

Emden

Dat Brack

BVTIA: DIGER LANDT.

PARS COMITATVS OLDENBVRGENSIS.

SADERLAND.

Schillich

Serime

Iever

Milliaria Germanica Communia.

Milliaria Gallica Communia

MONASTERI:

ENSIS

EPISCO

PA

TVS

MERIDIES

PARS.

Lengen.

Paludes

Vastæ.

Palud es

Vastæ.

Palude

OLDENBORG

Loier moer

De Moerrime.

Woltenlande.

Stedinger landt

Delmenhorst

BREMEN

VISVRGIS FL.

ARCHIEPI

BREME

OCCIDENS

COMITATVS EMDENSIS

Paludes

DE IADE

Den Hoben

Butiadingerlandt

PISCOPATVS

ORIENS

OSTIVM VISVRGIS FLVVII

Hic quondam ora MELLVM a Comitibus Oldenburgensibus ad confluentem Visurgis et Iade extructa, postea amari absorpta

SEPTENTRIO

OLDENBVRG COMITATVS

Witmund
Wittmundt
Wisternieer
Esens
Burismunden
Updorp
Bleersum
Funix
Westerhusen
Fumerzyel
Spiker oge
Oog
Narle
Asel
Eglens
Beerchum
Zandel
Recepholt
Wyst
Vdelt
Middoch
Rikelhusen
Feltens
Olderp
Wopckercken
Wirden
Minsen
Westrum
Wadwerden
Kaurichusen
Wypels
S. Iesi
Pakens
Vschusen
Sillenstede
Scharl
Scharhorn
Tzetel
Neuborgh
Etzel
Godens
Dickhusen
Schagen
Abthare
Marcus
Fredeberg
Vpgant
Dose
Vpgant
Vpever
Strinasfelt
Nipels
Sillens
Langewarden
Furkare
Sillens
Langewarden
Tetens
Wallens
Ater
Fettens
Atens
Eckwarden
Grafwarden
Sehwarden
Wrum
Mellum
Mundo
Equarden
Reddens
Buke
Sillet
Ruart
Severen
Lockflet
Strackhusen
Sweake
Rodenkercke
Elsphum
Golfwarden
Carrisbrake
Dorsterp
Wimmerp
Santfleete
Wesle
Gestenderp
Lehe
Imsum
Dornum
Ostfriesland
Harlingerland
Jever
Varel
Bant
Oldenburger
Ellens
Ams
Bordum
Stenhusen
Rasenhare
Dangast
Arngast
Iadelet
Wardelet
Ockholt
Ockholter
Reisfel
Zeerhave
Wyst
Nipels
Fredeberg
Marcus
Etzel
Iheren
Neuborgh
Tzetel
Beckeren
Drivel
Ter Cluse
Spole
Stenhusen
Rasenhare
Varel
Lee
Ockholt
Lembden
Varwerck
Roldenhagen
Strackhusen
Sweake
Orsoumer
Ilsea
Rodenkercke
Elsphum
Golfwarden
Carrisbrake
Dorsterp
Santfleete
Wimmerp

The TOWNS and COUNTIES of

EMBDEN

(Or *EAST-FRISLAND*) and

OLDENBURG.

Bounds.

THE County of *Emmerland* (a word us'd by moſt of the *German* Writers inſtead of *Eaſt Frizeland*, which they will not allow of as authentic) is bounded on the North with the *German* Ocean; on the Eaſt with the Dukedom of *Bremen*; On the South with *Weſtphalia*; on the Southweſt with the *Drent*; and on the Weſt with the County of *Groningen*. Which laſt, lying betwixt the Counties of *Weſt Frizeland* and *Embden*, might more properly be term'd the County of *Eaſt Frizeland*.

This County is about fifty *Engliſh* miles in length; and was anciently ſubdivided into eleven ſeveral Free States or Corporations, who uſually kept their general Diets or Aſſemblies at *Aurich*. Theſe by the Natives ſtill retain their old names, being thus diſtinguiſh'd: 1. *Reiderland*; betwixt the *Dollart*, a Bay of the *German* Ocean, and the River *Eems* or *Amaſis*. 2. *Averlediugerland* or *Tranſiedana*, on the Eaſtern banks of that River. 3. *Moermerland*: which had its name from the wet and boggy ſoil of the place, affording neither Meadows nor Paſturage but what are (with great labour and induſtry) wrought out of the water. 4. *Lengen*; a Wapentake of about ten Villages wholly ſurrounded with Fens and Marſhes, which render them almoſt inacceſſible. Hence their Inhabitants are a much more untoward and barbarous people then in other parts of the Country; as living lazy and ſolitary lives, unacquainted with Commerce and the advantages of trade. 5. *Eemſland* or *Amaſana*; ſo nam'd from *Embden* the chief Town in this Diſtrict and the Metropolis of the County. 'Tis the largeſt pleaſanteſt and richeſt of the eleven; in proſpect very much reſembling the Province of *Holland*. 'Tis beautify'd with a great many Noblemen's Palaces, and about fifty fair Villages; many whereof may vy with ſome Cities in other parts of the *German* Empire. 6. *Broecmerland*; a ſmall Diſtrict adjoyning to *Eemſland* and near as fruitful and pleaſant. 7. *Aurickerland*; from the Town of *Aurich*, of which anon. In this there are about twenty Villages; in each whereof you have commonly a fair Church. 8. *Norderlandt*; ſo nam'd from *Norden* a good Port-Town in theſe parts. The Country here is very well provided with Corn and Hay; and yet but thinly ſtock'd with Inhabitants: for, excepting only in *Norden* and five ſmall Villages, you meet with nothing here but ſingle houſes and Cottages. 9. *Harlingerland*; on the Coaſts of the *German* Ocean, near the ſhore whereof the Country is tolerably fruitful, but further in the Land waſt and barren. They have here no ſafe Port; nor any Channel that can receive a Ship of any burthen, ſave only an inconſiderable one at *Funixer-zyl* on the North-Eaſt of this diviſion. 10. *Wangerland*; containing about ſixteen rich Villages. 11. *Oeſteingon*; on the Eaſt part of the Country, as the name imports. A portion of this Diſtrict were anciently the *Ruſtri* or *Ruſtringen*; tho by ſome they have bin reckon'd as a twelfth State.

Inhabitants.

Whether in *Frieſland* there are at preſent any Reliques of the old *Chauci Minores*, ſaid, by *Pliny*, to be the ancient Inhabitants of theſe parts I ſhall not venture to determine: but certainly the Manners of ſome of the modern *Emmerlanders* come very near the account that Author has giv'n us of his *Chauci*. Theſe, he ſays, were an idle and barbarous Nation; wholly unacquainted with Agriculture, and ſtrangers to all manner of trade and Commerce. Inſomuch that they hardly underſtood how to provide themſelves with the ordinary neceſſaries for the ſupport of Man's life. They knew nothing of the ancient or modern ways of planting Vineyards or brewing of Beer; but uſually quench'd their thirſt with rain-water preſerv'd in great troughs before the doors of their Cottages.

The modern beggarly Inhabitants of the Distrıct of *Lengen* may very well answer this Description: tho their nasty way of living be rather the effect of a present solitude and want of more Civil Conversation then of Original and Hereditary Lazineſs.

But their Language, as well as that of the other *Frisians*, bespeaks them a branch of the same stock with the *Hollanders*: And probably they may be some Reliques of those *Belgians* who fled hither upon the Revolt of some of the *Netherlands* from under the *Spanish* yoke. For altho the greatest share of those who, during that juncture, had put themselves under the protection of the Count of *Friesland* at *Embden*, returned to their Country upon the reestablishment of Peace in those parts; yet several Families had spread and fix'd themselves in other parts of the County and laid aside all thoughts of a return. The only thing that seems to make against this Assertion is the lazy temper of these *Frisians*, much different from that natural Industry which is generally discernable in a true *Belgian*.

Counts. And yet, how much soever a long tract of time may have altered the natural Genius of these people, 'tis certain they are all either remnants of the *Belgians* before mention'd, or at least nearly related to them. For the antient *Frisians* were originally *Hollanders*; owing their birth to the old Inhabitants of the Province of *Utrecht* or North *Holland*. Hence they sally'd into the Countries of *Groningen* and West *Frisland*; and thence, passing the *Eems*, extended at last the Limits of their Dominion along the *German* shore as farr as the Kingdom of *Denmark*. During this grandeur they were a Monarchy of themselves; tho, I think, they had never any fix'd King but only advanced one to the Throne upon an extraordinary Exigency of war: who, as soon as Peace was proclaim'd, was oblig'd to lay down his Regal Ornaments, and to divest himself of his Kingly Authority. (As was the Custome amongst their neighbours the *Saxons*.) Upon the conquest of these parts by the Emperor *Charles* the Great, the Kingdom of *Frisia* was reduc'd to a Province of the *French* Kingdom: and so continu'd till the Earldom of *Holland* was erected by *Charles* the Bald, in the year 843. Upon which, West *Frisland* and the County of *Groningen* were bestow'd on the new Created Earl; and *Emmerland*, the Country we are now a speaking of, made a Branch of the *German* Empire, and govern'd by the Emperour's Deputy. In the year 1453. *Ulric*, Governor of this Province, was by *Frederic* the Fourth (for the many good Services he had done the Empire) created Hereditary Count of East *Frisland*: Since which time the Title has bin continu'd to his Posterity in the following Order.

2. *Ezard*, son to *Ulric*, who enter'd on the government about the year 1468. He recover'd *Fredeberg* out of the hands of the Citizens of *Brunswic*; who, before that time, had for some years given a great check to the mighty Trade of the Burghers of *Embden*.

3. *Enno* the First, advanced to the Government upon the death of his Father *Ezard*, in the year 1528. He regain'd *Greet-zyl*, a considerable Port-Town on the North point of *Eemsland*; which had formerly bin surpris'd and detain'd by the Dukes of *Gelderland*.

4. *Ezard* the Second, *Enno's* Son, succeeded his Father in the year 1540. and, by marrying *Katherine* the King of *Sweden's* Daughter, rais'd the repute of his County and made himself a Prince of Interest and renown.

5. *Enno* the Second, son to *Ezard* the Second, of whom nothing memorable is recorded.

6. *Rudolphus Christianus*, son of *Enno* the Second, maintaining the Doctrins of *M Luther*, first introduced into these parts by his Fathers Authority and Example, was rebelled against by the the *Calvinist* Burghers of *Embden* and dispossess'd of that City and the chief Revenues of his County in the year 1595. However, the *Calvinist* party were not so farr incens'd at their Prince for endeavouring to subvert their Religion, but that (upon his death) they readily subjected themselves to his son

7. *Enno Ludowic*, in the year 1608. whose son

8. *Ulric* succeeded his Father: leaving the County to his Eldest son,

9. *Enno Ludowic* the Second; who, in the year 1641. was marry'd to *Henrica Catherina*, daughter of *Henry Frederic* Prince of *Orange*; himself being then only nine years of Age and his Countess seven. He was created Prince of the Empire by the Emperor *Ferdinand* the Third in the year 1653. and, dying in the year 1660. without issue male, was succeeded in his Principallity and County by his brother.

10. *George Christian*; who marry'd *Christiana Charlotta* Dutchess *Wirtemberg*, by whom (amongst other Children) he had

11. *Christian Everard*, the present Count of East-*Friesland*; who was born in the month of *October*, *A. D.* 1665. a little after the death of his Father.

The most considerable Places in this County are:

Embden. 1. *Embden*, seated on the Northern bank of the River *Eems* or *Amasis*; fortify'd towards the Land with a double Ditch and regular Bulwarks and Bastions, and on the South sufficiently defended by a strong wall and the convenience of the River. *Ubbo Emmius* (a professour at *Groningen*, who has publish'd a learned Treatise *De Statu Reipublicæ & Eccleſiæ in* Frisia *Orientali.*) calls this City *Frisiæ Ocellus*; and indeed 'tis so conveniently situated that you have hence a fair prospect over a great part of the neighbouring Country and may at a considerable distance discover the Approach of an Enemy on the Ocean. The Island *Nessa* (which lyes in the *Dollert*-Bay, over against *Embden*, and contains near three *English* miles in circumference) makes this Harbour as Large and convenient as any on the Coasts of *Germany*: besides the advantage of bringing Vessels of a considerable Burthen, through Artificial Channels, into the Heart of the Town. By the help of these sluces the Burghers can, in a very few hours, lay the whole Vicenage under water, and so render the Town Inaccessable. The Houses are generally neat and high: but especially the Town-Hall carries in it something of extraordinary pomp and Magnificence. The Burghers pretend to be a Free State; not allowing the Count, who keeps his usual Residence in their Castle, to exercise any Jurisdiction over them. However, this Difference they are willing to allow him, That whereas the Count usually gives the Burgomasters and Magistrates of the Town the Compellation of *Loving Friends*, they constantly subscribe themselves his *Servants*.

M. Quade (in the Account he has given of the Prowess of the *German* Nation) gives this Character of the Citizens of *Embden*, That they are zealous Assertors of their own Liberties: are naturally laborious and much addicted to Trade and Commerce; are excellent Soldiers; hate mortally the Ambitious, and are far from invading their neighbours Liberties; make notable provi-

sion

sion for the maintenance of the Poor; and permit every man to embrace whatever principles of Religion he finds most agreable to the Dictates of his own judgement and Conscience. This last part of the Caracter will hardly seem credible to any that shall peruse their Records for the year 1595. when, taking the advantage of the Count's absence from his Palace, they publish'd an Act of their Common-Council, denying him the favour of keeping his Residence any longer in their City; pronouncing themselves a Free State wholly independant on the Prince's Family. Nor was this revolt founded on any other bottom then the Count's denial to communicate with their *Calvinists*; and discovering himself devoted to the *Lutheran* Discipline.

Here formerly our *English* Merchants kept their chief Storehouse of Cloth; for the furnishing of all other parts of *Germany* and the *Netherlands*. Hither they remov'd their Mart from *Antwerp*: and, upon some affronts offer'd them by the Burghers, made a second removeal of their Factory to *Hamburg*. Since that time the Citizens of *Embden* have sufficiently smarted for their pride and Ingratitude; being fall'n far short of their antient State and grandeur.

Norden. 2. *Norden*, a pleasant Port-Town about ten or eleven *English* miles from *Embden*; but not provided with an Harbour or Channel fit to receive Ships of any great burthen. The Town is well built; but not defended by any manner of Fortifications. 'Twas anciently the Burial-place of the Counts of East *Frisland*: but (the great Church, with a good part of the Town being burnt by the Baron of *Esens* in the year 1531.) Count *Enno*, who dyed about nine years after, was buried at *Embden*; whither the bones and other Reliques of his Ancestors were not long after remov'd by his Widow.

Adam Bremensis tells us a story of a vast Army of *Normans* landing at *Nordewide* in *Frisia*; and adds, that immediately after they were come a shore the *Frislanders* fell upon them and slew above ten thousand of them: at which slaughter *St. Rembert* (then Bishop of *Bremen*) was present. Now *M. Zuerius Boxhornius*, in his *Apologia pro Navigationibus* Hollandorum, rather then balk any thing that may make for the honour of his Countrymen, will have the World to believe that instead of *Nordewide* we are to read *Nordwicum*; and that all this gallantry was transacted in the *Netherlands*. Whereas, as the learned *Conringius* has observ'd, in an Anonymous History of the Archbishops of *Bremen* publish'd by *Lindenbrogius*, the word is written according to the modern Orthography *Norden*: and so an old *Scholia* on *Adam Bremensis* expounds the place, telling us that this Town was anciently a very convenient Haven; which could never be said of *Boxhornius's Nordwic*. Besides, 'tis something more then improbable that *Rembert*, Bishop of *Bremen*, should be so taken with war as to leave his own Dioces to follow the Camp in a foreign Country.

Aurich. 3. *Aurich*, seated about eight *English* miles from *Embden*; in that part of the County which, from this Town has got the name of *Auriker-land*. The Country hereabouts is rough, woody and barren: but pleasant enough to those that delight in Hunting, as affording plenty of all sorts of Venison. It stands about the middle of the County; very convenient for the great Fairs of Cattle which are here kept seven times yearly. There is a sleight wall round it: but not sufficient to withstand the first Assault of a resolute Enemy. The Castle, the usual Residence of a branch of the Count's Family, is something better fortify'd then the Town; and easily commands it. In this Town is held the supreme Court of Judicature for the whole County: in which one of the Nobility is always President, as they call him, and a Dr. of Laws their *Statthalter* or Chancellor. These two are assisted by nine Assessours; three whereof are Noblemen, and the other six Civilians. The President is oblig'd to attend at the Count's Court out of term; and there to determine all Controversies within the Verge of the Palace.

Jever. 4. *Jever* or *Jevern*, a fair Town about ten *English* miles from *Esens*, four from *Witmund* and twelve from *Aurich*; giving Title to a Baron, whose Mannours and Jurisdiction take in a good share of the three Districts of *Wangerland*, *Oestringen* and *Rustringen*. This Lordship is about thirty-five or forty *English* miles in Circumference; and contains a great many stately seats of the Nobility and Gentry. The Town is defended by a good strong Castle; and, by the advantage of bringing up Vessels by the *Hoeck* and an Artificial Channel into the Town, has of late years had a tolerable trade. Its Barons pretended formerly to be Free Princes, and to hold Courts of Judicature for the Decision of all Controversies within their own Territories: but now they submit themselves to the Counts of *Oldenburg*.

Esens. 5. *Esens*, the chief Town in *Harlingerland*; seated on a River of the same name, which soon after falls into the *German* Ocean. 'Tis defended by a very strong Castle; the usual Residence of the Barons of this place, who for some ages were engaged in continual quarrels with the Counts of East *Frisland*. For these Princes pretended to challenge a superiority over all other Princes in the Eastern *Frisland* by vertue of several Grants and priviledges given them by the Emperors *Frederic* the Fourth and *Charles* the Fifth: and the former were no less earnest in asserting that they were originally Free Princes, and that therefore 'twas not in the power of any Emperor to give away their Rights by any *Diploma* or Patent whatever. This contest was at last ended in the year 1581. by the marriage of *Enno* the Second, Count of East *Frisland*, with the Lady *Walpurga* Daughter and Heiress to *John* Count of *Rettberg* and Baron of *Esens*; whereupon the Barony was annex'd to the said Count *Enno's* titles. In the year 1540. a great part of this Town was fir'd by the Citizens of *Bremen*.

To these we might add 1. *Witmund*, a Town as large as *Esens*, and a Barony devolv'd on the Counts of East *Frisland* at the same time with the former; but of late much decay'd in its trade. 2. *Lera*, a stately Market-Town at the mouth of the *Leda* and on the banks of the *Eems*: a notable trading place, and surpassing many *German* Cities. 3. *Fredeburg* in *Oestringen*, anciently under the Burghers of *Brunswic*. With many more Towns and Villages as neat and populous as those in *Holland* or other parts of the *Netherlands*: in the Description of most whereof *Ubbo Emmius* a learn'd *Frisian* (in his Chorographical and Historical account of these parts, Printed at *Leyden* in the year 1616.) has bin very large and particular.

The County of OLDENBURG.

Bounds. THE County of *Oldenburg* (which is near eleven *German* miles in length and near nine in breadth) is bounded on the East with the Dukedom of *Bremen* and the *Weſer*; on the South with the Marſhes on the Borders of the Biſhopric of *Munſter* and the County of *Hoya*; on the Weſt with East *Friſland*; and on the North with the *German* Ocean.

Soil. The Country is generally barren, and full of large Heaths and Marſhes; wherein are bred a ſmall ſort of Cattle, more deſpicable then what the *Scots* dayly ſend into *England*. Hence the Inhabitants are few and miſerably poor; inhabiting mean Cottages of Clay and Turff. So that were it not for the Town and Barony of *Ievern* in the County of East *Friſland*, with ſome other Acceſſions elſe where, the Counts of *Oldenburg* would hardly have bin conſiderable enough to have bin reckon'd amongſt the Princes of the Empire.

Counts. *Crantzius* reckons this County one of the moſt antient in *Germany*; and both *Chytræus* and *Helmoldus* ſpeak very honourably of its Antiquity. The Common opinion is that the County owes its original to *Waldbert*, Nephew to *Witekind* the famous King of the *Saxons* in the days of *Charles* the Great; who, having married *Altburg* or *Oltburg* the only daughter of a Count of *Leſſheim*, nam'd a Fort after Her: which within a ſhort time communicated its name to the City and County we are now a ſpeaking of. *Crantzius* indeed goes higher; and his Authority is uſually cited to prove that King *Witekind* himſelf was ſtyl'd Count of *Oldenburg*. But 'tis probable that He, or his Author, means by that name the County of *Oldenburg* in *Holſtein*; and not this betwixt *Bremen* and East *Friſland*. However, the preſent Counts of *Oldenburg* (tho the true Line fail'd on the death of Count *Anthony Gunther* in the year 1656.) ſtill pretend to derive their pedigree from the formention'd *Saxon* Prince; and boaſt of as antient a ſtock as the beſt Family in *Germany*.

Places of note in this County are.

Oldenburg. 1. *Oldenburg*, a Town well fortify'd with walls and Ditches; which latter may be eaſily fill'd with water, on occaſion, by the River *Hunte* which runs through the Town. By this water Barges and ſhips of good burthen are brought up, from the *Weſer*, as farr as the Bridge at *Oldenburg*; which brings a tolerable Trade to the Town. The Caſtle is Circular and Uniform; a ſtately pile of building, and equal to the Grandeur of the Count of *Oldenburg*, who here keeps his Court: but generally the Houſes of the ordinary Burghers are mean and contemptible, amongſt which you ſhall rarely find a Stone building.

Delmenhorſt. 2. *Delmenhorſt*, a place of great ſtrength, but otherwiſe of very ſmall importance, about five or ſix *Engliſh* miles from *Bremen*. Upon the Diviſion of the County of *Oldenburg* betwixt Count *Chriſtian* and his brother *Otho*, about the year 1247. the Latter built himſelf a Palace upon the banks of the River *Delma*; and from thence nam'd it *Delmenhorſt*. The Count's Reſidence in this place occaſion'd a numerous Concourſe of people; who, by degrees, improv'd the place into a conſiderable Town, The forementionⁿ'd Count *Otho*, founded here a Monaſtery of Regular Monks; which (upon the admiſſion of *Lutheraniſm*, and extirpation of Popery, in the year 1575.) was converted into a Church, Free-School and Hoſpital. In the year 1482. the Biſhop of *Munſter's* Forces beſieg'd and took *Delmenhorſt*: but was again recover'd by *Anthony* Count of *Oldenburg* *A. D.* 1547.

To theſe add *Iade*, a ſmall Town on a River of the ſame name, *Weſterſtede*, *Nienborg*, *Beckeren*, *Deeſdorp*, on the Eaſtern banks of the *Weſer*, &c. None whereof have any thing in them worth our obſervation.

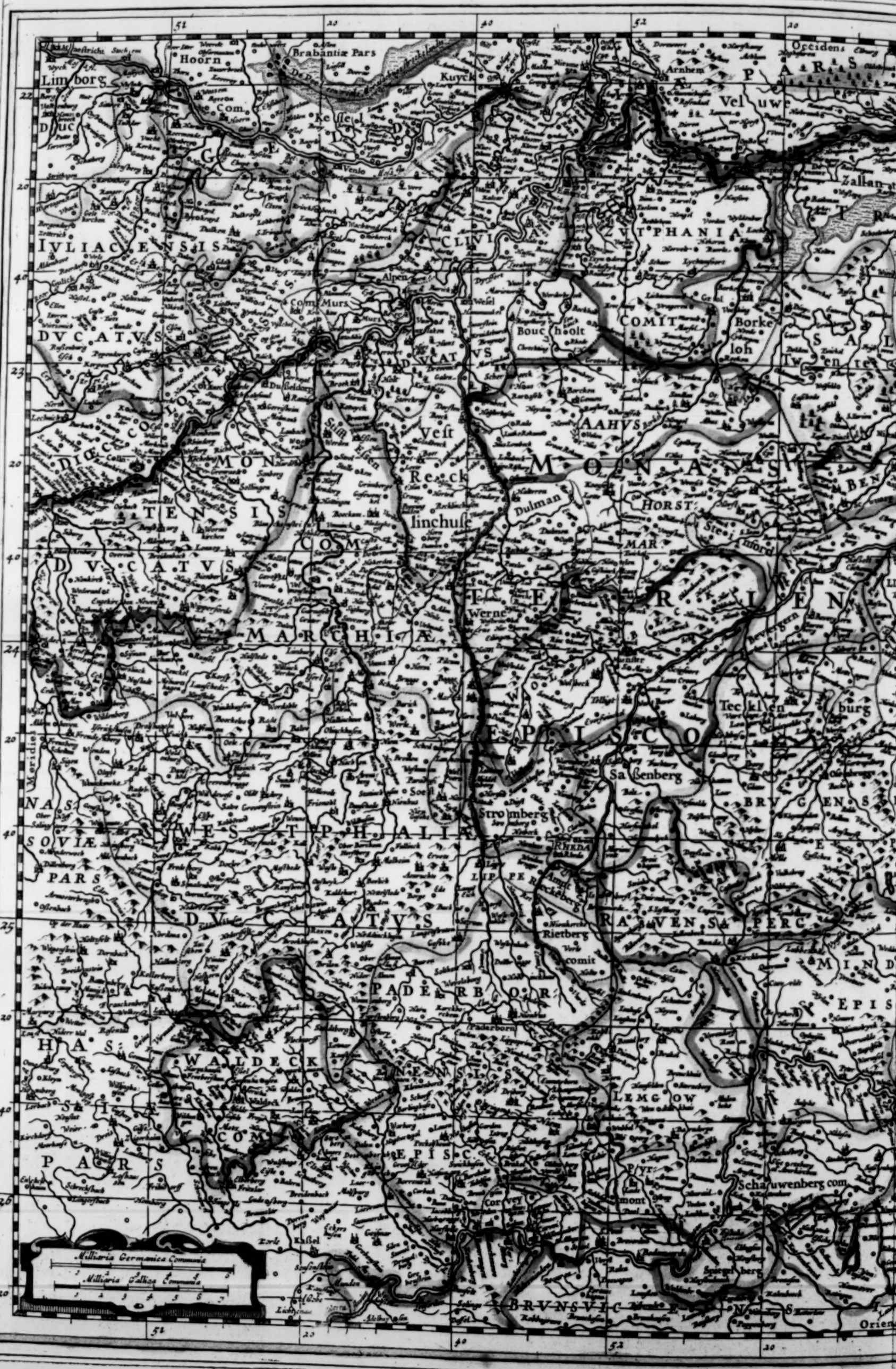
THE

26

Bounds.

Soil.

Counts.



TOTIUS
CIRCULI
WEST:
PHALICI
Accurata
descriptio
XXIV
GERMANI:
CUM
MARE.
Zuyder Zee
Drente
Westerwold
De Bourtang
Den
Dollaert
Amasis fluvius
EMDEN COM.
Hummelinck
CLOPPENBVR
OLDENBORG
Oldenborg
COM.
DIEPHOLT COM.
BREMENSIS
EPI
SCOPA.
KEYDINGER LANDT
HOLSATIA
Stormaria
HOYA
COMITATVS
EPISCOPATVS
DVC LVNENBVRGENSIS PARS
Oriens

THE

Great Circle

OF

WESTPHALIA.

Bound

GERMANY, or the *German* Empire ſtrictly ſo call'd, is divided into ten larger Diſtricts or Circles: which are again ſubdivided into a great many leſſer Counties and Provinces. In the *Weſtphalian* Circle have formerly bin reckon'd the Biſhops of *Paderborn*, *Liege*, *Munſter*, *Oſnabrug*, *Minden*, *Verden*, *Utrecht* and *Camerach*: The Dukedomes of *Juliers*, *Cleves* and *Bergen*: The Abbots of *Stablon*, or *Stable*, *St. Cornelius's* Monaſtery, *Epternach* or *Echternach* and *Corbey*: The Abbeſſes of *Herevord* and *Eſſen*: The Counts and Barons of Eaſt *Friſland* or *Embden*, *Sayn*, *Dillenberg*, *Virnenberg*, *Manderſcheid*, *Wied* and *Runckel*, *Morſs*, *Brunckhorſt* or *Gronſsfeld*, *Steinfurt*, *Bentheim*, *Tecklenburg*, *Oldenburg*, *Hoya*, *Diepholt*, *Schauenberg*, *Ritberg*: The Cities of *Collen*, *Aach* or *Aix la Chappel*, the Lower *Weſel*, *Dortmund*, *Soſt*, *Duysburg*, *Herevord*, *Brackel*, *Warberg*, *Lemgau*, *Werden*, *Deuren* and *Camerach*. To which in the year 1654. were added the Cities of *Burſcheidt*, *Virnenberg*, *Wied Runckel*, *Spiegelberg*, *Manderſcheid*, *Rekkum*, *Steinfurt*, *Blackenheim*, *Schleiden*, *Kerpen*, *Schaffenburg* and *Velen*. Of ſome of theſe we have already given the Reader an account; and of others ſhall treat more particularly anon. Only, by the way, we may obſerve that ſeveral of theſe Cities, *&c.* which are here reckon'd to the *Weſtphalian* Circle do not ſtand within the compaſs of ground which at this day is known by the common name of *Weſtphalia*; that being, by all modern Geographers, bounded on the Eaſt with the *Weſer* or *Viſurgis*, on the North with *Friſland* and *Over-Iſſel*, on the Weſt with the *Rhine*, and on the South with the Landgraviate of *Heſſen*. So that within the bounds of *Weſtphalia* may properly be reckon'd the Biſhops of *Munſter*, *Paderborn*, *Oſnabrug* and *Minden*; together with ſome Territories under the Juriſdiction of the Archbiſhop of *Collen*, who (by vertue of a Grant from the Emperor *Frederic* the Firſt) ſtyles himſelf Duke of *Engern* and *Weſtphalia*, and is immediate Proprietor of ſeveral rich Mannours and Towns in thoſe two Dukedomes. To theſe we may add the Dukedom of *Bergen*; with the Counties of *Ravensburg* and *Linburg*, both in *Cleveland*, *Vlots*, *Lippe*, *Bentheim*, *Reitberg*, *Tecklenburg*, *Oldenburg*, *Pirmont*, *Diepholt*, *Hoya*, with ſome others of leſs note.

Inhabitants.

That all theſe Territories were anciently Inhabited by the *Saxons* is beyond diſpute. For (omitting here the Authority of the old *Belgic* Chronicle, cited in the foregoing Volumn *pag.* 49.) *Aventinus* does expreſly name all the Inhabitants of the whole Country betwixt the *Rhine* and the *Elb*, Saxoniæ *gentes*; ſetting them the ſame bounds on the Weſt of the Empire which *Strabo* gives his Σουήβων ἔθνος, or *Suevorum gentem*, on the Eaſt. And *S. Peter Leovardienſis* (in his learned Treatiſe *De Origine* Friſiorum) ſaies he met with ſeveral Manuſcripts Chronicles wherein this Country was always term'd *Oltſaxen* or Old *Saxony*: which name (ſays *Weygand Gerſtenberger*, in his *Dutch* Chronicle of *Franckenberg*) was afterwards chang'd into *Weſtſaſſen*, to diſtinguiſh its Inhabitants from the Eaſt *Saxons* who liv'd further from the Ocean. Of the ſame opinion is *Werdenhagen* in his diſcourſes on the State of the *Hans*-Towns; and *Albinus* ſays the *Saxons* were divided into *Oſtphalen* and *Weſtphalen* by the *Weſer*. But how *Weſtſaſſen* or *Saxen* came to be chang'd into *Weſtphalen*, I find none but the forementiond *Gerſtenberger* that has ventur'd to determine; and his conjecture is this, Forasmuch as the Duke of the *Weſt-Saxons* bore a white horſe in his ſhield and the Prince of the *Eaſt-Saxons* a black one, therefore the former (for diſtinction's ſake) was uſually ſtyl'd *Der Hertzog von Weiſſenpholen*, *i. e.* Duke of the *White Horſe*; and how eaſily *Weiſſenpholen* is corrupted into *Weſtphalen*, as the *Germans* now call *Weſtphalia*,

is very diſcernable. This fancy of his (for I do not find that he could alledge any Authority for the Aſſertion) carries indeed a fair probability in it; but ſeems thwarted by the old Chronicle of *Collen*, Printed by *John Koelhoff* a Citizen of that place, in the year 1500. We have there the ſame relation of the ancient diviſion of *Saxony* by the *Weſer*, mention'd by *Albinus*; but are told further, *Die Lantſchaff van d'* Elbe *biſs an die* Weſer *hieſch* Oiſtvelt. *Wandt idt was gelegen Oiſtwart. Ind die Inwoner hieſchen* Oiſtveldinge *off* Saſſen. *Die ander Landtſchaff van der* Weſer *bis an den* Ryn *hieſch* Weſtvelt. *Ind die Inwoner hieſchen* Weſtfelding. *Want dat deyll landes lach Weſtwart.* i. e. "The Country betwixt the "*Elb* and the *Weſer* they call'd *Oiſtvelt*, becauſe "it lay towards the Eaſt, and its Inhabitants *Oiſt-*"*veldinge* or *Saſſen:* the other part of the Coun-"try betwixt the *Weſer* and the *Rhine* they call'd "*Weſtveld*, and its Inhabitants *Weſtfeldinge*, be-"cauſe it lay Weſtward. Where the termination *veld* or *feld* ſeems to have little affinity with the forementiond *pfolen*; but to be of the ſame original and ſignification with that in the names of *Mansfeld*, *Hirſchenfeld*, and other places in the *German* Empire.

Engliſh Saxons.

That our Anceſtors, the *Engliſh-Saxons*, were originally *Weſtphalians* we have aſſerted in the foregoing Volumn, and ſhall here take occaſion to prove more largely. Firſt then, the *Saxon* verſion of *Bede's* Eccleſiaſtical Hiſtory, ſpeaking of the firſt landing of theſe people in *Britain*, ſays: Comon hi op ðrim folcum ðam ſtrangeſtan Germanie. ſ is op Seaxum. ⁊ op Angle. ⁊ op Geatum. *i. e.* They deſcended from three of the ſtouteſt Nations in *Germany*, the *Saxons*, *Angles* and *Jeats* or *Jutes*. And ſpeaking afterwards of the Native Country of theſe *Saxons*, he ſays 'tis the ſame lande ðe man hateð eald Seaxan. *i. e.* that very land which, in his days, was known by the name of Old *Saxony*. And both the Printed and Manuſcript Copies of our *Engliſh Saxon* Chronicle call the *Saxons* (ſaid to have come into this Iſland in the year 449.) alo or ealo Seaxum. From both theſe undeniable Authorities 'tis evident that our Anceſtors came out of Old *Saxony*; and that this was that very Country which we now call *Weſtphalia* is as plain from the aſſertions of the Authors quoted in the preceeding Paragraph. The only reaſon which has mov'd ſome to queſtion the truth of their opinion is taken from *Strabo's* aſcribing the whole tract of ground betwixt the *Rhine* and the *Elb* to the *Suevians:* whence we are to conclude, ſay they, that the Old *Saxons* were fix'd on the North ſide of the *Danow*. This is *Ciſner's* fancy; and may poſſibly be reconciled with *Bede's* Geographical Account of the *Angles* who came in with the *Saxons*, which, he ſays, inhabited a ſmall tract of land betwixt the *Saxons* and *Jutes*. But the objection will be eaſily ſolv'd if we conſider that the *Suevi* being conquer'd by the *Saxons* (as beyond all controverſy, they were) might in *Strabo's* time be known both by the names of *Saxons* and *Sueves*; as the *Normans* and *Britains* in *France* do to this day retain their ancient names and yet ſubmit to the general one of *Frenchmen*. Beſides, if we conſider well the character that this ancient Geographer has given of his *Suevi*, we ſhall find 'twill exactly agree to what other primitive writers of good note have ſaid of the Old *Saxons*. Κοινὸν, ſays he, δ' ἐστὶ ἅπασι τοῖς τάυτη τὸ περὶ τὰς μεταναστάσεις ἀμοιρὲς διὰ τ λιτότητα τ βίου, καὶ διὰ τὸ μὴ γεωργεῖν. *i. e.* 'Tis not uſual with the Inhabitants of this Country to fix themſelves in any ſet place: having ſeldom any ſtore of proviſion before hand, and being unacquainted with the myſteries of Agriculture.

To give an exact account of the many different ſoils, Commodities, ways of Traffick, Manners of Inhabitants, *&c.* in this large Circle, will not be ſo proper an undertaking in this place as when we come to treat of each particular County and Province ſeperately. Only I cannot omit the common diſtich every ordinary *Weſtphalian* will give you of the chief Obſervables in his Country. *Viz.*

Hoſpitium Vile, groff broot, dun bier, lange mile *Sunt in* Weſtphalia: *Qui non vult oredere*, loop da.

i. e. In *Weſtpalia* you are ſure to meet with beggarly lodgeing, courſe bread, ſmall beer and long miles. Try and Truſt.

The Biſhoprick of OSNABRUG.

CHarles the Great, having ſubdued *Witekind* King of the *Saxons*, began immediately to plant Chriſtianity in his conqueſts; and in order thereunto founded ſeveral Biſhopricks and Monaſteries in theſe parts, all which he very munificently endow'd. The firſt Cathedral he founded was this at *Oſnabrug*; which he dedicated to *St. Peter* and the two Martyrs *Criſpin* and *Criſpinianus*. And this being his firſt Biſhoprick he was reſolv'd to beſtow on it ſome priviledges extraordinary. Acccordingly, as his *Diploma* teſtifies, the prelates of *Oſnabrug* were to be exempt from all manner of Homage or ſervice even to the Emperor himſelf: excepting only if there ſhould chance to be a match propoſed betwixt the two Houſes of the Eaſtern and Weſtern Emperors; in this caſe the Biſhop of *Oſnabrug* was to goe Ambaſſador and to negotiate the buſineſs (at the Emperor's Charges) in the Eaſtern Court. Since the reformation, which was introduced into this Dioceſs in the year 1634. there has bin little more here then the name of a Biſhop; the *Lutherans* not allowing the execution of Epiſcopal Juriſdiction, and the *Romaniſts* having not hitherto found themſelves ſtrong enough to ſet up a governor of their own perſwaſion. By the *Weſtphalian* Treaty, the Dukes of *Brunſwic* are to enjoy this Biſhoprick by an alternate ſucceſſion, in conſideration of *Halberſtadt* otherwiſe diſpos'd off: and accordingly 'tis at preſent ſubject to *Erneſt Auguſtus* the preſent Duke of *Brunſwic-Hanover*.

In this ſmall Dioceſs the Places of greateſt imtance are:

1. *Oſnabrug* or *Oſanbruck*; ſo nam'd from a Bridge in this place over the River *Haſa* or *Oſe*: and not from the ancient *Bructeri*, as ſome would have it. 'Tis ſeated on a fair and even plain; and beautify'd with ſeveral noble public buildings. By whom it 'twas firſt built is uncertain; tho many have bin poſitive enough in aſſerting *Julius Cæſar* to have bin its founder. *Charles* the Great founded an Univerſity in this Town at the ſame time with the Biſhopric: which by him was only intended to be a School to teach the *Greek* and *Latin* tongues, but has ſince bin improv'd into a *Gymnaſium* of three or four Profeſſours in ſeveral Faculties. The *Oſnabrugers* brew a palatable thick ſort of Beer, which they call *Buſe*, much fam'd in the neighbouring Towns; and

and which brings a good trade to the Place. They have also a knack of baking a delicate and white kind of bread; whereas in most other parts of *Westphalia* your bread is intolerably Course, black and sandy. The Bishop's Palace, or *Petersburg*, is well fortify'd; and a great Defence to the Town.

Not farr from *Osnabrug* stand the ruins of an old Church and Castle, call'd by the neighbourhood *Belhiem* or *Beelem*; both which are said to be corruptions of *Bethlehem*, a name given to a Church here erected by King *Witekind* upon his conversion to the Christian Faith. Here he is said to have bin baptiz'd (and not, as is usually reported, at *Minden*): the story whereof is given us at large in an old piece of Doggrel, still sung with a great deal of Veneration by the Bores of this Country. About two *English* miles from this place is the Monastery of *Ralle*; seated on the edge of a wonderful Lake, which could never yet be fathom'd.

Iburg. 2. *Iburg*, one of the Bishop's chief Palaces; taken and plunder'd by *Philip Magnus*, son to *Henry* Duke of *Brunswic*, in the year 1553.

Melle. 3. *Melle* on the *Else*; a poor Town on the borders of the County of *Ravensburg*. Not unlike to which are *Vorde*, *Forstenaw*, *Quakenborg* and *Whitlag*.

The Bishoprick of MUNSTER.

Munster as well as *Osnabrug* owes the foundation of its Bishoprick to the goodness of *Charles* the Great; who is said to have begun this good work in the year 785. and constituted *St. Ludgar* the First Bishop thereof. 'Twas reported that 'twas at first nam'd *Episcopatus Mimingerodensis* or *Miminardefurdensis*; which, upon the erecting of a fair Monastery in the place where now the City of *Munster* stands was chang'd into *Monasterienſis*.

Bounds. This Diocess is bounded on the East with the Bishoprick of *Osnabrug*; on the North with the Counties of *Bentheim* and *Steinfurt*; on the West with the Dukedom of *Cleve* and some part of *Zutphen*; and on the South with the County of *March*.

Soil. The Country is generally barren; and thinly stock'd with Inhabitants. The great Commodity of this and most other parts of *Westphalia* is Bacon; famous all *Europe* over, in most Countries whereof it is ordinarily to be met with at the Tables of the Nobility and Gentry.

Bishops. *J. Angelius a Werdenhagen* gives this Character of the Inclinations and Interest of the Bishops of *Munster* "They are, *ut plurimum paci addicti*, very "tender of engaging themselves in the quarrels of "their neighbours; and alwaies endeavouring at "a Neutrality, as the readiest way to secure a small "half-peopled Province. Hence they have, of "late years, paid a constant yearly Tribute of "12000. Crowns to the States of the united *Ne*-"*therlands*; under whose protection they are "glad to shelter themselves. But these measures "were broke by *Christopher Bernhard van Gale*, the late famous Bishop of *Munster*; who so well manag'd his small Principallity, during the late wars betwixt the *Germans* and *French*, that the greatest Potentates in *Europe* courted his Friendship. In all the variety of Fortunes in that warr, this Prelate was alwaies successful; having still the Cunning, or Knavery, so to shift hands as to secure Himself and promote his Conquests. It has bin observ'd by Politicians that those that are advanc'd to Rule and Government from a poor and despicable Estate, as this Bishop was, have usually prov'd the plague of their Neighbours and the Bane of their own subjects. And indeed all conquests *Bernard* had got could never make recompence for the ruin of his Diocess; nor ballance the loss of so many thousands of men as were slain, plunder'd and undone, by his means. He was a Prince of an ambitious and restless Disposition; continually fomenting differences amongst his neighbours, and commonly receiving Pentions on both sides as soon as they were engag'd. He dy'd in the year 1678. immediately upon the Ratification of the Peace betwixt the Kings of *France* and *Spain*, and the United Netherlands. Whereupon, his neighbours and subjects made this remark:

Als Bernhard *van* Gale *hort*
Dat het Vreede war, so gehete er fort.

Meaning, That this Prelate thought 'twas time for Him to walk off the stage, as soon as the world grew weary of war and men began to discourse of Peace. He was succeeded by *Ferdinand* Count of *Pyrmont*; the present Bishop of *Munster* and *Paderborn*, a Prince of much more agreeable Principles and Humour then his Predecessour was Master of.

Munster. The City of *Munster* is the Metropolis of *Westphalia*: seated in a fruitful part of the Country, near the banks of the River *Ems*; and well fortify'd by Art and nature. The Houses are generally fair and well built; the Burghers having the convenience of a good free-stone at *Bamberg*, about two *German* miles from the Town. There are five Collegiate Churches in *Munster*; and a College of Jesuits much frequented by the young Nobility and Scholars in *Westphalia*. The chief of these Colleges is that at the Cathedrall; consisting of a Dean and Chapter, who Elect their Bishop. Through the middle of the Town runs the River *Aa*; the fishing whereof is in the Bishop's sole disposeall.

This Town is famous for the *Westphalian* Treaty, or Treaty of *Munster* concluded here in the year 1648. but much more memorable for a bloody Tragedy acted by a lowless Crue of Anabaptists in the year 1533. The First Captain of these bigotted Zealots was one *Bernard Rothmann*; who at *St. Maurice's* Church in the suburbs, whereof He was partour, began to confute and rail at the superstitious follies and innovations in the Church of *Rome*. These new Doctrines, as all Novelties usually are, were greedily swallow'd by the Rabble; and thereby their venter was quickly brought into so great repute as to be taken into the City and permitted to make public profession of His Principles. To this gentleman *John Euckholt* a Taylour, born at *Leyden* in *Holland*, associated himself; for the more speedy carrying on the great Design against Popery. This Fellow had bin bred an Anabaptist from his Cradle, and thoroughly instructed in their Doctrines; being withall naturally bold and ambitious, and a man of brisk and ready parts. By a cunning use and improvement of these Qualifications, he became in a short time a man of so much credit as to win over *Rothmann* (who before had only maintained *Luthers* Tenents) to his opinion; and, with him, the whole protestant Faction. Upon this, his Party grew so considerable that the Senate, or Court of Aldermen, thought it convenient to give a check to its growth; and to remove, if possible the chief Ringleaders thereof. But their attempts prov'd unsuccessful: and the num-

bers of the Anabaptists dayly increas'd so formidably as to oblige the Magistrates to grant them a free Toleration. Hereupon, *John* of *Leyden's* inferiour Agents began to pretend to divine Inspiration; and to bawl round the Streets an immediate command from Heaven to all men to Repent and be rebaptiz'd. This done, the Faction (now grown the much greater part of the City) arose in a full Body; arm'd themselves, and siez'd on the Town-Hall and all the public Ammunition. To secure the Hold they had thus got of the Government, *Rothmann* and *Knipperdolling* were sent privately into the neighbouring Towns and Villages to invite all of their perswasions to come and live in *Munster*. This Expedient fill'd the City with Anabaptists: who now resolv'd to be absolute Victors; and therefore they cashier'd such Magistrates as were *Romanists* and put in Creatures of their own, and soon after expell'd all that refus'd to join in their Communion. Whereupon, in the year 1534. the Bishop besieg'd the Town: but without any effect. Dureing this Epidemical madness in the City, *John* of *Leyden* took upon him the Title of King, and made one of his Concubines Queen; tho himself afterwards took off her head for showing her dislike of some of His Frantic Actions. At last (on the twenty-seventh of *June*, *A. D.* 1535.) the Bishop's Forces, assisted with some Troops from the Elector of *Cologn* and the Landtgrave of *Hessen*, surpriz'd the City: being directed by a Renegado, who was well acquainted with the posture of the place. Their Mock-King, with his two great Favourites and Assistants, was taken prisner; and carry'd in Triumph and Derision to most of the Courts of the neighbouring Princes. The year following, He was torn to pieces with hot pinchers and his bones hung in an Iron cage on the top of a Steeple; as a Terrour to all Rebellious Enthusiasts in future Ages, and a just punishment of his own Trayterous behaviour.

Other places of note in this Bishoprick are:

Meppen. 1. *Meppen*, on the mouth of the *Hase*; fortify'd by *Gustavus* a *Swedish* General, and afterwards sold to *Charles Ludowic* Count Palatine of the *Rhine* for 60000 Rixdollars. It is look'd upon as the Key of East *Friezeland*; and, under that notion, was warmly besieg'd and at last taken by the *Netherlanders* in the year 1587.

Haselunen. 2. *Haselunen*, another Fort on the *Hase*; which, with *Meppen* and some other places, came from the Counts of *Tecklenburg* under the Jurisdiction of the Bishops of *Munster*. In the year 1639. a party of the Imperialists, not above seventy in number, fell upon an hundred of the *Swedes* who had laid siege to this small Town; and took fifty of 'em prisners, putting the rest either to the Sword or flight and (having rescu'd the Town, defended by a Garrison of fifty men) return'd with the spoil to *Vecht*.

Kloppenburg. 3. *Kloppenburg*, on the *Soste*; made over to the Bishops of *Munster*, with the two forementiond, by the Counts of *Tecklenburg*. 'Twas regularly fortify'd by the *Swedes*; who made themselves Masters of this place in the year 1635. but were forc'd soon after to resign it up to the Imperialists.

Vecht. 4. *Vecht*, not far from the Lake *Dummer*, on the Confines of the Bishopric of *Osnabrugg*. 'Twas anciently subject to its own Counts; who hence had their title and were Lords of the whole tract of ground which is now known by the name of the Barony of *Vecht*. In this Barony there are fifteen Parishes, each containing ten or twelve Villages, and one and thirty seats of Noblemen and Gentry. The old Chronicle of *Brunswic* tells us, that in the year 1394. *Bernard* Duke of *Luneburg* and *Otto* Count of *Hoya* fell into the Bishop of *Osnabrug's* Territories and plunder'd a great part of the Country. In their return the Burghers of *Vecht* suddainly sally'd out upon them, put their Armies to flight and rescu'd the prisners and spoils they were a carrying off.

To these we might add 1. *Borcken* upon the *Aa*; formerly subject to the Counts of *Schawenburg*. 2. *Telligt* upon the *Embs*; famous for a Convention of the States of *Munster* here assembled in the year 1532. upon the first appearance of *Lutheranism* in these parts. 3. *Warendorp*, on the same River; almost utterly destroy'd by fire in the year 1638. 4. *Alen*, on the *Werse*. 5. *Sassenburg*; with some other Market-Towns less considerable.

The Counties of BENTHEIM *and* STEINFURT.

THese two petty Counties were anciently subject to two different Families: tho at present they own but one Lord, known by the more ordinary title of Count of *Bentheim*. *Cyriacus Spangenberg* (a famous *German* Herald) says that the modern Counts are of the House of *Steinfurt*; who became Lords of the County of *Bentheim* by marrying an Heiress of that Family. Count *Arnold* set up the reformation, according to *Luther's* model, in the year 1564. which took effect; the greatest part of the Inhabitants of these parts having by degrees turn'd Protestants. But the present Count *William Henry* (having himself embraced the *Roman* Faith, in the year 1668.) is a great discourager of his *Lutheran* Subjects, and a promoter of Popery.

Extent. The County of *Bentheim* is the larger of the two: as containing about ten *German* miles in length, and about three in breadth; whereas the other does not exceed four in length, and is hardly six *English* miles broad.

Soil. Both Counties, like the rest of *Westphalia*, are full of Woods and Forests; but not Hilly or Mountanous, excepting only about *Bentheim* and *Nienhus*. In *Steinfurt* springs the River *Aa*; which runs through the middle of that County, and renders the Valleys tolerably fruitful.

Chief Places in the Count of *Bentheim's* Dominions are:

Bentheim. 1. *Bentheim*, antiently the seat of the Counts who from hence had their Title: but at present a Town of no great moment; as being ill seated for trade, in the middle of a wood and at a considerable distance from any River.

Steinfurt. 2. *Steinfurt* (call'd by the neighbourhood, and the *German* writers, *Borch-Steenvorde* or *Borchstenfort*) the only Town of note in its small County, seated on the banks of the River *Aa*, which gives the Burghers an opportunity of fortifying the place if there were any thing in it worth an Enemy's plundering. The Counts of *Bentheim* have here a small *Gymnasium* (or rather *Pædagogium*) wherein the youth of their Counties are instructed in the Rudiments of the *Latin* and *Greek* Tongues; as also in *Logic* and other Liberal Arts and Sciences. This School they call *Arnoldinum*; from Count *Arnold*, its Founder. In the year 1616. *M. G. Brinkhovius* was its *Rector* or *Pæda-*

266

Meppen.

Hase-
lunen.

Kloppen-
burg.

Vecht.

OSNABRVGENSIS
EPISCOPATVS.
Auctore Ioanne Gigante.

OSENBRVGGE

M V N S T E R

L I N G E N

T E R

T E C K L E N B O R G

B O R G

Occidens.

Meppen
Bokell
Schwakenborg
Hasselunne
Andrup
Hesselinck
Quakenbrugge
Mundelenborg
Menslage
Badbergen
Moras
Moras
Bawinckell
Börstell
Berge
Dalwede
Vechtell
Lönne
Schwagerdorp
Forstenouwe
Schleehorst
Hollenstede
Hockell
Meertsen
Ussleten
Linteren
Limbergen
Nienkercken
Die vier
Rheine
Mettingen
Kerspel
Langenbrugge
Ibbenburen
Brochterbeck
Lodde
Teclenborg
Hulshoff
Mosenberg
Cronenberg
Marck
Lengerich
Lotte
Weersen
Hertzewort
Embsburen
Saltzberg
Bentlage
Beuergerne
Nienkercken
Vortlage
Linen
Vinnenberg

Septentrio.

DIEPHOLT

DVMMER COMI

LACVS

TATVS.

MINDEN

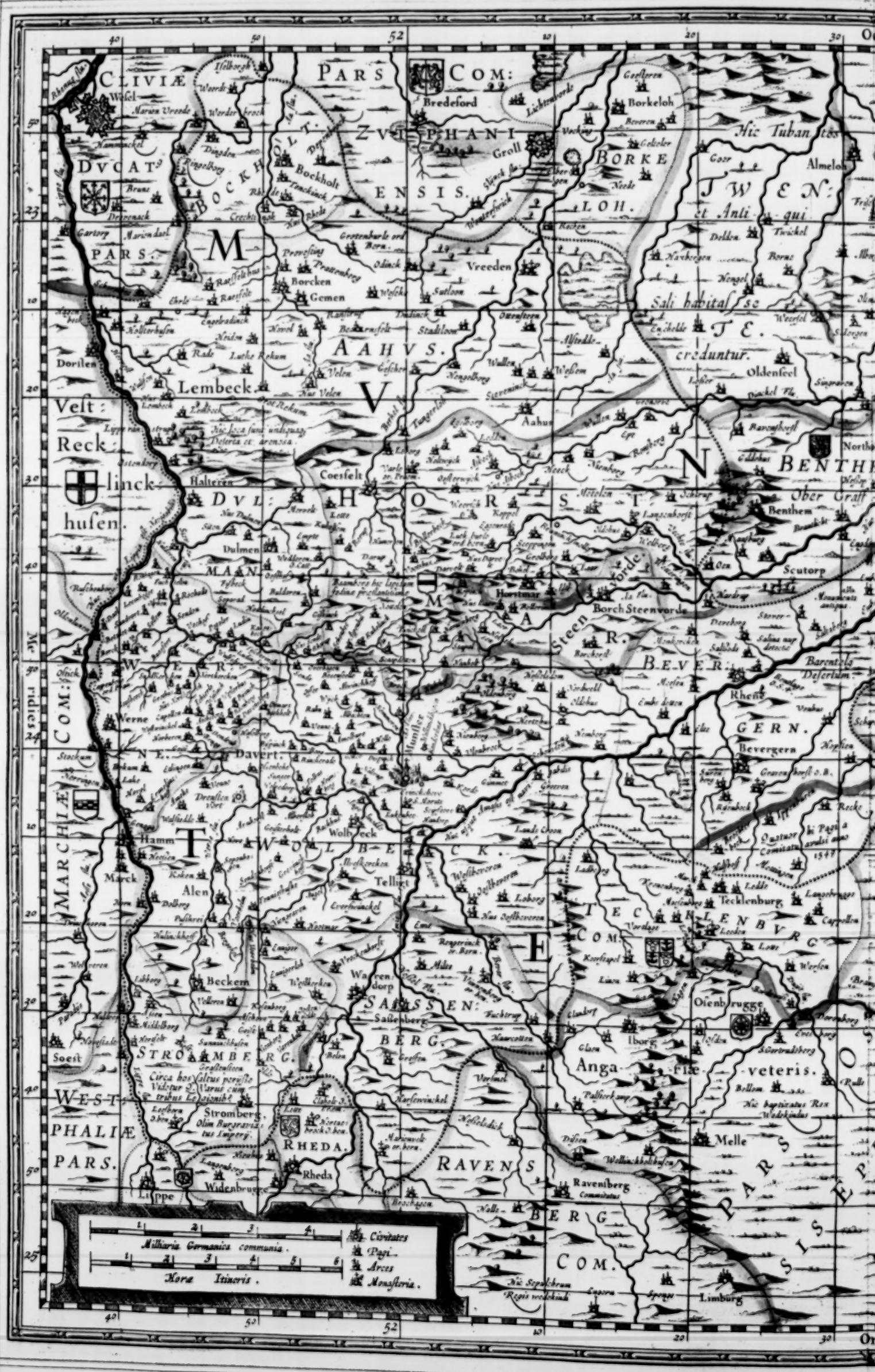
Reverendiſſimo et Illmo. Principi ac Domino Dno. FRANCISCO GVILIELMO Epiſc. OSNABRVGENSI S. ROM: IMP: PRIN: Comiti in Wartenberg &c. Principi ſuo longe clementiſſimo humillime offert IOANNES GIGAS MED. DOCT.

EPISCOPATVS ORIENS.

DISTRICTVS RAVENSBERGENSIS.

COMITATVS RAVENSBERG.

Meridies.


CLIVIÆ
PARS
COM:
DVCAT.
PARS.
MARCHIÆ
COM:
WESTPHALIÆ
PARS.
ZVTPHANI
ENSIS.
LOH.
BORKE
TWENTE
et Anti-qui
Sali habitasse
creduntur.
AAHVS.
VESTERICIA
DVLHVSEN.
MARCHIA
STROMBERG.
SALISSEN:
BERG.
RAVENS
BERG
COM.
RHEDA.
Bredeford
Borkeloh
Groll
Bockholt
Vreeden
Borcken
Gemen
Lembeck
Veste
Recklinck-
husen.
Coesfelt
Halteren
Dulmen
Horstmar
Borch Steenvorde
Steen
Verne
Davert.
Hamm
March
Alen
Beckem
Soest
Stromberg.
Olim Burgraviatus Imperij.
Rheda
Widenbrugge
Lippe
Tecklenburg
Oisenbrugge
Melle
Ravensberg
Limburg
Benthem
Scutorp
Oldenseel
Almeloh
Delden
Nacbergen
Nengel
Borne
Twickel
Rheine
Bevergern
Wolbeck
Telgte
Warendorp
Sassenberg
Aahus
Wallen
Wesem
Stadtlohn
Suttoon
Odinck
Borne.
Groenenburgh ord
Provesting
Prestenberg
Rafsfelthaus
Rafsfelde
Ebrle
Engelbadinck
Nolterhusen
Nordm
Rade
Velen
Nordwyck
Besmansfelt
Wessum
Ahaus
Nienborg
Ochtrup
Metelen
Schraep
Langehorst
Benthem
Ober Graff
Scutorp
Borch Steenvorde
Horstmar
Coesfelt
Halteren
Dulmen
Wolbeck
Telgte
Beckem
Warendorp
Sassenberg
Aahus
Oisenbrugge
Iburg
Glane
Melle
Ravensberg
Limburg
Tecklenburg
Rheine
Bevergern
Almeloh
Borkeloh
Groll
Bredeford
Lembeck
Dorilen
Soest
Lippe
Rheda
Stromberg.
Olim Burgraviatus Imperij.
Milliaria Germanica communia.
Horæ Itineris.
Ciuitates
Pagi.
Arces
Monasteria.
Anga-
riæ
veteris.
PARSISEPE
Hic Tubantes
Sali habitasse
creduntur.
Oldenseel
Ober Graff
Benthem
Scutorp
Borch Steenvorde
Horstmar
Coesfelt
Halteren
Dulmen
Wolbeck
Telgte
Beckem
Warendorp
Sassenberg
Aahus
Oisenbrugge
Iburg
Glane
Melle
Ravensberg
Limburg
Tecklenburg
Rheine
Bevergern
Almeloh
Borkeloh
Groll
Bredeford
Lembeck
Dorilen
Soest
Lippe
Rheda
Stromberg.
Olim Burgraviatus Imperij.

MONASTERIENSIS EPISCOPATVS.

Occidens

Oriens

ISSA: LANDT.

DREN TE.

C O M I:

Vider-Graffschaft.

TATVS

Northern

NTHEIM.

Graff-schaft.

M E P:

S landt.

Bourtange desertum ob paludes et aquas inas: cessum usibiles glebasquas Torff vulgo vocant, abunde accolis suppeditans undiquaque.

DVLL.

Rheyderlant.

FRISIA

ORIEN:

Moras.

LISRS.

Hummelinck.

Linge

Meppen

Embs

PEN:

Hatsellunne

CLOP

PENBORGH.

Mo ra s.

Cloppenborgh

Olden burg

Wolt landt.

Forstenowe

Quakenbrugge

Vorde

VECHTE.

Vechte

Sutholtisch

Wilshusen

COMITIA BVRGENSIS PA

Delmenhst

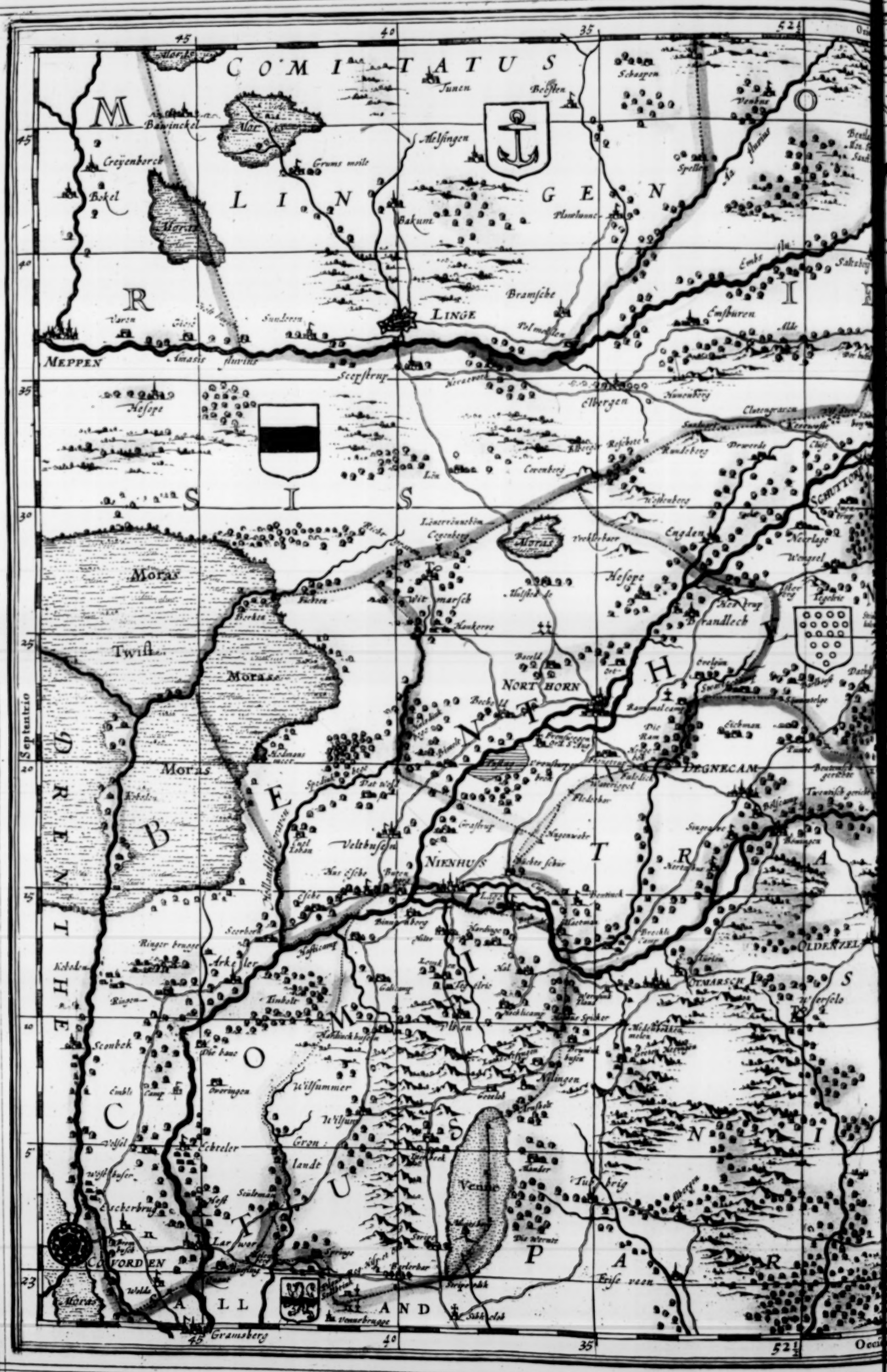
Hunteborg

Dummer Lacus.

Diepholt

COM DIEPHOLT.

Nie et in vicinis locis plurima sunt antiquitatis monumenta ex congestis insitatis magnitudinis lapidibus.


COMITATUS
LINGEN
MARCHIA
TWENTE
OSNABRUGENSIS
PRAEFECTUS
DRENTHIA
Meppen
Lingen
Bentheim
Nordhorn
Twist
Moras
Coevorden
Oldenzel
Nienhus
Tecklenburg
Ibbenbüren
Rheine
Emsbüren
Salzbergen
Meppen
Haselünne
Werlte
Lathen
Papenburg
Aschendorf
Leer
Emden
Norden
Esens
Wittmund
Jever
Varel
Delmenhorst
Bremen
Verden
Stade
Cuxhaven
Wesermünde
Bremerhaven
Nordenham
Brake
Elsfleth
Oldenburg
Wildeshausen
Vechta
Cloppenburg
Quakenbrück
Fürstenau
Osnabrück
Iburg
Melle
Wiedenbrück
Rheda
Gütersloh
Halle
Bielefeld
Herford
Enger
Vlotho
Minden
Petershagen
Nienburg
Stolzenau
Hoya
Syke
Achim
Zeven
Bremervörde
Otterndorf
Neuhaus
Harburg
Winsen
Lüneburg
Uelzen
Celle
Soltau
Walsrode
Fallingbostel
Munster
Bergen
Lüchow
Dannenberg
Gifhorn
Wolfsburg
Braunschweig
Wolfenbüttel
Helmstedt
Schöningen
Königslutter
Vechelde
Peine
Hildesheim
Alfeld
Gronau
Elze
Springe
Hameln
Rinteln
Stadthagen
Bückeburg
Obernkirchen
Rehburg
Neustadt am Rübenberge
Wunstorf
Hannover
Lehrte
Burgdorf
Isernhagen
Celle
Winsen
Buchholz
Harburg
Stade
Buxtehude
Jork
Cranz
Altes Land
Elbe
Ems
Weser
Hase
Leda
Jümme
Hunte
Aller
Leine
Ocker
Fuhse
Oste
Schwinge
Este
Lühe
Wümme
Wörpe
Hamme
Lesum
Ochtum
Delme
Wümme
Aa
Berkel
Vechte
Dinkel
Regge
Schipbeek
Hase
Else
Werre
Aa
Lippe
Ems-Jade-Kanal
Dortmund-Ems-Kanal
Mittelland-Kanal
Küstenkanal
Wesel-Datteln-Kanal
Nordhorn-Almelo-Kanal
Coevorden-Piccardie-Kanal
Ruhrgebiet
Ruhrort
Duisburg
Essen
Bochum
Gelsenkirchen
Herne
Recklinghausen
Dorsten
Marl
Haltern
Lippstadt
Soest
Unna
Hamm
Ahlen
Beckum
Warendorf
Sassenberg
Rheda
Wiedenbrück
Gütersloh
Bielefeld
Herford
Enger
Vlotho
Minden
Petershagen
Nienburg
Stolzenau
Hoya
Syke
Achim
Zeven
Bremervörde
Otterndorf
Neuhaus
Harburg
Winsen
Lüneburg
Uelzen
Celle
Soltau
Walsrode
Fallingbostel
Munster
Bergen
Lüchow
Dannenberg
Gifhorn
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Braunschweig
Wolfenbüttel
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Bückeburg
Obernkirchen
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Coevorden-Piccardie-Kanal
Ruhrgebiet
Ruhrort
Duisburg
Essen
Bochum
Gelsenkirchen
Herne
Recklinghausen
Dorsten
Marl
Haltern
Lippstadt
Soest
Unna
Hamm
Ahlen
Beckum
Warendorf
Sassenberg

XXVII

Notarum explicatio

VRBES

Pagi

Arces

Monaſt. Virg. ac Biliton.

Coenobia

Villæ

COMITATUS BENTHEIMENSIS Noua Deſcriptio Auth. Ioann. Weſtenberg

Milliaria Germanica communia

Meridies

COMITATVS BENTHEIM, et STEINFVRT.

Auctore Ioanne Westenberg M. Doct. et Math.

Oriens

Septentrio

Occidens

Meppen

LINGE

COMITATVS Linge

MONASTERIENSIS

THEIMENSIS

Moras

Twist

Moras

Northorn

Degneeam

Nienhus

BENTHEIMENSIS COMITATVS

Coevorden

XXVIII

Rhene

Borchstenfort

Horstmar

Ochtrup

Scopink

Nienborg

Gronowe

Ahus

Ottenſen

Vreden

Stadlon

Enſchede

Oldenzeel

Bentheim

Notarum Explicatio

Vrbes

Pagi

Arces

Monaſt. Virg. aob.

Cœnobia

Villæ

Horæ itineris

Milliaria Germanica

Meridies.

COMITATVS BENTHEIMENSIS

MONASTERIENSIS EPISCOPATVS PARS

TRANSISALANIÆ PARS

Stifft Munster.
Hamm
Marck
Soestischer Boerde
Soest
Hovestadt
Lippe
Ervete
Aenruchte
Werle
Up der Haer
Vnna
Neim
Frondenberg
Menden
Hullinckhoven
Olinckhuisen
Hachen
Frienohl
Herstberg
Waste
Molheim
Nienhus
Elsen
Limburg
Altena
Balve
Rade
Werdohle
Plettenberg
Attendorn
Drolshagen
Olepe
Bilstein
Meschede
Grevenstein
Sunderen
Oldendorp
Occidens
Septe

WESTPHALIA
DVCATVS

Septentrio

Meridies

Oriens

PADERBORN

ENSIS

EPISCOPATVS

PARS.

PARS.

PARS.

WALDECK

COMITATVS

HASSIA

Paderborn
Solikotten
Wevelsborg
Brencken
Geseke
Buren
Forstenbergh
Warborg
Rosden
Volckmarsen
Stadtberg
Wetterburg
Ardien
Mengerckhausen
Landaw
New Waldeck
Corbach
Waldeck
Widungen
Medebach
Winterberg
Hallenberg
Sassenberg
Franckenberg
Brilon
Ruden
Kaldehart
Smalenberg
Gravescop

Civitates
Pagi
Arces
Monasteria

Milliaria Germanica communia
Horæ Itineris

EPISCOPATVS
PADERBORNEN
descriptio nova
Ioanne Gigante Ludense D. Med.
Auctore.

COMITAT: P

RHEDA.

COMITATVS RAVENSBERG

COMITATVS LIP

Bylevelt

Steenbergen

Sparenberg

Ohlenbrugge

Dalke

Lutter fl.

Ampt

Stukenbrock

Holte

Creutzweeh

Die Senne.

Recken:

Widenbrugge

Amasse fl.

Varle

Varle fl.

Embs fl.

Nevel

Hic in profunda valle lenta sed copiosa naturæ sole arenosa oritur Amasis

Ampliſſimus et fertiſſimus hic vndique agri tractus

Dodinckhuyzen

Nic. Florius abjurbetur

Lippspringk

RIVARIA

Retberg Comitatus

Nortbagen

Lippling

Osterloh

Ipelern

Nienhus

Varenholt

Brokhoven

Langenberg

Dellbrugge

Sande

Neddinckhuſen

Westrenholt

Leste

Brenſele

Else

Rem

Buck

Delbinckhuſen

Nattinghuſen

Boke

Scharm

Paderborn

Swanei

Lippesade

Horst

Talen

Wever

Nambern

Esbeck

Verne

Nus verne

Northoeckem

Dale

Lippe

Dreckberg

Dorebagen

Neerbramen

Schkott

Overen Turp

Nidren Turp

Kerckboeckem

Geseke

Ursprung

Wevelsborg

Steinbrem

Erdtbrenberg

Adem

Boddeke ord. S. Ingwit.

Ansen

Nolthem

Herrschafft

Buren.

Buren

Baronatus

Sendvelt

Nienhuſen ord. Brem.

Weine-

Nigastrop

Forstenberg

Blackwede

Meerhoff

Sidinckhuſen

Ringelstein

Wunnenberg

Ostorp

Nic olim fodi ne plumbi

Blenkusch

Elsen

Westen

Ruden

Almen

Stadt

Nous

OCCIDEN.

MER

50 25 10 20

PIAE
ATVS
NENSIS
nova
D. Med. et Math.
T: PARS.
Blomperg
Pyrmont
comit.
Lude
YRM:
ONT.
Bodenwerder
Commende Ord. Bre
Ohsen
Brakenberg
Nerdissen
Ruten
BRVNS:
Elbrinxen
Ampt
Sualenberg
Sualenberg.
Ampt Ol:
den: Oldenborg
Stenheim
Horn
Belle
Holtzminden
Vorden
borg.
Niem
CORCENSIS
Tonenburg
Corvei
Solling
Sylva.
Hoxer
FETVEI.
DVCATVS
Forstenberg
Driborg
Brakel
Sollinger
waldt.
Blankenowe
Lemforde
Dringenborg
Beverungen
PARS.
Borcholte
Harstelle
Helmerßhusen
Peckelsheim
BORN.
Borrentrick
Herrschafft
Warborgiſche
Bor-
Warborg
de.
Geismar
SIEG
CO. FIFTA
PARS COM:
WALDECK.
Stadt Berg
Mons Martis
Milliaria Germanica communia.
Milliaria Gallica communia. Hora Itineris.
SEPTE 30
NTRIO 40
50
26
10
52
50
30
40
50
26
10
MERI 30 DIES 40

Pædagogiarcha (as they sometimes call him); a Professour of a good name and repute in his Country.

Tecklenburg. 3. *Tecklenburg*, a strong Castle and Fort, about four *German* miles from the City of *Munster*, and two from *Osnabrug*. 'Twas formerly the Seat of the Counts of *Tecklenburg*, who had large Dominions in these parts; tho their County is now parcell'd out amongst several of the neighbouring Princes. This Fort, with the Title, came to the House of *Bentheim* with *Ann* the Daughter and Heiress to the last Count of *Tecklenburg*, about the year 1560.

The Dukedom of WESTPHALIA.

Bounds. ALtho the name of *Westphalia* be usually apply'd to all the many different Provinces and Principalities within that large Circle; yet is it more especially restrain'd to this Dukedom; which is bounded on the East with the County of *Waldeck*; on the South with the *Hassian* Mountains; on the West with the County of *Marck*; and on the North with the Bishopricks of *Munster* and *Paderborn*.

Soil. The greatest share of this Dukedom is Mountainous and full of large Woods and Forests; excepting only towards *Lipstadt*, where you have a pleasant and fruitful Country. 'Tis not very populous; and therefore can make a shift to supply its inhabitants with all sorts of necessaries. Wood and Venison it has in abundance; and the Valleys afford a sufficient store of Corn and Pasturage. The Rivers in this Country are very fierce and strong; the chief whereof is the *Ruhr*, which empties it self into the *Rhine* near *Duysburg*. There are, in many places, Mines of Copper, Lead and some Silver; but they are commonly so overpowr'd with water that they turn to small advantage.

Government. That in this part of the Country King *Witekind* (and his successours, the Dukes of *Saxony* and *Westphalia*) kept usual Residence; is very probable; and that thence it got the name of a Dukedom; altho we do not meet with any ancient Chronicle of the *Westphalian* Dukes of those times. East *Saxony* indeed has bin all along subject to its own temporal Princes, a perfect Register whereof we have from *Witekind* down to these present times: but I do not find that, from *Witekind's* days, *Westphalia* (or the Western *Saxony*) was Govern'd by any other then spiritual Lords before *Henry* the Lion, or his Grandfather *Luder*, got possession of it. This, with many other of that Prince's Dominions, was taken from the forementiond Duke *Henry* and bestowed on the Archbishop of *Colen*: whose successours are still Lords of the Country, styling themselves Dukes of *Westphalia*.

Towns of note in this Dukedom are:

Arnsberg. 1. *Arnsberg*, a neat and pleasant City on the *Ruhr*; beautify'd with a fair Castle, often honour'd with the Residence of the Archbishop of *Colen* during his diversion of Hunting in these parts. It was anciently subject to its own Lords, who assum'd to themselves the title of Counts of *Arnsberg*: by whom it was afterwards (*titulo Donationis inter vivos*, as the old Chronicle of *Colen* speaks) conferr'd on the Electors of *Colen*, together with *Hovestatt*, *Gesek* and some other places in the neighbourhood. Near this Town stands the fair Monastery of *Wedinghausen* or *Winckhusan*; well worth the viewing.

Werle. 2. *Werle*, a pleasant little Town betwixt the *Ruhr* and the *Lippe*; famous for the Residence of the Archbishop's chief Judge-Official in *Westphalia*, and therefore sometimes call'd the Metropolis of that Dukedom. 'Tis reckon'd a part of the County of *Arnsberg*, having bin formerly subject to the Lords of that place; and was first fortify'd and wall'd in by the Emperor *Henry* the First, upon the Irruption of the *Huns*.

Gesek. 3. *Gesek* near the banks of the River *Lippe*; call'd by *Latin* Authors *Gesecena* or *Giesica*. It came first into the Archbishop of *Colen's* hands in the year 1501. but was afterwards (as *Chytræus* tells us) won by a company of *Belgic* Forces, and subject to the *Netherlanders* for some years. In the late Civil wars of *Germany* (*A. D.* 1636.) the Landtgrave of *Hesse's* Forces took this Town: but were afterwards forced to surrender it to its Rightful Lord. 'Tis seated at the bottom of a Hill, in a tolerably fruitful soil: and the chief employment of the Burghers is in Husbandry and Pasturage. In this place is kept, as a choice relique, the Head of *St. Cyriacus*, a Saint of this Country: whose body was also here preserv'd in a Golden Coffin, till the richness of the Case tempted the Count of *Oberstein* to rob them of the Carcase.

Drilon. 4. *Drilon*, a small Town near the head of the River *Moens*; near which is a famous Spring on the top of an high Rocky Mountain.

The Bishopric of PADERBORN.

Bounds. THe Bishopric of *Paderborn* is at this day so large and considerable as to contain no less then twenty-four Market-Towns, twenty Castles and seats of the Nobility, sixteen Monasteries and fifty-four Parishes. 'Tis bounded on the East with the Dukedom of *Brunsuic*, and some parts of the borders of *Hessen*; on the South with the County of *Waldeck*; on the West with the Dukedom of *Westphalia*; which occasions great resort of drovers out of *France*, *Brabant* and other Countries to their Markets and yearly Fairs. They have also plenty of Deer and other Venison; and in some places Mines of Iron and Lead, in many rich pitts and Springs of Salt.

Soil. As the Town of *Paderborn* it self carries (as shall be shown anon) a Spring or Fountain in its name, so is indeed the whole Bishopric especially remarkable for many various and observeable eruptions of Spring-water in several parts of the Diocess. Our *Virtuosi* of the Royal Society (in their Transactions publish'd in *December* 1665.) tell us of a Spring in this Country which looses it self twice in twenty-four hours; returning with a great noise, and so forcibly as to drive three Mills not farr from its source. This the Inhabitants call *Bolderborn*, *i. e.* The Boisterous Spring. Again, in their Transactions of *January* following, they give us this account of another remarkable Fountain in the same Diocess; and, I suppose, from the same hand: "About two Leagues from *Paderborn* is a treble "Spring call'd *Merborn*; two streams whereof "are not above a foot and an half distant from

"each other: and yet of ſo different qualities "that, whereas one of 'em is Limpid, Blewiſh, "Lukewarm, bubling and holding Sal Armoniac, "Ochra, Iron, Vitriol, Allum, Sulphur, Nitre, "Orpiment uſed againſt Epilepſies, bad Spleens "and the worms; the other is Ice-cold, turbid and "whitiſh, much ſtronger in taſt and heavier then "the former, holding much Orpiment, Salt, "Nitre, Iron and ſome Sal-Armoniac, Allum "and Vitriol, Of this all Birds, obſerv'd to drink "of it, do dy: which I have alſo privately expe-"rimented by takeing ſome of it Home and giv-"ing it to Hens, after I had given them Oats, "Barley and Bread-Crums. For, ſoon after they "had drunk of it, they became giddy, reel'd "and tumbled upon their backs, with convul-"ſion-fitts; and ſo dy'd, with a great extenſion "of their legs. Giveing them Common ſalt im-"mediately after they had drunk, they dy'd not ſo "ſoon: giveing them Vinegar, they dy'd not "at all; but ſeven or eight days after were trou-"bled with the Pipp. Thoſe that dyed, being "open'd, their Lungs were found quite ſhrivell'd "together. Yet ſome men, that are troubled "with worms taking a little quantity of it, "and diluteing it in Common water, have "bin obſerv'd by this means to kill the worms in "their Bellies; ſo that a great number come from "them, whereupon, tho they are ſick, yet they "dy not. As to the third ſtream, that lyes lo-"wer then the other two, about twenty paces "diſtant from them, it is of a greeniſh colour; ve-"ry clear, and of a ſower-ſweet taſt, pleaſant e-"nough. It has about a middle weight between the "other two: whence we gueſs that 'tis a mixture of "both. For we have mix'd equal quantities of "theſe two, with an addition of a little Common "well-water; and have found that they, being "ſtirred together and permitted to ſettle, made a "water of the ſame colour and taſt with this third "ſtream. Of theſe and other Springs in this Coun-try of the like nature, if the Reader deſires any fur-ther Account, he may conſult the works of *Joh. Th. Tabernæmontanus* on this ſubject.

Biſhopric. The *Roman* miracle-mongers make the origi-nal of the Biſhopricks of *Hildeſheim* and *Paderborn* to be very ſuper-natural and wonderful. As to the former, they tell us that when the Emperor *Lewis* the Debonaire was at *Hildeſheim* it ſnow'd ſo extremely all night that on the morrow the ſnow was a foot thick every where, except only in the place where the Cathedral Church was af-terwards built: And of the later they ſay, That *Charles* the Great deſireing to encamp on that piece of ground whereon the City of *Paderborn* now ſtands, which then wanted water for the ne-ceſſities of the Army, the firſt Pin that was ſtruck into the earth to faſten his Pavillion gave iſſue to a plentiful Spring that drives ſome water-mills. Upon which Source the Emperor caus'd the Church to be built; and endow'd it with a Reve-nue ſufficient for the maintenance of a Biſhop. The main of this Relation, that the Emperor *Charles* the Great was the firſt Founder of this Dioceſs, we have reaſon to aſſent to, as being atteſted by the moſt credible of the *German* Hi-ſtorians: but the belief of the other circumſtances we referr to the Reader's diſcretion. The Preſent Biſhop of *Paderborn* is *Ferdinand*, Count of *Pyr-mont*: whoſe character we have already given in the Deſcription of the Biſhoprick of *Munſter*.

Chief Cities and Towns in this Dioceſs are.

Paderborn. 1. *Paderborn*, a well built *Hans*-Town, deriving its name from the head or Fountain (*von dem* burn) of the River *Pada* which ſprings in a Torrent near the Cathedral in this City, and empties it ſelf in-to the *Lippe* near *Nienhus*. *Pomarius*, in his Chro-nicle of *Magdeburg* ſays that the greateſt part of Inhabitants of *Saxony* and *Weſtphalia* were, by *Charles* the Great's order, baptiz'd in this fountain about the years 776, and 777. The public Stru-ctures moſt obſervable are the Biſhop's Palace and the Cathedral: to which the Emperor *Otho* the Se-cond preſented a golden Crucifix of ſixty pound weight, valu'd at ſixty thouſand Crowns. Soon after the Reformation begun by *M. Luther* the Burghers of *Paderborn* began to throw off the Papal yoke; but their Enterprize was quaſhed by the Election of *Herman*, Archbiſhop of *Colen*, into the See. Upon his Ariveal ſixteen of the moſt eminent Citizens that had bin main promoters of *Luther's* tenents were condemn'd to dy; and the reſt forced to tye themſelves, by all the Sa-cred and ſolemn obligations which an oath could ly upon them, never to endeavour any alterati-ons in Religion.

Lippeſpring. 2. *Lippeſpring* or *Leibſpring*, about a *German* mile from *Paderborn*: ſo nam'd from the Head of the River *Lippe*, which ariſes in a large ſtream in this Town. It ſtands on the edge of a vaſt Heath, call'd by the neighbourhood and the Inhabitants of theſe parts *Die Senne*; which is a large moor of about two *German* miles in length, wholly de-ſtitute of Inhabitants and a place much frequen-ted by Robbers. The Dean and Chapter of *Pa-derborn*, who are Lords of this Town, have here a ſtately Caſtle; under the walls whereof iſſues the foremention'd *Lippe*, in a ſtream about ſix or eight paces in breadth, and immediately drives three or four mills, before it leaves the Town.

Warburg. 3. *Warburg*, an *Hans*-Town near the banks of the *Dymel*; formerly ſubject to Counts of its own, who were reckon'd a member of the *Weſtphalian* ſtates. 'Tis ſeated in a plain and fruitful ſoil; having bin for many ages famous for a palatable ſort of ſtrong beer, here brew'd and exported in-to moſt of the neighbouring Towns. The Burgh-ers have alſo a notable income from the neigh-bouring Mines of Iron and Lead.

Lude. 4. *Lude* or *Ludge* (ſometime call'd *Loys*) with-in the Circle of the County of *Pyrmont*; but ſub-ject to the Biſhop of *Paderborn*. The Cronicle of *Brunſwic* tells us that in the year 1556. the Holy-well near this Town began firſt to be cry'd up for a ſovereign Remedy for moſt diſtempers, and on a ſudden became ſo famous for its mighty and various cures, that ſtrangers flock'd hither in ſuch multitudes that the City in a few dayes look'd as if it had bin beſieg'd by an Army of ſome thou-ſands. 'Tis a place ſtill noted for medicinal wa-ters: which gives occaſion to the Reſort of Phy-ſitians to the Town; amongſt whom might be reckon'd *Dr. J. Gygas*, the Author of our Map of this Biſhopric.

To theſe might be added *Peckelſheim*, *Borren-trick*, *Buren*, *Soltkott* with ſome other Market-Towns were any of them places of conſequence enough to merit particular Deſcriptions.

The County of LIPPE.

Bounds. LIppe, or the County which pro-perly bears that name, is but a ſmall Tract of land betwixt the Dukedome of *Weſtphalia* and County of *Ravenſperg*: but the Princes of this Country being al-ſo

so Counts of *Ritberg* and Lords of several other places in the neighbourhood are not so unconsiderable as their small allowance in the Map would represent them.

Counts.

But the Geographers are not so much enemies to this noble House as 'tis befriended by the Heraulds; many whereof pretend to bring down their pedegree as farr as from *Manlius*, who defended the *Roman* Capitol against the *Gauls*. Others will have it from the two *Ursini*: and all agree that 'tis of an old *Roman* Extraction. It cannot be expected we should here give the Reader a view of the Genealogies of so ancient and numerous a Family; and therefore I shall only mention the chief of those who are now, or were very lately, living. These are: 1. *Herman Adolph*, Count of *Lippe-Diethmold*, Son of Count *Simon* the Second and *Ann Catherine* Countess of *Nassaw*: he marry'd *Ernestina* Countess of *Isemberg*; but has not had any Issue by her. 2. *Joseph Herman*, half-brother to Count *Herman Adolph*, by *Mary* Countess of *Waldeck* his Father's second Wife. He marry'd a Countess of *Sayn* and *Witgenstein*: by whom he has one Son (*John Augustus*) about twenty years of age, and two Daughters. 3. *Philip*, Count of *Lippe-Buchenburg*, Uncle to the two former; Son of *Simon* the First, Count of *Lippe* and *Ritberg*, and his second Wife, *Elizabeth* Countess of *Schaumburg*. He marry'd *Sophia* Landtgravinne of *Hassia*: by whom he had *Frederic Christian* (now about twenty years of age) and five Daughters.

Places of note (in the County of *Lippe* and Territories of *Lemgow*) subject to these Princes are:

Diethmold.

1. *Diethmold*, *Dethmold* or *Dietmelle*, the chief Residence of the eldest House of *Lippe*; supposed to have had its name from *Teuto* (in the old *German* Language written *Teut*, *Dith* and *Dieth*) an Heathenish Idol worshipp'd in these parts before the Conquest of the *Saxons* by *Charles* the Great. Hence *Cluverius* makes this the ancient *Teutoburgium*: a word of the same signification with *Diethmold*. This opinion is much strengthen'd by what *Pontanus* says of *Charles* the Great's sixth expedition against the *Saxons*; that he gave them a terrible overthrow *in Campo Thitemello*, where he found them assembled in great numbers. 'Tis a Town of no great bulk nor beauty; and would be little valuable, did not the constant Residence of the Counts draw together a more then ordinary concourse of people.

Lipstadt.

2. *Lippe* or *Lipstadt* (in *Latin* Authors *Lippia*) has its name either from the River *Lippe*, on which 'tis seated, or from *Bernard* Count of *Lippe*; who founded it in the year 1150. 'Tis a place excellently well fortify'd; and fancy'd by its Burghers to be impregnable. The first proof it gave of its strength was the brave resistance it gave to the *Bohemian*, *Saxon* and other *German*, Forces brought against it by *Dieterich* Archbishop of *Colen* in the year 1447. In remembrance of which piece of bravery the Poets of those times (as is witness'd by *Joh. Schiffbover* in his Chronicle of *Oldenburg*) compos'd the following Doggerell:

> Lippenses *Cives*, *simul cum Paupere Dives*,
> *Sunt digni laude*, *tota Westphalia gaude*,
> *Quod sic steterunt Lippenses nec perierunt.*

Since those days its Fortifications have bin much improv'd: insomuch that 'twas the first place, in these parts, which (during the late wars, ended by the peace at *Nimeguen* 1678.) withstood the *French* Forces to the purpose, and oblig'd them to raise the siege. The chief employment of the Citizens is in preparing of planks, and other Timber, for the building of Ships and Barges on the *Rhine*; the conveyance thither being very easy from this place.

Horn.

3. *Horn*, an old Town not farr from *Diethmold*; suppos'd to be seated in or near the place where the *Roman* General *Quintilius Varus*, in the days of the Emperor *Augustus* was slain, and his whole Army routed and put to flight by the *Germans*. 'Twas subject to Counts of its own till the year 1567. since which time it has continu'd a portion of the Count of *Lippe's* Hereditary Dominions.

Lemgow.

4. *Lemgow*, a rich and neat *Hans*-Town about a *German* mile from *Diethmold*; seated on the River *Pega*, in a rich Corn-Country. This Town was given by *Henry* the elder, Duke of *Brunswic*, to the Bishopric of *Paderborn*; and afterwards, by one of the Bishops of that See, annex'd to the Hereditary possessions of the Counts of *Lippe*, whereof himself was one. The Citizens are an ingenious and industrious people: two qualities somewhat rare in these parts. They are generally *Lutherans*; and, altho they are nominally subjects to the Counts of *Lippe*, are one of the free Estates of *Westphalia*, and have almost as large priviledges as the best. There is here a *Gymnasium* of good repute; and a Print-house for the convenience of the Students there.

Vffen.

5. *Vffen* or *Saltz-Vffen*, in the way betwixt *Lemgow* and *Hervord*; a place noted for the Salt-Spring which furnishes the Country hereabouts with Salt, as also a strong sort of Cloth made by the Burghers and sold off in great quantities.

The County of SCHAWENBURG.

WHether *Schawenburg* may properly be reckon'd a part of the Circle of *Westphalia*, I shall not stand to dispute, since the *German* Geographers and Historians are pleas'd so to reckon it: tho the greatest share, if not all, of it lyes on the East of the *Weser*, the ancient bounds of the Western *Saxons* or *Westphalia*.

Bounds.

This County is bounded with the Dukedom of *Minden*, and the Counties of *Lippe*, *Hoya*, *Wunstorff*, *Hallermond* and *Spiegelberg*.

Soil.

The Country affords plenty of Corn, and great store of Hay; being water'd with a great many Rivers: the chief whereof are the *Weser*, *Hammel*, *Awe*, *Caspaw* and the *Exter*. Out of these Rivers and the *Steinhuder-See* (a Lake about five *English* miles in length and two in breadth) the Inhabitants catch store of Fish; especially Perch: enough for themselves and most of their neighbours. They have also, in this County, a famous Quarry of Free-stone; out of which are daily laden Vessels for *Holland*, *Seeland*, *Flanders*, *Bremen*, *Hamburg* and *Lubeck*. To these Commodities we may add their Salt-pitts, Timber, Venison, Coal, Allum, Chalk, &c. and, not many years ago, they had Copper-Mines at *Egestorff*, wherein some small quantities of Gold and Silver-Ore have bin found: but these, I think, are now quite lost.

This County was for some years in the King of *Denmarck's* hands; but is lately return'd to the House of *Lippe*, whence the first family of the Counts of *Schawenburg* or *Schaumburg* had their original.

The most remarkable places in this small Province are:

Schawenburg. 1. *Schawenburg*; an old Castle on the top of an high hill not farr from *Oldendorp*; which gives name to the County, and was antiently the seat of those that bore the Title.

Buckenburg. 2. *Buckenburg*; the present seat of the second branch of the House of *Lippe*, who hence are styl'd Counts of *Lippe-Buckenburg*. It lyes about a *German* mile from the City of *Minden*; and, by *Cluverius*, is nam'd *Arx Bructerorum*. This learn'd Geographer saies 'twas a place well known in *Tacitus's* time: and, in those dayes, famous for the many sacrifices here offer'd by the Pagan *Germans* to *Hercules*, or (at least) an Idol which much resembled that *Roman* God. The Count's Palace is at present a stately piece: but otherwise the Town has nothing in it remarkable.

Rentelen. 3. *Rentelen*, on the western banks of the *Wefer*: usually reckon'd a part of the County of *Schawenburg*, but more properly referable to the County of *Lippe* or the Territories of *Lemgow*. It had once got the name of an University: but was never, at best, more then an inconsiderable *Gymnasium*.

Stathagen. 4. *Stathagen*, a pleasant little Town about two *German* miles from *Buckenburg* and three from *Hannover* wall'd round, and seated in the midst of a large Forest. Hence the Town had at first the name of *Greven-Alvse-Hagen*; as having bin built by *Adolph* Count of *Schawenburg* for a Residence of Pleasure. The Inscription of the Town-Seal is to this day: *Sigillum Civitatis Indaginis Comitis Adolphi Schawenburgensis.*

Oldendorff. 4. *Oldendorff*, a small Town betwixt *Hammelen* and *Rentelen*, on the banks of the *Wefer*; of so great strength as to withstand and repell the Imperial Forces in the year 1633. tho 'twas afterwards taken by them and plunder'd *A. D.* 1639. Here the Counts of *Lippe* have a custome-House; where certain Duties are paid by all vessels that pass this way up or down the *Wefer*.

5. *Sachsenhagen*; a Fort and Town of no great consequence.

The Abbey of CORBEY.

LEwis the *Debonaire* (as he is usually styl'd) was the first founder of this Abbey: which is seated in the *Solenger* Forest, on a corner of land half environ'd with the *Wefer*. In this Monastery he also founded an University or High-School: wherein have bin bred five Bishops of *Bremen*, two of *Munster*, one of *Prague*, one of *Osnabrug*, one of *Spire*, one of *Minden*, one of *Paderborn*, and one of *Verden*. The first Rector of the place was *St. Anscharius*: under whom were educated several other godly men, who were afterwards (by the said Emperor *Lewis*) sent to convert the Pagan *Rugians*; which they did effectually. In recompence of this good work the whole Island of *Ruge* was soon after conferr'd on this Abbey by the Emperor *Lotharius*, *Lewis's* son; as appears from an Authentic *Diploma* sign'd by that Emperor at *Aix la Chappel* the twentieth of *May*, *A. D.* 844. This Patent, in its Preface, gives the following reason for so generous a Donation: The Emperor *Lotharius* beginning an Expedition against the rebell *Rugians* and their Captain *Gestimulus*, vow'd to bestow whatever he should get in that Enterprize on *St. Vite*, who lay buried in that Abbey. Whereupon, having slain *Gestimulus* with all the chief officers in his Army and returning a perfect victor, he made a present of his whole Conquest. *John Letzner* hath publish'd a Chronicle of *Corbey*: wherein he gives his Reader a large Account of all the Abbots and famous writers of this Abbey, in the later Class whereof is *Witekind* a renow'd Historian. Near this place was found the *Saxon* Idol *Irmensewl*: mention'd in the foregoing Volumn *pag.* 50.

Hoxter. To this Monastery belongs the City of *Hoxter* or *Huxer*; a fair Town on the banks of the *Wefer*: which gives the Citizens an opportunity of importing foreign Commodities and vending their own. Hence a great many of the Nobility (which is very rare in the *German* Empire) keep House in this place; and make good improvement of their Estates by Trade and Merchandise. This Town was extremely depopulated and spoil'd in the Civil wars of *Germany*: fifteen hundred being slain in it at one siege, and thrown into the *Wefer*. It has since recover'd much of its antient lustre; being at present beautify'd with three fair parish-Churches, besides some other public buildings of note.

Backenhowe, *Tonenborg* and some other Towns and mannours, doe also help to keep up the grandeur of this Abbot; who is a prince of the Empire and has a vote in the general Diets.

Other lesser Counties and Hans-*Towns in the* WESTPHALIAN *Circle.*

WEstphalia, in the largest acception of the word, contains (as we have said) the Bishoprick of *Liege* with several other places excluded the more ordinary bounds of *Westphalia*: but here the Reader is only to expect an Account of such places as fall within the stricter Limits of *Westphalia*. Such are:

Pyrmont. 1. *Pyrmont*; a strong Fort near *Lugde* or *Lude*, and about two *German* miles from *Hamelen* in the Dukedom of *Brunswic*. The last Count of *Spiegelberg* and *Pyrmont* was slain in the battle before *Quentin*, in the year 1557. whereupon, the County came into the hands of *Herman Simon* Count of *Lippe*, who had marry'd *Ursula* sister to the deceas'd Count.

Ritberg. 2. *Ritberg*; another small Town and Fort on the *Eems*, not farr from the Head of that River; antiently subject to its own Counts whose Family was extinct in the year 1562. upon the decease of *John* the last Count thereof; who (having rais'd a disturbance amongst the States of *Westphalia*) was unanimously oppos'd by them all, and at last taken and thrown into prison at *Colen*, where he dyed. This Count, saies *Chytræus*, left behind him two daughters: the eldest whereof was first married to *Eric* Count of *Hoga*, and afterwards to *Simon* Count of *Lippe*. Whereupon, *Ritberg* with its dependances was annex'd to *Simon's* Hereditary Dominions: a part whereof

of it remains to this day, but not without some acknowledgement paid to the Bishop of *Paderborn.*

Minden. 3. *Minden*, a large and rich *Hans*-Town on the banks of the *Weser*; most erroneously confounded by *P. Bertius* with *Minden* in the Dukedom of *Brunswic*, which lies sixteen *German* miles from this place. *Charles* the Great founded here a Bishoprick; which continued till the conclusion of the Treaty of *Munster*, whereby this place, with the antient Revenues of its Prelates, was assign'd to the Elector of *Brandenburg:* who to this day enjoynes it under the title of Dukedom. The Cathedral has something of State in it: but is very dark and unpleasant to the eye. In this place, where now the Cathedral stands, stood antiently (say some of the *German* Historians) King *Witekind's* Palace; which, upon his being baptized, he desir'd might be turn'd into a Church. About two *English* miles towards the South and East from this Town, the Country is exceedingly well stock'd with all manner of grain; which is, in vast quantities carried down the *Weser* and exchang'd for foreign Commodities: but towards the North and West you have nothing but Hills and Woods. The Bishops of *Minden* kept their usual Residence at *Petershagen*; a little below the Town, on the *Weser.*

Hoya. 4, *Hoya*, a small Town and Fort on the Eastern banks of the *Weser*: some parts whereof encircles the Castle and divides the Town into two parts. 'Twas made a County by *Lotharius* the Emperor, who bestow'd large favours on the Earls of this Country. From that time the Family of these Counts was highly respected in the *German* Empire untill the death of *Otto*, the last Count thereof; who dyed in the year 1582. Upon his decease, his Territories were shared amongst his neighbours: the Forts of *Stoltzenow*, *Erenburg*, *Sieck*, *Steigerberg*, *Sidenburg*, *Depenaw* and *Barenberg*, falling to the House of *Brunswic*; *Hoya*, *Nienburg*, *Lavenaw* and *Bruchhausen* to the Dukes of *Lunenburg*; and *Ucht* and *Freudenburg* to the Landtgrave of *Hessen.* Hereupon the Dukes of *Brunswic* and *Lunenburg* quarter'd their Arms with those of *Hoya*, and added a third Helmet to their Crest: but never took on them the title of Counts of *Hoya.* The most considerable place in this County is the Town of *Nienburg*, on the *Weser*; a Town notably well fortify'd, and which gave good proof of its strength in several sieges during the civil wars of *Germany.*

Verden. 5. *Verden* or *Ferden* (as 'tis sometimes written) a fair Town on the banks of the *Arle*; which soon after it has past this place empties it self into the *Weser.* 'Twas anciently a Bishop's See; and the Metropolis of a pretty large Diocess, bounded with the Archbishopric of *Bremen*, the Dukedom of *Lunenburg*, and the County of *Hoya.* The name of a Bishopric it retain'd some years after the reformation: but the profits of the Church were usually receiv'd by a Son of *Denmark*, under the notion (forsooth) of an Administrator of the Ecclesiastical income. This Sacrilegious imposture prevail'd in most of the *German* Bishoprics for a long time after *Luthers* reformation: but of late the cheat has bin too palpable to dissemble; and therefore they have now fairly secularis'd the Prelacies and fattest Ecclesiastical preferments. Thus the Treaty of *Munster* disposes of the Bishoprics of *Magdeburg*, *Minden* and *Verden:* ordering them all (with some others) to be changed into Dukedomes; and, under that denomination, the two former are now in the hands of the Elector of *Brandenburg*, and the last subject to the King of *Sweden.*

Diepholt. 6. *Diepholt*, a small County along the Eastern banks of the River *Hunte*; so call'd from a small Town and Fort of that name near the Lake *Dummer.* *Frederic*, the last Count of *Diepholt*, dyed without Issue in the year 1585. whereupon the County descended upon *William* Duke of *Lunenburg*, as next Heir. In this County is an Hill nam'd *Hulffenburg*, or, the Mountain of Help: because (as the old Chronicle of *Brunswic* informs us) in this place *Charles* the Great pray'd for God's assistance against *Witekind* and his Idols. The battail soon after going on the Emperor's side mov'd him to build a Chapple on the top of this Hill: and the suppos'd sanctity of the place drew so many people about it as to make up a good large Village, which to this day is call'd (in the *Westphalian* Dialect) *Sainct Hulpe.* Afterwards, the Inhabitants of this Village, or rather the Priests that officiated at the Chappel, had a Charter granted them for a yearly Fair: which brought in a vast number of people, who were furnish'd by the Monks with indulgences of all sorts and sizes. This Chappel has for many years last past bin neglected and ruin'd: and the ancient holiness of the place is now almost forgotten.

Dortmund. 7. *Dortmund*, a *Westphalian* Imperial City, called to the Diet at *Ratisbon* in the year 1641. to which belongs also a small County; immediately subject to the Emperor. The Province however has bin antiently under its own Princes: who had the title of Counts of *Trotmannia*, as *Witikindus* tells us. Afterwards, saies *Caspar Ens*, the Country came to be call'd *Tremonia*; and at last fix'd in the name of *Dortmund.* In this City *Charles* the Great (taken with the delicate Situation of the Place) is said to have kept his Court for some time: his successors were immediate Lords of it, till the Emperor *Arnolph* bestow'd it on *Otto* Duke of *Saxony.* Afterwards the Emperors reassum'd their Titles; and *Frederic* the First brought the Imperial Court once more to this Town. In the year 1381. 'twas besieg'd, by the joint Forces of the Archbishop of *Colen* with most of the neighbouring Prelates and Counts, for two and twenty months together and at last bravely baffel'd their whole strength. There are here several fair Churches, especially *St. Martin's:* besides two Monasteries of *Franciscans* and *Dominicans*, and a stately Hospital.

The County of *Ravensperg* being drawn in the same Table with that of the *Marck*, we shall reserve its Description till we come to treat of both together.

THE

Landtgraviate

OF

HASSIA.

Bounds.

Hassia or *Hessen*, as the *Germans* call it, is one of the nobleſt and beſt peopled Provinces of the Empire: being bounded on the North with the Dukedom of *Brunſwic*; on the Eaſt with the Landtgraviate of *Thuringen*; on the South with *Franconia* and the County of *Henneberg*; and on the Weſt with *Weſtphalia*.

Soil.

The Country is in many parts ſhaded with large Woods and Foreſts, eſpecially towards the North with the *Rheinhart waldt*: wherein are ſhelter'd vaſt herds of Deer and all ſorts of other Game. In the Valleys they have good ſtore of ſheep; which carry the fineſt Fleeces of any in *Germany*. Hence Wool is the great ſtaple Commodity of theſe parts: and ſo highly valu'd that even our *Engliſh* Merchants (who, we might imagine, have plenty enough of this Commodity at home) us'd to flock to *Caſſel*, and there buy up many hundred packs at their annual Fairs. This they had dreſs'd and wrought into Cloth either in *England* or their Manufactures in *Germany*; and ſo ſold it off at *Hamburg*, *Stade*, *Francfurt* and other Marts of the Empire. In the more Mountanous parts they have Mines of Copper, Lead and other Metals; which ſometimes turn to a very good advantage.

Inhabitants.

'Twas anciently inhabited by the *Catti*; a people at large deſcribed by *Tacitus* in the firſt Book of his Annals. Amongſt the ſubdiviſions given by that and other ancient Hiſtorians of this people, one branch of 'em are call'd *Catti Meliboci*; whoſe ſeat is thought, not without a great deal of reaſon, to have bin the ſame place which the modern Hiſtorians call *Catzen-Elbogen*: a word very near akin to the former. Now, tho we do not meet with any ſuch Province mention'd by the *Roman* writers as *Cattia* or *Haſſia*, yet that *Catti* and *Haſſi* may be thought of the ſame original will not be ſtrange to any Man moderately skill'd in the two principal Dialects of the *German* tongue: and that the Province ſhould have its name from its ancient Inhabitants is a thing too frequent to be here inſiſted on.

Religion.

The Chriſtian Religion was firſt planted in theſe parts about the year of our Lord 730. by *Winefrid* an *Engliſh-Saxon*; who was afterwards advanc'd to the Dioceſs of *Mentz*, for his good ſervices in this and the neighbouring Provinces. *Philip* the Magnanimous (of whom more anon) brought in and eſtabliſhed the Reformation, according to *M. Luther's* model: and this ſort of Church-Diſcipline was unanimouſly receiv'd for many years after. Afterwards, Landtgrave *Lewis*, the ſaid *Philip's* Son, dying without Iſſue in the year 1604. divided his State betwixt his two Nephews, *Maurice* and *Lewis*, by equal portions. But, becauſe one of theſe Heirs was of a different Religion from that profeſs'd by the deceas'd Prince's ſubjects, he added this clauſe in his Will, That if either of them ſhould ever endeavour an alteration of the Religion eſtabliſh'd in his Territories, the party ſo offending ſhould be *ipſo facto* depriv'd of the Right of ſucceſſion. Notwithſtanding which clauſe *Maurice* ſoon after obliged the Inhabitants of his diviſion to embrace *Calvin's* Reformation: whereupon, *Lewis* made immediate complaint of the Non-obſervance of the Will, and gives out Proclamations declaring his Brother's forfeiture of all the right he had to the Inheritance. Theſe carriages occaſion'd a great breach between the two Co-heirs, the compoſure whereof was referr'd to Arbitrators choſen by both parties: whoſe final determination was this, That the clauſe annex'd to *Landtgrave Lewis's* Teſtament could not deprive *Maurice* of the right which, as a Prince of the Empire, he had of preſcribing what Rules and Laws he pleas'd to his own ſubjects. From this diſſatisfying ſentence *Lewis* appeal'd to the Emperor's Court; where he got a decree

a decree againſt his Brother, and an Army to put himſelf in poſſeſſion. *Maurice* not being able to withſtand the Emperor's ſentence and Forces, was forced to yeild: and left the poſſeſſion of the whole to *Lewis* and his Son *George*. In this Eſtate *Haſſia* continu'd till *Amelia Elizabeth*, mother to *William* the Sixth, having a gallant Army at her command, made uſe of it ſo opportunely as to drive *George* out of all his Territories and to oblige him to another agreement; which was mediated by *Erneſt* Duke of *Saxony* in the year 1647. Since that time *Calviniſm* has prevail'd; and the greateſt part of the Landtgraviate to this day adhere to that Doctrine.

Tongue. The Situation of *Haſſia* betwixt the upper and nether *Saxony*, gives the Inhabitants a Tincture of both the Dialects of thoſe Countries; their language being an unpleaſant mixture of the true *Miſnian* and *Thuringian* High-*Dutch* with the *Platt-Duitſch* (as they call it) of *Weſtphalia* and the Dukedom of *Brunſwic*.

Landtgraves. That the Princes of this Country were antiently no more then *Schlecht-Graven* or common ordinary Counts, appears from an old Book of the Tilts and Turneaments uſed formerly in theſe parts: wherein, amongſt other things relateing to the antient State of this Country, we are told that *Anno Chriſti* 1042. *Ludovicus Comes* Haſſie *fuit* Hallis *in Ludo militari ibi celebrato: ſed factus deinde* Landtgravius *aſcendit filia ſupra matrem.* By the *Mater* and *Filia* here mention'd we are to underſtand the Landtgraviates of *Thuringen* and *Heſſen*: this later (tho at preſent the more potent of the two) having formerly bin no more then a part of the large Principallity of *Thuringia*. The alteration was made by *Henry* the Fifth Duke of *Brabant*; who, having married *Sophia* daughter to *Lewis* the Sixth Landtgrave of *Thuringen*, in right of his wife lay claim to his Father in Law's Dominions. His pretenſions were oppos'd by *Henry* Marquiſe of *Miſnia:* who engaged him in a war of nine years continuance. At laſt the two Princes came to this agreement: That the one ſhould enjoy *Haſſia* and the other *Thuringen* with his proviſo, that the ſurviving Family ſhould inherit both. And this Agreement is to this day in Force betwixt the Dukes of *Saxony*, who are now *Landtgraves* of *Thuringen*, and the preſent Landtgrave of *Heſſen*. The Predeceſſours of this *Henry* the firſt Landtgrave of this Country (whoſe Heirs enjoy the Title to this day) had born the Title of Counts of *Lovain*, *Hainault*, *Rhetel* and *Yvoy*, and Dukes of *Moſelle*, *Lorrain* and *Brabant:* by vertue of the firſt whereof they derived their Pedigree from *Charles* the Great; by marriage of *Gerborge* daughter to *Charles* of *Lorrain*, uncle by the Father's ſide to *Lewis* V. King of *France*, deſcended in a direct male line from the formention'd Emperor. *Sophia* Landtgraveſs of *Thuringen*, in whoſe right the preſent Princes of *Haſſia* enjoy their Eſtates, was alſo deſcended from that Emperor; and that by the way of *Lewis Germanicus*, ſecond ſon to *Lewis* the *Debonaire*. *Henry* Duke of *Brabant* and firſt *Landtgrave* of *Haſſia*, dyed in the year 1308. leaving the ſucceſſion to his Son

2. *Otho*, who (according to the moſt credible Account) dyed in the year 1329. leaving his Dominions ſhared betwixt his two ſons *Henry* and *Lewis:* but the former dying without Iſſue-Male the whole Landtgraviate was enjoy'd entire by

3. *Lewis* his Second ſon; who married *Margaret* Counteſs of *Sponheim*, and by Her had

4. *Herman:* who in the year 1372. bravely aſſiſted *Balthaſar* Landtgrave of *Thuringen* in his wars againſt *Otho* Duke of *Brunſwic*. He dyed in the year 1414. and left the Landtgraviate to his ſon

5. *Lewis* the mild; the firſt of his Family that was qualify'd Count of *Zigenheim* and *Nidda*. He refus'd the Imperial Crown, being legally choſen Emperor in the year 1440. contenting himſelf with his own Hereditary Dominions, which he enjoy'd peaceably all his days and (at his death, in the year 1458.) left quietly to his Son

6. *Lewis* the Couragious; a Prince of that valour and heighth of ſpirit that he would much ſooner have canveſs'd for the Imperial Crown then modeſtly refus'd it, as his Father had done. And in all probability, if *Lewis* the Second had accepted the Imperial throne when offer'd him, his ſucceſſours had ſate in it to this day; all of 'em having bin Princes of great ſpirits and ſtout Warriours. Upon his death the Land was again divided betwixt the two *Williams*, his ſons; the elder whereof

7. *William* the Firſt, being after a long War taken priſner by his brother was depriv'd of his Government; and dyed without Iſſue-Male in the year 1515.

8. *William* the younger, dyed before his elder brother in the year 1509. but had ſome years before ſecured the whole Landtgraviate to himſelf and his poſterity; and accordingly, at his death, left it to his Son

9. *Philip* the Magnanimous: a Prince of that valour and conduct that, even during the reign of the great Emperor *Charles* the Firſt, his enemy, he bore the greateſt ſway of any Prince in the *German* Empire. In the year 1520. he defeated King *Ferdinand*; and reſtor'd *Ulric* to the Dukedom of *Wittenberg*. *A. D.* 1530. he procur'd a firm League and Aſſociation to be concluded amongſt all the Proteſtant Princes at *Smalcald*, for the defence of the reform'd Religion. *A. D.* 1545. he undertook the cauſe of the City of *Goſlar* againſt the Duke of *Brunſwic:* whom, together with his ſon, he took priſner and ſiez'd on his Dukedom. In the year 1548. he united moſt of the *German* Princes and Imperial Cities in a League offenſive and defenſive againſt their Emperor *Charles* the Fifth: which was an enterprize more great then ſucceſsful. For the Duke of *Saxony*, his perpetual confederate, being taken priſner in the war that enſu'd upon that League, he ſubmitted himſelf to the Emperor: who pardon'd him on theſe conditions 1. That he ſhould diſmantle all his Towns, except *Caſſels*, 2. That he ſhould yeild up to the Emperor all his Ammunition: and, 3, pay him 150000 Crowns, for the Damages he had done. After this Treaty was concluded, he was (contrary to to the Law of Nations and the Emperor's promiſe) detain'd priſner for five years; and at laſt reſcu'd by *Maurice* Duke of *Saxony*, the great Reſtorer of the *German* Liberty and eſtabliſher of the Proteſtant Religion.

10. *William* the Third ſucceeded, upon his Father *Philip's* death, in the year 1567. He was a Prince of great valour, conſtancy and piety: of all which he gave ſufficient teſtimony in the brisk aſſiſtance he lent Duke *Maurice* towards the reſcuing of his Father out of Durance. A Moiety of the Landtgraviate was by his own conſent, given to his too younger brothers *Ludowic* of *Marpurg* and *George* of *Darmſtadt*.

11. *Maurice*, Landtgrave *William's* ſon, was a Prince of as great valour as any of his predeceſſours, tho not ſo fortunate; as appears from the unhappy ſucceſs he had in the alteration of Reli-

gion, already mention'd. His Son

12. *William* the Fourth; a valiant Prince, but unfortunate under the exigencies to which his Father had bin reduced by the Imperial Forces join'd with those of his Uncle *Lewis*. He dyed in the year 1637. leaving the administration of the Estate and tuition of his young Son to his Wife

13. *Amelia Elizabeth*; a Princess of that admirable prudence and conduct that her sole example (had we not a greater in our own Nation) were sufficient to demonstrate the possibility of a Woman's swaying the Scepter to the best advantage without the abusing of Her Authority. Upon the conclusion of the peace in the year 1648. She resign'd the Landtgraviate, rescu'd from the usurpation of *Lewis* and his successours, to her Son

14. *William* the Fifth; who, having marry'd *Hedwige Sophia* Electoral Princess of *Brandenburg*, settled *Calvinism* the Religion of some of his Ancestors and greatest part of his Relations. He dyed in the year 1663. and left his Dominions to his Son

15. *William* the Sixth; born the twenty-first of *June* in the year 1651. a Prince of many excellent vertues. He dy'd unmarry'd and was succeeded by his Brother

16. *Charles* the First, born in the year 1654. A Prince of great gravity and prudence; marry'd to *Frederica Amelia*, Sister to the present King of *Denmark*.

House of Darmstadt.

The account which has hitherto bin given of the Landtgraves of *Hessen* must be understood of the House of *Cassels*; tho the House of *Darmstadt* be now very little inferior, if at all, to that other principal branch. This later owes the original of its grandeur to the death of *Ludowic*, Landtgrave *Philip's* second Son, Prince of *Marpurg*. For hereby all the Territories of *Darmstadt* and *Marpurg* descended upon his third Son *George*: who, by this means, became an independant Prince and a terror to his eldest Brother *William*. The Principallity of *Darmstadt* has since that time extended its bounds, and is now usually divided into these four inferior Provinces; the Territories of *Marpurg*, *Giessen* and the Upper and Lower Counties of *Catzenelnbogen*. The Liberties of *Marpurg* consisted anciently of six Mannours or Lordships, which were afterwards all converted into the large Barony of *Biedenkopf*; and to this was afterwards added the Lordship of *Rattenberg*. In the Province of *Giessen* are comprehended the Mannours of *Giessen*; *Butzbach*, the Jointure of *Mary Elizabeth* Sister to the Duke of *Holstein* and Wife to *Lewis* the Sixth Landtgrave of *Hessen-Darmstadt*; *Grundberg*; *Merlaw*; *Burckemund*; and *Ulrichstein*; which four last were the Jointure of the late old Lady Landtgravinne, Mother to the foremention'd *Lewis*. To which were added *Altzfeld* and *Rumroth*; with the County of *Midda*. In the Upper County of *Catzenelnbogen* lye the Towns and Lordships of *Darmstadt*, *Zwingenborg*, *Eberstatt*, *Dornberg*, *Russelheim*, *Epstein* and *Lichtenberg*. To the Lower Counties belong the large Territories of *Braubach*.

Power.

The power and splendour of the Landtgraves of *Hassia* had considerable advancement by the Treaty of *Munster* and the *Recessus Imperij* in the year 1654. by which the right of primogeniture was established in that Family, which secures them from the danger of being dwindled into inconsiderable petty Princes by being branch'd out into a great many Regent Houses: the fate of many great Families in the *German* Empire. Another mighty access to their strength has bin from the Alliances they have contracted by marriage with some of the most potent Princes of the Empire. For hereby they have firmly engaged the two Northern Monarchs; the three great Electors of *Saxony*, *Brandenburg* and the *Rhine*; together with the Dukes of *Lunenburg*, and some other lesser Princes. Besides their subjects are a numerous and hostile people; train'd up to all the hardships and Artifices of war under the younger Brother of the *Landtgrave's* Family: who usually are made Lieutenants and Captains of several Districts, and receive pay from the Regents.

Interests.

The Territories of *Marpurg*, long quarrel'd for, have bred a great deal of ill blood betwixt the two Houses: who have continually a jealous eye upon each others motions, and (upon that grudge and an inevitable jealousie of the extraordinary growth of either party) have of late espoused different interests. Hence the Landtgrave of *Darmstadt* pursues a joint interest with the Emperor, the Elector of *Saxony*, the Dukes of *Wirtemberg* and *Holstein*; to which he usually adds the Counts of *Solms*, *Byding* and *Waldeck*. On the other hand, the Prince of *Cassels* adheres to the Kings of *France* and *Sweden*; and the Elector of *Brandenburg*; and admits the Counts of *Nassaw*, *Lippe* and *Hanow* to a more intimate correspondence then any other of the neighbouring Princes. The Archbishop of *Mentz* is look'd on by both of 'em with a great show of jealousy; and against this common Enemy their interests are united. But the other different interests have bin pursu'd with that eagerness as to create a difference in Religions, equally detested by each other: the Landtgrave of *Darmstadt* adhering to the tenents of *Luther*, whilst the other (as we have said) embraces the doctrine of *Calvin*.

Laws.

In their Courts of Judicature the Laws most in Force are the Civil or *Roman* Constitutions; observ'd in most parts of the *German* Empire. Only in some peculiar cases they have a distinct Directory: which they call *Die Hessische Landsordnung*, or, a manual of the Municipal Laws of the Landtgraviate of *Hessen*.

Places of greatest consequence in this Country are:

Cassels.

1. *Cassels*, the Metropolis of *Hassia* and ordinary Residence of the elder House of the Landtgraves; who hence are usually styl'd *Die Landtgraven von* Hessen-Cassels. 'Tis suppos'd to stand in the same place where *Drusus* built his *Castellum Cattorum*; and the modern name seems not a little to favour the conjecture. It is seated in a pleasant and rich plain on the banks of the River *Fulda*; fortifyed with strong walls broad ditches, and thought to be a Town of almost as great strength as *Hamburg*. The Landtgrave's Palace is separated from the rest of the Town; and notably contriv'd with fair Chambers and apartments in the Mounds and Rampires about it, to lodge his Family in security (during a siege) and out of danger of suffering any damage by Bombs or Granadoes. The houses of the ordinary Burghers have nothing of state in them: being generally built of wood and clay and cover'd with laths and thatch. During the Civils wars the Imperialists pass'd by this place without ever planting a Gun against it: as fancying it a City so impregnable that 'twas to no purpose to venture to attack it. The Town had anciently a much greater trade in Wool then it has at present: tho the chief income the Burghers have to this day is from that Commodity.

HASSIA
Landgraviatus.

DVCATVS WESTFALIÆ PARS.

HERSCHAFT BVREN

GRAFSCHAFT DIEPHOLTZ

ANDERLOON FORSTENDOM

Ampt Oldenborg

Corvey

Braunswice

HERSCHAFT WALDECK

Mengerick

Kirspel Eimel

Grundt Astinck hausen

Miliaria Germanica communia.

Miliaria Hassiaca.

Houf
Darn
ſtadt.

Powe

XXXI

Ducatus

Ampt

Bracken:

berish

GRVBENHAGEN

MENTS

Das Eichsfeld gehorich

THVRINGIÆ

LANDGRA

Der Vogtey

VIA TVS

PARS

COMIT

HENNEN

BERG

FVLDEN SIS

DIŒCESIS PARS

dity. The fields round the Town are well ſtock'd with ſheep; and the profits they bring might be much advanc'd were the *Caſſelians* men of induſtry and knew Manufacture as well as the *Engliſh*. But it has bin obſerv'd a great ſoleciſm in the policy of that City to ſuffer ſtrangers to run away with the grand advantages got by the ordering and dreſſing of Cloth; whilſt the Citizens themſelves ſit down contented with the ſlender profits of the Fleeces at firſt-hand. They have here a *Gymnaſium*, wherein have flouriſh'd ſome profeſſours of note: but of late years it has bin much eclypſed by the Univerſity at

2. *Marpurg*; reckon'd the ſecond Town in the Landtgraviate ever ſince it became the ſeat of Landtgrave *Ludowic*, ſecond Son to *Philip*, before mention'd. And indeed the ſupreme and Common Court of Judicature (*Das gemein Hoffgericht*, as they call it) here holden would ſeem to give it the preeminence; even before *Caſſel*. For hither there lies an appeal for both the Burghers of *Caſſel* and *Darmſtadt*; as alſo for all other ſubjects of both the Landtgraves. This Court conſiſts of a Preſident and ſix Aſſeſſours: who give a final determination of all controverſies brought before them. 'Tis delicately ſeated on the River *Lon:* from the Bridge whereof you have a moſt pleaſant proſpect over the neighbouring Vineyards and ſhady Hills. The great Church in this Town, which is a ſtately Fabrick, was founded by *Lewis* Biſhop of *Munſter* and Son to *Henry* the Third, Landtgrave of *Thuringen*. In this there are ſome noble Monuments; a great part of the Inſcriptions whereof are given us at large by *Chytræus* in his *Deliciæ Itinerum*. The Univerſity owes its firſt original to the foremention'd *Lewis*; who (about the year 1426) built a College in this place, which has ſince grown up into one of the moſt conſiderable Univerſities in the *German* Empire.

3. *Darmſtatt*, the chief Town in the Upper County of *Catzenelnbogen*; the uſual ſeat of the younger Houſe of *Haſſia*, who hence are commonly ſtyl'd Landtgraves of *Heſſen-Darmſtadt*, to diſtinguiſh them from thoſe of *Caſſels*. The Landtgrave's Palace is a noble and Princely ſtructure: beautify'd with a ſpatious Garden, abounding with all ſorts of common and foreign fruits and yielding yearly a great quantity of rich wines. Beſides this, there are two more pleaſure-houſes (*Kranchſtein* and *Senſsfeld*) built at about two *Engliſh* miles from *Darmſtadt*; each whereof is large enough to entertain the Landtgrave and his attendants. The Town is not large, but makes a goodly appearance: moſt of the houſes of private Citizens being built to a great heighth, and generally of hew'n ſtone. In the year 1622, this City was ſurpriz'd and taken by *Frederic*, Elector Palatine of the *Rhine*, and the Count of *Manſsfeld*: Landtgrave *Lewis*, and his two Sons, being carri'd off priſoners. This piece of treachery highly incens'd our King *James*; Father in Law to the forementionʼd Landtgrave. Whereupon, he immediately diſpatches a threatning letter (bearing date the ſeventeenth of *June*, 1622) to the two Counts; telling them, amongſt other things, that their pretended brave Exploit was (*un Acte de Mauvaiſes odeur*) an expedition that ſtunck in his Noſtrils: and therefore adviſes them, as they tender his Friendſhip, to reſtore their Captives. Upon the receipt of this Expreſs, the two Counts wiſely diſmiſs'd their priſoners: and the affront was ſoon huſh'd up and forgot. *Fr. Modius* (in his *Pandecta Triumphalia*) ſays that at this Town the *Germans* firſt gave over the ſports of Tilting: upon occaſion of an unlucky accident which here hapned in the year 1403. For, the *Francks* and *Haſſians* having challeng'd each other to theſe exerciſes, fell into ſo good earneſt as to leave no leſs then ſeventeen of the *Franconian* Nobility, and nine of the *Haſſian*, dead on the ſpot: which bloody misfortune had this happy effect, that it prevented the like challenges and engagements for the future.

4. *Gieſſen*, a fair old Town in the Upper *Haſſia*; ſeated about ſix *German* miles diſtance from *Francfurt* and three from *Marpurg*. 'Tis well guarded by a ſtrong wall and regular Fortifications; and has in it an Armory with Ammunition ſufficient for a conſiderable Army. They had here an Univerſity: which firſt began to flouriſh upon the deſertion of *Lutheraniſm* by the Profeſſors at *Marpurg* and adheſion to the Doctrine of *Calvin*. But, in the year 1625, Landtgrave *Lewis* recall'd the Students: and, by a ſtrict Edict, forbad all Profeſſors for the future to teach at *Gieſſen*. So that this upſtart Univerſity had the ſame fate with one of the like nature, not many ages ago, at *Stanford* in our own Nation. The Burghers of this Town, as of moſt others in *Haſſia*, live chiefly upon making, dreſſing and vending, of Cloth.

5. *Franckenburg*, a great Town on the outmoſt bounds of the Landtgraviate of *Heſſen*, Weſtwards: ſeated on the *Eder*, which ſeparates ſome part of this Principallity from *Weſtphalia*. 'Tis ſaid to have bin built by *Theodoric* King of *France* about the year of Chriſt 520. In the year 1590 the Burghers diſcover'd ſome Mines of Silver and Copper: but they have not hitherto turn'd to that advantage which was at firſt hoped for from 'em. About two *Engliſh* miles from this place lies *Sachſenberg:* the ruins of an old Fort built by the ancient *Saxons* to ſecure the Frontiers of their Country from any ſuddain Incurſion which ſhould be made by the *French* Garriſon at *Franckenberg*.

6. *Rotenburg*; a fair Town on the *Fulda*, not far below *Hircſchfelt*. 'Tis well ſeated, in a pleaſant Valley, betwixt two high Hills: and famous for a Collegiate Church, conſiſting of a Dean and twenty Canons, nobly endow'd. A little below the Town (at a Village call'd *Morſſen*) is a Quarry of white Alabaſter: out of which were dig'd moſt of the noble Monuments in the great Church at *Marpurg*.

7. *Alſsfeldt*; ſuppos'd to be one of the oldeſt Towns in *Haſſia*, and (by ſome) ſaid to be the Metropolis of the *French* Territories in theſe parts before the building of *Franckenberg*. What its priviledges anciently were, is not well known; ſince the Burghers loſt their Charter, with what Records they had, in a great fire ſome ages ago. Only the Chronicle of *Franckenberg* witneſs for them that they had formerly the power of life and death: in remembrance whereof their Supreme Magiſtrate has to this day a Sword born before him. Their Town-Hall is a well-built piece: over the door whereof ſtands a Monument, in memory of the forementionʼd unhappy fire, with this Inſcription, *Rerum Irrecuperabilium ſumma Felicitas Oblivio.* The Burghers of this Town were the firſt in *Haſſia* that embrac'd *Luther's* Reformation.

8. *Eſchwege*, near the Confines of *Thuringen*; a Town either built or (at leaſt) wall'd round by the Emperor *Charles* the Great. 'Twas afterwards deſtroy'd by the *Huns*: but rebuilt, in greater ſplendor, by *Henry* the Second. 'Tis ſeated on the bank of the River *Werra*; which gives

the Burghers the opportunity of conveying their Wood, the great Commodity of these parts, down to the *Weser*. Not far from hence they have plenty of Pit-Coal: carry'd off in great quantities into the neighbouring Countries.

10. *Schmalkalden*, a well-built Town: so call'd from a small Rivulet, of the same name, whereon 'tis seated. 'Tis a Town much fam'd for the noted Mines of Iron in the Vicenage: which have drawn hither a Concourse of no less then four hundred Smiths. These Artists make all sorts of Iron-ware; which are hence transported into the more remote parts of the Empire. Here also they make Steel and temper it; whence a small Village in the neighbourhood has got the name of *Stahl-berg*. But that which most advanc'd the honour of this place, was the famous Treaty here held betwixt the Emperor *Charles* the Fifth and his protesting Princes, in the year 1537. whence the bloody Civil wars which ensu'd do to this day bear the name of the *Smalkaldisb*-war.

11. *Runckel*; a strong wall'd Town on the *Lohn*. 'Tis seated in a pleasant and rich Country; the chief products whereof are given us by a Poet of this Country in the following Distich:

Argentum, Marmor, Ferrumque & Fossile Saxum,
Vinum, Frumentum, Suavia poma gerit.

That little Silver which the Country affords is found at *Langbeck*, a neighbouring Village; the Marble, at *Schuppach*; and the Iron, near *Wolffenhausen*. That the Poet should here reckon their Slat amongst the prime Commodities of the Country, may possibly seem strange to the *English* Reader: but should he view most of the Cities and great Towns in this part of the Empire, and observe the generallity of their houses cover'd with Laths only, he would quickly be sensible what reason they of *Runckel* have to value themselves upon their living in Slatted Castles.

12. *Schwalbach*; a noted Town betwixt *Rhingaw* and the County of *Nassaw*. A place especially famous for its Medicinal Springs; resorted to by persons of the greatest Quality from all parts of the Empire. The chief of these they call *Weinbronn*: because its waters have a tart or sower taste, somewhat resembling that of new Wine un-purify'd. The colour of these waters is very clear and Chrystalline; and they have bin found to hold much Vitriol, Salt, Oker, Sulphur, Allum and Saltpeter. Their many operations are also observ'd to be strangely various and almost contrary: for they are said to be both laxative and restringent; they cure all defluxions of Rheums, Head-ach, hard Hearing, bleer'd Eyes, *&c.* and are reckon'd a most sovereign medicine for all Hypochondaric distempers. The other Fountains of best note, are: 1. *Linden-Brunnen*; the waters whereof are so spirituous that no glass will hold them: but, if you stop them up close in some well-temper'd earthen Vessel over-night, they tast much stronger of the Vitriol the next morning. 2. The *Kochbrunn*; so call'd because the water of this only, in the whole Village, is sweet enough to be us'd in Cookery. 3. The *Augustbrunn*; the waters whereof very much resemble those of the *Weinbrunn* in tast and other qualities. 4. The *Grindbrunn*; approv'd of as an excellent remedy against the Itch and scab, and yet very apt to cause that distemper in those that come without it. 'Tis also taken as a good medicine for the *French* disease, running of the Reins, *&c.* 5. The *Rotelbrunn*; whose waters are chiefly us'd against Convulsions and Fits of the Mother. The nature and physical operations of all these Fountains have bin largely treated on by several of the *German* Physitians: but are most accurately describ'd in a Treatise publish'd at *Francfurt* in the year 1631, under the title of *Responsa Medica de probatione, Facultate & Usu Acidularum & fontium* Swalbaci *sulfurrantium, a celeberrimis aliquot Medicis ad* D. Helvicum Dietericum *&c. scripta.* Besides the forementionⁿd Fountains, they have two more (which they call *Prodelbrunnen*) strangely different from the rest; and indeed from any other Mineral-waters in *Europe*. Out of both of these the streams of Vitriol, Sulphur and other Minerals, rise with that vehemency and force that they are ready to choak any man that adventures to hold his head over 'em. They seem to boil continually; tho the waters are so cold that in them the Burghers usually cool their Wine in Summer. One of them throws out its streams now and then with that force that in few minutes 'tis so empty as not to recover its usual quantity of water in some days after: which suddain evacuation is said to proceed from an extraordinarily violent eruption of subterraneous spirits, which sometimes burst out like a storm or whirlwind. Not far from hence was, not many years ago, a famous Cellar: whereinto if you let down a Dog or any other Creature, the Sulphureous vapours, issuing out from all parts of the Cave, would immediately take away its breath and stifle it. In this condition, 'twould ly (as dead) for some hours; but, by being expos'd to the fresh air, would by degrees recover its strength and sence.

13. *Embs*, in the County of *Dietz*; a place famous for its healthy Baths, preferable (say some of the best *German* Physitians) to those at *Wisbaden* in the County of *Nassaw*: of which more anon. An accurate account of these Baths was publish'd at *Francfurt* by Doctor *Marsilius Weigelius*, in the year 1627. In which Treatise the Learned Author informs us, That all of these are built in a square figure; and so contriv'd that the old water us'd the day before is constantly drawn off at night, and the Baths repleniſh'd with fresh against the next morning. The water has a tincture of Vitriol, Allum and Iron, besides the Sulphur: and 'tis found a ready cure for all natural weaknesses in the Thighes, Legs, Arms and other parts; gives present ease to people distemper'd with the Gout and Cramp; helps shortness of breath and all obstructions in the breast and stomach; and in a word, is an approv'd medicine for all diseases curable by Bathing. The chief *Hessisch* Bath in in this Town was built by *William* Landtgrave of *Hessen-Darmstatt*, in the year 1583.

THE

THE

COUNTY

OF

WALDECK.

Bounds.

THE County of *Waldeck*, reckon'd one of the most considerable Earldoms in the *German* Empire, is bounded on the East and South with the Landtgraviate of *Hassia*, whereof it has sometime bin reckon'd a part; on the North it has some part of the Bishopric of *Paderborn*; and on the West 'tis bounded with some of the Elector of *Colen's* Territories.

Soil.

The Country is sufficiently pleasant and fruitful: yeilding good store of Corn, plenty of Venison and (in some places) Mines of Iron and Pit-coal. The Inhabitants have also as much Wine as not to need to be indebted to their neighbours; and their Hills are usually well stock'd with Sheep. So that, considering the narrowness of this County (hardly extending it self, either in length or breadth, more then six *German* miles) we shall hardly meet with a richer Principality in these parts of the World.

The Counts of *Waldeck* pretend to derive their pedigree from *Witechind*, Count of *Suaelnberg*; whom *Charles* the Great made Prince (or Advocate, as he was in those days styl'd) of the Church of *Paderborn*. But the highest that they can, without intricacy, fetch their Line is from Count *Henry*; who slew *Frederic* Duke of *Brunswic* and Emperor elect, at *Fritzlar* in the year 1400. This Prince took *Corbach*, and, having afterwards made himself Master of a great many more neighbouring Towns, crav'd protection from the Landtgraves of *Hessen*; to whom, for many years after, his successors paid a sort of acknowledgment or Homage. Amongst the several brave Princes who have since that time born, and do still enjoy, the title of Counts of *Waldeck*, none ever behav'd himself with greater Gallantry then *Wolrad* the Second: who (in consideration of his prudence and other abilities) was chosen President of the Conference at *Ratisbon* in the year 1556.

Places of most consequence in this County are:

1. *Waldeck*, seated on the top of an high Hill not far from the River *Eder*: at the foot whereof lies an old Town of no great trade. This ancient Castle gives name to the County, and was formerly the seat of its Princes: but 'tis now exceedingly decay'd, and much inferior to a great many other seats in the neighbourhood.

2. *Wildungen*, a pleasant and well-built Town: divided into two parts, the old and new Town, seated on two distincts Hills or risings. In the Valley betwixt these lies a pleasant Garden, plentifully stock'd with all manner of choice fruit and beautify'd with several rare and very Artificial Water-works: one whereof conveys the water as high as the top of the adjoyning Hills. The Burghers of this Town have a peculiar Art of brewing a pleasant sort of Beer; which, to their great profit and advantage, is hence transported to several remote parts of the Empire. They have here also some Springs of Mineral-waters; which have a strong Vitriol-tast and are observ'd to inebriate as soon as the strongest Wines. They corrode all sorts of stone; and, for that reason, are encompass'd with Wood only. These, with their several operations and effects, have bin at large described by *Wolffius* and *Ellenberger*, two *German* Physitians.

3. *Corbach*, an old Town: seated at an equal distance (about six *German* miles) from *Marpurg*, *Cassels*, *Lipp* and *Paderborn*. 'Twas anciently a free City, enjoying many great priviledges and Immunities granted by several Emperors; and is still so considerable as to be reckoned the chief Town in this County. The Burghers live chiefly upon brewing and vending of Beer: which is thought equal to that of *Wildungen*, and usually carries as high a price. Count *Wolrad* the First founded here an University, afterwards tolerably well endow'd: wherein, amongst some other men of repute, were bred

R. Goclenius and *G. Vrſin*; both well known to the learned part of the World by the works they have publiſh'd.

4. *Eyſenberg*, a famous old Fort; on the top of an high Hill not far from *Corbach*. Count *Joſias* was at a great expence in repairing its ruins; having made thereof at laſt a ſeat fit for a Prince to inhabit. In the Hill whereon this Caſtle ſtands are ſeveral Mines of different ſorts of Metals: but chiefly of Iron, as the name imports. *Caſpar Ens* (in his *Deliciæ Apodemicæ*) tells us there was, in his time, good quantities of Gold here found; which, he ſays, would endure tryal better then the beſt *Bohemian* Gold, and was little inferior to that of *Hungary*. The Counts of *Waldeck* have to this day ſeveral Rings, and ſome ſmall Veſſels made of this Gold: which are kept, as ſpecial Rarities, in the Repoſitory in the Counts Palace. About two *Engliſh* miles from hence, at *Jodlesſheim*, is a Silver-Mine; and not much further ly the rich Copper-Mines at *Twiſten*.

The Abbies of FULDA *and* HERSCHFELT.

BEtwixt *Thuringen*, *Franconia*, *Wetteravia* and *Haſſia*, lies a Country known to the neighbourhood by the name of *Buchen* or *Fagonia*: Becauſe anciently 'twas only a wilderneſs of Beech-trees, tho now improv'd into one of the richeſt Provinces in theſe parts.

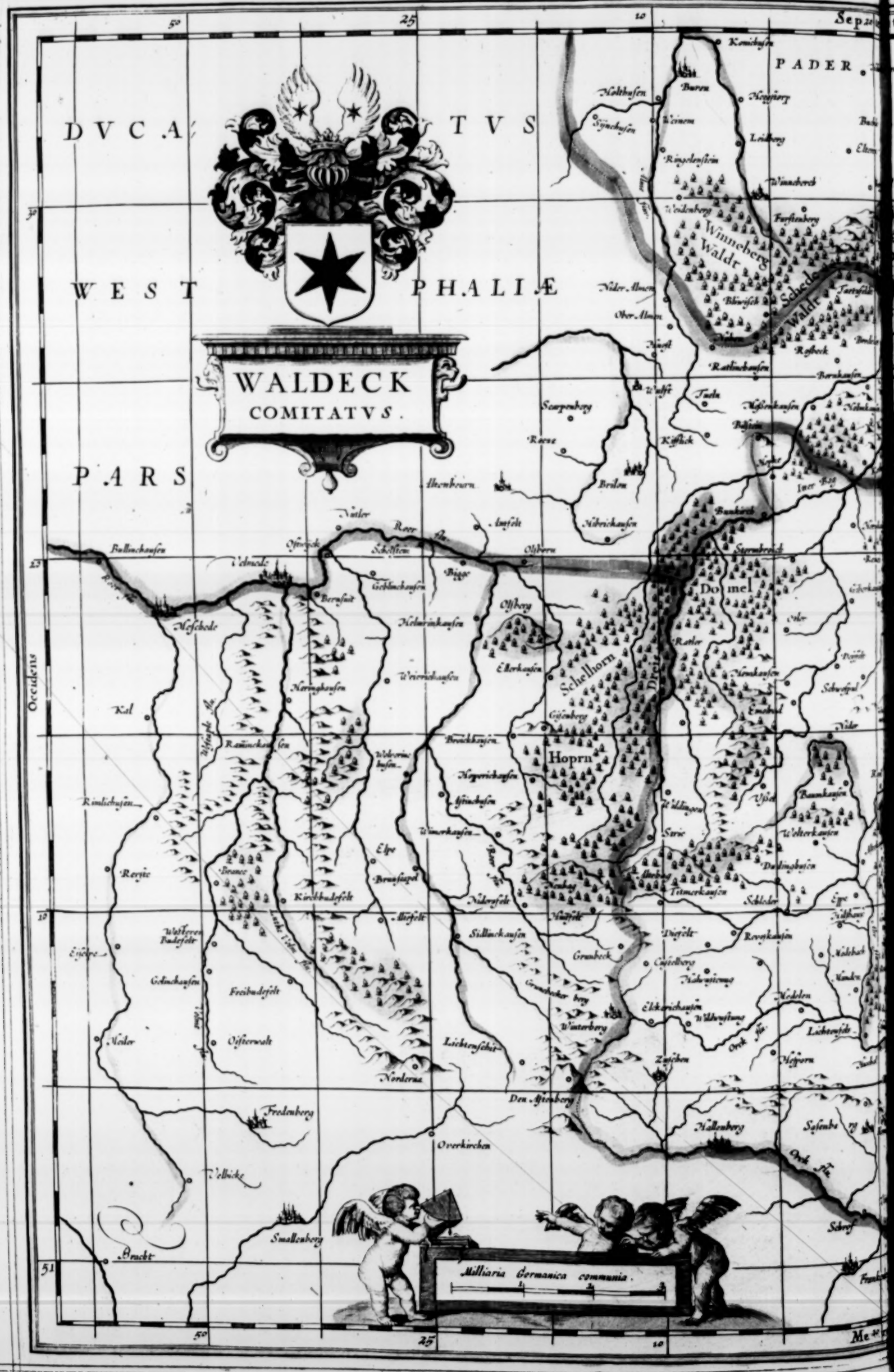
The Metropolis of this Country, and Governeſs of this Land, is *Fulda*: ſo call'd from a noble River of that name, whereon 'tis ſeated. The Monaſtery of *Benedictins* in this Town was firſt founded by *St. Boniface* in the year 744, and afterwards had many large priviledges granted it by ſeveral of the Emperors. The Abbot hereof is a Prince of the Empire; and takes place, in all general Diets, at the Emperor's feet. The great Church is a ſtately pile of Building; dedicated to *St. Boniface*, and ſhows a great deal of the ancient *Francic* Architecture. Amongſt other ſacred Reliques, they have here three Manuſcripts, containing the New Teſtament complete, the Four Evangeliſts diſtinct, and a Treatiſe of the Trinity: all ſaid to be written with *St. Boniface's* own hand, in a character much different from what is any where at this day in uſe. The Monks of this place had alſo formerly a rich Library, bravely furniſh'd with Manuſcripts of all ſorts; which were well perus'd by the learned Antiquary *M. Flaccius*. But the Civil wars which broke out upon the Reformation ſtrangely mangled this Collection; and what is now left is no more then the refuſe of the Soldier's plunder. The Antiquities of this place, with the many Caſualties which have befaln it, are at large inſiſted on by *Chriſtoph. Brouverus*; in a peculiar Treatiſe on that ſubject, publiſh'd at *Antorff* in the year 1612.

Other places of note in the Abbot of *Fulda's* Dominions are, 1. *Hamelburg*, not far from *Rheineck:* call'd by ſome *Ammaleyburg*, and ſaid to be built by *Amalia*, *Charles* the Great's Siſter. 2. *Geiſa*; a pleaſant Town, on the riſing of an Hill not far from the River *Ulſter*. 3. *Bruckenaw* on the *Sinna*; ſubject formerly to four Families of Noblemen, who were Lords of a ſmall Diſtrict round the Town. 4. *Hunfeld*; a Market-Town of no great conſequence.

The Monaſtery of *Herſchfelt* (ſeated on the ſame River with the City of *Fulda*, at about a days journey from that place) is as noble and Artificial a ſtructure as any in the Empire: built upon an Arch of ſixteen pillars, each whereof conſiſts of one entire ſtone. 'Twas founded by *Sturmius* the firſt Abbot of *Fulda*; and was afterwards under the Inſpection of *Alcuinus* or *Albinus Flaccus*, *Charles* the Great's Schoolmaſter, whoſe Monument is to be ſeen in the Church to this day. The laſt Abbot of this place was *Joachin*; who dyed in the year 1606. ſince which time the Revenues of the Monaſtery has bin kept by one of the Landtgraves of *Heſſen-Caſſels*, under the title of Adminiſtrator of *Herſchfelt*; a ſtratagem that has hook'd ſeveral Biſhoprics into the hands of Lay-Princes in other parts of the Empire.

The whole Diſtrict belonging to this Monaſtery does not extend it ſelf above three *German* miles in length, and about as much in breadth; the ſoil and Commodities thereof being generally the ſame with thoſe of the other parts of *Haſſia*.

THE


DVCATVS
WESTPHALIÆ
PARS
Occidens
WALDECK
COMITATVS.
PADER
Wimneberg
Waldt
Schede
Schellhorn
Hoprn
Dreis
Do
mel
Milliaria Germanica communia.

BORNENSIS EPIS
COPATVS PARS.
HASSIAE
LANDGRA:
VIATVS
CON:
FINIA
Oriens
Hessewaldt
Weterholt
Schorbrant
Plat
Nu Waldeck
Geppenhage
Prediger
Alde
Waldeck
Scharenhusen
30
40
50
51

WALLE
STEIN.
GEISSEGRVNT
GEN
Dimidium milliaris Hassici.
Dimidium milliaris Germanici.
Minuta supra quinquagesima Latitudinis gradum.
Occidens.

GRVNTRORBACH.

Stift

Gericht.

Hirschfelt

Oriens.

TERRITORIVM
ABBATIÆ
HERESFEL-
DENSIS.

t Stift
Hirsfeldt.

NASSOVIA COMITATVS

WESTPHALIÆ PARS.

WIDDAN COM.

SEYN COM.

ISENBERG CO M.

COMIT: NASSOV.

Westerwaldt

CATZENELLEBOGH

Dietz COM: DIET

WISBAD

Occidens

Septentrio 40 50 25 10 20 30

HASSIAE

COMITATVS NASSAVICI

COM: DILLENBVRG.

Dillenburg

COM: BEILSTEIN.

COM: WEILBVRGENSIS.

Weilburg

COMITATVS KATZENELNBOGENSIS

COMITATVS ISENBURGICVS

COMITATVS WITGENSTEINENSIS

COMITATVS HANOVIENSIS

COM. WINDECK

PARS SOLMENSIS

PARS WESTERWALDICA

Kaldeich

GEN.

Sigen

Wisbaden

Meridies 40 50 25 10 20 30

Orientis

NOTARVM EXPLICATIO.

- Parochia
- Schola pub. seu Acad.
- Arx
- Canob.
- Sed. Nobil.
- Pagus

Milliaria Germanica communia.

Horae itineris.

THE

COUNTY

OF

NASSAW.

NAssaw or *Nassovia* (written anciently *Nassgavia* and *Nassgaw*) signifies a wet or moist Country: a name taken from the Town of *Nassow*, the seat of the Princes hereof; a place environ'd with bogs and marshes.

The County of *Nassaw* taken strictly, and not extending it self beyond its first bounds, contains only a very small parcel of ground: but of late ages it has grown up into a considerable Principallity by the Accessions of the Counties of *Weilburg*, *Idstein*, *Wisbaden*, *Dillenberg*, *Beilstein*, *Gleilberg*, *Sigen*, *Hadamar*, &c. And under this notion (call'd usually the County of *Nassaw-Catzenelnbogen*) 'tis bounded on the East with the Landtgraviate of *Hassia*; on the North with *Westphalia*; on the West with part of the Dukedom of *Berghen*; and on the South with the lower Palatinate and some part of the Elector of *Mentz's* Territories.

Each of these several Counties are almost separately discernable by their different soils and productions. For, the yeilding good store of Hay, but little or no Corn. That of *Dietz* is more hard and Hilly: affording store of Venison, good Corn, and some Wine. The Country of *Westerwaldt* yeilds plenty of fat pasturage, and breeds many and large Cattel: whence also are exported great quantities of Cheese, valu'd as high as the best in *Holland*. In several parts of *Sigen* and *Dillenberg* they have good mines of Iron, Lead, Copper and other Metals: and at *Freudenberg* make as much Steel as furnishes the greatest part of the *German* Empire.

The Counts of *Nassaw* have always enjov'd as large priviledges and Immunities as any other Imperial Princes whatever; being immediately subject to the Emperor, and refusing to pay any Homage to any inferior Potentate. Hence they have always challeng'd the Royal prerogative of coining all sorts of Metals in their own name one signal testimony whereof we have in some ancient pieces of Gold, still current in the *German* Empire, onthe one side whereof we read *Moneta Seigen*, and on the Reverse, *Joh. Comes de Nassaw*. The bare title of Counts of *Catzenelnbogen* has only bin enjov'd bv the Princes of *Nassaw* since the year 1557. wherein the Income of that Principallity was bought by *Philip* Landtgrave of *Hassia* for six hundred thousand Crowns.

The Princes of *Nassaw* have, in all ages, bin observ'd to be great assertors of the liberty of subjects: and ready on all occasions to aid and assist such as they thought oppress'd,or under the severity of a Tyrannous Yoak. A temper which, by most of their neighbours, has bin commended as great and generous: tho others have decry'd it as a seditious humour, and too apt to countenance rebellion. 'Twas this popular sort of carriage which, in the year 1292. advanc'd *Adolph* Count of *Nassaw* to the Empire: having nothing else in him that could recommend a person of his character to the Imperial Throne. But this unfortunate Prince had the fate, which commonly attends all such Meteors rais'd by a *Mobile*, to be short-liv'd and go off with a stench: for the same Elector of *Mentz*, who had promoted him to this Honor, prevail'd with his Brethren to depose him and to elect in his stead *Albert* Arch-Duke of *Austria*. However, much more prosperous have these great Princes bin since, in their glorious vindication of the *Belgic* States against the cruelty of *Spain*. This Gallantry rais'd *William* Count of *Nassaw* to the title of Prince of *Orange*: a title still enjov'd by *William-Henry*, the present Stadtholder of the United Provinces and General of all their Forces. Of the Gallantry and Conduct of which great Prince, more may be expected in the next Volume.

Besides the Fort of *Nassaw* (an antiquated Town and Castle on the River *Lohn*; venera-

ble for having bin the usual Residence of the Princes of this Country, and for giving name to the whole Principallity,) places most remarkable in this County are:

Dillenberg.

1. *Dillenberg*; which has its name from the River *Dilla*, whereon 'tis seated: distant about two good *English* miles from *Herborn*, and as far from *Hager*. The Castle or Fort, which gave the first occasion of building a Town in this place, is rais'd on the top of a fair Hill; which gives it the advantage of overlooking and commanding all the neighbourhood. Here was anciently kept the Residence of a branch of the House of *Nassaw*; who bore also the title of Counts of *Dillenberg*, as do all the Princesses of *Nassaw* to this day. In the Armory, wherein are constantly kept Ammunition and Armour sufficient for some thousands of Horse and foot, is to be seen the Jaw-bone of a monstrous Fish, caught near *Catwick* in *Holland* in the year 1598. a curiosity worth the viewing. The Town has a good advantage by two Fairs, kept here yearly: during which there is always a mighty resort of trading people, especially Drovers and Woollmen.

Sigen.

2. *Sigen*; the faireſt Town in the County of *Nassaw-Dillenberg*: seated on the top of a rocky Hill, near the River *Siega*, and encompass'd with a strong wall and regular Fortifications. *Bertius* believes this to be *Ptolemy's Segodunum*; and the conveniency of its situation, acceptable enough to the ancients, renders the conjecture not improbable. At a little distance from the Town is a noble mine of Iron; together with Furnaces and other requisites for working and cleansing of that Metal. In the year 1599. the Prince's *Pædagogium* or petty University was brought hither from *Herborn*: and, in a short time, grew so famous that it was resorted to by a great many Students out of most parts of *Germany*, *Poland*, *Liefland*, *Denmarck*, *&c.* To this was afterwards added an Academy, for the training up of the young Nobility in Martial exercises and the acts of Chivalry: a foundation befitting the Gallantry and warlike dispositions of the great Princes of *Nassaw*.

Herborn.

3. *Herborn*; little more then two *English* miles below *Dillenberg*, on the same River. The University here (which for some time, as we have said, was removed to *Sigen*) has always kept up a tolerable repute; having bin made famous by the education of *Joh. Piscator*, *Matthias Martinius*, *Joh. Althusius*, *Geo. Pasor*, *Hen. Alstedius* with several other persons of learning and industry. In the Castle they have a good handsome Library: well enough stock'd with Printed Books in all Faculties. Some few exhibitions they have for the maintenance of poor Scholars; settled on the University upon the dissolution of Monasteries and the establishment of the Reformation. The Citizens have a good trade in Cottons and other sorts of Woollen-cloth; here wrought and sold off into the neighbouring Countries.

Beilstein.

4. *Beilstein*; an old Town seated amongst a company of rocky Hills, whence the place seems to have its name. From hence the Territories hereabouts have bin anciently call'd the County of *Bilstein*; and allotted as an Inheritance to a younger branch of the House of *Nassaw*. The Castle and Church are the only things worth the viewing: over the porch of the latter whereof you have a handsome copy of *Latin* verses, the Composure of their fam'd *Alstedius*.

Wietz.

5. *Dietz*; a Town pleasantly seated on the bank of the *Lohn*. Within the walls are two craggy Hills or rocks: on the top of each whereof stands a fair Castle. There was anciently a Collegiate Church, fairly endow'd and subject to the Jurisdiction of the Elector of *Trier*: but; since the Reformation, the Revenues of that (as of most other Religious Convents in these parts) have bin alienated and conferr'd on the Professors and Students in the University at *Herborn*.

Wisbaden.

6. *Wisbaden*, on the outmost Southern bounds of the County of *Nassaw*; another Shire-Town, and Metropolis of a small Principallity of this name. Some of the *German* Geographers make this to be the *Mattium* of the ancients: tho others give *Marpurg* that honor. However, the old walls round the City (which are commonly call'd *Heathen*, an epithet usually apply'd by the *Germans* to any thing which carries the appearance of age beyond the date of Christianity) are sufficient arguments of its Antiquity. The Town is not large; but much frequented by reason of the famous and healthy Baths, which give name to the place. In the tast of the waters are very sensibly discernable four different Minerals, Sulphur, Salt, Allum and Salpeter: the first whereof is most predominant, and renders the waters of this Town the hottest of any in these parts of *Europe*, next to *Carlsbad* and those in *Schwartzwald* or some parts of the *Hercynian* Forest. *Dr. Lud. Hornigk* publish'd a short account of these Baths, with their many excellent vertues and operations, Printed at *Francfurt* in the year 1638. in *Octavo*. The like having bin before publish'd at *Oppenheim*, in the year 1617. in *Quarto* (under the title of *Thermarum* Wisbadensium *Descriptio*) by *D. Phil. Webber*, the Count of *Nassaw's* Physitian.

To these we might add, 1. *Istein*, on the South of *Wisbaden*; anciently a Town of note, but of late years very much decay'd. 2. *Weilburg* on the *Lohn*; anciently the seat of a Count of that name. 3. *Hager*; the Birth-place of *Joh. Textor*, the famous *Nassovian* Chronologer. With some others less remarkable.

THE

THE

COUNTY

OF

WETTERAVIA.

MOst of the *German* Etymologists derive the name of *Wetteraw* or *Wetteravia* from the *Wedrevii*; a people said to be the ancient Inhabitants of this part of the Country. But it seems more probable that this Nation (if there was any such known to the ancients) had their name from the Country they Inhabited: and then 'twill be more rational to bring the word *Wetteraw*, as others do, from the small River *Wetter*, which runs through a good part of this County and falls into the *Nidda* near *Assenheim*.

Within the Circuit of *Wetteraw* (in the large Acception of the word, as 'tis bounded with *Franconia*, the County of *Nassaw*, the Landtgraviate of *Hessen* and the County of *Nidda*) lies the Territories of several Independant Counts of the Empire; immediately subject to the Emperor, and admitted to give voices in the general Diets under the style of the *Wetterawish* Princes. Such are the Counts of *Hanaw*, *Solms*, *Eysenberg*, *Sayn*, *Witgenstein*, *&c.* to which are added the three Imperial Cities of *Friedberg*, *Wetzlar* and *Gelnhausen*.

The Country affords plenty of Corn, Wine and other necessaries: and wants not any of the pleasures or delicacies which recommend to a travellor's view the other Provinces on the banks of the *Rhine*. The Towns of greatest note and traffick in it, are:

Friedberg. 1. *Friedberg*; a rich Imperial City, seated at the foot of a great ridge of Hills call'd by the neighbourhood *Die Hohe*. It has had, and still enjoys, many large priviledges granted by the Emperor *Frederic* the Second, and many of his successors: several whereof have honour'd the place with their Residence here for some months. The yearly Lent-Fair, now held at *Francfurt*, was kept formerly in this Town: till remov'd by the Emperor *Lewis* the Fourth (in the year 1340.) at the request of the Merchants, who complain'd of the great inconvenience of bringing their wares to *Friedberg*, three *German* miles by Land. In recompence of this great loss, the Citizens had afterwards four Annual Fairs granted them; which, to this day, are continu'd and have much recover'd the decay'd glory of the place. The third of these they keep on the first Sunday after Trinity: occasion'd first by an Anniversary solemnity observ'd on that day in remembrance of the Dedication of their Church. This brought together a mighty concourse of people out of the neighbouring Villages; and so, this numerous resort inviting a company of pedlars with toyes, the sports at last ended in a serious traffick and Commerce.

Wetzlar. 2. *Wetzlar*; another Imperial City, at the mouth of the *Dille*. 'Tis an old Town; and has nothing of beauty in it, save the great Church, which makes a tolerable good show at a distance. In the year 1643. hapned a great fire in this Town which destroy'd above seventy of their best houses: a loss sufficient to ruin a quarter of the Inhabitants of this poor place. The City is not defended by any Fort of consequence: only, in the neighbourhood, they have several Watch-Towers at some distance from the Town. From these they can much better discover the approach of an Enemy then they are able to provide against it at home.

Gelnausen. 3. *Gelnhausen*; the third Imperial City in *Weteraw*, seated on the River *Kintzig*, and near the great Forest of *Spessart*. Before the unhappy Civil wars of *Germany* this place was fairly built; beautify'd with as many Palaces of the Nobility as any City in these parts. There are still in it some public structures which look well: but the generality of the Citizens houses are mean, most of the Inhabitants being so poor that they are scarce jointly able to keep up the grandeur of an Imperial City. At a small di-

Hanow.

ſtance from the Town ſtands the Caſtle of *Ronnenburg*; a noble old Fort, the ancient reſidence of the Counts of *Eyſenburg*.

4. *Hanow*; a fair Town, the Metropolis of a ſmall County of that name; ſeated on the River *Kuntz*, about two *German* miles from *Francfurt*. 'Tis divided into two parts, the Old and New Town: both whereof are encircled with good ſtrong Walls and modern Fortifications. The ſituation of this City is wonderfully pleaſant; and moſt of its Streets fair and uniform. 'Tis much frequented by Merchants from ſeveral foreign Countries: being eſpecially reſorted to by the *French* and *Hollanders*; both which Nations have here fair Churches, and are permitted the free exerciſe of their Religion.

Butzbach.

5. *Butzbach*, a neat little Town at the foot of the *Hohe*; a Ridge of Hills which begin near the Monaſtery of *Lorch* on the *Rhine*, and ſeparate *Rhingaw* from *Catzenelnbogen*, and thence extend themſelves as far as *Wiſsbaden*, *Friedberg*, *Batzbach*, and ſome other Cities and great Towns in theſe parts. *Marcellinus* tells us, that the ancient inhabitants of the Territories hereabouts were nam'd *Bucinabantes*; and that thence this Town had its name. Tho others write it *Pfutzbach*, telling us, that 'tis ſo call'd from its dirty ſituation; in like manner as *Paris* is ſaid to have got its *Latin* name of *Lutetiæ*, *a luto*. Not far from the Town, near the Road which leads from hence to *Gieſſen*, are daily found the ruins of old Walls and Forts; in the rubbiſh whereof are ſometimes met with ancient Coins and Meddals, diſcovering the encamping of King *Attila* and his *Huns* in this place. The faireſt building in this Town is the Caſtle; the ancient Reſidence of the Counts of *Solms*. Here there was, not many years ſince, a good Library of Manuſcripts; amongſt which, thoſe kept with the greateſt curioſity, were the Works of *Gabriel Biel*, ſometime Provoſt of the Collegiate Church of St. *Mark*, in his own hand Writing. The neighbouring Hills yeild a good palatable and ſtrong body'd Wine in great plenty; and formerly brought their Prince in a conſiderable yearly revenue from their Mines of Lead and Iron, which have fail'd of late.

Mintzenberg.

6. *Mintzenberg*, a ſmall Town near *Butzbach*; anciently conſiderable enough to give Title to a Count, who kept his reſidence in the Caſtle, which is now almoſt wholly ruin'd. The Family was extinct upon the death of Count *Ulric*; who dy'd without iſſue in the year 1250. Whereupon, the deceas'd Prince's Territories were ſhar'd by the five Counts of *Hanaw*, *Falckenſtein*, *Weinsberg*, *Pappenheim*, and *Schonberg*; none whereof had ſo much of the Eſtate as to claim the Title.

Hain.

7. *Hain*; anciently ſubject to the Counts of *Mintzenberg*, but (ſince the deceaſe of the forementiond Count *Ulric*) reckon'd a part of the County of *Hanow*. In this old Town are ſtill to be ſeen the reliques of two large and high Towers; the one built in a ſquare figure, and the other round. In the former whereof ſtands a venerable Monument, wall'd into the Tower; which (by its figure and workmanſhip, tho the inſcription be not diſcernable) ſufficiently diſcovers it ſelf to have been the work of ſome *Roman* Commander encamp'd near this place.

Ortenburg.

8. *Ortenburg*, betwixt the Counties of *Nidda* and *Hanow*; formerly a place of great note and power, the Lords thereof being Proprietors of the Country for ſome miles round this Town. But at preſent 'tis hardly of any more conſideration then an ordinary Village; there having been built of its ruins the Town of *Glauberg*, the Monaſtery of *Conradsdorff*, with many other places in the neighbourhood, at this day no way inferior to it ſelf.

Ilmſtadt.

9. *Ilmſtadt*, a famous and rich Monaſtery of *Auguſtin* Monks; ſeated in the very heart of *Wetteraw*, and the richeſt ſoil in that County. *Serarius* ſays, that 'twas anciently nam'd *Elofstadt* (for what reaſon he mentions not); and that 'twas founded by *Godfrid*, Count of *Cappenberg*, in the year 1075. During the Civil Wars of *Germany* it was for ſome time the head Quarters of the Imperial and *Bavarian* Forces; affording ſufficient accommodation and proviſion for both.

THE

The three Spiritual

ELECTORATES

Of the

German Empire.

OF the eight Electors of the *German* Emperor the four Eccleſiaſticks (the Archbiſhops of *Mentz*, *Triers* and *Collen*) are reckon'd the chief: and amongſt theſe none diſpute the precedency with the Arcbiſhop of *Mentz*; who is Dean of the Electural College, and (as ſuch) appoints the day and place for a new election upon the vacancy of the Imperial throne either by the death of the former Emperor, or otherwiſe. The next place is given to the Elector of *Triers* as Arch-Chancellour of the Kingdom of *France*; a Title more honourable then that of *Italy*, beſtow'd on the Archbiſhop of *Collen*. In this order therefore we ſhall treat of their Territories; beginning with

The Archbiſhopric of MENTZ.

SInce the Elector of *Mentz's* Subjects lye ſcatter'd up and down in different Provinces of the Empire (as in the Landtgraviates of *Haſſia* and *Thuringen*, the Counties of *Waldeck* and *Weteravia* with ſome other places) it cannot be expected we ſhould give the Reader any general and exact Account of the Bounds of his Territories, the nature of the ſoil, the language and manners of the Inhabitants, *&c.* after the method obſerv'd in the Deſcription of other more compact Provinces. What is neceſſary to be obſerv'd on theſe Topics we ſhall inform him anon; in the particular account of chief Cities and Towns Subject to this Elector.

GERMANY.

The firſt Founder of this is ſaid to be *St. Creſcens*, whom *St. Paul* mentions to have gone from him into *Galatia*, 2. *Tim.* 4, 10. which, if true, gives this Prelate a fair plea to put in for the next place to *St. Peter's* pretended ſucceſſour at *Rome*. This Holy Saint and Martyr having preach'd the Goſpell in theſe parts for the ſpace of about three and twenty years, ſuffer'd in or near this City; his Corps being afterwards bury'd in *St. Hilary's* Church, and thence remov'd to *St. Alban's*, After him the Annals of this Country (upon what grounds we ſhall not here examine) reckon upon a great many more famous Martyrs in the Church of Chriſt for his ſucceſſours in this See: As, *St. Hilarius*, *Alban*, *Marinus*, *Creſcentius*, *Cyriacus* and many others. It may indeed ſeem ſtrange that this Dioceſs ſhould pretend to ſo great Antiquity and the government of ſo famous men if we conſider that the moſt credible of the *German* writers make *Wormbs* the more antient Biſhoprick of the two, and the Biſhop of *Mentz* only a ſuffragan (at beſt) under the Prelate of that City: and that in this ſtation it continued till the year 729. when King *Pipin* and Pope *Gregory* the Third thought good to give it the preeminence before *Wormbs*. Soon after this *St. Bonifacius* an *Engliſh* man, Biſhop of *Mentz* (who dy'd martyr at *Doccum* in *Friezland* *A. D.* 755.) was advanced to the Honour and Title of an Archbiſhop: which was ever after retain'd by his ſucceſſours. The firſt that was admitted to the great Honour of an Elector was Archbiſhop *Willigiſus*; who dy'd in the year 1011. and is ſaid to have bin no better deſcended then from a poor *Saxon* wheelwright: which poſſibly occaſion'd the bearing of a wheel in the Electoral Arms of *Mentz* to this day.

Biſhops.

The Preſent Elector is *Lotharius Frideric*: a perſon of great learning, and eſteem'd a moſt profound Politician: deſcended of the Nobility of *Metternich*. He is alſo Biſhop of *Spire*, Provoſt of *Weiſſenburg* and Lord of *Erfurt*. He ſucceeded *John Philip*, the late Archbiſhop; whoſe memory is highly

Elector.

highly honour'd at *Mentz* for the regular Fortifications he built there, and the good preparations he had made for the reception of the *French* King: who, ſoon after the works were finiſh'd, fell into theſe parts.

Beſides the great priviledges of the Archbiſhop of *Mentz* (treated of in the foregoing Volum, *pag.* 32.) 'tis his Office to Crown the elected Emperor or King of the *Romans*. Which is taken notice of in the Monuments of ſeveral Archbiſhops in the Cathedral at *Mentz*: where you have the pictures of every King of the *Romans* Crown'd by any of the Prelates there interr'd, with the hands of the Biſhops, who anointed them Kings, laid on their heads.

Places of greateſt note in this Dioceſs are:

Mentz. 1. *Mentz*; call'd by the *Latins Moguntiacum* and *Moguntia*, by the *French* Authors *Mayance*, and by the *Italians Magonza* or *Maguntiaco:* all which names it has from the River *Mayn*, at the mouth whereof 'tis ſeated; tho *Rhenanus* pretends to give another Etymology of the word. 'Tis a very ancient City: but, in all probability, not ſo old as thoſe *German* Hiſtorians would make it who ſay 'twas built about 1364. years before our Saviour's Incarnation by one *Nequam* a Prince of this Country. Out of what venerable Records they have this ſtory I ſhall not enquire; being better ſatisfy'd with the date which others give it, who make *Claudius Druſus* (ſurnam'd *Germanicus*) its founder. *Florus* will inform us that that brave *Roman* General built ſeveral Forts on the *Rhine*; and the convenient ſituation of this Town makes it highly probable that this may be one of 'em. It is a place of great ſtrength and well guarded; and, that part eſpecially which lies next the *Rhine*, very populous. The Elector's Palace, the Cathedral, with ſome other Churches and Monaſteries, make a good appearance: but the houſes of the ordinary Burghers are generally old and ill favour'd, and the Streets pitifully narrow. *Guſtavus Adolphus*, the great King of *Sweden*, was mightily pleas'd with his taking of this Town in the year 1631. entring it in great State on the fourteenth of *December*, his Birth-day, which began the thirty-eighth year of his Age. Here he kept his Chriſtmas: being attended by ſix chief Princes of the Empire and twelve Ambaſſadors; beſides a great many Dukes, Lords and other Nobility in his Army. The Citizens ſav'd themſelves from being plunder'd, by paying the King a ranſome of eighty thouſand Dollars: to which the *Jews* added eighteen more, and the Clergy four. The ſaid Monarch caus'd two great Bridges to be here built: the one over the *Mayn*, founded on fifteen great flat-bottom'd Boats and ſome piles of Wood; the other over the *Rhine*, ſupported by ſixty-one large Boats. The former of theſe is now taken away: but the latter ſtill continues; having better luck then another here built by *Charles* the Great, burnt down (as Hiſtorians ſay) in three hours, tho the workmen had bin employ'd ten years in building it up. They have here a ſmall Univerſity founded in the year 1461.

This City challenges the noble Invention of Printing: and upon what grounds, we have inform'd the Reader in the foregoing Volumn, *pag.* 18. To what is there ſaid I ſhall only add, that the *Nider-Saxon* Chronicle (a Book of great Authority with the *Germans*) ends thus: *Duſſe kroneke van keiſern und Steden der* Saſſen, *met obren Wappen, heſt geprent* Peter Schoffer *van* Gernſheim *in den edlen ſtatt* Mentz, *De ein an fang is der Prentery, in dem Jahre na* Chriſti *gebordt Du ſend vier hundert* LXXXXII, *uppe des ſeſten dach des* Mertzen. i. e. This Chronicle of the Emperors and Cities of the *Saxons*, was Printed by *Peter Schoffer* of *Gernſheim* in the noble City of *Mentz* (where Printing was firſt invented) in the year of our Lord 1492.

Eichfeld. 2. *Eichfeld* or *Eſchfeld*, a ſmall tract of Land encompaſs'd with the Landtgraviates of *Heſſen* and *Thuringen* and the Dukedom of *Brunſwic*. In which ſtands the Towns of 1. *Heiligenſtatt*; built by King *Dagobert*, who kept his Court here for ſome time. There is in this Town a College of Jeſuits: but otherwiſe nothing remarkable. 2. *Trefurt*, on the *Weſer*; ſeated in a pleaſant and plentiful Corn-Country. 3. *Duderſtatt*, a ſmall *Hans*-Town, anciently a part of *Grubenhagen* and ſubject to the Dukes of *Brunſwic*: by whom 'twas ſold to *Gerlacus* Archbiſhop of *Mentz*. 4. *Wormbys*; a Town of mean note and little trade. With ſome others leſs conſiderable.

Fritzlar. 3. *Fritzlar*, a ſtrong Town in the Landtgraviate of *Heſſen*. about three *German* miles from *Caſſel*. In the year 1232. it was miſerably laid waſt, and all its Inhabitants (men, women and Children) put to the ſword, by *Conrad* Landtgrave of *Thuringen*. The Caſtle here is of late notably fortify'd: and thought to be a place of as great ſtrength as moſt in the theſe parts.

Aſchaffenburg. 4. *Aſchaffenburg*, the ſtrongeſt Fort in the Elector's Dominions: ſeated on the banks of the *Mayn*, at the mouth of *Aſchaff*, a ſmall Rivulet from which it has its name. 'Twas built by Archbiſhop *Albert* in the year 1122. to ſecure himſelf from the Emperor: whoſe fury he dreaded for thwarting his Humour in the promotion of a new Biſhop to the See of *Wurtzburg*. 'Twas afterwards much enlarged by Archbiſhop *Conrad* the Third, who dy'd in the year 1434. but the laſt hand was put to it by *John Swicard* its late Maſter; as the Inſcription on the wall informs us, which ends thus:

Magna Domus moles, Sero miranda Nepoti:
Sed qui illam Struxit, credite, major erat,

In this Caſtle the Elector of *Mentz* keeps uſually his winter-Reſidence: the Town being juſt large enough to find lodgeing and entertainment for his Attendants. The Proſpect hence down the *Mayn* is pleaſant: and the Elector's Cellar, round the Caſtle, very ſpatious and Stately.

Bingen. 5. *Bingen*, a pleaſant Town on the *Rhine*, four *German* miles below *Mentz:* at preſent under the Dean and Chapter of that City. 'Twas a Fort, well known to *Tacitus*, *Ammianus* and *Auſonius*; tho later *Latin* writers made its name *Pinguia*. Here the great *Druſus* is thought to have ended his days: and there is in the neighbourhood a well (which they call *Druſel brunn*) that ſeems to retain ſomething of his name. There is here a good ſtone-Bridge over the *Nahe*; which at the Town emties it ſelf into the *Rhine*.

Near *Bingen* ſtands the famous *Mauſs-thurn*; an old watch Tower in the middle of the *Rhine*. Tradition ſaies it had its name from the mice and rats which perſu'd hither, and here devour'd, *Hatto* the Second, the Covetous Archbiſhop of *Mentz*; who had ſcoffingly call'd ſome poor people, that beg'd at his Gates, the miſchievous Rats that eat up all the beſt of the Corn and ſpoil the Remainder. Of which ſtory *Trithemius* ſaies: *Huic nos Fabulæ aſſertoritatem nec damus nec ſubtrahimus, &c.* 'Tis an inſtant of vengeance which makes ſtrong impreſſions on the vulgar: and therefore, if it be not true 'tis pity but it ſhould.

6. *Rhingaw*,

Rhingaw. 6. *Rhingaw*, a narrow Tract of land along the banks of the *Rhine*; whence its name is manifeſtly deriv'd. In this pleaſant ſpott lye a great many fine Towns, as: 1. *Elfeld*, over againſt *Ingelheim*; a place well fortify'd and beautify'd with a fair Church and high ſteeple. 2. *Erbach*; a ſtately Monaſtery, wherein ly bury'd a great many of the old Counts of *Naſſaw* and ſome of the Archbiſhops of *Mentz*. *J. Shopper* ſaies that in his time there was a great Tun in this Cloiſter which held as much wine as would load eighty-two waggons. 3. *Rodeſheim*; a place noted for the growth of the beſt wines in theſe parts. The whole Country of *Rhingaw* is richly ſtored with choice Vines; and ſeems to be one entire City with a great many Gardens and Vineyards within its walls. On one hand 'tis ſhut in with a row of high craggy hills, which they call *Die Hohe*, whereon they have watch-Towers and Sentinels to diſcover the approach of any Enemy: and on the other the *Rhine* ſecures from a ſuddain ſurprize.

Ommenburg. 7. *Ommenburg* or *Amelburg*, a ſtrong Town on the River *Ohm*; not farr from *Marpurg* in *Haſſia*. 'Tis ſeated in a plain and fruitful Country: and may be ſeen at a great diſtance. They have here a Collegiate Church: the onely thing remarkable in the Town.

To theſe might be added *Erfurt*, already deſcribed in the Account given of the Landtgraviate of *Thuringen*; together with *Rheineck* and *Lohr* in *Franconia*, and *Epſtein* and ſome other places in *Haſſia*.

The Archbiſhoprick of TRIER.

HOw much ſoever *Ments* and other places may boaſt of their Antiquity, yet none of them are ſo manifeſtly to be met with (nor do any appear with that credit and grandeur) in the old *Roman* writers as *Triers*, the Metropolis of *Gallia Belgica* and chief Town of the *Treviri*. The preeminence it had above all its neighbours got it the name of *Auguſta*: an Epithet which the *Romans* never beſtow'd on any thing that was ordinary. Belgarum, ſaies *Mela*, *Clariſſimi Sunt* Treviri; *urbsque opulentiſſima* in Treviris Auguſta: and *Ptolemy*, ſpeaking of this City, calls it Αὐγόυστα τρεβίρων, *Auguſtam Trevirorum*. The ſame character is given it by *Auſonius* and others: who never mention its name without ſomething of an Eulogy.

Bounds. Theſe *Treviri* were Maſters of a much larger Country then is now included within the bounds of the Archbiſhop of *Trier's* Dominions; as appears from the Account given of them by ancient Geographers, who make them next neighbours to the *Ubij Mediomatrices* and *Nemeti*. So that a great ſhare of the now Archbiſhoprick of *Mentz* fell antiently under the ſame denomination with this. But at preſent thoſe Limits are contracted: the Archbiſhoprick of *Trier* being bounded on the North with the County of *Naſſaw*, Dukedom of *Bergen* and See of *Colen*; on the Eaſt with ſome parts of the Palatinate of the *Rhine* and the Landtgraviate of *Heſſen*; on the South with the Dukedom of *Dieux*-ponts; and on the Weſt with that of *Lutzenburg*, or *Luxemburg*, as the *French* call it

Soil. On the South and Weſtern parts the Country is but thinly peopled and very barren; overrun with Hills and woods. The cold winds and bad weather that is moſt commonly to be met with amongſt theſe mountains has given ſome fanciful men of late occaſion to name the whole Country *Planetarum Cloaca. i. e.* The ſink and Common Jakes of all the worſt influences of the Heavens. In theſe Deſarts are bred great ſtore of Deer and all ſorts of veniſon: which make ſome recompence for the other Inconvenience. On the banks of the *Rhine* and *Moſelle* the Dioceſs has another Countenance; is well peopled, and affords plenty of good wines and all kind of grain.

Inhabitants. The old *Treviri* were a ſtout and warlike People which the *Romans* felt when they had a whole Army cut of by *Ambioriges*, The General of thoſe valiant *Gauls*. *Julius Cæſar*, in his Commentaries, ſaies their vicinity to the *Germans*, and the continual skirmiſhes they had with that nation, brought them to this temper; much improv'd by a natural uneaſineſs under any reſtraint and an inordinate deſire of Liberty. The modern Inhabitants fell little ſhort of their hardy Anceſtours; being obliged by the Poverty of their Country to a conſtant labour and Induſtry, and by that means accuſtom'd to moſt of the Inconveniences which attend the Camp.

Religion. Chriſtianity is ſaid to have bin brought hither by *St. Eucharius*, the third in the Catalogue of our Saviour's ſeventy-two Diſciples: being ſent to *Trier*, with his two Aſſociates *Valerius* and *Maternus*, by *St. Peter*. Upon his firſt arriveal he wrought a miracle on the only child of a rich widow; whom he raiſed from Death. Hereupon, he was admitted into her Houſe: which, being large, he afterwards conſecrated and made a Church; ſome ages after converted into a Monaſtery of *Benedictines*, and now known by the name of *St. Matthias's*. This, we are told, was the firſt original of the Biſhopric of *Trier*: wherein *Eucharius* preſided twenty-four years; being ſucceeded by *Valerius*, who held the See fifteen years longer and then left it to *Maternus*. However the Chriſtian Religion was not ſo firmly eſtabliſh'd by theſe three Prelates, but that their Converts quickly Apoſtatiz'd and relaps'd into Paganiſm. Particularly, at *Trier* we find them worſhipping the *Roman* Idols, *Mars* and *Apollo*; whoſe Altars ſtood on the tops of two neighbouring Hills which to this day retain their names, In this eſtate things continu'd till *Conſtantine* the Great peremptorily forbad the worſhipping of any Idol in theſe parts. Upon the publiſhing of this Edict the forementiond Heathen Deities were neglected and their Altars remov'd: in remembrance of which general Converſion 'tis ſtill a Cuſtom at *Triers* to have yearly Revells on the Hill where *Apollo's* Image ſtood, and (in memory of the aboliſhing of thoſe Sacrifices formerly offet'd him) to tumble down a flaming Wheel or Barrel from the top of the Mountain. Chriſtianity being thus ſettled beyond all danger of a ſecond relapſe, the Emperor *Conſtantine* made it an Archiepiſcopal See: giving the firſt Croſier to *Agritius* a Patriarch of *Antiochia*, in the year 333.

Archbiſhop. Under this Archbiſhop's Juriſdiction are the Biſhops of *Metz*, *Verdun* and *Tull* on the *Moſel*. He has the firſt voice in the Election of an Emperor; the Elector of *Mentz* being allow'd to vote laſt, a great priviledge when the number of the Electors was only ſeven. The reaſons why he is prefer'd before the Archbiſhop of *Colen* (the more potent Prince) are chiefly, Becauſe that the See of *Trier* is the more ancient; and the Archbiſhop hereof Chancellor of the

Kingdom of *France*, which was earlier a member of the *German* Empire then *Italy*, which gives the Archbiſhop of *Colen* his Title. From a ſentence in the Archbiſhop's chief Court of Judicature there lyes an appeal to the chamber of *Spire*: a cuſtom which makes the Authority of this Prince appear leſs then that of any of the other Electors. But probably the Vicinity of the Imperial Chamber may take off the ſcandal: and the readineſs of the Elector to leave his ſubjects no pretence to complain of the undue adminiſtration of Juſtice.

Income. As the Archbiſhop of *Trier's* Juriſdiction was antiently much larger then at preſent, ſo were his Revenues proportionably greater. He loſt a good ſhare of his power and Patrimony upon the ſeperation of the Kingdom of *France* from the *German* Empire; and the blow was follow'd when *Lorain* was made a Dukedom. Since, the Nobility of the Dioceſs have much encroach'd upon the Perogative of their Prince. Private Lords of mannours challenge and have all the profits ariſing from the Mines of Silver and other mettals within their Liberties: which, if converted to the Elector's uſe, would ſtuff his Coffers and render him a very conſiderable Prince.

Chief Towns in this Elector's Dominions are:

Trier. 1. *Trier* or *Treves*, neatly ſeated on the *Moſel*; a place of great Antiquity, as has bin intimated. 'Twas antiently much larger then at preſent: the bulk of the Town being alter'd and proportion'd to the Archbiſhop's decreas'd Authority. The Citizens are not very rich, having not the convenience of carrying on any great trade; and therefore the generallity of their Houſes are mean. But the Elector's Palace (antiently the ſeat of the Princes Palatinate) is a ſtately Fabrick; and the Churches and other public buildings are as fair, and more numerous, here then in any other City of the ſame bulk in the Empire. They that pretend to give an exact account of its age ſay 'twas founded 1250. years before *Rome*; and 1966. from the Creation of the World. 'Tis built almoſt in a ſquare; and begirt with a ſtout wall. There are daily in the ruins of the old City, found divers *Roman* Coins, Meddals and other Antiquities: ſufficient demonſtrations of its having bin known to that Nation. And indeed Hiſtorians will inform us, that ſome of the old *Roman* Emperors kept their Courts here for ſome time; and that it thence had the name of *Roma altera*. Afterwards, it was always reckon'd a free Imperial City, immediately ſubject to the *German* Emperors; but is now at the Devotion of its Elector, who is oblig'd to lean much to the *French* intereſt. *St. Hierom* mentions a good Library here in his days; and ſays that hence himſelf had tranſcribed a copy of *St. Hilary's* Commentaries. They have now an Univerſity in the Town; which, for Antiquity and the number of its Scholars, may vy with any in the Empire.

Coblentz. 2. *Coblentz*, *Confluentia* or *Confluentes*; having its name from the Conflux of the two great Rivers, the *Rhine* and *Moſelle*, in this place. Its ſituation is wonderful pleaſant; in a Country cover'd with the choiceſt Vines. 'Tis built in form of a triangle: two ſides whereof are ſhut up by the two forementiond Rivers, and the third made by a line drawn from one River to the other, and is now well fortify'd after the moſt regular modern way. The convenient ſituation of this Town has render'd it very populous and a place of great trade; lying about the middle way betwixt *Mentz* and *Colen*, and about thirteen *German* miles below *Trier*. The Citizens of *Coblentz*, as of moſt places of trade and Commerce, are obſerv'd to be more courteous and complaiſant to ſtrangers then moſt of their neighbours; and their houſes are generally more fair and Uniform then in other Cities on the *Rhine*. They are ſubject to the Elector of *Trier*; the Town having bin beſtow'd on that See by King *Dagobert*, about a thouſand years ago. Their beſt public Buildings are their two great Churches, ſome few Monaſteries and the Palace; the uſual Reſidence of the Elector, when he is pleas'd to divert himſelf in this Town.

Over againſt this place, on the other ſide of the *Rhine*, ſtands, 3. *Ehrenbreitſten* or *Hermanſtein* (as 'tis uſually nam'd); a ſtout Caſtle, mounted on the top of an high Hill, which commands the neighbouring Town and the River. On the foot of this Fort, on the banks of the *Rhine*, ſtands a very noble Palace of the Elector; two large wings whereof and the front, with five Pavilions look towards the River. From hence you paſs by a long bridge of Boats to *Coblentz*: in the middle whereof they let ſlip three Boats when any great Veſſel paſſes by, and and can quickly faſten them again when ſhe is gone. *Hermanſtein.*

4. *Engers*, another fair Town and Fort on the *Rhine*, betwixt *Coblentz* and *Andernach*; a place ſo conſiderable that from hence the neighbouring Territories, containing the County of *Wied* and ſome other places of note, have gotten the name of *Engerſgaw*. *Cuno* Archbiſhop of *Trier* (who dyed in the year 1388.) was a mighty Benefactor to this Town: having founded the Caſtle, call'd to this day *Conen-Engers*; as alſo a noble Bridge, from him ſtill nam'd *Cunoſtein*. *Engers.*

5. *Boppart*, a fourth Town and Fort on the banks of the *Rhine*: ſuppos'd to have its name, *qu. bon Port*, from the conveniency of Harbour it affords to Veſſels that paſs this way up and down the River. It is by ſome fancy'd to be *Antonine's Bodobriga*; and the old faſhion'd Fortifications on the walls make others believe 'twas one of the five Forts which *Druſus* is ſaid to have built on the *Rhine*. 'Twas an Imperial City before the Emperor *Henry* the Seventh beſtow'd it on his Brother *Baldwin* Archbiſhop of *Trier*. Upon this Grant the Citizens were very loath to part with their ancient Liberties and priviledges; and therefore for ſome time refus'd to pay any Homage to the Elector. But they were not able to make any long reſiſtance: being upon the firing of the outworks of the Town and ſome other damages done them, forc'd to ſurrender themſelves and ſwear Fealty. *Baldwin*, having ſecur'd his rights for the future, built here the Caſtle and erected a Cuſtom-houſe: both which remain to this day. Other public Buildings worth the viewing are *St. Severus's* Church and the *Konigs-hauſs*, a goodly old Palace, the Dwelling-houſe of the *Bayrherrn von Boppart* (as they are here call'd) Lords of this and a great many conſiderable Caſtles in *Lorrain*. To theſe we may add two fair Nunneries at a ſmall diſtance from the Town; the one of *Benedictines*, the other of *Franciſcans*. *Boppart.*

6. *Meyen* or *Meyn*, on the River *Nette*; whence a large tract of Land hereabouts has got the name of *Ager Magniacenſis* or *Meynfeld*. The Caſtle here was built by *Henry*, Archbiſhop of *Trier*, in the year 1280. and the Town was afterwards wall'd in by his ſucceſſour *Baldwin*, the founder of a Monaſtery in *Meyn*. *Meyn.*

7, *Bern-Caſtel* upon the *Moſelle*; call'd by *Freherus* in his Commentaries upon *Auſonius's Moſella*

LIMBORG DVCATVS.

GVLJCK DVCAT.

Limburg

Gemund

Sleyden

Aronberg

Blanckenheim

Ardorff

Franchiment

Stable

S. Fit

Stockem

Clarff

Oort

Schoinecken

Cronenburg

Kerpen

Hyldesheim

Caſtelborgh

Gerresteim

Neurod

Mallberen

Pisrisport

Manderscheit

Aichlingen

Dudeldorff

Bitburg

Diedkirch

Echternach

Berburgen

Lutzenburg

Surick

Walderfang

Bosonville abb.

Milliaria Germanica communia

Milliaria Gallica communia

Meridies

BERGE DUCATUS.

WESTPHALIÆ PARS.

COMITATUS CATZENELENBOG.

PALATINATUS RHENI

ARCHIEPISCOPATVS TREVIRENSIS

Rhingaw

Oriens

Meridies

COLONIENSIS
ARCHIEPISCOPATUS

Occidens

Hertogenraid
Gelekirchen
Linnich
Aldenhoven
Hambach
Duren
Nideck
Zulpich
Berchem
Kerpen
Euskirchen
Lechenich
Cochenheim
Lumersum
Brauweiler
Rheinbach
Meckenheim
Bonn
Lulstorff
Godelberg
Siburg
Lewenburg
Blanckenburg
Dutz
Cronenburg
Smidheim
Sleiden Comitatus
Ryttericheit
Holdersheim
Blanckenheim
Kerpen
Arenberg
Munster Eiffel
Nurnburg
Aldenaer
Saffenberg
Arwiler
Vurnenborg Comitatus
Keysers Eich
Monreal
Meien
Munster
Alken
Wied
Capelle
Engers
Coblentz
Sem Comit.
Ienenburg
Dierdorff
Aldenkirchen
Windeck
Homberg
Newenborg
Gimboren
Meridies
Orien

GELDRIÆ PARS.

Die Vog: die.

NIDER

STIFFT

MARCK

COMITATUS

Cliviæ Ducatus pars.

EPISCOPATŪS Monasteriensis.

COLLE

DVTS

TVS

PARS.

Erkelens
Dalen
Wachtendonck
Gelre
Kervendonck
Zonsbeeck
Santen
Oedt
Kempen
Gladbeeck
Camp
Burick
Wesel
Liedberg
Moers
Orsoy
Diesdaken
Hulchradt
Duysburg
Kuerort
Keyserswerd
Angermond
Knechtstede
Dusseldorp
Ratingen
Stirum
Ketwyck
Dorsten
Werden
Essen
Hardenberg
Sollingen
Elverveld
Hattingen
Blanckenstein
Boeckum
Recklinchusen
Halteren
Horsterwolt
Wormskirchen
Aldenberg
Lennep
Bienborg
Gevelsberg
Heerdeke
Dortmund
Cappenberg
Raed Vorm Walde
Wipperforde
Suveerte
Werne
Monheim
Zons
Hunsborg
Oriens
Occidens

Nullibi Germaniæ communis
Mille Passuum.

Civitates
Pagi
Arces
Monasteria.

ſella Caſtellum Tabernarum. The Town is pleaſantly enough ſituated; and makes a great quantity of good *Moſelle* Wine yearly, which enriches the place, and has render'd it tolerably populous.

Sarburg. 8. *Sarburg*, on the River *Sar*, whence it has its name; call'd anciently *Caſtra Sarræ*. 'Twas much beautified and ſtrengthen'd by *Henry* of *Vinſtingen*, Archbiſhop of *Trier*; an eminent benefactor to moſt of the Towns of conſequence in his Dioceſs. *St. Laurence's* Church and *St. Nicolas's* Hoſpital are well built: but otherwiſe there is here little remarkable.

Limburg. 9. *Limburg* on the *Lohn*, betwixt *Ideſtein* and the County of *Weilburg*; a great part of the Territories whereof are under the Landtgraves of *Heſſen*. An old Chronicle compos'd out of the Records of this City tells us, that in the year 1336 *Limburg* was a Town of great repute; that 'twas able, upon a very ſhort warning, to furniſh out two thouſand able Soldiers ready Arm'd into the Field; and that, at *Eaſter*, they had above eight thouſand Communicants. The Collegiate Church, dedicated to St. *Gregory*, was in thoſe days (we are told) in a flouriſhing condition; being govern'd by a ſet of Canons, who were generally Sons of the chief Nobility and Gentry in theſe parts. The Town ſuffer'd much in the late Wars betwixt the Emperor and the *French* King; into whoſe hands, 'tis odds but it falls very ſhortly.

The Map takes notice of *Ulmen* (near which is a famous Lake, wherein was formerly obſerv'd to appear a monſtrous Pike of twelve foot in length, portending the death of ſome of the Lords of that Town), *Kayſers-Eſch*, *Cocheim*, with ſeveral others; ſome whereof are fair Market-Towns, but have nothing in them that can divert either a Travellor or the Reader.

The Archbiſhopric and Electorate of COLEN.

THE *Ubii* were ancient inhabitants of all thoſe parts of the Empire which are now known by the names of *Wetteraw* and *Weſterwald*; as alſo a good ſhare of the modern Landtgraviate of *Haſſia*. But, being embroil'd in continual Wars with the *Catti* their neighbours, they were very deſirous to croſs the *Rhine*, and to ſeat themſelves in ſome part of *France* or *Gallia*. Whereupon, they humbly petition'd the Emperor *Auguſtus* to give them leave to remove: to which he aſſented, and aſſign'd them all thoſe Territories which had formerly bin poſſeſs'd by the *Condruſi*, *Eburones*, and *Menapii*. Hereby they became Maſters of a good part of the Dukedom of *Juliers*; and of all that Diſtrict which is more eſpecially known by the name of the Biſhopric of *Colen*.

There are a great many Towns in this Dioceſs (as in that of *Mentz*) which lye ſcattering in the Dominions of other Princes: but ſo much as is entirely under this Archbiſhop's Juriſdiction is bounded on the North with the Dukedom of *Cleve* and County of *Marck*; on the Eaſt with the Dukedom of *Berghen*; on the South with the Archbiſhopric of *Trier*; and on the Weſt with the Dukedom of *Juliers* and part of *Gelderland*. In which are reckon'd up the Baronies of *Arnsberg*, *Fredeberg*, *Bylſtein*, *Fredehardeskirchen*, *Hoveſtatt*, *Werle*, *Nehem*, and *Balve*; with the Mannours of *Wildenborch*, *Homberchen*, *Hachenberg*, and *Hardenberg*.

The Soil of this ſmall tract, and the Commodities it affords, differ little from thoſe in the neighbouring Countries of *Juliers* and *Berghen*: of which hereafter.

The Biſhopric is ſaid to have been founded by *Maternus*: who, as alſo many of his Succeſſors, was Biſhop of *Trier* and *Colen* together. It was advanc'd into an Archbiſhopric under *Agilulphus*, fifteenth Biſhop of this Dioceſs, about the year of our Lord 743; and afterwards into an Electorate under *Eribert*, its thirty-firſt Prelate; who dyed in the year 1021.

The Archbiſhop of *Colen* is more potent and rich then either of the other two Eccleſiaſtical Electors; as the Biſhoprics of *Hildeſheim* and *Liege*, which he holds *in Commendam*. Upon the depoſing of *Henry* the Lion, the great Duke of *Saxony* and *Bavaria*, the Titles of Dukes of *Engern* and *Weſtphalia*, with the Incomes of thoſe two Principallities, were beſtow'd on the Archbiſhop of *Colen*; altho *Reuſner* affirms, that the former was conferr'd upon *Bruno*, Archbiſhop of this Province, by the Emperor *Otho* the Firſt, his Brother. Under his Juriſdiction were anciently reckon'd the Biſhops of *Munſter*, *Utrecht*, *Liege*, *Minden*, and *Oſnabrug*; the ſecond whereof, ſince the admittance of *Calvin's* Reformation into the *United Netherlands*, has loſt its Prelate. *Liege* is more immediately in the Archbiſhop's power; ſince 'tis grown a cuſtom amongſt the Canons of that City to compliment the new Elector of *Colen* with the Title of Biſhop of their See.

In the Dioceſs of *Colen*, ſtrictly ſo call'd, the Cities and Towns of moſt conſequence are:

Colen. 1. *Colen*, or *Colonia Agrippina*; a fair City, and as large as any, if not the largeſt, in the *German* Empire. It owes its original, as is generally ſuppos'd, to the *Ubii* beforemention'd: tho others make it much more ancient, and tributary to the City of *Trier* ſome ages before the birth of our Saviour. It ſeems to have the name of *Colonia κατ' ἐξοχὴν*; as being the moſt renown'd *Roman* Colony in theſe parts. The Epithet *Agrippina* was afterwards added for diſtinction's ſake; and in remembrance of *Agrippina* (*Germanicus's* Daughter, Wife to the Emperor *Claudius*, and *Nero's* Mother) who was here born. Hereupon, the *Ubii* alſo chang'd their names, calling themſelves *Agrippinenſes*; and *Colen*, or *Colonia*, was made the Metropolis of *Germania Secunda*.

Since Chriſtianity and Prelacy were here ſetled, the Burghers of *Colen* have had frequent skirmiſhes and debates with their Archbiſhops; valuing themſelves highly upon their Freedom, and refuſing to pay any deference that might any way ſeem to infringe the Liberties of an Imperial City. Theſe differences were at laſt compos'd by *Maximilian* the Firſt, who ſet the Archbiſhop and the Magiſtrates of the City their juſt and due bounds. Since that time *Colen* has remain'd an Imperial City; but is oblig'd to do Homage to their newly elected Archbiſhop in this form: "We "free Burghers of *Colen* do here, for this day and "henceforward, promiſe to *N.* Archbiſhop of "*Colen*, to be faithful and favourable unto him, "as long as he preſerves us in Right and Ho-"nour, and in our ancient Priviledges; Us, our "Wives, our Children, and our City of *Colen*. "So help us God and his Saints. The Ceremony of which Engagement being over, the Archbiſhop alſo obliges himſelf in the following words: "We *N.* by the Grace of God Archbiſhop of "the holy Church of *Colen*, Elector and Arch-"Chancellor of the Empire throughout *Italy*, to

" the end that there may be between Us and our " dear Burghers and the City of *Colen* an amica- " ble Confederation, entire Confidence, and sin- " cere Peace, and that the same may remain in- " violable, Do make known by these Presents, " That we have promis'd and assured, and do pro- " mise and assure in good faith and without fraud, " that we confirm all the Rights and Franchises, " written or unwritten, old or new, within or " without the City of *Colen*, which have been " granted unto it by Popes, Emperors, Kings, or " Archbishops of *Colen*, and will never violate " nor infringe the same. In witness whereof We " have caus'd the Seal of our Arms to be put to " these Presents, the *&c.* These mutual obliga- tions being ended, the Rights on both sides are observ'd, as is order'd in the Emperor's *Diploma*, which gives the Senate right to proceed in all Criminal causes, but reserves the sole power of executing the sentence, or pardoning the offen- dor, to the Archbishop.

The City is built in fashion of a Bow on the banks of the *Rhine*: fortified towards the water with a Wall, and to the land with two deep Trenches. But its greatest strength and security lies in the multitude of its inhabitants, and the numerous forces it is able to raise at a few hours warning. It has for many ages had the name of the *Holy City*: for which many reasons have bin assign'd; that which the old Chronicle of this City (sometimes before quoted, and communicated by the reverend and learned Dr. *Tho. Marshall*, Dean of *Glocester*) gives us in the following Distich, seems most probable:

Sancta Colonia *diceris hinc, quia Sanguine tincta Sanctorum, Meritis quorum Stas undique Cincta.*

And indeed there is not any City in *Europe* that pretends to show so many Reliques of Saints and Martyrs as this. Their records tell us, that here *St. Ursula* with her eleven thousand Virgin-com- panions (who came out of the Island of great *Britain* to convert the Infidels of these parts) suffer'd Martyrdom: and they have a Church dedicated to her memory, wherein they show you her Tomb with this Inscription, *Sepulchrum Sacræ* Ursulæ *indicio Columbæ detectum.* In the Cathedral (which is a very spacious structure, dedicated to *St. Peter*, but not yet finish'd) they pretend to shew you the Tombs of the three wise men who came from the East to worship our Saviour; hence call'd the *three Kings of Colen.* The bodies of these three Holy Monarchs were, as they tell the story, remov'd first to *Constanti- nople* by *Helena* the Mother of *Constantine* the Great; thence to *Milan* by *Eustorsius* Bishop of that City; and last of all (upon the taking of *Milan*, by the Emperor *Frederic Barbarossa*, in the year 1164) fix'd at *Colen* by *Rainold*, Arch- bishop of this place. Besides these, in the Church of Saint *Gereon* (who suffer'd Martyrdom here under the Emperor *Maximianus*) are reserv'd the Heads of a thousand Saints more; ador'd by the Commonalty as most sacred Reliques, to the no small advantage of the Priests that keep them.

Another motive to perswade men to name this the *Holy City* may be the multitude of Con- vents, Churches, and other Religious Houses; with the vast numbers of Clergy-men and secular Monastics that fill the streets. There are here no less then eleven Collegiate Churches, twelve Monasteries, twenty-two Nunneries, nineteen Parish-Churches, four large Hospitals, and thirty Chappels. The rich endowment of their Col- legiate Churches, especially the Cathedral, makes very great preferments for the Canons and Pre- bends; many whereof are Noblemen, two at present are Sons to the Duke of *Newburg*, and have stately Houses, with large Vineyards and Gardens adjoining.

But besides the Clergy there are a great many Citizens and rich Merchants, who maintain good correspondence and trade with their neighbours and foreigners, having a great convenience of carrying off and importing all sorts of commo- dities by the *Rhine*. The Vessels that trade hi- ther, chiefly from the *Netherlands*, are long, round bellied, and of great burthen; and are usually in Winter drawn within the Key; where they are secur'd from all the injuries they might otherwise suffer by the great shoals of Ice which continually pass down the River.

The Convent of the *Carmelites* is also well worth the seeing: having been made famous by the Treaty of Peace begun here in the year 1673, when a great Council of Plenipotentiary Ambassadors from all the Princes in *Europe* was in this Monastery treated with good Ac- commodation. The most memorable occur- rence which hapned during this Treaty, was the apprehending of *William* Prince of *Furstenburg*: one that had been born a Count of the *German* Empire; but bred up in a *French* Monastery, whereof he was afterwards Abbot. His educa- tion prevail'd with him to espouse the interest of *France*; which he fancy'd he could not so hap- pily promote by his Prayers in a Monastery as by his good Counsel in the Camp. Whereupon he laid aside his Monastic Habit, and turn'd Colonel: in which Office he behav'd himself so well, that the *French* King employ'd him at *Colen* under the character of his Ambassador. Here he discharg'd his Trust with that zeal that he de- feated all the endeavours made by the Ministers of other Princes for Peace; promoting an uni- versal confusion, and by consequence the en- crease of his Master's Greatness. At last (on the fifteenth of *February*, 1674) he was siez'd in the Street, and by a small Guard immediately carry'd off beyond the bounds of the Neutrality, before he could be rescu'd by the Burghers of *Colen.* Away he was hurried to *Vienna*; where the Em- peror committed him to close Prison, and 'twas expected he would have been executed as a re- bellious Traitor, as the *German* Lawyers had unanimously pronounc'd him. But the result was, he was thought guilty of too much Trea- son to be pardon'd; and yet look'd upon as a person so dear to his great Master that it was not safe to let him suffer. Hereupon the breach betwixt the *Imperial* and *French* Ministers grew irreparable: and so the Treaty was brought to an unhappy conclusion, and nothing but War ensu'd. The Prince remain'd in durance till set free by the late Treaty at *Nimeguen*; since which he is, for his former good services, advanc'd by the *French* King to the Bishopric of *Strasburg*; upon the death of his Brother *Francis* late Bishop of that Diocess.

The Affairs of His Majesty of Great *Britain* were in this Treaty manag'd by their Excellen- cies Sir *Leoline Jenkins* (honour'd by all the Princes of *Europe* for his late admirably prudent and industrious Mediation at *Nimeguen*, and at present one of his Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State) and Sir *Joseph Williamson*, made Prin- cipal Secretary of State at his return: both of them persons of Eminence and Abilities beyond the reach of a Character or Panegyric. To the later whereof the Author of this Description cannot

cannot but here gratefully acknowledg himself indebted for whatever he has bin able to perform in this work.

All the remarkable occurrences that have happned in this City from its first foundation (as far as Historians and the Records of the Town are able to give information) to the year 1496, are at large set down by the Author of the forementiond Chronicle; Printed by *John Koelhoff*, a Citizen of *Colen* in the year 1500. A work of little Authority with *John Angelius a Werdenhagen*; but highly commended by *W. Kyriander* the judicious Author of the Chronicle of *Trier*, who assures us, that the greatest part thereof was compos'd by the Senate and chief Citizens of that Town, out of the choicest Records they had.

Bonn. 2. *Bonn*; a pleasant little Town on the banks of the *Rhine*, about ten *English* miles above *Colen*. This Town is suppos'd to have bin anciently nam'd *Ara Ubiorum*, from the Sacrifices here offer'd to *Apollo* and other Heathen Gods: all destroy'd by *St. Maternus*, Bishop of *Trier* and *Colen*. Others more probably guess it to be the same with *Tacitus's Castra Bonnensia*, where the *Roman* Forces had sometime their Winter Quarters: near which place *Julius Cesar* built his Bridge cross the *Rhine*. In this place is the usual Residence of the Archbishop of *Colen*: who (tho he has two Palaces in *Colen*, yet) by mutual agreement betwixt him and the Burghers of that City, is not to stay in the Town above three days together. He lives here in a Palace answerable to the grandeur of so potent a Prelate: seated in a plain, at the end of that long ridge of mountains which shuts in both sides of the *Rhine* from hence as far as *Bingen*. The Vineyards hereabouts afford plenty of good *Rhenish* Wine; and the Woods, at some small distance, yeild variety of Game. From the happy situation it might probably get the name of *Bona* or *Bonna*; which *Tacitus* uses indifferently for *Castra Bonnensia*. There is here a Collegiate Church; in which ly buried *Pius*, *Cassius*, *Florentius*, *Malusius*, with several others of the *Theban* Legion, who suffer'd under the Emperor *Maximius*.

Andernach. 3. *Andernach*, upon the *Rhine*: near which is a white Tower which separates the Archbishoprics of *Colen* and *Trier*. 'Tis fortified with a Castle and Bulwarks; and is only considerable for lodging of Passengers and a Custom-House under the Elector of *Colen*.

Brcel. 4. *Broel*, about a *German* mile from the *Rhine*, betwixt *Colen* and *Bonn*; a pleasant little Town, having the advantage of a noble Forest in the neighbourhood. The Castle is fair and strong: the seat of the Elector, when he comes to divert himself here with Hunting.

Zons. 5. *Zons*, on the *Rhine*, betwixt *Monheim* and *Nuys*; founded by Archbishop *Sigefride*. The Town is tolerably well fortified: and the Houses, generally of Brick, make a good show. The chief trade of the Town is in Corn: which grows plentifully in the neighbouring Fields, and is with great ease convey'd by the *Rhine* to other Cities that stand in great need of that commodity.

Nuys. 6. *Nuys* or *Neuss* (in *Latin* Authors *Novesium* or *Nussia*) a place often mention'd by *Tacitus*: seated about six *German* miles below *Colen*, on the banks of the River *Erp* or *Erfft*. *Drusus* here built one of his Forts to secure the outmost limits of the *Roman* Empire: which, as many more of them, drew a concourse of people to it, and is now grown up into a large City. The Town is well fortified with the River on one hand; and on the other with a double wall. They have here a Collegiate Church, dedicated to *St. Quirinus*: wherein are to be shown the Tomb and Reliques of this Martyr. The *Rhine* ran anciently by the walls of this Town: but it has since alter'd its Channel, and now Vessels are convey'd up to the Gates of *Nuys* by an Artificial Channel cut from the *Rhine* to the *Erfft*. The Emperor *Frederic* the Fourth gave a large Charter to this City: but with this proviso, That they should not for the future (as they had formerly done) exact any Toll or Custom of the Vessels that traded thither; because they lay out of the ordinary road; and 'twas chiefly for their own advantage if any would traffick with them. Amongst other priviledges, they were allow'd to Coin Money, and to seal their public Instruments with red Wax; as also to bear in their Arms a Spread Eagle, the mark of an Imperial City. These were granted them in recompence of the good services they had done in holding out a whole year's siege against *Charles* Duke of *Burgundy*; who stood up to assert the rights of his kinsman *Rupert*, another Duke of the same House, against *Herman*, Landtgrave of *Hessen*, elected Bishop of *Colen* by a contrary faction.

Keyserswerd. 7. *Keyserswerd*, a small Town and Fort on the *Rhine*; betwixt *Duysburg* and *Dusseldorp*. It was, not long ago, the utmost limits of the Archbishopric of *Colen* Northwards; before *Rhynberk* and some others (then in the Dukedom of *Cleves*) fell into the Elector's hands. *Bertius* tells us, that (under the Government of *Giso*, the twelfth Bishop of *Colen*, who was elected in the year 699) *Swibert*, an *English* man, built a College in the Island *Werda*: which, says he, is the same place which we now call *Keyserswerd*. There is indeed an Island in the *Rhine* close by this Town; but I do not find that there are now left any remainders of that ancient structure.

Kempen. 8. *Kempen*; a strong Town and Castle on the borders of *Gelderland* and the Dukedom of *Juliers*. It gave a signal proof of its strength in the year 1642, when the United Forces of the *French* King, the Landgraviate of *Hessen*, and Duke of *Saxon-Weymar*, having taken the City of *Nuys* and the Castle of *Oedt* in this neighbourhood, sat down at last before *Kempen*; but were so bravely receiv'd, that the Burghers made good the Town from the twentieth of *January* till the seventh of the next month: a much longer time then the great and populous City of *Nuys* had held out. The Castle defended it self seven days after the Town was surrender'd; and after all, the Garrison march'd out on honourable terms.

Rhynberck. 9. *Rhynberck*, a pretty large Town on the *Rhine*, about eight *German* miles below *Colen*, and one above *Wesel* and *Burick*. It belongs properly to this Archbishop; tho, standing near the Confines of *Gelderland*, it has been challeng'd by the *Netherlanders*. 'Tis well seated for trade, and the Burghers hereof are tolerably rich: altho it has not the advantage of trafficking much with its own commodities, the Country hereabout affording such plenty of Wine as no other does higher up the *Rhine*.

Not far from this place stands *Camp*, a rich Miter'd Abbey: nobly endow'd and enfranchis'd with large privileges from several Emperors.

On the East of the *Rhine*, betwixt the Bishopric of *Munster* and County of *Marck* lies a narrow tract of Land, shut in by the Bishopric of *Munster* and County of *Marck*, which is a Peculiar under the Elector of *Colen*; containing several large Mannours and Lordships, and the two following great Towns.

Reclinghauſen.

1. *Reclinghauſen*, a ſtrong Town and Barony; won by the Elector of *Colen's* Forces in a war againſt the Duke of *Cleve*, in the year 1343. Afterwards, *A. D.* 1442, it was mortgag'd to the Counts of *Schauwenburg* for 17550 Crowns, to carry on a war againſt the foremention'd Duke upon the quarrel about *Soeſt*: but was, an hundred and thirty years after, redeem'd by Archbiſhop *Salentine*; who alſo ranſom'd the Cities of *Nuyſs* and *Keyſerswerd*, with the Lordſhips of *Urdingon*, *Erprode*, and ſeveral other places pawn'd by his Predeceſſors. The only thing worth the viewing in this Town is the Nunnery; the Abbeſs (or *Provoſtinne*) whereof has *Jus Gladii*, or the power of Life and Death, puniſhing or pardoning Capital offenders at her pleaſure. She alone vows perpetual Virginity; the inferior Nuns being permitted to marry at their diſcretion, upon the expiration of a certain term of years.

Dorſten.

2. *Dorſten*, on the *Lippe*; a place notably well fortified by the Landtgrave of *Heſſen-Caſſel's* Forces in the year 1639. Two years afterwards it was beſieg'd by Count *Hatzfeld*; and, after a hot ſiege of two months continuance, ſurrender'd at laſt on very honourable terms. This ſiege was begun in the name of the Elector of *Colen*: as being Lord of *Recklinghauſen*, in the Barony whereof *Dorſten* is ſeated.

Mulheim.

To theſe I think we may add *Mulheim*, a fair and large Town on the Eaſtern bank of the River *Rhine*, and not far below *Colen*; ſeated indeed within the limits of the Dukedom of *Bergen*, but ſubject to the Elector of *Colen*. This place pretends to be the old *Colen*; the true Metropolis of the *Ubii*, and the place over againſt which *Julius Cæſar* built his Bridge croſs the *Rhine*. Their plea is chiefly founded upon the great quantities of *Roman* Coins, and other Antiquities, found in and about the Town: but otherwiſe it ſeems to be ſeated on the wrong ſide of the River to make out its pretenſions. The great deſign of the *Roman* Forts near this place was to ſecure the Limits of the Empire, which was bounded with the *Rhine*; and therefore 'tis not eaſie to imagine that they ever had any places of ſtrength beyond that River. *Druſus's* Caſtles are all ſaid to have been built on the Weſtern banks: and that *Julius Cæſar*, or any other *Roman* General about his time, made any conſiderable advance further, is an aſſertion not countenanc'd by any *Latin* Hiſtorian. However, ancient the Town muſt be; and therefore, in the beginning of this Century, its inhabitants were reſolv'd to Wall it round, and make themſelves an Imperial City. Againſt theſe proceedings the Citizens of *Colen* enter'd their proteſtation; and the matter was brought to a hearing at the Emperor's Court. While the controverſie was under debate, the *Mulheimers* went on with their work; and made a notable progreſs in their deſign. But at laſt the Emperor *Matthias* forbad their proceedings: and *Spinola*, 1614, took the Town, and ſpoil'd the beſt of their Out-works. The year following the Citizens of *Colen* ſent a great many Carpenters and Maſons, with a Commiſſion to pull down all the new Buildings they found in the Town; who accordingly un-City'd the place, and reduc'd it to its ancient ſtate. During the confuſions brought upon the Empire by the late Civil Wars, the Town of *Mulheim* thought it had got a fair pretence to renew its fortifications; if on no other grounds then only to provide ſome ſecurity for its Inhabitants againſt the common and univerſal calamity. But neither would this project take effect: ſo that it ſtill remains a Town, and a Dependant on the City of *Colen*.

THE

Humanissimo viro Domino Ioanni le Roux, urbis Amstelodamensis mercatori fidelissimo, hanc Leodiensis Diœcesis tabulam benevolentiæ ergo Dedicat. *Henricus Hondius.*

DIŒCESIS
LEODIENSIS
ACCURATA TABULA.

Milliare Germanicum communis.
Milliare Gallicum commune

Luyckse he
Heyde
Kempen
Aerschot
Diest
Herck
Hasselt
Borchloen
Tienen
Landen
Leeuwe
S. Truyen
Namur

IULIACENSIS DUCATUS PARS
Palus
Heydè
Heydè
Beesemer
Com Rocken
Sittart
Tuddert
Gangelt
Valckenborg
Wyck
Maestricht
Traiectum ad Mosam
Weiet
Dalem
Leodium by Luyck and Liege
Verviers
Limborg
Franchi
Susteren
Stochem
Bilsen
Tongren
Zutphen
Gelderland
Brabant
Namen
Luxemburg
Spaa

THE

Bishoprick

OF

LIEGE.

LEodicum, or *Legia*, the Metropolis of this Diocesś (call'd by the *French* Writers *Liege*; by the *Germans*, *Luttich*; and by the *Netherlanders*, *Luyck*) is thought to have its name from the *Legion* of the *Roman* Army slain near this place by *Ambiorix* the famous General of the *Eburones*: tho others more probably think it may have its name from *Liege*, a small Rivulet which springs at *Ans* (a Village about three *English* miles from this City) and here empties it self into the *Meuse*.

This Diocesś is bounded on the North and West with part of *Flanders* or *Brabant*; on the East 'tis separated from the Dukedom of *Limburg* by the *Meuse*; and on the West 'tis bounded with the Dukedom of *Luxemburg* and County of *Namur*.

The Country is generally rich and pleasant: insomuch that (in regard of the many Eccleśiastics that inhabit *Liege* and some other neighbouring Cities) it has got the name of the Clergyman's Paradiśe. That Valley eśpecially wherein the City of *Liege* is seated is more than ordinary rich and pleasant; abounding with delicate Meadows and large Corn-fields.

The mośt peculiar Commodities of theśe parts are Brimstone and Vitriol: an account of the way of extracting and ordering whereof was from *Liege* communicated to *Sir Robert Moray*, an eminent member of the Royal śociety, in the year 1665. which (in the Tranśactions of that śociety for the said year, *Numb.* 2.) is publiśhed, to this effect: The śubstance, out of which both theśe Minerals are extracted, is the same; not much unlike Lead-Ore, some śmall quantities whereof are now and then pick'd out of it. The Mines reśemble our *Engliśh* Coal-pits: being dig'd according to the depth of the Mineral (fifteen, twenty or more Fathoms) according as the vein leads the workmen, or the śubterraneous waters will give them leave. For theśe, in the Summer, exceedingly overflow the Mines: insomuch that the upper waters, by reason of the drought, not śufficing to make the Pumps go, the work ceaśes.

Brimstone.

To make Brimstone, they break the śtone or Ore into śmall pieces; which they put into Crucibles made of Earth, five foot long, śquare and pyramid-wiśe, the mouth whereof is near a foot śquare. Theśe Crucibles are laid śloaping: out of which the Brimstone, being diśśolv'd by the violence of the heat of the Furnaces underneath, drops at the śmall end into a common Leaden-trough or Receptacle. Through this there runs a continual Rivulet of cold water: which is convey'd thither by pipes for the cooling of the diśśolv'd Sulpher; which is ordinarily four hours in melting. This done, the aśhes are drawn out with a crook'd Iron; and being put into an Iron wheel-barrow, are carried out of the Hutt. Afterwards, being laid in a heap, they are cover'd with other elix'd aśhes; the better to keep them warm. And this is reiterated as long as they make any Brimstone.

Vitriol.

In making of Coperas or Vitriol, they take a quantity of the śaid aśhes, and (throwing them into a śquare plank'd pitt, about four foot deep and eight śquare) they cover them with ordinary water; and there let them śteep four and twenty hours, or till an Egg will świm upon the liquor, which they take to be a śign 'tis śtrong enough. When they deśign to boil this, they let it run through pipes into the kettles; adding thereto half the proportion of Mother-water, as they call that which remains after the boyling of the hardned Coperas. Theśe kettles are made of Lead; near five foot high, śix foot long, and three in breadth, śtanding upon thick Iron bars or grates. In theśe the liquour is boil'd with a śtrong Coal-fire, twenty-four hours or more, according to the śtrength or weakneśs of the water

water. When 'tis come to a juſt conſiſtence the fire is taken away, and the boil'd liquor ſet to cool a little. That done, it is tap'd out of the ſaid kettles, through holes beneath in the ſides of them; and thence convey'd through wooden Conduits into ſeveral Receptacles, about three foot in depth and four in length, made and ranged much after the ſame faſhion with our Tann-pitts. In theſe it remains fourteen or fifteen days; or ſo long till the Coperas ſeperates it ſelf from the water, and becomes Icy and hard. The remaining water is the abovemention'd Mother-water; and the elix'd or drain'd aſhes are the dregs, or *Caput Mortuum*, which the Lee, whereof the Vitriol is made, leaves behind it in the plank'd pitts.

The ſame ingenious Gentlemen (in the foremention'd Tranſactions *Numb.* 5.) gives an excellent account how Adits and Mines are wrought in this Country without Air-Schafts. But for this curioſity, being a peice of improvement of Art and no natural rarity, I ſhall refer the Reader to himſelf: who gives us an exact *Cutt* of the whole contrivance; without which the Deſcription of it here would hardly be intelligible.

This great Biſhoprick is ſaid to have bin founded by *Hubert* Son to *Bertrand*, Prince of *Aquitane*: tho ſome make it of a much more ancient date. This *Hubert* came firſt into *Brabant* upon the account of Religion; Chriſtianity having in thoſe days got ſurer footing here then in his Country. At *Maeſtricht* he contracted a great intimacy with *Lambert* Biſhop of that place; and, after ſome time ſpent with him, went to viſit the Pope at *Rome*. During his ſtay here news was brought that the Citizens of *Maeſtricht* had moſt barbarouſly murder'd their Biſhop: whereupon *Hubert* had the Biſhopric conferr'd on him by Pope *Sergius*. Returning into *Brabant*, he was highly Careſs'd by the murderers of his predeceſſour: but, not knowing how to venture himſelf long amongſt them, he removed his See to *Liege*; there building a Cathedral, which he dedicated to the memory of *St. Lambert*, whoſe Corps he order'd to be here interr'd. This was done about the year of our Lord 713. ſince which time there have bin near ſixty Biſhops of this Dioceſs; many of whom have bin perſons of eminent piety and Learning. At preſent 'tis annex'd to the Electorate of *Colen*: the Archbiſhop of which place has a great controverſy now depending with the Citizens of *Liege*, about ſome *Regalia*; wherein the *French* King is Mediator.

Chief Towns in this Dioceſs are:

Liege. 1. *Liege*, the chief and moſt populous City of this Biſhopric, was no more then an ordinary Village before the days of *Charles* the Great; and more inconſiderable then *Heriſtallum* and *Julippa* which ſtill retain their ancient meanneſs. The erection of a Biſhopric in this place firſt drew hither a great concourſe of Inhabitants: and afterwards Biſhop *Notger* caus'd it to be wall'd round, in the year 1007.

'Tis at preſent a large and beautiful City; in its bulk and figure very much reſembling *Roan* in *France*, and containing about four *Engliſh* miles in circumference. Within the walls are ſeveral Valleys, Hills and Iſlands; the River *Maes* running through the Town in two Arms. Moſt of the Streets are ſpatious and well built, generally water'd with a clear ſtream in the middle; beſides which convenience, many of the beſt houſes have two or more Fountains of cool Spring water in their backſides or Kitchins.

In the City and Suburbs are reckon'd above a hundred Churches: amongſt which the moſt ſtately ſtructure is the Cathedral, built (as we have ſaid) by *Hubert*, the firſt Biſhop of *Liege*, and dedicated to *St. Lambard*. For which, and many more excellent Fabricks of that kind, *Liege* has had this character given it by travellors, That for fair Churches, Convents and other Religious Foundations, no City in the whole Empire of *Germany* or Kingdom of *France* is able to compare with this. Amongſt the reſt there is a College of *Engliſh* Jeſuits, well ſeated on the top of an Hill; and not far from thence a Nunnery for the ſame Nation. In *St. William's* Convent, without the gate of the City, lies buried our famous *Engliſh* traveller *Sir John Mandeville*; a perſon of much more credit with the *Germans* and *French* (who have many years perus'd his writings in their own languages) then amongſt his own Countrymen. 'Tis ſaid of him that, having view'd moſt of the Cities in the World, he preferr'd *Liege* to whatever he had before met with; and reſolv'd to ſpend, as he did, the reſidue of his life in this place. Near his grave are kept the Saddle, Spurs, and Knife which accompany'd him through all his travels; and upon his Tomb you have (in the ordinary language of this City, which is a ſort of old barbarous *French*) the following Inſcription:

> *Vos ki paſeis ſor mi,*
> *Pour Lamour Deix, Proies por mi.* i. e.
> You who paſs over me, for the love of God, pray for me.

They have here alſo an Univerſity; formerly ſo famous that it has had at one time nine Sons of Kings, twenty-four of Dukes, twenty-nine Counts, beſides many more Lords and perſons of other eminent quality, who have here ſtudy'd. Nay, *Meibomius* tells us that in the year 1131 there were no leſs then one and twenty Kings Sons Reſident together in this Unverſity.

And indeed the whole Town is as well throng'd as ever their Colleges have bin: and a lamentable inſtance of the multitude of its Inhabitants in former ages the late Hiſtorians will afford us, who relate the ſtory of *Charles* Duke of *Burgundy's* ſacking the City and putting an hundred thouſand of the people to the Sword. The whole ſtory of which bloody maſſacre is at large deliver'd by *Philip Cominæus*, in the ſecond Book of his excellent Hiſtory. The whole Town is made up of thirty-two Companies of freemen: amongſt whom the Goldſmiths have the preeminence.

Bullion. 2. *Buillon* or *Bullion*, may challenge the next place to *Liege* for the good ſervices done to the World by its famous Duke *Godfrey* of *Lorrain*; who was here born, and is thence uſually nam'd *Godfrey* of *Bullion* or *Bullogne*, as ſome Hiſtorians (very erroneouſly) write the word. This generous Prince, with his Brothers *Euſtace* and *Baldwin*, undertook the conduct of the Chriſtians in their expedition againſt the *Turks* in the Holy Land *A. D.* 1096. and, the better to enable him to go through with that deſign, he ſold his Dukedom to the Biſhop of *Liege*. In this great enterpriſe he ſucceeded ſo well that, within three years, he rooted the *Ottomen* Emperor out of *Judæa*; and once more brought *Jeruſalem* into the hands of the Chriſtians. Hereupon he had the Crown of the Holy Land offer'd him; which he is ſaid to have refus'd with this anſwer, *That he would never wear a Crown of Gold where his Saviour wore one of Thorns.* The Town of *Bullion* is pleaſantly enough ſeated on the River *Semay*; and well guarded with a ſtrong Caſtle. The Barons

Barons of *Sedan* (or *Eſdan*, as 'tis ſometimes corruptly written) ſtile themſelves Dukes of *Bullion*, and pretend a legal title to all the Revenues of the place: but have not hitherto been able to wreſt the poſſeſſion out of the Biſhop of *Liege's* hands.

Tongren. 3. *Tongren*, or *Tungrorum Oppidum*, the oldeſt Town in theſe parts. *Ortelius* ſays, 'twas anciently call'd *Atuaca Tungrorum*; which was ſoon afterwards corrupted into *Tongeren* or *Tongren*. In its flouriſhing days, there was one continued well-pav'd road which led from this Town to *Paris*, ſeated at near two hundred *Engliſh* miles diſtance from hence: many fragments whereof are to this day in ſeveral places very diſcernable. There are daily ſeveral choice *Roman* Coins and other Monuments of antiquity found in and about this Town: one eſpecially remarkable in the great Church which is ſuppos'd to be the Image of *Minerva*, worſhipp'd by the Idolaters of this Country before the inhabitants were converted to Chriſtianity by St. *Maternus*. They pretend alſo to ſhew us the very place where, in thoſe days of ignorance, ſtood *Hercules's* Temple; and ſome do not ſtick to make the foremention'd Image agree rather to the Deſcription which the Antients give of this God then that of *Pallas*. After Chriſtianity was here ſetled, the Town was made a Biſhop's See; and grew ſo bulky that *Attila* the *Hun* is ſaid to have deſtroy'd an Hundred Churches in it. When the *French* King made his great Inroad into the Low Countries in the year 1672, he borrow'd this Town of the Elector of *Colen*; and did not quit it tell he had taken *Maeſtricht* the year following.

Hoy. 4. *Hoy*, on the *Maes*, five *German* miles above *Liege*: ſeated in the road betwixt that City and *Namur*. 'Tis a fair old Town, well ſeated in a narrow but pleaſant valley; and has its name from a ſmall brook which here falls into the *Maes*. This River runs through the middle of the Town; which is well guarded by a ſtrong Caſtle on the top of an hill. There are a great many Mines of Iron in the neighbourhood; ſo that the chief employment of the Inhabitants of *Hoy* is in dreſſing and ordering of that Metal.

Franchimont. 5. *Franchimont* or *Franckenberg*, antiently a large and populous City; but now no more then a good large Village. It gives the Title of Marquiſs to the Biſhop of *Liege*, who is Lord of the place: and was formerly a bordering Country or Palatinate of the *French* Kingdom. Its final overthrow was given it by *Charles* Duke of *Burgundy*; who, having taken *Liege*, ſate down before this City and laid the greateſt part of it in aſhes. There is, near *Franchimont*, a good mine of Lead; and, not far from thence, a notable quarry of Marble.

Spa. 6. *Spa*, a neat Village in the Foreſt of *Ardarna*; ſeated in a valley, and compaſs'd on all ſides with Hills, and on the North eſpecially with high and ſteep mountains. The beſt account given by any of our Countrymen of the waters at this place (fam'd all *Europe* over) we have from the ingenious *Dr. Ewd. Brown*: who tells, that his Hoſt, in whoſe houſe he lodg'd at the *Spa*, inform'd him that he had ſent ſome of this water as farr as *Saragoſſa* in *Spain*; and that he had then by him thirty thouſand bottles emty, and waited for a good ſeaſon to fill them. Now, the moſt convenient time for the bottling up of theſe waters is thought to be either the hotteſt and dryeſt ſeaſon in the ſummer, or the hardeſt Froſt in the winter; becauſe at both theſe ſeaſons the water is ſtrongeſt, ſparkling and brisk.

The chief of theſe Mineral Fountains, he ſaies are theſe four: *Geronſter*, *Saviniere*, *Tonnelet* and *Pohunt*. The firſt of theſe ſprings in the middle of a thick wood; about an *Engliſh* mile and an half Southwards from the *Spa*. It is the ſtrongeſt of any, and the beſt adorn'd: being built with a pavilion over it, ſupported by four ſtonepillars. There is a green place clear'd in the wood near to it; and a little houſe for the Patients to warm themſelves in the cold weather. The Arms of *Sir Conrad Bourgsdorff*, Councellour to the Elector of *Brandenburg*, who was at the charges of adorning it, are placed on two ſides of it: with an handſome oval Inſcription, in *French* and High-*Dutch*, containing a Catalogue of the ſaid Benefactor's Titles. This fountain ſmells very ſtrong of Brimſtone; and cauſes vomiting in a great many that drink of it. However, it paſſes chiefly by Urine as the reſt do; and ſtrikes a purple with nutgalls, more inclining to red then the waters at *Tunbridge*. The Sediment is of a light blew in the Fountain; but of a dark dirty red every where elſe. Not far from this is another large ſpring in the wood, much like it; but not then built nor beautify'd. 2. *Saviniere* is about as farr diſtant from the *Spa* Eaſtward as the other is towards the South; and built up like a Tower. The *Acidulæ* here are not ſo ſtrong as in the former: but the waters thereof are peculiarly good for the Stone and Gravel. 3. *Tonnelet* riſes in the meadows not far from the Town; which having not ſhades about it, is not ſo pleaſant as the other two. *Henricus ab Heers*, in his *Spadacrene*, ſaies that this is more nitrous then the reſt; and that it cauſes ſuch a childneſs in the mouth and ſtomach that few can drink of it. 4. *Pohunt*, in the middle of the Town; where moſt of the water is drawn which is ſent abroad, if none of the reſt be particularly deſir'd. This they ſometimes call the Fountain of *St. Remaclus*; from a Biſhop of *Liege* of that name, who beautify'd it with handſome ſtone-work. Over the mouth of the well you have this Inſcription, *Sanitati Sacrum*; as alſo the following diſtich (containing a Regiſter of all the vertues of this water)

Obſtructum reſerat, durum terit, humida Siccat,
Debile fortificat; ſi tamen arte bibas.

If the Reader deſires any further Account, Natural or Hiſtorical, of theſe fountains; we refer him to the writings of *Gilbert Philarethus*, who has largely treated on this ſubject; *Philippus Gæringus*, *Thomas Rietius*, and *Abraham Nicolaus Franbeſarius* have alſo publiſh'd particular Treatiſes to this purpoſe; and, more lately, the foremention'd *Henricus ab Heers*. I ſhall only add, That the Account which theſe Authors give of the *Spa*-waters agrees very well with what *Pliny* long ſince (in the thirty-firſt Book of his Natural Hiſtory) could ſay of a Fountain in theſe parts, even in his daies. Tungri *Civitas* Gallæ (ſaies he) *fontem habet inſignem, plurimis bullis ſtillantem ferruginei Saporis, quod ipſum non niſi in fine potus intelligitur. Purgat hic corpora, tertianas febres diſcutis, calculorumque vitia. Eadem aqua igne admoto turbida fit, ac poſtremum rubeſcit.* Some late *German* writers pretend to find a Fountain in or near *Tongeren* that exactly anſwers this Character: altho the accurate *Guicciardine* (moſt curious in his enquires after the true ſtate of theſe Countries) ſaies the Deſcription ought properly to be referr'd to the waters of the *Spa*. And, if we conſider the vaſtneſs of the City of *Tongern* in *Pliny's* time, we may eaſily imagine its Territories

reach'd further then *Spa*; which is ſeated eight Leagues from that ancient City.

S. Truden. 7. *St. Truden*, ſo call'd from a Monaſtery of *Benedictines* in the Town, dedicated to the memory of *St. Trudo*; who ſuffer'd Martyrdom in theſe parts, in the ſeventh Century. Sometimes 'tis call'd *Saintron* or *Centron*; which has given many an occaſion to fancy it to have been the ancient ſeat of the *Centrones*, often mention'd by *Julius Cæſar* in his Commentaries. It lies in the middle of the road betwixt *Tongern* and *Tienen* or *Tilmont* in *Brabant*: and is half ſubject to the Biſhop of *Liege*, the other half paying Homage to the Abbot of *St. Trudo*.

Loots. 8. *Loots* (call'd in the *Netherlandiſh* Tongue *Borch-loen*) is a rich little Town; ſeated in the Road betwixt *Tongern* and *St. Truden*, at about ſix *Engliſh* miles diſtance from each place. It was anciently ſubject to its own Counts, known by the title of Counts of *Dioſtein*; and is ſtill famous for a Collegiate Church dedicated to *St. Odulphus*. The place is ſometimes call'd *Los Caſtrum*, and *Primaria Comitatus* Loſſenſis *Urbs*, in *Latin* Writers: and *Pontanus* calls the Counts thereof *Comites Loſſenſes* and *Lonenſes*.

Bilſen. 9. *Bilſen*, another ſmall Town in the Biſhop of *Liege's* Territories; about two *German* miles diſtant from *Maeſtricht* and four from *Liege*. In the year 1636 this Town was wholly deſtroy'd by fire, excepting only four Houſes; but is ſince well rebuilt. About a Furlong from this Town ſtands the rich Nunnery of *Munſterbilſen*; generouſly endow'd, and moſt commonly inhabited by young Ladies of the greateſt Quality. They do not vow perpetual Virginity; but are allow'd, at their own diſcretion, to leave their Cells and marry. Amongſt other rarities, they have in this Nunnery a complete Unicorn's horn; near ſeven foot in length.

Haſſelt. 10. *Haſſelt*, a well built and populous Town on the *Demer*; about four *German* miles from *Maeſtricht* and ſix from *Liege*. In this place were born *Joannes Leonardus Haſſelius* and *Fran. Titelmannus*, two eminent Writers; of both whom *Aub. Miræus* has given an high character in the lives of his *Illuſtres Belgii Scriptores*. Near to this Town, on the banks of the *Demer*, lies the pleaſant Village *Curingen*; beautified with a noble Palace, wherein anciently the Biſhops of *Liege* us'd yearly to divert themſelves for ſome months. There is alſo in the neighbourhood, at *Hirckenrode*, a rich Nunnery of the *Ciſtertian* Order.

THE

IVLIACENSIS
ET
MONTENSIS
DVCATVS.

De Hertoghdomen
GVLICK
en
BERGHE.

GVLICK

BERGHE

MARCHIÆ ORIENTALIS.

DVCATVS MONTENSIS PARS.

COMITATVS TECKLENBVRGENSIS.

COMITATVS LIMBVRGENSIS.

COMITATVS MARCANVS.

Milliaria Germanica communia.

Milliare Germanicum duarum horarum itineris

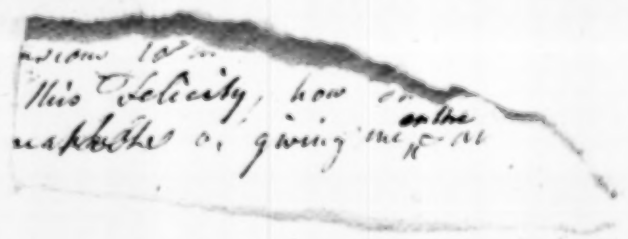
Milliaria duo Germanica ½ horæ itineris.

Dingslaken
Rhynberck
Rocroort
Kempen
Suchteln
Geladbach
Dulcken
Dalen
Neer
Roermond
Heinsberg
Susteren
Stochem
Valckenborg
Gangelt
Sittard
Geilekirchen
Dusseldorp
Meedman
Nuys
Zons
Gulick
Linnich
Ordingen
Maseyck
Tongerloo
Op Oeteren
Neer Oeteren
Mastricht
Wyck
Bruck
Aimbert
Lanfberg
Nomberg
Rosedelle
Hilden
Haen
Wald
Hardenbergh
Schiffenberg
Bergh
Neukirchen
Crevelbroich
Elfen
Kirchherten
Bellein
Puitz
Cortenbach
Hert
Wilfum
Partey
Valkenburg
Gulpen
Simpelveld
Bocholt
Stein
Vroumd
Beeck
Op Geleen
Sittard
Susteren
Tudderen
Isenbroick
Sittard
Swartbroick
Konfel
Strampoyen
Op Inde
Op Oeteren
Tongerloo
Beeck
Bocholt
Stein
Esso
Wyck
Mastricht
Maseyck
Stochem
Dyssen
Berg
Op Geleen
Beeck
Vroumd
Sittard
Susteren
Tudderen
Isenbroick
Gangelt
Heinsberg
Valckenborg
Geilekirchen
Randerade
Linnich
Gulick
Zons
Dusseldorp
Meedman
Nuys
Ordingen
Rhynberck
Rocroort
Kempen
Suchteln
Geladbach
Dulcken
Dalen
Neer
Roermond
Bruck
Aimbert
Lanfberg
Nomberg
Rosedelle
Hilden
Haen
Wald
Hardenbergh
Schiffenberg
Bergh
Neukirchen
Crevelbroich
Elfen
Kirchherten
Bellein
Puitz
Cortenbach
Hert
Wilfum
Partey
Valkenburg
Gulpen
Simpelveld
Bocholt
Stein
Vroumd
Beeck
Op Geleen

IULIACENSIS DUCATUS.

4° XLV

Cölln
Mulheim
Bruyll
Bon
Brisach
Lechenich
Euskirchen
Munster Eifel
Heymersdeu
Meckenheim
Gemund
Hermbach
Monioye
Der Reiserscheydt
Comitatus Leodiensis Episc. pars.
Graafschaft Blanckenheim
Graafschaft Gerolstein
Graafschaft Crone
Comitatus Dominium Ionckerad
Heerschaft Schleyden
Comitatus Reifferscheidt
DUCATUS LUTSENBURGENSIS S. Veit
PARS.



THE

DUKEDOMES

OF

Juliers and Berghen.

THE Dukedoms of *Cleve*, *Juliers*, and *Bergen*, were for ſome ages ſubject to the ſame Princes; but that Family was extinct upon the death of *John-William* (the laſt Duke of theſe Countries, Count of *Marck* and *Ravenſpurg*; and Baron of *Ravenſtein*) in the year 1609. Whereupon, the Emperor *Rudolph* the Second, in the year following, conferr'd all his Eſtates upon the Houſe of *Saxony*; but with this proviſo in the Patent, *Salvo ſemper jure aliorum Intereſſentium*. Afterwards under *Charles* the Fifth, the Elector of *Brandenburg* and *Pfaltzgrave* of *Newburg* oppos'd the pretenſions of the *Saxon* Dukes: alledging that the Territories of the deceas'd Duke ought to deſcend upon his Daughters, in caſe of the failure of Iſſue-male, in whoſe right they had the juſteſt title. This controverſy was ſeemingly ended in a Conſult held at *Jutterbock* in the year 1611, wherein 'twas order'd that the Dukedom of *Juliers* ſhould remain in the hands of the Princes of *Saxony*; that of *Cleve*, with ſome other of its dependances, in the hands of the Elector of *Brandenburg*; the *Berghen* ſhould deſcend on the Dukes of *Newburg*. But with this deciſion none of 'em ſeem'd ſatisfy'd: all have ſince the titles of Dukes of *Berghen*, *Juliers* and *Cleve*, &c. And they ſeem only to watch an opportunity of aſſerting each his juſt claim to the whole. Their pretenſions are at large ſet down by *Limnæus*; in the fifth book of his Treatiſe *De jure publico Imperii* Romano-Germanici. The King of *Sweden* does alſo ſtyle himſelf Duke of all theſe places: and 'tis to be fear'd theſe different pretenſions may one day kindle a flame that will deſtroy a good ſhare of the Empire. Wherefore, leaving theſe Intricacies to be diſentangled by thoſe that are concern'd in the quarrel, we ſhall at preſent content our ſelves with a view of the chief places in theſe Dukedoms; abſtracted from all relation to any of the Princes that lay claim to them: Beginning with

The Dukedom of JULIERS.

BErtius tells us that this Dukedom contains a good ſhare of the Countries anciently inhabited by the *Bructeri*, *Menapii* and *Eubrones*: being bounded on the North with the Principality of *Gelderland* and ſome part of the Dukedom of *Cleve*; on the Eaſt with the Dukedom of *Berghen* and ſome part of the Electorate of *Colen*; on the South with the Archbiſhoprics of *Trier* and *Colen*; and on the Weſt with part of *Brabant*.

The Country is plentifully ſtor'd with all neceſſary proviſions for the life of man: affording great quantities of Corn, Hay, Wood, &c. The moſt peculiar Commodities of the Country are their good breed of Horſes; and ſtore of Woad, gather'd by the Country-people and ſold off to the Dyers in the neighbouring and foreign parts.

Juliers.

Places of greateſt note in this Dukedom are:

1. *Juliers*, call'd by the *Germans Gulch* or *Gulich*, and by *Latin* Authors *Juliacum*; ſaid to have its name either from *Julius Cæſar*, its ſubpos'd Founder, or *Julia Agrippina* from whom *Colen* (as before has bin obſerv'd) got the name of *Agrippina*. The Town is but ſmall, but neatly built and well fortify'd; the Streets being generally ſtraight, and the Houſes of brick. The Caſtle is very large and ſtrong; having bin as 'tis reported, thirty years in building, and render'd as inpregnable as the River *Roer* (on the banks whereof 'tis ſeated) and the Art of the

skilfulleſt Architects in *Germany* could make it. However, 'twas taken by *Maurice* Prince of *Naſſaw*, in the year 1610. who aſſerted the rights of the Heireſſes of the deceas'd Duke of *Juliers* againſt the pretenſions of the Duke of *Saxony*. Afterwards, during the quarrels betwixt the Houſes of *Newburg* and *Brandenburg*, it was ſnatcht away from both by the *Spaniſh* Marquiſs *Spinola*; and was for ſome time kept by *Albert* Archduke of *Auſtria*. It is now in the hands of the Duke of *Newburg*: to whom, by the laſt Treaty of peace concluded on by the *Spaniards* and the United Provinces, the Dukedomes of *Juliers* and *Berghen* were allotted; and the Dukedom of *Cleve*, County of *Marck*, *&c.* to the Elector of *Brandenburg*. In the Suburbs ſtands a fair Monaſtery of *Carthuſians*; nobly endow'd by ſeveral of the old Princes of *Juliers*.

Aken. 2. *Aken* or *Aquiſgranum*, five leagues from *Juliers*: call'd by the *French Aix la Chappele*, from a Chappel in the great Church much viſited by Pilgrims, and famous for the multitude of Reliques there preſerv'd. It lies betwixt the Dukedomes of *Juliers* and *Limburg*; and is often, but erroneouſly, reckon'd within the limits of the latter.

Reuſner (in his Treatiſe *de Urbibus Imperialibus*) fancies that this place had the termination of its name from *Apollo Grannus*, a Deity well known to the ancient *Germans* and *Rhætians*: which is a conjecture allow'd of by *Celtes*, in his panegyric on this City; one verſe whereof runs thus

Fumat aquis calidis Granno *Urbs, ab* Apolline *dicta.*

But the more generally receiv'd opinion is that the Town was firſt built by, and had its name from, *Serenius Granus* Lieutenant General of *Gallia Belgica* under the Emperor *Adrian*; who, having (about the year of our Lord 53.) diſcover'd the hot Springs in this place, firſt beautify'd them after the faſhion of the Baths at *Rome*, and then built himſelf a Palace, and Lodgings for his Retinue, near them. To make good this aſſertion, the Citizens of *Aken* ſtill ſhow a venerable Relique of ancient Architecture; which they call *Turris Grani*, and believe to be part of the ruins of that General's Palace.

Afterwards, *Attila* the Great King of the *Huns* deſtroy'd this place with the reſt of the neighbouring Towns; and in its ruins it lay buried till the days of *Charles* the Great. This mighty Emperor, riding a Hunting in the woods near this place, his Horſe accidentally ſtruck his hoof into one of the hot Springs: whereof the Emperor taking notice, and finding by the ruins of ſeveral great piles of Building, which he afterwards diſcover'd, that this muſt needs be the ancient *Aquiſgranum*, order'd the Baths to be ſearch'd out and rebuilt. Being daily more and more taken with the pleaſant ſituation of the place, he here built his Royal Palace, and ſoon after founded a Collegiate Church; which he dedicated to the Virgin *Mary*, and endow'd with a very noble Revenue, in the year 804. By degrees he finiſh'd all that part of the Town which he incircled by the old wall; and in that condition it continu'd till the year 882, wherein 'twas again ruin'd by the *Normans*, and the Emperor's Palace burnt to the ground. But its loſſes by this and many other later overthrows by fire (whereof that was moſt dreadful which hapned in the year 1656; wherein twenty Churches and Chappels, and about five thouſand private Houſes were deſtroy'd) it has long ſince recover'd, and is at this day more then twice as large and beautiful then *Charles* the Great left it.

The Town-Hall or Senate-Houſe is a very ſtately Fabric; built *A. D.* 1533. and handſomely adorned with ſtatues of the Emperors ſince *Charles* the Great. The firſt and ſecond ſtories of this pile of Building are divided into ſeveral Chambers; from all which the ſmoak of the Chimneys is convey'd through four large pillars which ſupport the uppermoſt Roof. The higheſt ſtory is all one entire Room; containing one hundred ſixty and two foot in length, and ſixty in breadth. Here the new Crown'd Emperor (who was to receive his firſt Crown of Iron here with the ſame Ceremonies as the ſecond of Silver at *Milan*, and the third of Gold at *Rome*) uſed to entertain the Electors and other Princes of the Empire that attended him at his Coronation.

The Cathedral is large; but of an odd figure. At the weſts ends ſtands a ſteeple adorn'd with ſeveral Pyramids; and on the top with a large Globe and Croſs. From this Tower much higher then the Body of the Church, you are led by a Gallery (ſupported by a long Arch) to a Cupola near the middle of the Church. The Inſide is beautify'd with a vaſt number of Pillars of marble and Braſs; as alſo with gilded ſtatues, braſs doors and Partitions, with a great deal of Moſaick. Over the place where the Body of *Charles* the Great was firſt interr'd hangs a very large Crown; Given to this Church by the Emperor *Frideric* the Firſt. 'Tis made of Silver and Braſs guilt: adorn'd with ſixteen ſmall Towers, with eight and forty larger, and thirty two leſſer ſtatues of ſilver. Amongſt theſe are ſet forty-eight Candleſticks; us'd only upon great Feſtivals and days of Commemoration.

Amongſt the many Reliques worſhiped by the Pilgrims, who antiently flock'd hither, the moſt remarkable are: 1. The Gown of the virgin *Mary*, which ſhe is ſaid to have worn at the Incarnation of our Saviour; made of wooll not unlike to that which grows on the Coco-tree. 2. The cloth wherewith our Saviour was begirt when he ſuffer'd on the Croſs; which is linen, but very courſe. 3. A peice of the Cord wherewith Chriſt was bound when he was deliver'd to *Pilate* the Governor. 4. Some of the blood of the Protomartyr *St. Stephen*, richly enchas'd in gold and precious ſtones; upon which the Emperors are ſworn at their inauguration. 5. The picture of the virgin *Mary*, with our Saviour in her Arms, emboſs'd upon a *Jaſpis* of about two inches in breadth: found in the Emperor *Charles* the Great's tomb, and ſaid to be the work of *St. Luke*. 6. A noble Manuſcript Copy of the Goſpels, richly cover'd with Silver guilt found in the ſame Tomb. 7. *Charles* the Great's Sword; worn by his ſucceſſours at their Coronation, and then uſed in the dubbing of Knights and conferring other Honours. Some of theſe, and a great many more, holy Reliques were procur'd by *Charles* the Great from *Aaron* King of *Perſia*; from the Patriarch of *Jeruſalem*; from *Conſtantinople*, and other places.

But the hot Baths in this place, very much frequented by *Germans* and foreigners, render the Town moſt conſiderable. Of theſe there are three within the inner walls; the Emperor's Bath, the little Bath and *St. Quirinus's*. The firſt of them is in the ſame place and fed with the ſame Springs with that in which *Charles* the Great took ſo much delight that he would often invite hither his Sons, Nobles and Guaads, to Bath with

with him: and 'twas then fashionable to bath a Hundred together; tho now the Baths are divided into lesser partitions. The Little Bath joins with the Emperor's, as the King and Queen's Baths at *Bath* in *England*: and they both rise so hot that they let them cool twelve hours before they use them. Besides these, there are in the outer Circle of the Town other Baths which are not so hot as the former. The smell of these is somewhat offensive; and the water in the Cisterns not transparent. They have also here a fountain of warm water; much resorted to, and drunk in Summer-mornings for many Cronical distempers.

Borset. 3. About a furlong out of the South Gate of *Aken* stands the Village *Porcetum* or *Borset*; so call'd from the vast numbers of wild Hogs which ut'd anciently to frequent the Woods near this place. *Miræus* tells us they have here a famous Monastery of *Cistertians*: but he mistook the Order, and (upon better enquiry) would have found it to be a Nunnery of *Bernardines*. The Abbess of this Nunnery is an Imperial Princess; notwithstanding that there lies an Appeal from a Sentence in her Court to the Court of Aldermen at *Aken*. The whole Village is well built; and beautified with four Churches. There are here a great many hot Springs on both sides of a small Rivulet which waters the Town. These are by Pipes and Conduits convey'd into fourteen houses; and there distributed into eight and twenty Baths. The water of these Springs is clear and pleasant enough, without any offensive smell: but much hotter then any in *Aken*, being usually cool'd eighteen hours before it can be made use of or endur'd. Hence they use to cool it with an Instrument pierc'd through with a great many holes; with which also they stir the water when you enter the Bath, to render the heat less perceptible.

Near this place there are several Mines of Lead, Coal, Vitriol, Sulphur, and Calmey (as they call it) or *Lapis Calaminaris*; with the last whereof they make Brass in the following manner: To twenty-eight pound of the best *Swedish* Copper they put an hundred pound of this Mineral; to which they add some broken pieces of Brass and a good quantity of the dross of both the forementioned simples. These they melt in Crucibles over a hot Furnace for twelve hours together; and then, pouring eight of these Crucibles into one, they let the drossy and baser parts boil over, the baser always subsiding at the bottom. This done, they pour the liquid Metal into a frame of Stone, border'd with bars of Iron: by which means they run into large Brass-plates, which are afterwards cut in pieces with large Cissars made for that purpose.

Duren. 4. *Duren*, on the River *Ruhr*, in the road betwixt *Juliers* and *Nieck*; a place which pretends to the same antiquity and Founder with *Colen*, and which was made an Imperial City by the Emperor *Rupert* in the year 1407. The Streets are generally neat and uniform; and commonly water'd with a clear stream in the middle. In Saint *Martin's* Church, the fairest structure in the Town, they show you the head of *St. Ann*, Mother to the Virgin *Mary*; a Relique which has formerly brought great resort to this City.

The Map takes notice of *Munster-Eifel*, *Bedbur*, *Enskirchen*, *Nideck*, *Boistar*, *Linnich*, *Dalen*, *Wassenberg*, with some other Market-Towns: none whereof have any thing worth the Reader's observation.

The Dukedom of BERGHEN.

Montium Ducatus, as the *Latin's* call it, or the Dukedom of *Berghen*, is separated on the West from the Dukedom of *Juliers* by the *Rhine*: on the North 'tis bounded with the County of *Marck*, on the East with that of *Waldeck*, and some parts of the borders of *Hessen*; and on the South with the County of *Nassaw*.

It has its name from the nature of the Soil; the greatest part of the Country being craggy and mountainous. So that we cannot expect any great numbers of inhabitants in this County; and by consequence, few Towns of note. Those that are worthy our observation, are only:

Dusseldorp. 1. *Dusseldorp*, the Metropolis of this Dukedom, and usual Residence of one of the Dukes of *Newburg*; which is seated on the banks of the *Rhine*, betwixt *Nuys* and *Keyserswerd*. The public buildings in this Town make a delicate show towards the *Rhine*; especially the Duke's Palace, a very stately and noble Fabric. It has its name from *Dussel*, a small Rivulet, which here empties it self into the *Rhine*. 'Twas anciently an Imperial City, and a place of much greater traffick then at present; the yearly Fairs having bin kept in this Town which were afterwards remov'd to *Francfurt*. In those days the Channel of the *Rhine* lay under its Walls: but now the Vessels cannot come up so close. They have here thrice weekly a great Corn-market: the neighbouring Bores bringing in vast quantities of all sorts of Grain, which are hence exported to *Colen* and other Cities up and down the *Rhine*. In the Collegiate Church you have the Monuments of a great many of the ancient Dukes of *Juliers* and *Berghen*: amongst all which the most munificent is that of Duke *William*, the last Prince of his Family, whose Epitaph is neat and Poetical. They had, in their flourishing days, a petty University in this Town; which the Jesuits have of late endeavour'd to restore, but have not hitherto been able to effect their designs.

Not far from hence stands *Gerisheim*; a noble Village, and comparable to some Cities of the Empire.

Essen. 2. *Essen*; plac'd on the borders of the *Marck*, but properly referable to this Dukedom. 'Twas made an Imperial City, and had its Privileges confirm'd, by *Charles* the Fifth, in the year 1523. 'Tis famous for a noble and rich Nunnery here founded by *St. Alfrid* Bishop of *Hildesheim*, about the year 877; to which to this day belongs the greatest share of the Town, with several large Mannours in the neighbourhood. The Revenues were at first setled for the maintenance of fifty-two Nuns (besides the Abbess) and twenty Canons: but those numbers have since been retrench'd. There are hardly any at present admitted into the Society but the Daughters of Counts, or Lords at least; and they are permitted to leave their Habit and marry at pleasure. The Citizens of *Essen* are notable Artificers at making of Guns, Pistols, and other Fire-Arms; and are well furnish'd with Coal and Wheat out of the neighbourhood.

3. *Bensburg*, a strong Fort and Monastery built by Duke *Adolph* in the year 1298, being the first of its kind (of the Order of the Holy Cross) in the *German* Empire.

THE

COUNTIES

OR

Marck and Ravensberg.

Marck (the largeſt County in *Weſtphalia*) ſeems to be ſo call'd from its having been anciently the outmoſt Boundary of *Germany* towards *Gallia Belgica*. It is ſhut in betwixt the *Lippe* and *Ruhr*; little differing in ſoil from the other parts of *Weſtphalia*. It is commonly divided into fifteen Lordſhips or Bailiwicks; diſtinguiſh'd by ſo many Towns, which are, *Iſernlohe*, *Huerde*, *Altena*, *Boeckhum*, *Schwartzenburg*, *Wetter*, *Hamm*, *Schwerten*, *Lunen*, *Unna*, *Newſtatt*, *Blanckenſtein*, *Rade*, *Werden*, and *Camen*. Amongſt all which theſe only have any thing in them remarkable.

Hamm. 1. *Hamm*, a poor *Hans*-Town on the edge of the Biſhopric of *Munſter*. The Country about this Town is very fruitful, yeilding good ſtore of Corn, Hemp, and Flax; and the Citizens (as they are pleas'd to ſtile themſelves) have a tolerable income by lodging of ſtrangers that paſs this road from *Cleveland* and the *Netherlands* into the Marquiſate of *Brandenburg*, Dukedomes of *Brunſwic* and *Lunenburg*, *&c.*

Unn. 2. *Unna*, ſeated in a large plain at three *German* miles diſtance from *Hamm*; another *Hans*-Town, but leſs conſiderable then the former. Before the wars betwixt the Houſes of *Brandenburg* and *Newburg*, this was look'd upon as a place of notable traffick: but the daily skirmiſhes and alarms, during thoſe troubles, ſo amaz'd the poor Burghers (not before accuſtom'd to the noiſe of war) that they have not yet ſo compos'd themſelves as to fall into their ancient methods.

Altena. 3. *Altena*, an ancient Town; whence the Counts of *Marck* were formerly ſtil'd no more then Counts of *Altena*. This title was chang'd in the year 1053, when *Adolph*, Son of *Frederic* Count of *Altena* and *Berghen*, having made himſelf Maſter of *Marck* (an old ruinated place not far from *Hamm*, but in thoſe days a Town of note and ſtrength) took upon him the title of Count of *Marck*: which his Succeſſors, omitting that of *Altena*, ever after retain'd.

Werden. 4. *Werden*, on the banks of the River *Ruhr*; built by *William* of *Hardenberg*, Abbot of *St. Ludger's* (a Monaſtery in this Town) in the year 1317, and advanc'd into a Corporation by *Engelbrecht* Count of the *Marck*. The Burghers of this Town trade chiefly in feeding and fatting of Swine; of which vaſt Herds are yearly brought from the adjoining Hills and Foreſts into this Town, whence very great numbers of *Weſtphalian*-Hams are ſhipp'd off into foreign Countries. The River affords them good ſtore of large Eels and other Fiſh; and the Fields yeild plenty of Corn.

Soeſt. Within the limits of this County ſtands the fair Imperial City of *Soeſt* or *Suſatum*; ſeated on a neck of Land which ſhutes into the Dukedom of *Weſtphalia*. 'Tis ſaid to have been at firſt a Mannour or Lordſhip conſiſting of a great many Villages, which uniting themſelves into one body made up this large and populous City: whence it got the name of *Zuſatz* (corrupted afterwards into *Suſatum* and *Soeſt*) which ſignifies an Aſſociation or Combination. 'Tis at preſent the largeſt City in *Weſtphalia*, except *Munſter*: fortified with a double Wall, whereon ſtand thirty Turrets or Watch-towers, and encircled with a large and deep Ditch. It conſiſts of ten Pariſhes, and is beautified with a great many more Churches and Chappels. Amongſt many other privileges which have been granted to the Burgers of *Soeſt*, they are allow'd to hunt and kill all manner of Veniſon, not only within their own territories, but in any of the neighbouring Countries: And have alſo a ſupreme Court of Judicature within themſelves; from whence there lies no Appeal, excepting only to the Chamber of *Spire*.

The Emperor *Frederic* the Firſt beſtow'd this City, with the whole Dukedom of *Weſtphalia*, upon *Reinold* Archbiſhop of *Colen*; in recompence of the good ſervices he had done his Imperial Majeſty againſt *Henry* the Lion, Duke of *Saxony*. Afterwards the Citizens of *Soeſt* finding themſelves retrench'd in ſeveral of their privileges

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Cum nobis in hac Tabula Marchiæ Comitatus Superioris quædam pars, præter voluntatem, spatium solito majus occupatura videretur, ratissimum duximus quod restabat ad latus primum absque coarctatione interstitio apponere. vale.

Milliaria Germanica duarum horarum itineris

BERGE DUCATUS MARCK COMITATUS.

WESTPHALIÆ PARS.

Sondern
Oldendorp
Nigen
Balve
Kesberg
Nolthusen
Blintorp
Nienrade
Kantorp
Brunin ckhusen
Plettenberg
Neder Killen
Ober Killen
Attendorn
Ebich
Nolinckhusen
Crombach
Weerdoel
Windhusen
Valbert
Listerhof
Waldenberg
Merschede
Olepe
Kerlinge
Dengen
Droelshagen
Freudenberg
Lüdenscheid
Rhode
Kirspe
Brecker feld
Neustat
Graafschaft
Radt vor dem Wald
Wipperfurd
Hückeswage
Lennep
Hom
berg.
Mülheim
Cölln
Blanckenberg
Hunningen
Siegberg
Bou
Gevelsberg
Hattingen
Wetter
Herdecke
Schwelm
Elberfeld
Barmen
Solingen
Remscheid
Lennep
Mettmann
Ratingen
Düsseldorf
Neuss
Crefeld
Gladbach
Rheydt
Crevelt
Uerdingen
Duisburg
Ruhrort
Essen
Werden
Steele
Bochum
Hattingen
Witten
Dortmund
Hörde
Lünen
Unna
Camen
Werl
Soest
Arnsberg
Meschede
Brilon
Winterberg
Medebach
Olpe
Siegen
Hilchenbach
Kirchhain
Biedenkopf
Frankenberg
Wildungen
Corbach
Waldeck
Arolsen
Volkmarsen
Warburg
Höxter
Corvey
Paderborn
Lippstadt
Rüthen
Geseke
Büren
Salzkotten
Delbrück
Rheda
Wiedenbrück
Gütersloh
Bielefeld
Herford
Enger
Vlotho
Minden
Petershagen
Rinteln
Hameln
Pyrmont
Lemgo
Detmold
Blomberg
Horn
Schieder
Steinheim
Brakel
Höxter
Beverungen
Holzminden
Eschershausen
Stadtoldendorf
Uslar
Northeim
Einbeck
Alfeld
Gronau
Hildesheim
Peine
Braunschweig
Wolfenbüttel
Helmstedt
Schöningen
Königslutter
Jerxheim
Helmstedt
Vorsfelde
Fallersleben
Gifhorn
Isenhagen
Celle
Winsen
Harburg
Stade
Buxtehude
Jork
Altes Land
Elbe
Weser
Ems
Rhein
Lippe
Ruhr
Sieg
Wupper
Volme
Lenne
Ahr
Mosel
Nahe
Main
Eder
Fulda
Werra
Leine
Aller
Oker
Harz
Teutoburger Wald
Egge Gebirge
Sauerland
Rothaargebirge
Westerwald
Hellweg
Münsterland
Emsland
Ostfriesland
Oldenburg
Bremen
Verden
Lüneburg
Uelzen
Salzwedel
Stendal
Magdeburg
Halberstadt
Quedlinburg
Aschersleben
Bernburg
Köthen
Zerbst
Dessau
Wittenberg
Torgau
Eilenburg
Delitzsch
Leipzig
Merseburg
Naumburg
Weißenfels
Zeitz
Altenburg
Gera
Plauen
Hof
Kulmbach
Bayreuth
Forchheim
Bamberg
Coburg
Meiningen
Hildburghausen
Schleusingen
Suhl
Ilmenau
Arnstadt
Erfurt
Gotha
Eisenach
Vacha
Hersfeld
Rotenburg
Melsungen
Homberg
Ziegenhain
Marburg
Gießen
Wetzlar
Limburg
Diez
Nassau
Herborn
Dillenburg
Siegen
Freudenberg
Olpe
Lennestadt
Altena
Iserlohn
Hemer
Menden
Arnsberg
Neheim
Sundern
Werl
Unna
Kamen
Hamm
Ahlen
Beckum
Warendorf
Telgte
Münster
Coesfeld
Dülmen
Borken
Bocholt
Wesel
Xanten
Kleve
Goch
Kalkar
Emmerich
Zutphen
Arnhem
Nijmegen
Doesburg
Deventer
Zwolle
Kampen
Hasselt
Meppen
Lingen
Nordhorn
Bentheim
Coevorden
Groningen
Leeuwarden
Sneek
Franeker
Harlingen
Dokkum
Delfzijl
Emden
Norden
Aurich
Wittmund
Jever
Varel
Oldenburg
Delmenhorst
Vechta
Cloppenburg
Quakenbrück
Osnabrück
Melle
Bramsche
Ibbenbüren
Rheine
Steinfurt
Burgsteinfurt
Ahaus
Gronau
Enschede
Oldenzaal
Almelo
Hengelo
Rijssen
Goor
Deventer
Apeldoorn
Harderwijk
Elburg
Kampen
Zwolle
Meppel
Steenwijk
Heerenveen
Sneek
Bolsward
Workum
Hindeloopen
Stavoren
Lemmer
Joure
Sloten
Gaasterland
Balk
Drachten
Leeuwarden
Franeker
Harlingen
Terschelling
Vlieland
Texel
Den Helder
Alkmaar
Hoorn
Enkhuizen
Medemblik
Oudkarspel
Schagen
Petten
Bergen
Egmond
Haarlem
Amsterdam
Zaandam
Purmerend
Edam
Volendam
Monnikendam
Marken
Muiden
Naarden
Bussum
Hilversum
Gooiland
Amersfoort
Baarn
Soest
Zeist
Utrecht
Vianen
Culemborg
Tiel
Zaltbommel
Gorinchem
Dordrecht
Papendrecht
Alblasserdam
Rotterdam
Schiedam
Vlaardingen
Maassluis
Delft
Rijswijk
Leiden
Katwijk
Noordwijk
Wassenaar
Scheveningen
Den Haag
Voorburg
Leidschendam
Zoetermeer
Gouda
Woerden
Oudewater
IJsselstein
Nieuwegein
Houten
Vleuten
De Meern
Maarssen
Breukelen
Loenen
Abcoude
Ouderkerk
Amstelveen
Uithoorn
Aalsmeer
Hoofddorp
Haarlemmermeer
Heemstede
Bloemendaal
Zandvoort
Beverwijk
Velsen
IJmuiden
Wijk aan Zee
Castricum
Uitgeest
Akersloot
Heiloo
Limmen
Bergen
Egmond
Schoorl
Callantsoog
Julianadorp
Oudeschild
Den Burg
De Cocksdorp
Oosterend
Westerschelling
Midsland
Hollum
Ballum
Nes
Oosterbierum
Westhoek
Dokkum
Ferwerd
Holwerd
Pingjum
Harlingen
Wommels
Sneek
Wolvega
Oosterwolde
Heerenveen
Joure
Lemmer
Stavoren
Hindeloopen
Workum
Bolsward

Septentri

EPISCOPA Halteren

TVS

CLIVIÆ

DVCA

VEST

RECKLINC

HVSEN.

TVS

MARC

PARS.

COMITATVS.

RAVENSBERG

Occidens.

BERGÆ DVCAT

COMIT

MARC

ET

RAVENS

PADERBOR

SIS EPIS

COPATVS

Wesel
Rees
Emmerich
Rheinberg
Dinslaken
Dorsten
Recklinghausen
Grimberg
Castorp
Rhynberch
Orsoy
Holt
Boeckum
Boerop
Mœurs Com.
Duysburg
Broeck
Angerort
Ketwyck
Werden
Ordingen
Angermond
Hattingen
Elverveldt
Ofenbrug
Lubbeke
Minden
Lymburg
Melle
Iberg
Herwerde
Ravensperg
Lemgow
Rilevelt
Diepmelle
Holte
Rheide
Wiedebrug
Delbrug
Lipspring
Paderborn
Boke
Saltkoten
Steinen
Kleinenberg
Sarstenburg
Soest
Lippe
Rynberg
Aldendorp
Zum Kloff
Horst
Essen
Stirum
Bochum
Ruissenberg
Sprockhœvel
Herberden
Matthiasstein
Lutken Dortmund
Lutken Barckum
Gelsenkirchel
Stallicken
Westen
Meimar
Steil
Bregentz
Zuren
Mœrs
Vlotho
Schatmar
Valdorf
Sudlohn
Ahaus
Borkenwolde
Bocholt
Gladbeck
Boer
Suderwick
Lutkenbant
Marle
Clevorberck
Halteren
Ostenderpe
Ham
Vlassen
Fuchteln
Ransdorp
Bolsdorp
Nus Lembeck
Alt Scherm beeck
Schermbeeck
Wesel
Dinslaken
Dorsten
Recklinghausen
Grimberg
Castorp
Boeckum
Essen
Stirum
Duysburg
Broeck
Angerort
Ketwyck
Werden
Hattingen
Elverveldt
Rheide
Wiedebrug
Delbrug
Lipspring
Paderborn
Boke
Saltkoten
Steinen
Kleinenberg
Lemgow
Rilevelt
Diepmelle
Holte
Sarstenburg
Soest
Lippe
Rynberg
Ofenbrug
Lubbeke
Minden
Lymburg
Melle
Iberg
Herwerde
Ravensperg

MONASTERIENSIS.

PARS

WESTPHALIÆ

HIA

OMITATVS

PARS.

DVCATVS

PARS.

Septentrio.

Meridies.

Oriens.

XLI

Marck

Ham

Werne

Lunen

Dorthmund

Caemen

Unna

Werle

Soestisch Boerde

Soest

Menden

Sweert

Neim

Arensberg

Olinckhusen

Hachen

Iserlon

Balve

Altena

Brakervelt

Werdole

Rade

Ludenscheit

Plettenberg

Nusfat

Milliaria Germanica

ledges by some of that Archbishops successors, resolv'd to throw off his yoke, and to put themselves under the protection of the Duke of *Cleve* and *Berghen*; which they did accordingly, and thereby engaged themselves and a great many of their neighbours in a tedious and bloody quarrel. They were under the protection of the formention'd Prince and his successors, till that Family was extinct; since which time they have sometimes shelter'd themselves under the wing of the *Netherlanders*, and sometimes under the Elector of *Brandenburg* as Duke of *Cleve* and *Berghen*. At present, I think, the Burghers are under the Marquis of *Brandenburg's* protection: but the *Probstey* (or Collegiate Church) of *St. Patroclus* remains still under the Jurisdiction of the Archbishop of *Colen*.

The County of RAVENSBERG.

RAvensberg, which gives the name to this County, is a strong Fort on the top of an high Hill not far from the banks of the River *Hessel*; most of the ancient seats of the Princes and Nobility of the *Germans* being thus mounted. Hence they reckon up so many Counties and Lordships in the Empire terminated in *Berg*, as *Ritberg, Cloppenberg, Hertzberg, Sparenberg Sternberg, Swallenberg, &c.*

And indeed the whole County is Mountanous and Rocky; much of the same nature with other neighbouring parts of *Westphalia*. 'Tis bounded on the North with the Bishoprics of *Minden*, and *Osnabrug*; on the East with *Lemgow*; on the South with the Bishopric of *Paderborn* and Counties of *Lippe* and *Ritberg*; and on the West with the Bishopric of *Munster*.

It has for many ages bin a Dependant on the Dukedom of *Cleve*; and at present (as such) is subject to the Elector of *Brandenburg*: who styles himself Count of *Ravensberg*, and is Lord of the following Towns.

Bilevelt. 1. *Bilevelt*, a strong *Hans*-Town; seated on the bottom of a great Hill and detended by the impregnable Fort of *Sparenberg*. By the help of this Castle and the signal valour of the Burghers the Town made a shift to repel the *French* forces in the late wars: being encouraged to make resistance by the happy success its neighbour *Lipstadt* had met with before it; which never prov'd more serviceable to the Town then during the forementionn'd war. For, the *French* having gain'd an Hill which hangs over the Town, play'd very hard upon the Burghers with their Granadoes and Fire-balls: who, to defend themselves, cover'd their Houses with webbs of Linen-cloth dipt in milk; which expedient took effect, and secur'd them from any great damage.

Hervorden. 2. *Hervorden Herwerden* or *Herfurt*, another *Westphalian Hans*-Town, about two *German* miles from *Bilevelt*; seated in a pleasant part of the Country at the conflux of the Rivers *Aa* and *Wehre*. In this Town stands a noble Nunnery; the Abbess whereof is an immediate Princess of the Empire, and has a vote in the Diet of *Ratisbon*. 'Twas founded in the year 832. by one *Waltger*, a Prince of these parts; whose Grandfather *Adolph* was King *Witekind's* Secretary, and converted to Christianity by *Winfride* (call'd afterwards *Boniface*) an *Englishman*. In the Chappel, dedicated to *St. Waltger*, and us'd in divine service by the Nuns of the Convent, you have this Inscription, *Princeps hujus Terræ* Walgerus, *primus fundator Ecclesiæ* Hervordensis: and at your entrance, *Nobilis* Litchardis *de* Bickenen *Abba, hanc Basilicam Anno Domini* 1365, *reparavit*. The late Abbess hereof was the learned Princess *Elizabeth*, Sister to our Prince *Rupert* and Aunt to the present Elector Palatine of the *Rhine*: the miracle of her Six, as the Reader may be sufficiently inform'd from the Epistles which pass'd betwixt her and *Monsieur Des Cartes*, publish'd in that great Man's works; to omit other instances that might be given. The Nuns of this Convent have, for above these hundred years last past, embrac'd the Reform'd Religion; and lately, since the Elector of *Brandenburg* became Prince of these parts, they have adhered to the Doctrine of *Calvin*.

On the top of the Hill a little without the City stands another Convent of Religious Ladies; which is only a Nursery to the former, to the Abbess and Nuns whereof it owes its foundation. They have here all sorts of Offices, as in our Collegiate Churches, as Deanness, Treasuress, *&c.* all which are in the disposal of the Abbess of *Herfurt* as supreme Governess of the place. Of the first foundation of the Church here, take the following story; as I had it from one of their Vicars in the Quire. "The Nuns at *Herfurt*, having resolv'd to build "a Church, were inform'd by a poor shepherd "that the Virgin *Mary* (their Patroness) had "appear'd to him in the likeness of a Dove sit-"ting on the stump of a tree; and commanded "him to declare that she had a mind it should be "built upon this Hill. The holy Sisters, not "giving credit to his words at first, wish'd that "(to attest the truth of what he had reported) "he would first hold a red-hot Iron in his bare "hand, and afterwards go barefoot over some "glowing Plough-shares: both which Ordeals "he having perform'd without harm, the mi-"racle was confirm'd and the Church built as it "now stands. Near the Altar they show you the formention'd stump, guarded with bars of Iron; and they have yearly a great Fire on this Hill which, in remembrance of the miracle, they call the Vision market.

Engern. 3. *Engern* or *Angrivaria*; so nam'd from the *Angrivarii*, the ancient Inhabitants of these parts and sworn Enemies to the *Bructeri*, their neighbours. Here King *Witekind* kept his Court and was buried; where, within these few years, his Epitaph was legible. Here the said King founded a Collegiate Church, the members whereof were of the Order of *St. Dennis*. These were afterwards (upon the distruction of *Engern* which is now reduc'd to a Village) transplanted to *Herfurt*; where they still keep up their College and have several Reliques brought by their predecessors from this ancient Town, with some other old rarities. The Elector of *Colen* styles himself Duke of *Engern*.

Vlotowe. 4. *Vlotowe* on the *Weser*; anciently a Barony which reach'd as farr as *Herfurt*: but for some ages last past, it has bin reckon'd a part of the County of *Ravensberg*. The Castle here was built by *Otto* and *William* Dukes of *Brunswic*, for the service of *Henry* Count of *Waldeck*, who was then Baron of *Vlotowe*. How it came afterwards into the hands of the Counts of *Ravensberg* I know not; nor can I find any of the *German* Historians that pretend to determine. The Town is conveniently enough seated for trade, having the advantage of a River large enough to convey Ships of a considerable burthen down to *Minden*, *Bremen* and the *German* Ocean.

THE

Dukedome

OF

CLEVE.

THE Dukedom of *Cleve* is one of the moſt ancient Principalities in the *German* Empire; having been firſt conferr'd upon *Ælias Gracilis* (or *Grallius*, as he is ſometimes call'd) the Companion of *Charles Martel* in his famous Expeditions againſt the *Friſons*, *Saxons*, and *Bavarians*. This Dukedom was in thoſe days no more then a County: but being afterwards enlarg'd with the acceſſion of the Earldom of *Teiſterband*, which contain'd the Seigniory of *Altena*, with ſeveral other Lordſhips on the other ſide of the *Rhine*, its Princes took upon them the title of Dukes of *Cleve*, from the chief Town in their ancient County. How, upon the failure of the Iſſue-mail in this Family, and the League betwen the *Spaniards* and *Netherlanders*, this Dukedom came into the Elector of *Brandenburg's* poſſeſſion, we have already inform'd the Reader; and ſhall not hear need to make any repetition.

The Country is generally Woody, and water'd with a great many Rivers; the chief whereof are, 1. The *Rhine*, which paſſes through the middle of it, and at *Schencken-Schans* (a *Geldrian* Fort on the Northern bounds of this Dukedom) divides it ſelf into two large branches: whereof that which runs by *Arnhem* retains its old name, and the other (which waſhes the walls of *Nimeguen*) is call'd *Wale*. 3. *Robr*; which ſprings in the County of *Marck*, and betwixt *Duysburg* and *Rohroot*, emties it ſelf into the *Rhine*. 3. *Lippe*; which riſes in *Weſtphalia* and looſes it ſelf in the *Rhine* near *Weſel*. 4. *Nierſe*; riſing out of a ridge of Hills in the Dukedom of *Juliers*, and empties it ſelf into the *Maes* near *Gennep*.

The moſt famous Foreſt in this Dukedom is that of *Duysburg*; which almoſt incompaſſes that Town, and is often mention'd by *Tacitus* and other ancient Hiſtories by the name of *Saltus Teutoburgenſis*.

'Tis bounded on the Eaſt with the Dukedom of *Berghen*, the County of *Marck* and ſome other parts of *Weſtphalia*; on the North with the County of *Zutphen* and ſome part of the Country of *Over-Iſſel*; on the Weſt with *Gelderland* and *Brabant*; and on the South with the Electorate of *Colen*.

The Cities and Towns of note in it are:

Cleve. 1. *Cleve*; ſeated on the riſing of an Hill, betwixt the *Rhine* and *Maes*, and ſuppos'd to have its name (*a collibus Clivoſis*) from the many clifts and craggy Hills amongſt which it ſtands. *Cluverius* fancies that 'tis the Reliques of the old *Colonia Ulpia Trajana*, the main body whereof he will have to have ſtood about *Kellen*, a Village an *Engliſh* mile diſtant from *Cleve*: and indeed the ſeveral ruins which are obſervable about this City give ſome countenance to the conjecture, or, at leaſt make it appear to have bin anciently a place of much larger extent then 'tis at preſent. The Inſcription under the Monument of *Eumenius Rhetor* (who is ſaid to have taught Oratory in this City) ſet over the South Gate, gives us this account of the place: *Temporibus C.* Jul. Cæſaris *Arcis* Clivienſis *Foundatoris*, Octavii Auguſti *Succeſſoris*, *qui præſidio Munivit*, Ulpii Trajani, *qui in Coloniam redegit*, Æl. Adriani, *qui in formam Urbis ampliavit*, *Hic* Eumenius Rhetor, *&c.* Whether this great Orator was ever a Profeſſor in *Cleve*, as the monument aſſerts, we leave to the Readers judgment to determine when he ſhall have perus'd the Arguments produc'd on both ſides by *Lipſius* and *Pighius*; the former whereof is a ſtout oppoſer of this tradition, and the latter its learned and judicious maintainer. The Caſtle, whoever was its Founder, is a place of no great ſtrength; but pleaſantly ſeated and affording a delightful proſpect, eſpecially from the top of Swan-Tower. The Houſes of the Burgers are but mean and ill favour'd; and the only public buildings worth the viewing are the great Church and two Monaſteries of *Capuchines* and *Franciſcans*.

On

On the West side of the Town lies Prince *Maurice* of *Nassaw's* Park; wherein are a great many pleasant Ponds and water-works. Above these is the *Sternberg*; a high Hill, whence you may see *Utrecht* (seventeen hours, or one and fifty *English* miles, distant from this place) with near forty more Cities and great Towns: twelve whereof are seen by the help of so many *Vistoes* or walks cut through the wood, at the end of each of which appears a fair City. On the East stands the Princ'es House in the *Busch*; where you have amongst many other rarities, a notable Collection of old *Roman* Urns and other Monuments of Antiquity, with several Inscriptions omitted in *Gruter's* work.

Embrick. 2. *Embrick*, betwixt *Raes* and *Schencken-Schans*, on the Eastern banks of the *Rhine*; seated within the limits of the Dukedom of *Cleve*; but for many years last kept by the States of the United *Netherlands*, and reckon'd a part of the Country of *Zutphen*. The Emperor *Rudolph* requested the States to Resign this Town to the Duke of *Cleve*, in the year 1600. and, at the same time, engaged the *Spaniard* to restore *Rheinberck* to the Elector of *Colen*. Hereupon, the *Netherlanders* immediately drew their Garrison out of *Embrick* and quitted the place: but finding that the King of *Spain* did not so religiously observe his part of the promise as they expected, they repented of the engagment and (in the year 1614) made themselves Masters of this Town and *Rees*. Both which places they fortify'd soon after; and have them in their hands to this day.

Griet. 3. *Griet*, betwixt *Rees* and *Embrick*, on the *Rhine*; built by *John*, the twenty-eighth Duke of *Cleve*. 'Twas taken by the *Netherlanders* in the year 1636.

Gennep. 4. *Gennep*; seated at the mouth of the *Nierse*, over against *Gelderland*. This Town, with the County that bears its name was bought by the Dukes of *Cleve* of the Barons of *Bredenrade*, as *G. Braun* (in his account of the Cities of the *German* Empire) tells us; tho others say, that *Adolph* the First, Duke of *Cleve*, bought it (together with *Ricxwald* and *Duiffle*) of *Sigismund* the Emperor. 'Twas anciently a large and populous City, well fortify'd, and the chief defence of these parts: but of late years its walls have bin demonish'd, its Rampires thrown down, and it can now hardly bear up above the character of a Village. 'Tis conveniently enough seated for trade; but the frequent overthrows it has bin subject to (being seated on the confines betwixt the Duke of *Cleve's* Territories and *Gelderland*) have disheartn'd men of Commerce from undertaking any great matters in this place. The States of the United Provinces, observing the convenience of its situation in the road betwixt *Nimeguen* and *Venlo*, made themselves Masters of this place in the year 1641. The River *Nierse* affords the Burghers of *Gennep* good store of delicate Eels: but otherwise their Town has little in or about it that is very observable. The Castle (which they call *Gennerper-Huys*) lies at some distance from the Town; and is a considerably strong Fort.

Goch. 5. *Goch* on the *Nierse*, a little above *Gennep*; a small Town of no great strength nor traffick. This, with most of its neighbours was siez'd on by the *Netherlanders*; as being, as they fancy'd, capable of being improv'd to their disadvantage.

Calcar. 6. *Calcar*: built by the Dukes of *Cleve* for a place of strength and refuge in case of any sudden approach of an Enemy out of *Gelderland* or the Electorate of *Colen*. The Town grew first populous and rich by the great trade they manag'd in Linnen-cloth: and afterwards their good ordering of Malt, and brewing a palatable sort of Beer, very exceptable to most of their neighbours, got them a great repute. Hereupon, *Adolph* the First built here a vast Granary: whereinto most of the neighbouring Bores bring in their Corn, which at *Calcar* is made into Malt, or otherwise convey'd hence into most of the neighbouring Towns on the *Rhine*. The Town-Hall, *St. Nicolas's* Church, and the Monastery of the *Dominicans*, are stately Fabricks: in the last whereof they have a fair Library.

In the road betwixt this Town and *Santen* stands *Marienboom*; where is a rich Monastery of *Romanists*, on the outside of the wall whereof (next the High-way) is this Inscription, under the Arms of *Brandenburg*:

ÆTERNÆ GRATITUDINIS MONUMENTUM.
1650.
ÆTERNÆ GRATITUDINI CONSECRATUM.

The meaning whereof is said to be this; The Elector of *Brandenburg* hearing that this Convent had a considerable Library of Manuscripts, gave out that he design'd to demolish it and make thereof a Lordship: but (at the same time) employ'd some underhand to inform the Monks, that, in all likelyhood, his Electoral Highness would lay aside these thoughts if they would present him with their Library. This experiment they tryed; found the promis'd success; and, in remembrance of their Prince's generous indulgence erected the formention'd Monument.

Santen. 7. *Santen*, near the Western bank of the *Rhine*; a Town of great antiquity. Yet probably not so old as those Antiquaries would make it who tell us that 'twas built by a race of *Trojans* that straggled hither under the command of *Francus* one of *Hector's* Sons; and thence it got the name of *Traja Francorum*. That this was the true *Ulpia Trajana* (contrary to *Cluverius's* opinion abovemention'd) is positively asserted by *Pighius* (but no better prov'd then, what he there tells us, that the *Theban* Legion here perish'd under the Emperor *Maximianus*, and thence the Town got the name of *Santen* or Holy. *Cluverius* thinks it rather stands in the place where *Tacitus* sets his *Vetera Castra*; fam'd for the Residence of *Julius Cæsar* for some time. 'Tis fit we should fix the name of some old *Roman* Fort or other upon it: for at present the Town is so very much ruinated and decay'd that it has little to brag off but its Antiquity.

Wesel. 8. *Wesel* (call'd usually Nether-*Wesel*, to distinguish it from another Town of the same name which lies in the Archbishopric of *Trier*) is the largest and best built Town in the Dukedom of *Cleve*; seated in a fair plain on the Eastern bank of the *Rhine* and near the mouth of the *Lippe*; 'Tis an *Hans*-Town, and reckon'd usually amongst the Imperial Cities of the *Westphalian* Circle: but having bin always a member of the Dukedom of *Cleve*, 'twas by the Princes of this Country freed from the monthly contributions paid by other Imperial Towns. The City is strong, populous and well seated for trade; but much impoverish'd during the late wars, wherein 'twas taken and plunder'd by the *French*: who exacted such intolerable contributions of the Burghers that many of 'em were forced to quit their Goods and Houses, making their escape with such slender stocks as they could conveniently carry off. 'Twas first advanc'd in riches and Grandeur during the *Belgic* war; which

oblig'd a great many wealthy Merchants to fly out of *Holland*, *Zeelamd*, *Artoiſe*, *Brabant* and *Flanders*, and to fix themſelves in this Town. Amongſt the public buildings in *Weſel*, the moſt remarkable is a noble Hoſpital for aged and decrepit people: founded by *H. Oliver Baers*, Chancellor of the Dukedom of *Cleve*, and very much enriched and augmented by his Son.

Over againſt *Weſel* ſtands *Rurich*; a Town well fortify'd, in the late *Belgic* wars by the *Netherlanders*.

Dinſlaken 9. *Dinſlaken*, on the Rivulet *Manne*; which having paſs'd this Town ſoon after emties it ſelf into the *Rhine*. This *Arnoldus Weſalienſis*, and, from him, moſt of the late *German* Geographes, calls *Locus Martis*: becauſe, forſooth, *Dinſdag* in the High-*Dutch* is the ſame day which the *Latins* call *Dies Martis*. Whereas *Dins* in that Compoſition has no affinity with *Mars*: *Dinſdag* or *Dingsdag* (as the learned *Schottelius* will inform us) ſignifying properly *Dies Judicii*, becauſe on that day eſpecially the ancient *Germans* us'd to try cauſes in their public Courts of Judicature; a cuſtom ſtill obſerv'd in ſeveral Provinces of the Empire. In the year 1627. this little Town was ſurpriz'd by the *Belgic* Forces; by which blow it ſuffer'd more then it has bin ſince well able to recover.

Roerort. 10. *Roerort* or *Rhurort*, on the mouth of the *Rhur*; whence it has its name. In the *Belgic* wars, and ſoon after they were ended, this place was well fortify'd by the *Netherlanders*: but was never yet reckon'd a Town of any great Commerce.

Duisburg. 11. *Duisburg*; ſeated on the Confines of the two Countries of *Cleve* and *Berghen*. Amongſt the many Towns in the *German* Empire whereon learn'd men have fix'd the name of *Teutoburgum*, this is one: and indeed the modern name ſeems but an eaſy corruption from that anciently uſed by the *Romans*. Beſides, *Q. Varus* is ſaid to have bin ſlain *in Saltu Teutoburgenſi*: and whether the *Duisburger Waldt* (before mention'd) may not ſtrike fairer for that character then any other whatever, let the *German* Antiquary enquire. 'Tis a controverſy which for many years has depended betwixt the Burghers of this Town and the Princes of *Cleve* (in the Imperial Chamber at *Spire*) whether *Duisburg* ought to be reckon'd an Imperial or Ducal City. However, in the mean time, the Elector of *Brandenburg* (as Duke of *Cleve*) ſtyles himſelf ſupreme Lord of *Duisburg*; and to him the Burghers have hitherto paid all manner of Homage and ſubjection. 'Twas formerly famous for ſome yearly Fairs here kept: but, of late, *Francfurt* has monopoliz'd the trade of this and and other Cities of the *Rhine*. *St. Salvador's* Church and *St. Mary's* are worth the viewing; and the Monaſtery of the *Minorites*, with ſeveral other Monaſteries and Nunneries in the Town, can heardly be thought contemtible.

The Barony of *Ravenſtein* (a ſmall tract of Land betwixt *Gelderland* and *Brabant*) has for ſome ages added to the Territories of the Duke of *Cleves*. It has its name from the Caſtle of *Ravenſtein*; a Fort on the *Maes*, about a *German* mile below *Grave*; a place of too little moment to be rank'd amongſt the foremention'd Cities and Towns.

The End of the Third Volume.

C

Occidens.

DVCATVS GELRIÆ

PARS.

RAVESTEYN DOMINIVM

DE PEEL

BRABANTIÆ PARS.

CVYCK

KESSEL

Locus Paludosus.

Milliaria Germanica Communia.

CLIVIA DVCATVS ET RAVESTEIN DOMINIVM

Septentrio

Meridies.

Oriens.

WESTPHALIÆ PARS.

TVS. COMIT. PARS.

BERGHE DVC. PARS.

Marck Comitat.

Ghoer
Moeras
Borkeloh
Groll
Vreeden
Sutloon
Boicholt
BOICHOLT.
't GRAEFSCHAFT
Zutphen
Doesborch
Breesfoort
Anholt
Nimmegen
Batenborg
Grave
't RYCK VAN NIMMEGEN
BRABANTIÆ PARS
Milliare Germanicum duarum horar. itin.
Milliaria duo Germanica 1½ horæ itineris

CLIVIA
DUCATUS.

AN

ALPHABETICAL INDEX,

Containing

The NAMES of all the COUNTRIES, CITIES, TOWNS, RIVERS, ISLES, &c.

IN THE

Maps of the Third Volume.

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
A			
A fl.	26,27,28	52 15	23 00
Aahus	24,26	51 55	23 10
Aar fl.	02	47 00	24 10
Aaraw	02	47 00	24 30
Aarburg	02	47 00	24 20
Aasel	21	54 05	25 50
Aaslang	03	47 30	27 00
Abach	6,7	48 50	29 00
Abad	1,2	47 30	38 10
Aban S.	06	47 50	28 00
Abath	2,1	47 50	29 00
Abaviwariensis Com.	14	48 20	38 10
A Baurschaft	27,28	52 15	23 35
Abbendyck	43,44,45	51 30	22 40
Abberhusen	20	53 50	24 25
Abbingwer	22	53 50	23 25
Abcohave	22	53 40	23 50
Abcoude	21	52 20	21 20
Abda	11	47 50	35 00
Abdera	19	42 00	46 40
Abdtsee	12	47 40	30 00
Abensberg	1,2,6,7	48 45	28 50
Abenst fl.	6,7	48 45	28 50
Aberschwend	2,3	47 00	26 40
Abertzriet	07	48 50	29 55
Aberwenter	38	50 35	23 30
Abethave	23	53 45	24 00
Abiz fl.	19	43 40	44 00
Ablach	03	47 50	25 50
Ablach fl.	2,3	47 50	25 50
Abragy fl.	15	46 50	41 00
Abruckbanya	1,16	46 40	41 10
Absberg	2,6,7	49 00	27 40
Absdorf	11	48 20	33 20
Absen	20	53 40	24 30
Absetz	07	48 50	30 00
Absteta	01	48 00	33 00
Abstorf	06	48 25	28 50
Abt	21	53 20	21 15
Abtenaw	1,12	47 20	30 40
Abtrum	06	47 50	30 10
Abtshaus	03	47 20	27 00
Abtstorf	06	47 50	30 00
Abtwil	03	47 00	26 00
Acbing	06	48 50	29 30
Accum	22,24	53 45	24 00
Ach	2,3	47 40	25 30
Ach fl.	2,3	47 20	26 10
Acha	6,7	49 25	28 55
Achau	11	48 00	34 00
Achberg	2,3	47 20	26 20
Achei fl.	04	46 40	28 40
Ache fons	12	47 10	29 30
Achhausn	2,3	47 30	26 00
Achkyrch	11	47 50	31 00
Achleyden	11	47 50	31 20
Achln	02	48 10	25 50
Achlum	24	52 10	21 50
Achmer	25	52 35	24 20
Achornspach	12	47 05	29 10
Achpach	06	47 35	29 30
Achselschwang	08	49 10	28 10
Achstein	11	48 20	32 40
Achstetten	1,3	48 00	26 40
Acht	37,45	50 25	23 15
Achterberg	43,44	51 25	23 10
Achter den berg	38	51 30	23 50
Ackens	22	53 40	23 00
Acker fl.	41	50 55	24 05
Ackrtshaus	06	48 25	28 00
Ackstede	24	53 40	25 00
Ackstock	22	53 25	22 55
Ackum	23	53 50	24 10
Acoche	39	50 25	21 15
Acochia	11,18	44 20	38 10
Acqua buono	04	46 20	29 00
Acsi	15	46 50	40 00
Aczud	1,19	46 00	44 40
Adam	14,15	47 20	39 40
Adatz	14	46 40	37 40
Adauur	12	46 25	30 00
Adders H	31	51 05	25 40
Adelburg	6,7	49 05	28 40
Adeldorf	06	48 30	30 00
Adeleheſſen	31,36	51 45	26 20
Adelhuysen	24	51 30	26 20
Adelmanstein	6,7	49 05	29 15
Adelschlag	6,7	48 45	28 05
Adelsdorf	02	49 20	27 20
Adelsperg	17	45 50	32 00
Adeltzhaim	36	49 20	25 50
Adem	30	51 35	25 10
Aden	24,38,44	51 35	23 55
Adendorff	45	50 40	23 20
Aderhel	16	47 30	43 00
Adertzhausn	6,7	49 15	28 50
Adige fl.	04	46 30	27 40
Adigna	17	45 10	32 10
Adimildui	17	46 10	30 50
Adkar	14	47 20	37 30
Adlbang	11	47 50	31 20
Adlstettn	12	47 35	30 10
Adom	1,14	46 50	37 00
Adony	14,15	47 20	40 20
Adorff	24,29	51 20	25 20
Adorian	01	47 20	39 00
Adrojany	14,15	47 10	40 00
Adrianopoli Drenrle	19	43 20	46 20
Aechten S.	42,43	51 40	21 55
Aedorff	37	49 50	22 45
Aeffing	06	48 25	27 50
Aegelspach	02	48 30	28 40
Aegen	42	51 35	22 05
Aegmaryp	21	53 10	21 45
Aegndorff	6,7	48 50	29 40
Aelberg	31	51 35	26 10
Aelelstein	06	47 45	30 10
Aelsen	44	50 45	24 00
Aelsham	42	51 25	22 50
Aelsmaer	21	52 15	21 05
Aelst	24	52 10	23 30
Aelten	24,42	51 55	22 40
Aeltprun	06	49 05	29 00
Aemerang	02	47 50	29 20
Aemsen	24,43	52 10	22 35
Aen	45	50 45	23 20
Aendelintsfort	43	51 35	22 20
Aenium	24	53 30	22 00
Aenruchte	24,29,41	51 30	24 45
Ænus fl.	02	47 30	29 10
Aep	43	51 40	22 40
Aer	6,37	48 15	28 10
Aerbing	06	48 15	29 50
Aerdeck	34	50 15	24 20
Aerding	06	48 10	28 50
Aerleft	40	50 35	23 05
Aernhem	43	52 00	22 05
Aernpach	06	48 35	28 10
Aersen	40,42	51 30	22 15
Aerschhau	06	48 25	28 30
Aerschot	39	50 50	20 45
Aersten	20	53 05	25 05
Aert	42,43	51 55	22 10
Aes	39	50 25	21 25
Aesach fl.	04	46 40	28 30
Aesbrock	23	53 20	24 30
Aeschering	06	47 50	28 10
Aesling	2,6	47 55	29 00
Aesse fl.	24,26	51 40	24 00
Aessnheim	06	48 20	30 10
Aesten	06	48 00	29 50
Aestet	06	47 55	30 20
Aeterskirchen	06	48 30	30 30
Aetlprun	07	49 05	29 00
Aetnkirchen	06	48 25	28 50
Aettl. fl.	06	47 55	29 00
Aetznhausn	06	48 30	28 40
Aetznzell	07	49 00	29 40
Aeyn	24	51 30	22 10
Afers	32	51 05	25 25
Affalterbach	08	49 10	28 35
Affaltru	06	48 30	28 30
Affe	37	50 25	22 35
Affel	44	51 10	24 20
Affenhas	06	47 40	29 40
Afferden	42,43	51 40	22 05
Aftholder	09	49 30	25 30
Afftencz	13	47 30	32 50
Afholderbach	09	49 25	25 30
Afholterberg	03	47 40	26 00
Afholterpach	10	49 15	28 15
Afoldr	24,32	51 05	25 40
Afra S.	06	48 15	27 50
Agalar	1,18	44 30	36 20
Agatariet	06	47 35	28 40
Agatha S.	24,38,44	51 00	23 45
Agatz	1,14	47 20	37 50
Agenwang	03	48 10	27 40
Ager fl.	06	47 50	30 50
Agger fl.	44	50 55	24 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Agiviana	4,5	46 20	27 40
Agnetlin	16	47 00	42 50
Agordio	05	46 00	28 50
Agoro	4,5	46 10	28 50
Agram	1,18	46 00	33 50
Agre	05	46 00	29 00
Agria	14	47 50	37 40
Ah fl.	12	47 20	29 30
Aha fl.	06	47 35	28 00
Ahaim	06	47 55	29 10
Ahauſn	07	48 55	28 25
Ahe fl.	45	50 25	23 05
Ahen	1,2,6	47 20	28 50
Ahenſtein	06	47 45	28 40
Ahn	45	51 00	23 10
Aholming	06	48 35	30 00
Aholſting	06	48 50	29 30
Ahr fl.	32,36	51 10	25 15
Ahus	24,27,28	52 10	23 15
Ahuſen	38	51 35	23 30
Ahut	45	50 35	23 05
Aial	05	46 10	29 00
Aiblyng	1,2,6	47 40	29 00
Aicbach	01	48 20	30 00
Aicersd	11	48 10	33 50
Aich	2,7	49 05	28 55
Alt Aich	01	48 40	30 00
Aicha	1,2,6	42 20	28 00
Aichach	06	48 35	30 30
Aichbrun	11	48 30	33 50
Aichelberg	03	47 50	26 50
Aichem	03	47 50	27 00
Aichlaw	12	47 15	30 00
Aichnloe	02	48 00	28 40
Aichpach	06	48 30	29 20
Aichſtet	1,2,67	48 50	28 00
Aichſtetten	2,3	47 30	26 50
Aickling	1,2,6,7	48 55	28 40
Aigen	6,7	49 15	30 10
Aiglo	06	48 25	29 30
Aiglpach	06	48 35	28 40
Aigm	31	51 35	26 50
Aign	11	48 [illegible]0	31 00
Ailfaltenbach	08	49 15	28 10
Ailinghen	03	47 20	26 10
Ainaske	14	48 10	37 20
Aindirn	2,3	47 30	26 40
Ainglirn	2,3	48 10	27 30
Ainhoven	06	48 20	28 20
Ainhouſ	06	48 45	29 30
Ainling	06	48 25	27 50
Ainoed	13	47 00	32 20
Ainprach	06	48 50	29 50
Ainwolde	22	53 30	23 30
Airlenbach	09	49 25	25 30
Aiſchperthoven	07	49 15	28 30
Aiſing	06	47 40	29 10
Aiſleben	36	49 50	26 40
Aiſſlingen	2,3	48 20	27 10
Aiſterhaim	11	48 00	30 50
Aitingen	03	47 50	27 50
Aitnach	6,7	49 00	30 10
Aitrach	03	47 40	27 00
Aitrach fl.	03	47 30	26 40
Aitteracha fl.	06	48 40	29 30
Aitterick	06	47 45	28 00
Aitterwang	03	47 00	27 40
Aittnbach	06	48 25	30 10
Aitzbach	11	48 00	30 50
Akelerbeck	24,38	51 25	23 50
Aken	40,45	50 45	22 25
Akenfels	38,40	50 35	23 30
Aker fl.	24,36,38,40	50 50	23 50
Akoiny	21,24	54 00	23 20
Ala	103	47 50	26 20
Alach	1,2	48 00	28 20
Ala Croix Taverne	39,	50 40	21 55
Alandſtaig	11	48 40	32 40
Alant	22	53 40	23 10
Alap	14	46 50	36 10
Alafriedt	03	48 10	27 40
Alaſſa	4,5	46 30	27 40
Alatſhauſen	03	47 50	27 20
Alatzhoven	6,7	49 15	28 40
Alatzriet	07	49 15	29 25
Alaud	11	48 00	33 50
Alaunberg	44	51 15	23 20
Alauta fl.	19	46 20	42 40
Albachten	24,26	51 55	23 55
Albaeck	39	51 00	21 55
Alba Julia	16	46 40	41 50
Alban	06	48 00	29 30
Albanopolis	19	41 20	40 20
Alba Regalis	1,14	47 00	35 50
Albaxen	24,31	51 50	26 00
Albe	31,37	50 40	27 00
Albeck	03	48 20	27 00
Albek	12	47 05	31 00
Alben	17	45 50	32 00
Albenſis Com.	1,14	47 00	36 20
Alber	11	48 10	34 10
Albergen	24,26,27,28	52 30	23 00
Albers	03	47 40	26 40
Alberſhauſen	24,32	51 00	25 35
Alberſhoven	6,7	48 55	28 40
Alberskirchen	106	48 45	29 50
Alberſloh	24,26	51 50	24 05
Alberſpach	02	48 10	24 50
Alherſtorf	6,7	49 15	29 35
Albertz	31	50 50	27 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Alberzell	06	48 20	28 10
Albian	05	45 50	28 10
Albin fl.	6,12	47 30	30 20
Albiola	04	46 20	27 10
Albis	1,2,24	48 50	26 30
Albiz fl.	19	43 40	42 40
Albn	6,12	47 45	30 20
Albom	24,29	50 55	24 40
Albona	17	45 10	32 20
Albone	14	48 10	39 50
Albr	06	47 35	30 20
Albrechtsperg	11	48 10	33 00
Albris	03	47 20	26 40
Albrſchweid	11	48 20	32 40
Albrunſweer	22	53 35	23 10
Alb See	2,3	47 10	27 00
Albſtatt	35	50 05	25 35
Albuch Hertfeld	2,3	48 20	27 00
Alburg	06	47 55	29 10
Alcha	6,7	49 20	28 45
Alcken	37	50 15	23 40
Alcmaer	21	52 40	20 55
Aldbang	01	47 40	31 00
Aldbergh	02	48 30	26 10
Alde	27,28	52 30	23 35
Aldeborck	31	50 40	26 00
Aldefeldt	31	51 05	27 00
Alderkercy	43,45	51 30	22 30
Aldemardum	21	53 00	21 30
Alden	05	45 40	28 00
Alden Aer	38,40,45	50 30	23 15
Aldecaw	38,45	50 25	23 10
Aldenberg	38,40,44	51 00	23 30
Aldenbokum	40,41	51 30	24 05
Aldenborg	24	51 00	22 10
Aldenborn	45	51 10	23 00
Aldenbruggen	44	50 55	23 30
Aldenbueren	29	51 20	25 00
Aldendorp	38,40,41	51 15	23 20
Aldeneyck	45	51 05	22 10
Aldenhauſen	31	51 25	25 50
Aldenhoven	24,34	50 40	24 10
Aldenhuiſen	44	51 30	24 00
Aldenhunnen	29	51 00	24 40
Aldenkirchen	34,38	50 35	24 00
Alden Mengede	38	51 30	23 40
Aldenrad	24,38,44	50 50	23 30
Aldenraderbach	43,44	51 35	22 50
Aldenraedt	40	51 00	22 55
Aldenraidt	40	50 50	23 25
Aldenray	42	51 25	22 50
Alden Ritz Kl.	31	51 20	26 00
Alderad	45	51 00	23 00
Aldeſſen	23	53 45	24 20
Aldewaldt	31	51 15	25 40
Aldeweld	44,45	50 35	23 30
Aldige	05	46 30	27 20
Alding	02	48 40	25 40
Aldinghoven	38,44	51 25	23 45
Aldrait	40,41	51 30	22 55
Aldſtein	44	51 25	22 50
Aldtzhaus	06	48 35	28 30
Alego	05	46 10	28 50
Alem	24	53 00	23 30
Alemannus fl.	6,7	48 55	27 45
Alen	24,26	51 45	24 15
Alenden	45	50 45	22 50
Alerſdorf	06	48 45	28 50
Aleſam	43,44,45	51 25	22 50
Alethaim	102	48 40	27 30
Alfaltrberg	6,7	49 10	28 35
Alffen	37	50 15	23 15
Alfterſhauſen	07	49 00	28 05
Althuſen	24,25	52 40	24 20
Alhaim	11	48 00	31 20
Alhauſen	2,3	47 50	26 20
Alhayling	11,13	47 30	33 10
Alheylig	8,10	49 15	28 00
Alhuys	21,22,24	53 50	23 10
Alken	34,38,39	50 15	23 40
Alkenſted	24,26	52 50	24 20
Alkoven	6,7	48 45	29 10
Allagen	29	51 25	24 45
Allai	05	46 20	29 10
Allaunberg	44	51 10	23 40
Allendorff	31	50 45	27 10
Allenhuſe	30	51 45	25 35
Allenkoven	06	47 50	27 40
Allerheim	02	48 50	27 20
Allerinckhuſen	24,29	51 10	25 20
Allersberg	6,7,8	49 10	28 10
Allersdorf	06	48 45	29 10
Allerſhauſn	1,2,6	48 20	28 30
Allerſpach	1,6	48 30	30 10
Allerſpurgk	6,7	49 15	28 45
All. Heiligen	06	47 40	28 40
All Hilgen	07	49 15	28 00
Alling	07	48 55	28 55
Alln Hilling	06	48 20	30 40
All Windt	03	47 10	26 20
Alm fl.	24,30,32,36	51 40	25 15
Alma fl.	14	46 10	36 30
Almacum	14	49 00	36 50
Almad	14	46 40	34 50
Almadingen	2,3	48 10	26 30
Almaige	39	50 20	21 15
Alman	06	47 45	28 20
Almanſdorf	03	47 30	25 50
Almanſhofen	03	47 30	26 50
Almanſweile	03	47 50	26 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Almart	24,29	51 00	24 55
Almas	14	45 40	38 40
Almaw	06	47 40	29 30
Almaz	1,14	46 30	37 10
Almekh	11	47 50	31 10
Almeloo	24,26	52 30	22 50
Almen	30	51 25	25 05
Almerdorf	06	48 40	28 50
Almerſdorf	08	49 05	28 15
Almerſhauſen	33	50 50	26 20
Almerode	31	51 20	26 30
Almetz H.	31	50 55	26 10
Almiſa	18	43 50	36 00
Almo	2,3	47 00	27 40
Alner	24,38,40,44	50 45	23 35
Alogo	4,5	46 30	27 30
Alpach	31	50 45	26 30
Alpang	11	47 40	32 40
Alpen	24,40,42,43	51 30	22 35
Alpes	1,6	46 40	28 00
Alphauſen	34	50 25	25 00
Alphen	30	51 40	25 15
Alpliter	38	50 40	23 15
Alporas	14	46 40	38 40
Alporſevelſo	14,15	46 50	38 50
Alpolſewlſo	14	46 40	38 40
Alrad	45	50 35	23 10
Alraff	32	51 10	25 30
Alre fl.	24	53 00	25 40
Alring	02	49 10	26 10
Als H.	11	48 10	33 40
Alsburg	08	49 15	28 40
Alſchhauſen	03	47 40	26 10
Alſidorpe	24	52 40	24 30
Alſeldt	31,36	50 40	25 50
Alſich	40	50 40	23 00
Alſitz fl.	37	49 50	22 20
Alſlo	41	52 20	25 00
Alſpach	09	49 30	25 15
Alſſen	20,33	53 40	24 30
Alſt	26,27,28	52 15	23 35
Alſtatt	35	50 10	25 20
Alſtede	26,27,28	52 15	23 10
Alſter	45	50 45	23 20
Alſtorp	45	50 55	22 35
Alſtrup	25	52 25	24 30
Alſwoo	24	52 20	25 00
Alt fl.	16	47 00	42 10
Alta	2,3	47 40	25 50
Altach	2,3	48 00	26 10
Altagvardia	4,5	46 10	27 50
Altaich	6,7	48 50	29 50
Altberg	10	49 20	27 50
Altborg	45	50 55	22 45
Altcerhoven	06	48 45	29 40
Altdorf	01	46 20	25 00
Alteberg	36	50 40	25 50
Altefelt	32	51 05	24 55
Altehag	32	51 10	25 05
Altekauſen	32	51 10	25 15
Altekirch	31	51 05	25 50
Altemansfelt	01	48 40	26 00
Altemberg	16	46 30	41 20
Alten	03	48 00	26 40
Altena	24,29,40,41	51 15	24 10
Altenaw	03	47 20	25 50
Alten Bemmicke	31	51 25	25 20
Altenberg	10	49 20	27 55
Altenbeurn	31,32	51 25	25 00
Alten Brielen	31	51 30	25 00
Altenburg	11,14	48 00	34 40
Altend	11	48 10	33 20
Altendorf	6,7	49 20	29 15
Altenfeltz	31	51 30	25 00
Altenhaim	10	49 15	28 15
Altenhaſel	35	50 10	25 40
Altenhoven	11	48 10	31 50
Altenkirchen	36	50 30	24 00
Altenlotheim	24,32	51 00	25 25
Altenmarck	11	47 30	34 50
Altenmunſter	03	48 10	27 40
Altenpurg	07	49 00	28 30
Altenrade	31	51 35	25 30
Altensberg	03	47 40	27 40
Altenſtadt	03	46 50	26 20
Altenſtei	14	48 10	34 30
Altenſtet	32	51 10	25 00
Alten Than	6,7,8	49 20	28 15
Altentorf	32	51 10	25 05
Altenwied	38	50 35	23 40
Alterich	37	50 00	23 05
Alterman	06	48 20	28 10
Alteſheim	03	48 30	27 50
Alteſfried	03	47 30	27 00
Alteſtat	03	46 30	26 40
Alteſtein	31	51 20	26 50
Alte Than	2,7	49 00	29 15
Altewell	31	51 30	25 40
Altfeld	6,7,8	49 25	28 30
Altfurt	2,7,8,10	49 20	28 05
Althaim	06	48 00	30 10
Althauſen	1,2	48 40	29 00
Altheim	2,3	48 30	26 40
Althetan	106	49 00	29 20
Alt Hillgen	06	49 15	27 50
Althoeſvelt	59	50 50	21 35
Althus	27,28	52 20	23 30
Altkirch	40,42	51 20	22 30
Altkoven	06	48 25	29 20
Altland	1,16	47 10	43 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Altley	37	50 00	23 20
Altmansfelt	6,7	49 20	28 40
Altmansmunſter	06	48 55	28 30
Altmanſtain	07	48 50	28 35
Altmanſtet	06	48 50	28 30
Altmarck	01	47 40	31 00
Altmull fl.	6,7	48 50	27 50
Altmul Munſter	2,7	48 55	28 40
Altmunſter	02	48 10	28 10
Altnb.	06	48 20	29 50
Altnburg	06	47 45	28 50
Altnburg M.	11	48 40	33 10
Altnhahenaw	02	47 50	29 10
Altnhofn	12	47 00	31 30
Altnkorn	06	48 45	28 50
Altnlembach	11	48 00	33 40
Altn Marck	06	47 55	29 40
Altnpucch	06	48 40	29 50
Altenſheim	01	48 20	31 00
Altnſtaig	02	48 20	25 10
Altn Torring	6,12	47 50	29 50
Alto P.	05	46 00	28 00
Altor	06	48 25	29 10
Altorf	1,6,7,10	49 20	28 20
Altorff Nider	31	51 55	26 10
Altorp	45	50 55	22 45
Altrip	02	49 10	25 00
Altſee	12	47 15	31 10
Altſhaim	07	48 40	27 45
Alt Sohneberg	06	49 25	29 30
Alt Sol	1,14	48 20	36 50
Altſtatt	06	48 25	28 20
Altſtein	43	51 30	22 50
Altſtetten	2,3	47 00	26 10
Alt Webbach	45	50 45	22 40
Altwog	02	48 10	24 10
Altza fl.	06	48 05	29 50
Altzei	36	49 40	24 20
Altzenaw	35	50 00	25 35
Altzhauſn	06	48 15	28 00
Altzoven	06	48 50	29 00
Altzriet	2,3	47 40	27 10
Alvata	1,19	45 20	42 40
Alve fl.	37,39	50 05	23 05
Alvenuw	04	46 30	26 40
Alverdiſch	24	52 10	25 40
Alvertajeh	06	47 55	29 20
Alveskercke	26	51 55	24 10
Alvincz	16	46 40	42 00
Aluta fl.	1,16	46 40	43 00
Alzelrode	31	51 00	26 20
Alzenbach	44	50 40	23 40
Alwin	02	47 10	26 20
Alwinckhoff	24,26	51 55	23 50
Alwy H.	31	51 45	26 20
Amadingen	03	47 40	27 00
Amage	45	51 00	22 55
Amas	05	46 30	27 40
Amaſis fl.	24,26,27,28	52 45	23 35
Amaſis fl. Oſtium	22	53 35	23 00
Amaſis	30	51 50	25 15
Amber fl.	2,6	48 10	28 30
Amberg	06	49 20	28 50
Ambergaw	2,3	47 20	27 50
Ambergen	06	47 30	28 00
Ambronis	03	47 10	28 00
Ambroſi S.	14	48 40	36 50
Ambſheim	06	48 25	30 10
Ambſperg	07	49 05	27 40
Ambſteten	11	48 00	32 10
Amburg	07	49 25	28 50
Amby	39	50 55	21 50
Am Camperbrouck	43	51 35	22 35
Amdorp	22	53 25	23 30
Ameke	26	51 40	24 05
Amel	45	50 30	22 35
Amelandt	21,24	53 30	21 35
Amelbure	26	51 55	23 55
Amelgering	06	48 20	29 50
Amelhoſen	08	49 15	28 25
Amelkolz	31	51 30	26 00
Ameluxen	24,30,31	51 45	26 00
Am Ent	40,41,42	51 30	22 50
Amerang	6,12	47 55	29 20
Amerlant	06	47 45	28 10
Amerſloo	45	51 15	22 25
Amerſtorff.	06	48 25	30 10
Amerſwill	03	47 10	25 50
Amerthal	6,7	49 25	28 45
Amfora fl.	17	45 40	31 15
Am Tronſtl.	06	48 25	30 40
Am Gringel	33	50 45	26 20
Amgrone Cloſter	45	50 35	22 35
Amhart	06	48 30	30 20
Amherenhagen	31	51 10	24 50
Am Hillersbach	33	50 50	26 15
Amholtz	33	50 50	26 10
Amhot	45	51 15	22 25
Amkirchoff	43,45	51 30	22 35
Ammendorf	24	53 10	25 40
Ammenhauſen	31	51 30	25 40
Ammerce	22,24	53 25	23 40
Ammerſee	07	46 50	28 00
Amneren	24	51 00	22 20
Amnhauſen	32	51 25	25 35
Amo.	20,23	53 45	23 55
Amone	12	46 30	30 00
Amorbach	9,36	49 30	25 45
Ampach fl.	12	46 35	29 30
Am Peel	45	51 05	22 35

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Amperhau	06	48 25	28 30
Ampezo	4,5	46 20	29 00
Amphipolis	19	42 00	44 40
Ampling	01	48 00	29 00
Amptel	03	47 20	26 30
Ampthaus	13	47 30	32 04
Am Rhein	43	51 45	22 20
Amſahr	38	50 25	23 40
Amſelſing	06	48 45	29 50
Amſenratt	39	51 05	22 00
Amſperg	02	49 00	27 40
Am Spitsberg	43	51 40	22 40
Amſterdam	21	52 25	21 10
Amſtetten	2,3	48 20	26 35
Amſtock	43,45	51 15	22 45
Am Veen	43,45	51 30	22 45
Am Vehen	45	51 10	22 30
Am Waghals	43,44	51 35	22 50
Am Waſſerfall	31	51 20	24 00
Anaſt	1,17	45 50	33 00
Anatzriet	06	48 15	29 30
Anekum	25	52 40	24 10
Anezeſpach	11	48 00	33 40
Andano	19	42 00	48 20
Andelfingen	02	47 10	25 10
Andelſpach fl.	03	47 50	26 00
Andelſpuch	2,3	47 00	26 40
Andelſtat	2,6	48 25	28 50
Ander Beeck	44	51 20	23 20
Anderdorp	24,41	52 20	24 50
Anderen	45	50 25	22 40
Ander Heyden	45	51 15	22 25
Ander Leen	04	47 00	28 00
Ander Loon	31	50 50	24 00
Andernach	37,38	50 30	23 40
Ander Schambach	06	48 55	27 50
Ander Stappen	42	51 30	22 45
Ander Wonung	42,43	51 30	22 45
Andie	44	51 15	23 10
Andorff	1,6,12	47 45	20 10
Andras C.	05	46 10	28 40
Andre S.	1,13	46 50	32 20
Andreſta	05	45 50	27 10
Andricu S.	39	50 45	22 00
Andrimont	39	50 35	22 10
Andrinopoli	19	43 20	47 40
Andrap	25	52 50	23 50
Andſterkaſten	11	48 00	33 40
Anecrſtein	31	51 45	26 40
Anepe	44	51 35	24 30
Anfeln	11	48 00	31 20
Anfo	05	45 30	27 30
Angariæ Veteres	26	52 10	24 30
Angehuyſen	43	51 30	22 50
Angel fl.	26	51 50	24 15
Angelberg	3,1	47 50	27 30
Angelmodde	26	51 55	24 05
Angelo S.	17	45 50	31 30
Angeloch	02	49 00	25 20
Angelre	42	52 00	22 15
Angelſtorp	45	50 55	22 55
Angen Find	43	51 40	22 20
Angenfeld	04	47 00	27 30
Angenſtap	43,44,45	51 35	22 40
Anger	1,11,13,44,45	47 20	33 20
Angeren	42,43,44	51 55	22 05
Angerhuſen	44,45	51 20	22 50
Angermund	38,40,41	51 20	23 00
Angeren	2,6	47 30	28 10
Angerort	38,40,41,42	51 20	22 55
Angerſhoven	02	49 10	26 40
Angerſtorf	45	50 30	23 00
Angia Major	02	47 10	26 20
Angyalos	15	47 40	39 50
Angyalhaza	14,15	47 30	38 40
Anhauſen	2,3	48 30	26 50
Anhofen	03	48 10	27 10
Anholt	24,42,43	51 50	22 30
Anico	19	42 00	49 20
Aniſter	39	50 35	21 50
Ankerreut	03	47 30	26 20
Ankirch	06	47 50	28 30
Anna S.	6,7	49 25	28 25
Annaperg S.	11	47 50	33 10
Annenberg S.	43,45	52 35	22 40
Annloo	24	53 10	22 40
Anolzbach	09	49 35	25 30
Anradt	38,40,43,45	51 15	22 35
Anraf	31,32	51 05	25 40
Anreppen	30	51 40	25 05
Anriedt	03	48 10	27 30
Anroep	43	51 50	22 25
Anſie fl.	05	46 30	29 00
Anſogne	05	46 10	29 10
Anſpach	10	49 10	28 05
Anſs	39	50 40	21 05
Anſtenrad	40,45	50 55	22 20
Anſtoſs	45	50 40	22 55
Anſtoot	24	52 10	21 50
Anterſſun	06	48 10	30 40
Anterſtorf	06	48 10	30 10
Antfelt	24,29,31,32	51 20	25 00
Antiecheta	19	41 40	49 00
Antigonia	19	41 40	42 20
Antiſſen	06	48 15	30 40
Antonio S. de la Corte	17	45 30	32 00
Antonis S.	05	45 30	28 10
Antonisberg S.	45	51 20	22 40
Antonis S. Bollem	45	50 50	23 00
Antonis S. in der	43,45	51 15	22 45

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Antorf	06	47 35	28 10
Antring	06	48 00	28 50
Antrum	29	51 15	24 00
Antweilr	45	50 40	23 05
Antwiler	45	50 35	23 10
Antwort	2,12	47 40	29 20
Antzeſpach fl.	11	48 10	33 30
Antzhoven	06	48 05	28 10
Antzing	02	48 00	28 50
Antzkh	06	48 20	30 10
An Waſen	11	48 00	31 40
Anwil	03	47 15	25 50
Anyavara	1,14	46 10	37 30
Anzolo S.	19	43 00	51 00
Apacza	16	47 20	43 40
Apagy	14,15	47 50	39 20
Apahiha	16	47 20	41 00
Apatarra Mons	18	45 30	37 50
Apati	1,14	46 00	38 00
Ape	22	53 25	23 50
Apeburg	43	51 55	21 50
Apefelda	33	50 55	26 05
Apel	24	53 00	23 10
Apelern	24,30	51 45	25 10
Apelten	42,43	51 50	21 40
Apeltoorn	24	51 40	22 20
Apeltot	43	51 45	22 25
Apen	23,24	53 25	24 00
Apenborgh	30	51 50	25 50
Apendort	03	47 50	26 30
Apenberg	31	51 55	25 40
Aperſdorf	06	48 40	20 50
Apertſhofen	03	48 30	27 40
Apfeldrach	03	48 20	27 40
Apfeltrach	03	47 40	27 30
Apfeltrang	2,3	47 40	27 30
Apfental	06	48 00	30 10
Apfingen	03	48 00	26 40
Aphrodiſias	19	47 20	48 20
Apiſtorf	16	47 00	42 20
Aplerbeeck	44	51 25	23 40
Apolimana	19	42 00	41 40
Apor	14	46 30	38 40
Apoſtag	1,14	46 40	37 10
Apotevitza	13,14,18	46 30	34 20
Apotlaw	11	48 00	34 40
Appeldorne	42	51 40	22 25
Appelſche	24	53 00	22 10
Appen	24	54 00	26 00
Appenberg	37	52 20	23 15
Appenburg	41	51 50	24 40
Appencell	2,3	46 50	26 10
Appencell Diſtrictus	02	47 00	26 20
Appenhul	26	51 55	23 45
Appertzhoven	6,7	48 50	28 30
Apping	22	53 40	23 10
Appolis	19	43 40	49 20
Appollinaerberg	44,45	50 40	23 25
Appollonia	19	41 40	43 20
Apada	4,5	46 30	27 30
Apre	19	42 40	47 20
Aprick	40,41,44	51 20	24 15
Apro	19	42 40	48 40
Apſalter	12	46 35	29 40
Apſalterbuch	12	46 35	29 30
Aptract	44	51 15	23 10
Aquabuona	05	46 20	29 00
Aquila	19	41 40	49 00
Aquilegia	17	45 40	31 10
Aracha	14	45 50	39 10
Arad	14	46 10	39 50
Arany	16	46 30	41 40
Aranybanya	15	46 40	40 50
Aranykut	16	47 20	41 40
Aranyos fl.	16	47 10	41 20
Arapataka	16	47 10	43 50
Arafriet	03	48 00	27 40
Araurana	1,19	45 00	49 20
Aray	14	46 10	38 10
Arbaſpach	11	48 30	32 40
Arbaſtal	11	48 00	34 20
Arbe	17,18	44 50	33 30
Arbe Inſula	17,18	44 50	33 20
Arbegen	16	47 00	42 30
Arberg	11	48 00	33 40
Arbon	2,3	47 10	20 00
Arbor felix	03	47 10	26 00
Arbyngh	11	48 20	31 40
Arch fl.	02	47 20	26 50
Archangelo S.	18	43 50	35 10
Archy	17	40 00	33 10
Arcim	1,19	45 00	43 00
Arciveſcovo	18	44 00	35 40
Arck	40	50 50	22 40
Arco	05	45 40	27 50
Arcos	19	43 40	45 20
Ardelz	04	46 30	27 10
Arder	05	45 40	27 30
Ardewdy	01	46 00	38 00
Ardorf	21,22,24	53 45	23 40
Areken	24,40	51 00	22 50
Areil	12	47 05	30 40
Arem	40	50 45	23 10
Arena	05	45 30	27 30
Arenberg	37,38,45	50 30	23 05
Arenbergerthall	45	50 35	23 05
Atenbilck	44,45	51 10	22 00
Areuia	05	45 40	28 00
Areno	05	45 50	27 20
Arensbach	24,32	51 05	25 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Arensberg	24,29,41	51 25	24 30
Arent.	24	54 20	25 30
Arentgarde	39	50 40	21 00
Arentzee	21	54 40	24 40
Areſingen	06	47 55	27 50
Areſtugn	02	47 50	27 50
Arethuſa	19	41 40	45 00
Arez	05	46 10	27 40
Arfigh	37,45	50 30	23 20
Arg fl.	03	47 20	26 40
Argantean	39	50 45	21 50
Argelſingh	02	47 40	25 30
Argendorff	40,44,45	50 30	23 35
Argenfels	38,40,44,45	50 30	23 35
Argenhart	03	47 20	26 20
Argenthal	37	50 00	23 40
Argentiera	05	46 30	29 00
Arget	06	47 50	28 30
Argfelt	31	51 06	27 00
Argiſch	1,16,19	46 00	43 00
Arheilgen	09	49 40	25 15
Arholtzen	31	51 25	37 30
Arholtzen Ampt	31	51 25	37 50
Arkel	26	52 40	23 10
Arkeler	27,28	52 40	23 10
Arkeſtein	24,43	52 20	22 20
Arkos	15	47 30	40 00
Arky	1,14,18	45 20	36 30
Arlach	03	47 40	27 00
Arlasberg	1,2,6,7	49 00	29 00
Arlasfried	2,3	47 50	27 10
Arlatſhofen	03	47 40	26 40
Arlbach	07	49 00	29 05
Arldorf	40	50 30	23 20
Arle	21,22,24	53 50	23 20
Arlen	04	46 50	27 20
Arloff	45	50 40	23 05
Armdorf	16	47 10	43 50
Armilia	19	43 00	47 00
Armoeterbrugh	34,36	50 50	24 30
Armoetſayen	31	51 10	26 40
Armfelt	32	51 00	25 40
Armſtorf	11	48 20	29 00
Armus Selle	31	51 00	25 40
Armut	45	50 35	23 05
Arnach	2,3	47 40	26 40
Arnberg	03	47 20	27 50
Arnd.	11	48 20	32 50
Arne	22	53 40	24 20
Arnegaſt	20,22,23	53 45	24 20
Arnek	03	48 10	26 40
Arnheid	09	49 35	25 35
Arnhem	24,42	52 00	22 00
Arnhoven	06	48 45	28 50
Arnocz	14,18	46 00	36 20
Arnoldſtain	12,17	46 35	30 50
Arnoldtkunig	10	49 20	28 00
Arnpach	02	48 30	28 10
Arnriet	06	47 40	28 10
Arnsbom	31	51 45	26 20
Ardsburg	24	52 20	25 50
Arnſhain	31	50 45	25 50
Arnſheim	36,37	49 45	24 15
Arnſholt	27,28	52 35	23 05
Arnſhorſt	24,25	52 30	24 40
Arnſperg	6,7	48 50	28 20
Arnſchwang	6,7	49 10	30 00
Arnſtein	1,11	48 00	32 00
Arntwil	45	50 50	22 50
Arnweterbrug	31	50 55	24 50
Arok Zalos	14	47 20	37 40
Aroſlake	14	47 50	37 20
Arpartarro Mons	1,14	45 40	37 50
Arpen	29	51 00	24 40
Arrach	6,7	49 00	29 30
Arren H.	31	51 30	26 50
Arſa fl.	17	45 10	32 20
Arsbach	34	50 20	24 00
Arsbeck	45	51 10	22 30
Arſena	17	45 00	32 20
Arſiep	05	45 50	28 50
Arſiere	05	45 30	26 30
Arſnbach	33	50 50	28 10
Arſon	05	46 00	29 00
Arſten	24	53 20	25 00
Art	02	46 30	25 00
Artegna	17	46 10	30 40
Arten	05	45 50	28 50
Arthy	1,14	47 30	38 00
Artz	06	47 40	29 40
Artzberg	11	47 50	33 40
Artzdorp	45	50 40	23 20
Artzen	24	52 00	25 50
Artzhovn	6,7,8	49 10	28 30
Artzper	06	47 35	28 30
Arva	14	49 00	36 30
Arulſen	29	51 20	25 35
Arum	45	50 45	23 10
Arurſen	32	51 10	25 35
Arusberg	31	50 50	27 10
Arwangen	02	46 50	24 10
Arwiler	38,40,45	50 35	23 25
Arwoldwinekl	12	47 00	30 10
Arys	17	45 40	30 50
Arzus	19	42 40	49 00
Aſachpach	06	48 05	30 30
Asbeck	26,27,28	52 05	23 25
Asbeeck	29	51 20	24 15
Asburg	43,44,45	51 20	22 50
Aſch	03	48 20	26 40
Aſcha fl.	06	47 35	29 30
Aſchaffenborg	9,36	49 50	25 30
Aſchaim	02	48 00	28 40
Aſchan	03	47 10	27 30
Aſchaw	3,12	47 30	29 20
Aſcheberg	24,26	51 45	23 55
Aſchen Z.	2,3	47 20	26 40
Aſchendorp	22,26	53 10	23 30
Aſchenhuſen	23	53 30	24 10
Aſchhauſn	02	47 40	26 10
Aſchheim	06	48 00	28 40
Aſcholting	06	47 45	28 30
Aſchove	26	51 50	24 30
Aſchintza	18	45 30	34 40
Aſchpach	06	48 05	30 40
Aſcht	11	48 10	30 50
Aſchwarden	20	53 35	24 40
Aſchwede	23	53 25	24 00
Aſdunc	43,45	51 35	22 35
Aſel	22,23,24	53 45	23 50
Aſelburg	06	48 45	29 40
Aſelſingen	2,3	48 20	27 00
Aſholteren	02	46 50	24 50
Aſia S.	06	48 15	30 20
Aſine	19	44 00	49 20
Aſlander	4,5	46 20	27 50
Aſlen	24	51 10	21 50
Aſlhau	06	47 35	29 20
Aſlhertzhauſen	06	48 45	29 10
Aſmaſhart	03	47 50	26 30
Aſmeſtrauch	33	50 50	26 10
Aſolyndva	13,14,18	46 40	34 25
Aſora	19	41 40	43 20
Aſpach	1,11,33	48 00	32 10
Aſpag	14	47 30	33 50
Aſpang	11	47 30	34 10
Aſparn	11	48 30	34 00
Aſpech	38	50 35	23 40
Aſperden	24,42,43	51 40	22 10
Aſpern	01	48 20	34 00
Aſperoſa	19	42 20	47 00
Aſpertſhofen	08	49 15	28 25
Aſſamſalwa	14	47 30	35 00
Aſsbach	44	50 35	23 40
Aſſch	39	51 00	21 35
Aſſchaw	07	48 55	29 40
Aſſche	24	51 20	26 10
Aſſe fl.	44	51 40	24 10
Aſſejago	05	45 40	28 30
Aſſel	41	51 30	23 55
Aſſelar	34	50 30	25 10
Aſſelbron	09	49 30	25 35
Aſſelen	38,44	51 25	23 50
Aſſelt	40,45	51 15	22 10
Aſſen	24	53 10	22 30
Aſſendelſt	21	52 30	22 00
Aſſendorp	24	53 10	23 20
Aſſenheim	35,36	50 10	25 15
Aſsinckhuſen	29,31,32	51 15	25 00
Aſslbach	06	48 05	29 30
Aſslentz	11	47 40	33 00
Aſsler	35	50 30	25 00
Aſsſt	6,7	49 29	29 40
Aſtegotorete	05	45 40	28 20
Aſten	42	51 20	22 00
Aſten N.	06	48 40	29 40
Aſtenberg	29,32	51 05	25 00
Aſtenbergſhock	27,28	52 25	23 25
Aſtenet	39	50 45	22 15
Aſterhauſn	06	48 20	30 00
Aſterlagen	42,44,45	51 20	22 50
Aſterling	43	51 30	22 45
Aſterode	31	50 45	26 00
Aſwyn	24	51 50	22 20
Aſzony Vaſar	14,15	47 20	40 20
Atens	20,23,24	53 45	24 30
Aterendorp	21	54 30	24 30
Atha fl.	06	48 35	28 10
Athya	1,14,18	45 40	38 10
Athyna	14,18	46 00	36 10
Athyra	19	43 00	50 02
Atienskire	06	48 30	30 30
Atlenſhaym	11	48 10	31 00
Atorf	32	51 15	25 20
Atregliſe	39	50 30	21 05
Attel	2,6,12	47 55	29 10
Attel fl.	12	47 45	29 10
Attelen	30,31	51 35	25 20
Attenbach	44,45	50 40	23 40
Attendorn	24,29,44	51 00	24 20
Attendorp	24	52 20	25 50
Attenhauſen	03	47 40	27 10
Attenhoven	39	50 40	21 10
Attenweiler	03	47 50	26 30
Attergen	11	47 50	30 50
Atterſee	6,11,12	47 45	30 40
Atwye	37	49 30	22 35
Au	24	54 00	26 00
Aubel	39	50 45	22 05
Aubenberg	33	50 50	25 15
Aubing	2,6	48 00	28 20
Aubnzell	06	48 55	29 35
Auburg	06	48 55	29 20
Aucanidui	17	46 00	30 30
Auckenbach	07	49 00	29 50
Auckfun	38	49 40	22 45
Auckum	24	52 40	24 10
Auden	39	50 25	21 20
Audenalle	39	50 25	21 25
Audorf	06	48 40	29 50
Avendone	17	45 40	32 00
Avendorp	44	51 10	24 10
Avenhuſen	30	51 40	25 45
Averbach	07	49 40	28 35
Averden	24	53 10	25 30
Averendorp	21	54 20	24 40
Averfelden	44	51 30	24 00
Averhuis	41,42,43,44	51 25	23 05
Averhuyſen	45	50 35	22 50
Averkirchen	24	52 20	25 40
Averledingerland	22	53 20	23 30
Avernas	39	50 35	21 15
Averpach	02	48 10	29 00
Averrad	44	50 50	23 40
Aversberg	36	50 30	26 40
Aversfelt	41	51 30	23 50
Avertsberg	08	49 20	28 30
Aufbergen	24	53 10	25 50
Auf Bonholtz	33	50 45	26 10
Aufdem Sandt	44	50 50	23 20
Aufden Sante	33	50 50	25 15
Aufder Alb	03	48 00	26 00
Aufder Cager	6,7	49 15	29 40
Aufder Eeken	33	50 50	26 20
Aufder Heyde	44	51 00	24 00
Aufder Lan	04	47 20	28 10
Aufder Leugenhehe	33	50 55	26 10
Aufder Nypen	43,45	51 25	22 40
Aufder Stege	40,42	51 30	22 30
Auffenaw	35	50 15	25 50
Auffen Camp	31	51 10	25 20
Aufferkirch	31	51 35	25 40
Auffgen	06	48 25	28 30
Aufhaim	12	47 30	30 00
Aufhauſen	06	48 05	30 00
Aufheim	06	48 20	30 20
Aufhofen	03	47 50	26 30
Aufhoven	06	47 50	28 30
Aufkirch	03	47 30	27 40
Aufm Ar	33	50 55	26 20
Aufm Hanebals	33	50 45	26 10
Aufm Holm	33	50 45	26 10
Aufm Juden Stoſs	33	50 50	26 10
Aufm Klebersbach	33	50 45	26 15
Aufm Las	33	50 50	26 15
Aufm Pommer	33	50 50	26 10
Aufm Weuſpach	33	50 55	26 15
Aufnhauf	06	48 30	28 50
Aufnkrautgarten	33	50 50	26 20
Aufſtetlen	2,3	46 50	25 50
Aufzweibels	33	50 45	26 15
Augata	19	41 20	44 20
Augeten	44	50 40	23 50
Augelre	24	52 00	22 10
Augenfeld	03	46 40	27 00
Augia	2,3	47 30	26 20
Augſelheim	03	48 30	27 50
Augſpurg	1,2,3,6	48 15	27 40
Auhaim	06	48 20	30 10
Auheim Gr. Kl.	35	50 00	25 25
Auhrberg	03	47 20	27 40
Avi C.	05	45 30	28 00
Avido	19	42 00	49 00
Aukeſtinuſga	24	53 20	22 10
Aula	31,33	50 45	26 10
Aulbach	09	49 35	25 50
Aulberg	33	50 45	26 20
Aulendorf	2,3	47 40	26 20
Auler	37	50 20	22 30
Aultzhaus	06	48 20	27 50
Aumenaw	34	50 20	24 40
Aunkirchn	06	48 30	30 20
Aunpach	6,7	49 00	29 30
Avogacho	18	44 10	36 10
Aura	05	46 10	28 10
Aurach	1,2	48 10	26 00
Aurach fl.	2,7	47 40	26 40
Aurbach	2,3	47 50	27 50
Aurberg	09	49 40	25 15
Aurburch	12	47 25	29 10
Auvenpach	06	48 55	28 30
Aurick	21,22,24	53 40	23 30
Aurikerland	22	43 45	23 30
Auronzo	4,5	46 30	29 10
Aurpach	06	48 40	30 20
Aurpoc	06	48 00	30 10
Aurſperg	1,2,3	48 00	27 20
Aurſtal	1,11	48 20	34 10
Auſa fl.	17	45 40	31 10
Ausbach	02	48 40	26 10
Auſchpach fl.	06	48 15	30 30
Auſech	18	44 20	36 30
Auſel	25	51 50	24 40
Ausbach	31	50 50	26 40
Auſpiez	11	48 40	34 20
Auſſee	1,12	47 25	31 10
Auſſee Lacus	11	47 40	31 20
Auſsig	01	50 20	30 00
Auſtheim	06	47 45	28 50
Auſſum	45	51 00	23 00
Auſſum N.	45	50 55	23 00
Auſy	39	50 30	21 30
Autt	45	50 30	22 45
Auwe fl.	24	53 50	25 40
Auwen	44	50 40	23 50
Aw	1,2,6	48 30	28 50
Awe	45	51 30	23 40
Awel	45	50 25	23 55
Awing	02	48 00	25 20
Awlen	1,2	48 40	26 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Awmuhl	08	49 15	28 35
Awrenpuech	07	48 55	28 30
Axiopolis	1,19	44 20	46 20
Aycha fl.	4,12	46 50	29 10
Aychlberg	12	46 45	31 00
Aygebroeck	39	50 30	20 55
Aygen	6,12	47 35	30 20
Aying	2,6	47 50	28 40
Aymoin	39	50 30	21 35
Ayned	11	48 10	33 10
Aynod	13,17	46 30	32 50
Ayozdaka	01	47 40	37 00
Ayta	16	47 20	43 40
Ayten S.	11	47 40	31 30
Ayton	16	47 10	41 30
Aytrang	2,3	47 40	27 30
Aytrt	06	48 20	28 30
Ayvez	39	50 30	21 05
Azomzal	14,18	45 50	38 50
B			
BAal	45	51 00	22 35
Baamberg	24,26	51 55	23 40
Baar Comitatus	1,2	47 40	25 10
Baba	1,19	45 40	49 40
Baban	19	46 00	49 00
Babenhauſen	1,2,3	48 00	27 10
Babidus	18	44 30	35 20
Babolcha	14	46 20	36 00
Babona	1,14	47 40	38 10
Baburge	24,26	52 45	24 20
Baceld	27,28	52 35	23 20
Bach	06	48 45	30 10
Bach rivulus	45	50 55	23 15
Bachagel	2,3	48 30	27 10
Bacharach	34,36,37	50 00	23 50
Bachhauptn	03	47 50	26 10
Bacheim	37	49 30	22 55
Bachel	43	51 35	22 20
Bachem	45	50 50	23 10
Bachen	45	50 35	23 25
Bachhauſen	08	49 05	28 20
Bachlew	11	48 50	34 50
Bachmeghe	1,14	45 50	38 20
Bachono	1,16,19	47 10	44 30
Bachtal	03	47 20	27 30
[illegible]hum	38	50 50	23 05
Backhuſs	26	51 55	24 05
Backoven	45	51 05	22 15
Backum	25	52 40	23 40
Bacon Mont.	14	47 10	35 00
Bacowania	14	48 00	36 30
Badan	14	46 40	37 30
Badelich	37	49 50	23 00
Baden	02	47 10	24 50
Baden Thermæ	11,14	48 00	34 00
Baden	02	48 40	24 40
Badenborg	40	50 45	22 25
Badenhauſen	31	51 10	26 00
Badenwille	02	47 40	24 00
Badinckhagen	41,44	51 00	24 05
Badtbergen	25	52 45	24 10
Bæck	24,43	52 10	22 20
Baerdum	21	54 00	23 40
Baerhorn Sylva	25	52 35	24 30
Baerl	39	50 40	21 20
Baerle	24,40,42	51 20	22 10
Baern	24	53 20	25 30
Baerſen	30	52 00	25 55
Bagamer	14,15	47 30	39 30
Bageranck	31	51 05	25 50
Baghant	21,22,24	53 35	23 40
Bagjotz	16	47 10	41 30
Bagni	17	45 40	31 20
Bago M.	18	44 20	34 50
Bagoa	19	43 20	42 00
Bagolino	05	45 30	27 20
Bahn	02	47 10	25 00
Bajatzel	19	42 40	47 00
Bajazet	1,19	45 40	48 00
Baialkirch	06	48 10	28 00
Bajefurt	03	47 30	26 30
Bajerbrun	06	47 55	28 20
Bajerſdorf	07	48 55	28 45
Baille	39	50 30	21 20
Baimerſtetten	03	48 20	26 50
Baining	03	48 10	26 40
Bainfaltz	11	47 40	31 00
Bainſtetten	03	48 10	27 40
Bajom	15	46 50	39 20
Bairenzel	06	48 10	28 00
Bairsborn	02	48 20	24 50
Bairfried	03	47 40	27 20
Baiſi	05	45 30	28 10
Baiſtorff	31	51 15	25 30
Baiſweil	03	47 40	27 30
Bakai	16	46 30	41 40
Bakanung	02	48 50	26 00
Bakemoer	22,24	53 20	23 30
Bakenſzeg	15	46 50	39 20
Bakhyn	13,14	46 50	34 10
Bacochza	14,18	46 00	36 20
Bakum	24,26,27	52 40	23 45
Bakwa	01	46 00	36 00
Bala	14,15	47 50	38 40
Balafalva	16	47 00	41 50
Balaſt	21	55 00	24 30
Balaton	14	46 50	35 10
Balberg	43	51 40	22 25
Balbi	05	45 40	27 30
Balcken Ten	43,44	51 30	23 20
Balckhauſen	09	49 35	25 15
Balckhuſen	24,45	50 50	23 05
Balcos	16	47 00	42 10
Baldeck	02	46 50	24 40
Baldehofen	03	47 20	26 40
Baldenaw	37	49 55	23 20
Balderen	02	48 50	26 50
Balderingen	37	49 30	22 50
Baldersberg	36	50 40	24 50
Balding	02	47 40	25 00
Baldringen	23	48 00	26 40
Balen	39	50 35	22 15
Balern	24,32	51 15	25 55
Baletzna	1,14	48 40	39 40
Balgach	2,3	47 00	26 20
Balgen	24	52 50	25 40
Balgeren	43	51 45	27 50
Balhorn	31	51 20	35 50
Balino	05	45 40	27 40
Balken	24	51 40	22 30
Ballegoye	42	51 45	21 50
Balleudorff.	03	48 20	27 00
Ballersbach	34	50 35	25 00
Ballie	24	54 20	25 20
Ballum	21	53 25	21 30
Balozo	19	42 40	39 20
Bals	33	50 55	26 10
Baiſipach	09	49 30	25 30
Baltring Inſ.	21,22	54 00	23 20
Baltrum	24	54 00	23 10
Baltſhauſen	2,3	48 00	27 20
Baltzheim	2,3	47 50	27 00
Balve	24,29,41,44	51 15	24 20
Bamaluch	18	44 20	36 10
Bamberg	01	49 40	27 00
Banadego	18	44 30	34 50
Banal	05	45 50	27 40
Bancdonne	39	50 35	21 55
Band	16	47 30	41 50
Banderen	31	51 25	26 40
Banderus	04	47 00	26 30
Bandiana	05	46 00	27 40
Bandler	45	50 30	23 10
Bandt or Keten Inſula	24	53 45	23 00
Bane	27,28	52 40	23 05
Banhalom	14,15	47 10	39 00
Baniſa	16	47 40	41 10
Bannet	39	50 50	22 00
Banowicz	14	48 40	36 00
Banpida	14	47 40	35 40
Banquehene Chapelle	39	50 30	21 50
Bant	20,22,23	53 40	24 10
Bantz	1,14,18,19	45 00	38 30
Banya	16	47 40	41 00
Bar	02	46 40	24 50
Baranywar	1,14	46 00	37 50
Baraſdorff	11	47 50	34 50
Barawitz	11	48 40	32 00
Barbaia	17	45 30	31 20
Barbana	17	45 20	32 20
Barbaſti	19	43 00	49 00
Barbis	04	47 10	28 20
Barbna C. di	17	45 10	32 20
Barchfeldt	31	50 45	27 10
Barchza fl.	1,14	45 30	39 30
Barckhauſen	06	48 20	28 40
Barchon	39	50 40	21 55
Barckum	45	50 40	23 25
Barco C.	05	45 40	28 00
Bardagi	19	42 20	40 40
Bardalach fl.	1,19	46 40	46 50
Bardenberg	45	50 50	22 35
Bardeautze	1,16,19	47 30	44 40
Bardewiſch	20,23,24	53 25	24 40
Barel	41,44	51 40	24 25
Baren fl.	44	51 20	24 00
Barenborg	24	52 40	25 10
Barenprunnen	02	49 00	27 00
Barenſtein	45	51 00	23 00
Barenſtet	24	54 20	25 40
Barentelg	26	52 25	23 50
Barez	14	46 10	35 50
Bargen	24	52 20	25 40
Bargeto	05	45 30	28 00
Baricz	14,18,19	45 10	38 50
Baringen	31	51 05	27 30
Barka	1,14,18	45 20	37 00
Barkeroder grundt	33	50 45	26 15
Barko	1,14	48 40	39 00
Barl	27,28	52 25	23 20
Barlach	1,19	45 40	46 00
Barlbeck	27,28	52 25	23 15
Barle	43	51 40	22 10
Barlerhar	27,28	52 40	23 00
Barleta	18	45 00	34 20
Barlea	39	50 30	21 50
Barlhorſt	27,28	52 30	23 20
Barliachuis	44	51 00	24 00
Barlſhuys	45	51 20	22 30
Parlt	21	54 40	24 30
Barmen	44	51 10	23 30
Barmſtede	24	54 40	26 10
Barndorpe	24	52 00	25 40
Barnevliet	20,23,24	53 30	24 30
Barnhartzwalt	06	49 00	29 10
Barnovitza	19	44 20	42 40
Barnſdorpe	24	53 00	24 50
Barnum	43	51 40	22 55
Barot	16	47 30	43 30
Baroth	1,14,18	45 50	37 50
Barreut	03	47 30	26 30
Barrichave	20,23	53 40	24 10
Barrum	44	51 35	23 00
Bars	1,14	48 00	36 20
Barſel	22	53 20	23 50
Barſienſis Comitatus	1,14	48 00	35 50
Barſtede	22,24	53 35	23 20
Barſtrup	26	53 00	24 50
Bart	43	51 40	22 35
Bartal	14	47 20	37 20
Barte	22,24	53 30	23 40
Bartelſhofen	03	47 30	27 40
Bartenholtz	08	49 05	28 30
Bartholome S.	1,12	47 15	30 10
Bartolff	31	51 20	27 00
Bartſa	1,14	49 00	38 40
Bartſa fl.	16	46 30	42 10
Bartza	16	46 20	41 50
Barver	24	52 40	25 00
Baruncza fl.	12,17	46 40	31 30
Barwyler	38	50 25	23 10
Barwz	01	45 00	38 00
Barz	05	46 00	27 50
Barzazagh	01	47 00	43 00
Barzis	04	46 20	29 40
Bas	39	50 25	21 25
Baſail	11	47 30	33 20
Basdale	24	53 40	25 20
Baſec	39	50 30	21 35
Baſel	02	47 20	24 00
Baſelca	05	45 50	28 00
Baſem	45	50 30	22 45
Baſenhault	39	50 25	21 25
Baſileenſe Territorium	03	47 10	24 00
Baſlebe	33	50 45	26 30
Baſnich	45	51 05	22 45
Baſſe	24	53 00	23 20
Baſſel	23,24,26	53 20	23 50
Baſſenhorſt	24	52 20	24 10
Baſſetſtorf	02	47 00	25 10
Baſſun	24	53 00	25 00
Baſtia	05	45 50	27 30
Baſtorf	32	51 10	25 30
Baſtweiler	45	50 55	22 35
Batenborch	42,43	51 50	21 40
Batenhauſen	32	51 00	25 40
Bath	14,18	45 50	38 30
Batha	1,14	46 10	37 40
Bathienſis Comitatus	14	46 20	37 50
Bathman	24,43	52 20	22 25
Bath Monſter	1,14	46 10	37 50
Bator	14,15	47 40	39 30
Battenborg	24,31,36	51 00	25 10
Battico	39	50 40	22 05
Batzenhofen	03	48 10	27 50
Bavaria	1,2	48 30	28 10
Bauckom	41,44	51 35	23 30
Baud'er	37	50 25	23 05
Bavenſhorſt	26	52 20	23 20
Baveſtede	22	53 35	23 20
Bavigne	39	50 30	21 45
Baum	33	50 45	26 25
Baumbach	31	51 00	26 20
Baumgarten	03	47 20	26 11
Baumgert	03	47 50	27 20
Baumickhauſen	31	51 20	25 20
Baumkauſen	32	51 10	25 15
Baumle	03	47 10	26 30
Baumont	39	50 40	22 05
Baunsberg	31	51 20	26 00
Baurn Z.	03	47 00	26 20
Bauſcalach	02	48 40	25 10
Bauſtetten	03	48 00	26 50
Bawarow	11	48 50	31 20
Bawinckel	24,25,26,27	52 45	23 50
Bawka	14	46 10	35 50
Baxen	24,40,45	51 10	22 05
Baxmeer	43	51 40	22 05
Baya	1,14	46 20	37 40
Bayerſtorf	16	47 40	41 20
Baymull	03	48 30	27 50
Bayon	14	46 20	35 40
Baza	01	46 00	31 00
Bazacz	18	45 00	35 20
Bazar	19	42 40	43 20
Bazarich	19	43 00	44 40
Bazo	17	46 10	31 30
Beaufois	39	50 35	21 50
Beaufort	39	50 30	21 30
Beaurenart	39	50 25	21 20
Beba	19	42 20	40 00
Bebberen	24,43	51 45	22 15
Beberinckhauſen	31	51 25	25 10
Beberſtet	31	51 20	27 20
Bebling	02	48 20	25 30
Bebnhauſn	02	48 20	25 40
Bebra	31	51 00	26 30
Bech	45	50 40	23 00
Bechburg	02	47 00	24 00
Beckhel	18	45 10	36 00
Bechelen	34	50 10	24 00
Bechie	18	45 20	35 20
Bechingen	03	48 20	27 10
Bechlingen	03	47 20	26 20
Bechterdiſch	24,41	52 00	25 00
Bechze	1,14,18	45 20	38 10
Becke fl.	39	50 35	21 10
Beckem	26	51 45	24 2

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Beckenbach	09	49 30	25 15
Becking	02	49 00	25 40
Beckingen	37	49 25	22 55
Becklinghauſen	38	51 35	23 50
Beckmerſyl	20	53 45	24 30
Beckrad	45	51 05	22 40
Beckſtettn	03	47 40	27 40
Beckum	24	51 40	24 20
Becza	11	47 50	34 30
Beczkerck	1,14	45 30	39 00
Beda	14	48 10	39 30
Bedberg	44	51 20	22 50
Bedbur	24,38,40,45	50 55	22 55
Bedburdyck	45	51 05	22 50
Bedburg	43	51 45	22 15
Bede caſp.	22	53 40	23 20
Bedenkirch	09	49 30	25 20
Bederkeſa	24	54 00	25 00
Bedernaw	2,3	47 50	27 15
Bedoe	39	50 40	21 30
Bedorff.	45	50 50	23 15
Beeck	41,42,44,45	51 25	22 55
Beeckberg	24	51 00	22 20
Beeckden	40,45	51 10	22 05
Beeckevoort	39	50 45	20 55
Beeckum	39	50 45	21 00
Beelnton	20	54 30	23 30
Beelem	25	52 25	24 30
Beelick	24,29	51 25	24 50
Beem	24	53 20	22 40
Beemſter	21	52 35	21 05
Beerdum	22,23,24	53 50	23 50
Beerfallen	08	49 20	28 35
Beerleve	27,28	52 05	23 35
Beernec	02	48 20	25 10
Beernſſe	31	51 50	26 40
Beers	42,43	51 40	21 55
Beerſingen	24,42	51 55	22 00
Beerte	22,24	53 20	23 10
Beerthe	22	53 25	23 00
Beeſemer	39	50 55	21 40
Beeskerck	15	47 50	38 40
Beeſten	25,26,27	52 35	23 50
Beets	21,24	53 10	21 55
Beetſter Suaeg	24	53 10	22 00
Beffert	37	49 55	22 25
Begeckhauſen	45	50 50	23 00
Beggen	24	52 00	25 40
Beggendorff	45	50 55	22 35
Begh	45	50 40	23 20
Begh fl.	1,14	45 50	39 10
Beghuyſen	44	51 05	23 30
Begiovic	18	44 40	35 20
Begontina	4,5	46 30	29 00
Behamskirch	11	48 00	33 20
Behemerwalt	07	49 35	29 40
Behen	03	47 40	27 10
Behner	33	50 50	26 15
Behnburen	30	51 50	25 30
Beilert	43	51 45	22 20
Beilſtein	34,35	50 30	24 40
Beimerward	31	51 40	26 40
Beinh	02	48 40	24 30
Beinkirchen	31	51 25	25 10
Beinſheim	36	49 30	25 10
Beinſſelko	24	53 30	25 50
Beirs H.	31	51 30	25 40
Beiſmar	31	51 10	25 50
Beiza	19	42 00	44 20
Beke	31	51 45	25 05
Bekedorp	24	52 30	25 50
Bekendorp	31	51 55	25 50
Bekeny	15	46 40	39 00
Bekyn	01	46 40	38 00
Bel	40	50 50	23 05
Bela	1,14,18	45 50	35 40
Belandt	39	50 40	22 05
Belansko	01	49 20	34 00
Belaſi	4,5	46 10	28 00
Belay	18	45 00	34 00
Belbycx	13	46 50	32 00
Bele	14,15	46 50	40 40
Belcichen	31	51 15	26 00
Belen	24,26	51 55	24 30
Belenes	16	47 00	40 30
Belengus	15	46 50	40 40
Belfelt	24,42,43,45	51 20	22 15
Belfenger	15	47 00	40 30
Belfontaine	39	50 40	22 00
Belforte C.	4,5	45 50	28 00
Belgenhofen	08	49 10	28 25
Belgrado	14,18,19	45 10	39 00
Bell	37	50 25	23 30
Bella	13,18	47 30	34 10
Bellamond	03	47 50	26 40
Bellaſo	04	45 50	28 00
Bellbach fl.	33	50 50	26 10
Belle	30	51 55	23 35
Belleberg	2,3	48 00	26 50
Bellein	45	51 00	22 50
Bellem	26	52 25	24 35
Bellen H.	31	50 55	25 40
Bellenhoven	40	50 50	22 50
Beller	45	50 40	23 20
Bellerinck	24,26,27,28	52 10	23 35
Bellers	31	51 00	26 40
Bellerſen	24,30	51 50	25 50
Bellerſheim	35	50 20	25 15
Bellich	40	51 10	23 00
Bellickhoven	43	51 45	22 30
Bellinckhuſen	24,30	51 30	25 30
Belling H.	31	51 35	26 50
Bellingen	03	48 10	27 20
Bellingſwolder	21,24	53 40	23 20
Bellizq	19	43 00	43 40
Bellizaroſa	19	43 20	43 20
Bello C.	4,5	46 20	27 40
Bellſtein	09	49 30	25 30
Belluneſe Parte del	05	46 00	29 00
Bellune	05	45 30	28 00
Bellum	24	52 20	34 30
Beltek	15	47 30	40 10
Belthem	37	50 10	23 35
Belthiuke	16	47 30	40 50
Beltrum	43	52 05	22 35
Belven	45	50 45	22 30
Belum	21,24	54 30	24 40
Bembfelt	6,7	48 45	28 15
Bemelen	45	50 55	22 10
Bemenkirch	03	48 30	26 50
Bemerbach	34	50 10	24 40
Bemmel	42,43	51 55	22 00
Bemmicke	31	51 25	25 30
Ben	1,14	47 50	36 30
Ben H.	31,35	50 55	26 20
Benaw	17	45 30	33 10
Bench	32	51 15	25 20
Bend	39	50 25	21 50
Benden	45	50 50	23 15
Benderad	44	50 45	23 50
Bendern	2,3	46 40	26 20
Bendert	45	50 35	23 00
Benedek	16	46 50	41 30
Benedek S. Z.	16	47 00	44 00
Benedict S.	14	48 10	36 20
Benedictbeurn	06	47 35	28 20
Benekamp	24,42	51 50	22 35
Bener	24	54 10	26 10
Bentelt	02	48 10	24 00
Bengelen	45	51 10	22 15
Benhoutergrab	33	50 55	26 15
Benhuſen	30	51 45	25 25
Bennekamp	43	51 50	22 30
Bennert	37	49 40	23 50
Benninckhuſen	29	51 40	24 40
Benrad	38,44,45	51 05	23 50
Bensberg	44	50 55	23 30
Benſdorp	24	52 10	26 20
Benſe	22	53 55	23 30
Benſheim	09	49 30	25 15
Bentdorp	24	52 00	25 20
Bentfelt	30,31	51 45	25 10
Benthem	24,26,27,28	52 25	23 25
Benthem Comitatus	26	52 30	23 20
Bentinck	27,28	52 35	23 10
Bentlage	24,25,26	52 25	23 40
Bentorp	32	51 15	25 25
Bentzenhoven	10	49 20	28 20
Benzem	38,40,41	51 25	22 50
Benzendorff	07	49 20	27 50
Ber	20,23	53 55	24 30
Beraun	01	49 40	31 00
Berbach	34	50 15	24 20
Berbeſi H.	31	51 25	26 50
Berbur	45	50 40	22 55
Berburgen	37	49 45	22 30
Berch	39	50 50	21 30
Berchhell	31	51 05	26 20
Berchem	24,38,40	50 55	22 55
Berching	1,2,6,7,8	49 00	28 20
Berchtolsgaden	1,12	47 25	30 10
Berchum	42,43,44,45	51 25	22 50
Berchweiler	37	50 00	23 00
Berck	24	51 30	22 40
Bercka	2,3	47 50	26 50
Berckel fl.	26,28,43	52 05	22 50
Bercken	32	51 00	25 50
Berckenbaum	44	51 30	24 10
Berckenfeldt	31	51 30	26 50
Berckerſhem	35	50 05	25 00
Berckes	16	47 50	40 50
Berckhauf	06	48 35	28 40
Berckheim	03	48 30	27 20
Berckhuſen	29	51 00	24 45
Bercks H.	31	51 20	26 10
Bercht	31	51 50	26 50
Berckum	44	50 35	23 20
Berczowez	14	48 50	39 30
Berecamp	24	52 10	25 10
Bereckz	16	47 40	44 00
Bereden	39	51 05	22 05
Bereezlo	1,14,18	45 40	37 30
Beregza	14	45 50	39 30
Berenbach	44	50 50	23 50
Berenbeurn	06	47 35	27 40
Berenbvoick	43	51 35	22 25
Berencaſtel	37	50 00	23 10
Berendorp	40,41	51 15	24 15
Berenkamp	43,44,45	51 35	22 50
Berenſcheidt	45	50 40	22 45
Berenſtein	45	50 45	22 50
Berenſtet	24	54 20	25 40
Berentorp	45	50 30	22 55
Berentrup	24,29,41,44	51 15	24 20
Bereſee	6,7	48 40	27 50
Bereſhauſen	31	51 05	26 10
Bereſtein	44	51 45	34 00
Bereſtorp	45	50 40	23 25
Bereſwyck	43	51 45	22 30
Bereton fl.	01	47 20	39 00
Berettyo fl.	14,15	47 10	39 50
Beretzaz	14	40 10	39 40
Beretzhauſen	6,7	49 00	28 50
Beretzka	14	45 40	39 00
Berff.	31	50 45	26 00
Berg	2,3	48 00	26 30
Berga	19	42 00	44 40
Bergane	18	44 30	35 10
Bergau	11	48 20	33 40
Bergborg	45	50 45	22 50
Berge	24,29,41,45	51 30	24 50
Bergekel	26	51 45	24 20
Bergel	45	50 50	22 45
Bergelen	40	51 05	22 20
Bergem	24	53 20	22 00
Bergen	03	47 50	28 00
Bergendorf	24,40	50 50	22 30
Bergents	04	47 20	27 10
Bergerbuir	22	53 45	23 10
Bergerhaus	03	47 50	26 40
Bergermeer	24	53 20	22 00
Bergerſd.	6,7	49 10	29 50
Bergesbrok	27,28	52 25	23 25
Bergetreute	2,3	47 30	26 30
Bergh	34	50 30	24 20
Berghe	24,41	52 20	25 20
Bergheim	32	51 05	25 40
Berghcimerdorf	45	50 55	23 00
Berghuſen	44	51 25	23 50
Berght	31	51 30	26 40
Bergkerck	24	52 20	25 10
Bergnaw	06	49 10	28 20
Bergoſa	19	42 00	46 40
Bergrad	45	50 50	22 40
Bergs fl.	44	50 55	24 20
Bergſtat	02	49 10	25 10
Bergſtede	24	53 50	25 30
Bergſtettn	03	48 00	27 00
Bergſtract	09	49 25	25 15
Bergus	19	43 00	48 40
Bericha	24	51 10	25 30
Berichauſen	32	51 05	25 25
Berichi	18	44 20	36 40
Bering	02	48 10	26 10
Beringaw	08	49 10	28 10
Beringen	2,3	48 30	26 30
Beringſtorff	07	49 25	28 05
Beringſweider	02	49 00	26 10
Berka	1,3	48 00	27 50
Berkel	24	52 00	23 10
Berkelen	45	51 10	22 15
Beken	27	52 40	23 25
Berkeſz	15	47 50	38 50
Berkhila	03	48 20	26 40
Berlaſſriet	06	48 40	30 50
Berlebeeck	24	51 50	25 20
Berlickhuſen	24	50 55	24 25
Berlitzgruben	31	51 00	26 50
Bermatingen	2,3	47 30	26 00
Bermaſldorff	10	49 25	28 10
Bernbach	31	50 40	26 50
Bermell	37	50 20	23 20
Bermen	45	51 00	22 40
Bermeringen	03	48 20	26 40
Bernil	08	49 15	28 20
Bern	39,44	50 50	21 55
Bernaw	6,12	47 40	29 30
Bernauwe	25	52 35	24 30
Bernbach	03	47 30	27 40
Berndorff	07	49 00	29 25
Bernbeurn	03	47 20	27 40
Berne	20,23,24	53 25	24 35
Berneburge	31	51 05	26 40
Berneck	03	47 00	26 20
Berneg	04	46 50	27 40
Bernesborck	31	50 45	25 50
Bernfelſ	07	49 40	28 15
Berngaw	07	49 10	28 20
Berngreis	07	48 55	28 25
Bernhart S.	11	48 30	34 30
Bernhards S. Capel.	42	51 35	22 25
Bernhartzwalt	07	49 00	29 10
Bernhaupt	06	47 40	29 40
Bernhofen	35	50 20	25 15
Bernickhuſen	29	51 20	25 15
Berniez	01	47 40	33 00
Bernina M.	04	46 10	27 00
Bernkauſen	32	51 25	25 15
Bernriet	2,6	47 45	28 10
Berns H.	31	51 45	27 00
Bernſaw	44	50 50	23 40
Bernsfelt	24,26,43	51 50	23 10
Bernſhauſen	31	50 40	27 00
Bernſtain	6,11	48 45	30 40
Bernſtatt.	03	48 20	27 00
Bernſwick	31,32	51 15	24 55
Bernzell	6,7	48 55	29 40
Beroe	01	44 40	47 00
Berom	22	53 35	23 10
Berpach	10	49 30	28 10
Berrebroeck	39	50 50	21 10
Berrecamp	41	52 10	25 10
Berrevelt	39	50 45	21 15
Berroit	33	50 50	26 25
Berſchluit	20	53 25	24 45
Berſenbrugge	24,25,26	52 40	24 10
Berſickhuſen	43	51 30	23 20
Berſingen	43	51 30	22 00
Berſſenbach fl.	33	50 55	26 10
Berſſum	24	52 50	23 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Berſtat	35	50 20	25 15
Berſtel	24	53 00	23 20
Berterode	33	50 55	26 20
Bertrais	39	50 35	21 20
Bertrich	37	50 05	23 10
Bertzke	14	48 20	39 50
Bervaut fl.	39	50 45	22 00
Bervine fl.	39	50 45	21 55
Berum	22,24	53 50	23 20
Berwag	03	48 00	25 40
Berwang	2,3	47 10	27 40
Berwer	43	52 05	22 40
Berwyke	44	51 40	24 20
Berwyll	02	46 50	25 30
Berzawirz	14,18	46 10	35 30
Berzenche	14	46 30	35 20
Berzenze	1,14	48 20	35 50
Berzo	05	45 40	27 10
Beſch	45	50 40	23 00
Beſcha	17	45 00	33 10
Beſedorpe	44	51 35	24 10
Beſek	03	46 50	26 40
Beſeleny	15	46 40	40 30
Beſelich	34	50 25	24 40
Beſen H.	31	51 30	26 40
Beſenreuti	03	47 10	26 20
Beſenyo	15	46 50	39 50
Beſlingen	37	49 35	22 40
Beſnfelt	02	48 20	25 00
Beſſa	31	51 15	26 00
Beſſa rabia	1,19	47 40	49 00
Beſſelen	24,40,45	51 15	22 15
Beſſenbach	09	49 40	25 45
Beſſenich	45	50 45	23 00
Beſſermeny	14,15	47 30	39 00
Beſsin	11	49 00	30 40
Beſsingen	09	49 35	25 15
Beſt	39	50 40	22 05
Beſtedt	31	51 15	26 50
Beſten	24	52 30	23 50
Beſtercze	1,16	47 40	41 30
Beſſelen	40	51 15	22 10
Bethanien	24,42,43	52 00	22 05
Bethlehem	24,43	52 00	22 25
Betkeburen	20	53 30	24 35
Betlem	16	47 30	41 20
Betling	02	48 20	25 50
Betlingen	44	50 45	24 00
Betrad	45	51 10	22 40
Betſchrode	31	51 05	25 50
Bettecamp	43,45	51 30	22 40
Betteldorff	37	50 20	23 00
Bettelhauſen	03	48 00	27 00
Bettenhain	44	50 45	23 50
Bettenhoven	45	50 55	22 50
Betterlo	24	52 50	26 00
Betterlow	24	52 20	26 20
Bettewer	21,22	53 30	23 10
Bettich	39	50 40	21 30
Bettickhove	43	51 20	22 35
Betting	45	50 25	22 55
Bettnbrun	03	47 40	26 00
Betvie	39	50 30	21 55
Betuwe	43	51 55	21 55
Betze	24	54 30	25 50
Betzew	14	45 40	38 50
Betzewiler	03	47 50	26 20
Betzgenried	03	48 30	26 30
Betzgerad	32	51 00	25 45
Betzingen	2,3	47 30	27 20
Betznaw	03	46 50	26 40
Benberg	1,2	47 40	28 20
Bevecum	39	50 35	20 55
Bevenbur	45	50 35	22 55
Bevenich	40	50 54	22 40
Bever fl.	24,30	51 40	26 00
Beveren	24,30	51 55	26 10
Beveren Weſt	26	52 05	24 15
Bevergern	24,25,26	52 20	23 55
Beverloo	39	51 00	21 05
Beverſtede	24	53 40	24 50
Beverunge	30,31,36	51 40	26 05
Beverwyck	21	52 30	20 55
Bevilagva	18	44 40	34 00
Beumar	36	49 30	26 30
Beumude	31	51 35	25 40
Beuning H.	31	51 35	26 50
Beunt	2,3	47 30	26 20
Beur	38	51 30	23 15
Beurberg	06	47 40	28 20
Beuren	2,3	48 10	27 00
Beurfelden	09	49 25	25 35
Beurn	06	48 50	28 50
Beurten	31	51 10	26 10
Bewel	44,45	50 45	23 20
Bewerl	39	50 50	21 30
Bey fl.	37	50 10	23 35
Beyenrode	31	51 35	26 50
Beyern	41,2	47 50	25 40
Beyerſhauſen	31,33	50 45	26 20
Beylen	24	53 00	22 30
Beylſtain	07	49 00	29 45
Beyſefurt	31	51 05	26 10
Beyſheim	31	51 00	26 10
Beyſmar	31	51 20	27 00
Beywort	39	50 30	21 45
Bez	39	50 20	21 15
Bezek	14	47 30	37 00
Bezenche	1,14	49 30	36 40
Bialigrod	1,19	46 40	50 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Bibbelde H.	31	51 30	26 30
Biber H.	35,37	50 00	25 10
Biberach	1,2,3	47 50	26 30
Biberbach	2,3,6	48 20	27 40
Bibercell	2,3	48 10	27 00
Biberck	06	48 45	30 50
Biberich	34,37	50 25	24 00
Biberpach	07	49 00	28 25
Biberſdurg	11	48 20	34 30
Bibersburg	14	48 40	35 00
Biberſtein	02	47 10	24 30
Biberwarde	31	51 30	26 50
Biberwier	2,3,4	47 10	27 50
Bibra	09	49 35	25 20
Bibrach	02	49 00	25 30
Bibrich	36	50 00	24 20
Biburg	1,2,6	48 20	29 20
Bicard	14	46 40	36 20
Bich fl.	29	51 00	24 20
Bichenſtock	08	49 15	28 15
Bichhauſen	08	49 00	28 10
Bicken	34	50 35	25 10
Bickenbach	09	49 30	25 15
Bickendorff.	37	50 05	22 40
Bickinghuſen	41,44	51 35	23 50
Bicond.	36	49 55	22 55
Biczk	14	47 00	36 50
Biczky fl.	14,18	45 30	36 40
Bidenbach	33	50 50	21 20
Bidencamp	24,31,36	50 50	25 10
Bidingen	03	47 30	27 40
Biebach	44	51 25	22 50
Biechfl.	24	51 00	24 20
Bieerug	21	55 00	24 20
Biefelt	45	50 35	22 35
Biel	20	53 50	24 30
Bienbach	43	51 35	22 45
Bienborg	24,38	51 10	23 40
Bienen	24	52 50	25 40
Bienſtat	35	50 10	25 20
Bierberg	31	51 05	25 50
Bierdenſtein	31	50 50	25 10
Bierſunderen	24	52 40	23 30
Bierum	22	53 35	22 50
Bieſcid Mons	16	47 50	43 00
Bieſeuberg	03	47 20	26 40
Bieſenhoſen	03	47 30	27 40
Bieſsing	45	50 25	22 55
Biever	45	50 50	23 30
Bigenberg	44	51 10	23 40
Bigge	29,32	51 15	25 00
Bittel	02	48 30	24 30
Bihen	31	50 40	26 10
Bihenburg	40,41	51 10	23 40
Bihor	14,15	47 00	39 50
Bihorienſis Com.	14,15	47 10	38 50
Bikfalva	16	47 10	44 10
Bilant	42	51 55	22 05
Bilbach	45	51 00	23 05
Bile	45	50 55	23 20
Bilenberch	24	54 10	25 40
Bilevelt	24,30,41	52 00	25 00
Bilgiur	19	43 20	49 00
Bilme	18	44 30	35 10
Biliſane	18	44 40	35 00
Billehauſen	03	48 00	27 20
Billerbeck	24,26	52 00	23 35
Billeſingen	03	48 00	26 50
Billi fl.	17	46 10	32 00
Billich	40	50 35	23 05
Billick	27,28	52 20	23 30
Billickhaven	42	51 40	22 30
Billigratz	17	46 10	31 50
Billing H.	31	51 45	26 50
Billingwolſterzyll	22	53 20	23 10
Billion	43	52 00	22 05
Bilnitza	14	49 00	35 00
Bilnkuſen	32	51 30	25 25
Bilſen	39	50 50	21 35
Bilſerſhauſen	31	51 00	26 40
Bilſhauſen	31	51 45	26 50
Bilſt	32	51 15	22 35
Bilſtein	24,29	51 00	24 35
Bilz	19	43 20	44 20
Bimberge	20,23	53 35	24 20
Bime	25	52 15	24 50
Bimerwolt	22,24	53 25	23 20
Bimmen	43	51 50	22 10
Bimolt	27,28	52 35	23 20
Bincken	02	48 50	25 40
Binen	43	51 50	22 25
Biner	37	49 54	22 50
Bingen	2,3	48 00	25 50
Bingenheim	35	50 15	25 20
Bingenrad	45	51 00	22 20
Bingum	22	53 25	23 20
Bingumgaſt	22	53 25	23 20
Binken	39	50 40	20 55
Binne	42	51 45	22 25
Binnenborg	27,28	52 35	23 10
Binsfeldt	37	50 00	22 55
Binsfurt	31	51 05	26 20
Binſtielt	45	50 50	22 55
Binſwang	2,3,4	47 20	27 40
Bintzen	44,45	51 25	22 50
Bintzheim	43	51 35	22 45
Bintzwang	03	48 00	26 10
Bippen	24,25	52 40	24 00
Birch	44	50 45	23 30
Birck	43	51 45	22 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D.M.	Longitude. D.M
Birckbach fl.	33	50 50	26 15
Birckenaw	09	49 20	25 15
Birckenbirg	24,40	51 05	23 55
Birckenholtz	44	50 40	24 00
Birckeſtorp	45	50 50	22 50
Birckhard	09	49 30	25 30
Birenſe	03	47 30	26 00
Birgelen	45	50 05	22 25
Birgl	44,45	50 35	23 30
Birkaw	03	47 20	26 50
Birkenhart	03	47 50	26 30
Birnthan	6,7	49 20	28 10
Birreden	40,45	51 00	22 25
Birresberg	45	50 20	22 50
Birſtein	35	50 20	25 45
Birten	43	51 40	22 30
Birwyl	02	46 50	24 30
Biſchauſen	31	51 10	26 40
Biſch Cell	2,3	47 10	25 50
Biſchelsberg	45	50 20	22 50
Biſchoffe	12	47 20	30 10
Biſchofsdorf	12	47 10	33 50
Biſchofferode	31	51 05	27 10
Biſchofhoff	12	47 10	30 30
Biſchofmais	06	48 50	30 20
Biſchofsd.	11	48 10	34 20
Biſchoffheim	35	50 05	25 10
Biſchoven	38	50 30	23 15
Biſchowe	01	50 00	32 00
Biſcopdorp	17	46 20	33 00
Biſcops Lack	17	46 20	31 50
Biſenburg	43	51 50	22 10
Biſere	14	46 10	40 00
Biſhagen	31	52 30	26 50
Biſhauſen	31	51 00	25 50
Biſino	05	45 40	28 10
Biske	14	48 20	40 10
Biskirchen	34	50 25	24 50
Biſlach	08	49 10	28 25
Biſperode	24	52 00	26 20
Biſpinck	24,26	51 50	23 55
Biſſchehauſen	32	51 00	25 45
Biſſichoſſin	13	46 50	33 10
Biſſendorff	25	52 20	24 30
Biſsingen	2,3	48 30	21 50
Biſslick	24,42,43	51 40	22 30
Biſtein	30	51 00	24 30
Biſton	19	42 20	47 40
Biſtricia fl.	16,19	46 50	44 40
Biſtritz	1,14,18	45 20	38 30
Biſtritza	14	48 50	35 40
Biſtritzia	14	48 50	35 40
Bitburch	37	50 00	22 40
Bitigaim	02	48 40	25 30
Bituglia	19	41 00	40 00
Bitterſdorff	31	50 50	26 20
Bitzaw	2,3	46 50	26 50
Bitznow	04	47 10	27 10
Bivart	45	50 35	22 35
Biverſtein	24,34,44	50 50	24 00
Bizanta minor	19	42 40	49 20
Bizeroz	14	49 00	36 40
Blachuiſen	40	50 45	23 00
Blacza	14,18	45 50	35 30
Bladenhorſt	24,38	51 30	23 30
Blafenſtein	11	48 30	34 30
Blagay	18	44 30	37 10
Blagays	18	44 00	37 20
Blahus	22	53 40	23 30
Blake	31	51 45	26 30
Blanckeborg	42	51 55	21 50
Blanckem	38	51 00	22 50
Blanckenbach	31	51 00	26 50
Blanckenberg	44	50 40	23 40
Blanckenborg	20,23,24	53 25	24 20
Blanckenburg	24,38,40	50 40	23 35
Blanckenceſe	21,24	54 00	26 10
Blanckenhagen	31	51 50	26 30
Blanckenham	24	52 50	21 50
Blanckenheim	37,38	50 25	22 55
Blanckenheimerdorf	45	50 35	22 55
Blanckenowe	24,30,31	51 40	26 00
Blanckenrode	24,30	51 30	25 30
Blanckenſtein	24,38	51 20	23 30
Blanckerode	37	50 05	23 25
Blancketurf	2,3	48 20	27 40
Blancknſtettn	6,7,8	49 00	28 25
Blandorp	22	53 50	23 20
Blanitz fl.	11	48 50	31 10
Blanpfutz	33	50 50	26 20
Blarenhorſt	43,44	51 30	23 30
Blaſendorf	16	47 00	42 00
Blaſi S.	02	47 40	24 40
Blaſig H.	31	51 35	27 00
Blaſwilr	45	50 35	23 20
Blatzom	45	50 50	23 00
Blaubeurn	2,3	48 10	20 40
Blauhus	22	53 35	23 10
Flaur fl.	2,3	48 10	26 50
Blavoort	21	54 50	24 20
Blebur	45	50 40	22 55
Blechiſdorfer	16	46 50	43 10
Bleemenhoff.	29	51 30	24 40
Bleerſhem	45	51 20	22 55
Bleerſum	22,23,24	53 50	23 50
Bleeſenſhus	23	53 25	24 10
Bleich	02	48 00	24 30
Bleierſhaer	27	52 20	23 25
Bleinesbach	45	50 45	23 00
Bleiwiſch	30	51 25	25 15

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Blene	24	53 43	25 30
Blenſs	40,45	50 45	22 50
Blereu	43	51 30	22 45
Blerick	24,40,42,43	51 20	22 15
Blero	39	50 35	21 20
Bleſs	03	37 50	27 00
Bleſſum	45	50 50	23 10
Blexer Sandt	20	53 50	24 35
Blexum	20,21,23,24	53 50	24 40
Bley	44,45	51 00	23 10
Bleyberg	45	50 40	22 55
Blickers H.	31	51 30	26 30
Blideck	03	47 10	25 50
Blienbeck	43	51 40	22 10
Blieſdorff	44	50 40	23 20
Blieſs fl.	37	49 30	23 25
Bleſſum	45	50 45	23 10
Bliet	39	50 55	21 55
Blina	18	45 50	34 20
Blinckfelt	31	51 15	25 10
Blinken	21	53 30	23 10
Blintorp	29,44	51 10	24 20
Blitterſdorff	45	51 05	21 25
Blitterſwyck	24,40	51 30	22 10
Blitzdorff	45	50 40	23 25
Bliwiſch	31	51 25	25 10
Blochingen	2,3	47 50	26 00
Blocklaudt	20	53 20	25 05
Bloczyl	21,24	52 50	22 00
Bloer	39	50 50	21 35
Bloichn	2,3	48 10	26 10
Blomenaw	38,44	51 20	23 30
Blomendal	20	53 25	24 45
Blomenthal	20	53 30	24 45
Blommers	24,40,41	51 20	22 40
Blomperg	24,30	52 00	25 40
Bludentz	2,3,4	46 40	26 30
Blumberg	1,2	47 40	25 00
Blumeneck	03	46 40	26 30
Blumenrod	34	50 15	24 20
Bluſerhude	24	53 40	26 00
Bly	24	53 30	21 50
Bly Alve	45	50 25	22 40
Blyenbeeck	42	51 35	22 05
Blyenham	22,24	53 25	23 10
Blyenſteyn	24	52 30	22 10
Blymſgrab.	33	50 50	26 20
Blyſt	31	51 15	26 40
Bobenhauſen	06	48 35	28 40
Bobingen	2,3	48 10	27 45
Boblum	45	50 45	22 55
Bobrawa	01	49 20	33 00
Boc	39	51 00	22 00
Bocenago	05	46 00	27 30
Bochdanobicz	11	48 20	34 50
Bochel	18	44 30	37 00
Bochnia	01	49 40	37 00
Bocholt	27,28	52 35	23 20
Bocholte	24	52 50	23 40
Bockbrun	09	49 30	25 40
Bockehuſen	20	53 30	24 10
Bockendorff	31	51 00	25 30
Bockenheim	35	50 05	24 55
Bockenheimerwardt	35	50 00	25 00
Bockenrod	09	49 30	25 30
Bockenthal	08	49 10	28 25
Bockeren	20,23	53 40	24 10
Bocket	43	51 15	22 35
Bockholt	24,26,42	51 50	22 45
Bockſlohe	08	49 00	28 35
Boczen	01	46 00	28 00
Boczko	14	48 20	40 40
Boczy	14	48 50	37 10
Bodak	1,11,14	49 00	35 10
Bodamicus Lacus	04	47 30	26 50
Bodberg	38,40,41,42	51 20	22 50
Boddelſheim	31	51 15	25 20
Boddenborg	24,38	51 35	23 40
Bodeke	30	51 35	25 15
Bodelſwenge	24,38	51 30	23 35
Bodendorp	44,45	50 35	23 25
Bodenſen	31	51 45	26 50
Bodenhauſen	31	51 25	26 00
Bodenſee	1,2,3	47 20	26 10
Bodenum	45	50 45	23 10
Bodenwerder	24,30	52 00	26 10
Boderew	40	50 50	22 40
Bodgara	17	45 50	31 20
Bodinckhagen	29,38	51 00	24 10
Bodma Hoch	2,3	47 40	25 50
Bodneck	03	47 30	26 20
Bodola	16	47 10	44 10
Bodolo	14	48 10	39 50
Bodomyr	14	48 30	38 10
Bodon	01	44 20	42 00
Bodone	05	45 30	27 30
Bodrog fl.	1,14,15	48 00	38 40
Bodroghienſis Com.	1,14	46 00	38 10
Bodrok	1,14	46 00	38 00
Bodza	19	43 20	43 20
Boechem	44,45	51 15	22 55
Boechet	37	50 20	22 35
Boechum	38,44	50 55	23 20
Boeckel	44	51 10	23 20
Boeckelmund	44,45	50 55	23 05
Boeckeloo	24,41	51 10	24 15
Boeckem	43	51 25	22 50
Boeckeren	24	53 40	24 10
Boeckhorſt	24	52 40	24 00
Boeckum	24,41,43,44	51 25	23 25
Boecſede	22	53 30	23 30
Boedbergen	40,41,44	51 35	24 10
Boedinckhuiſen	44	51 20	24 10
Boedingen	37	49 30	22 45
Boehorſt	24	52 50	25 40
Boeiden	31	51 15	26 10
Boekel	42	51 40	21 45
Boeket	40	51 00	22 10
Boeler	43,45	51 30	22 45
Boeling	45	50 40	23 20
Boell	44	51 20	23 50
Boen	22	53 20	23 20
Boeningen	43	51 50	21 55
Boenrechte	24	53 00	24 40
Boer	24,41,43,44	51 30	23 15
Boerbeke	38,40,41	51 25	23 10
Boerdum	21	54 00	23 40
Boerl Op.	24,43	52 10	22 10
Boertorf	24,41	51 30	23 10
Boes	37	49 35	22 30
Boeſſen	45	51 15	22 30
Boeſſner Net	45	51 15	22 35
Boetzlar	43	51 45	22 25
Boffseborn	30	51 45	25 55
Boffsen	30	47 10	26 05
Bogatz	1,16	47 50	41 50
Bogdany	1,14,15	48 10	38 50
Bogehoſen	06	51 35	30 20
Bogge	24,29	50 40	24 05
Bolgh	44	47 20	23 20
Bogiſtorf	16	47 25	42 10
Bognhorn Mons	12	50 25	29 50
Bohemael	39	49 40	21 55
Bohemia	01	53 20	30 00
Bohm.	22	48 30	23 15
Bohmiſchkrut	11	50 55	34 10
Boichem	45	51 25	23 20
Boicholt	43,45	50 15	22 30
Boicholtz	37	51 10	23 40
Boicholtzmoell	45	48 30	22 30
Boigreich	11	51 05	32 50
Boiket	45	51 20	22 40
Boinckhuſen	29	54 20	24 15
Boiom	17	47 40	32 30
Boioſto	14	46 50	35 10
Boirs Z.	03	50 55	26 40
Boiſſar	24,40	50 20	22 40
Boiſs	37	51 40	23 10
Boitflag	42	53 00	22 25
Boitwarden	20	51 35	24 35
Boitzler	144	51 40	23 40
Boke	30,41	53 35	25 05
Bokehuſen	23	53 25	24 10
Bokel	20,23	53 20	24 10
Bokeleſch	22,24,26	47 30	23 40
Bokenburen	02	51 50	26 00
Bokendorp	24,30	47 00	25 50
Bokenſzeg	14	52 40	39 20
Bokerode	25	53 35	24 10
Bokeren	22	51 50	24 00
Bokeſen	30	48 20	26 00
Boksberg	03	51 40	27 40
Bokum	26	50 40	24 00
Bolant	39	45 40	22 00
Bolben	05	46 20	27 30
Bolcha	14	44 50	36 10
Bolchora	18	51 20	38 30
Boldeney	43,44	45 50	23 10
Boldo S.	4,5	50 55	28 20
Bolendorf	45	46 50	23 00
Bolene	1,14	53 35	37 00
Bolenhagen	23,24	48 40	24 20
Boletitz	11	46 10	31 30
Boletma	05	52 20	27 40
Bolharſt	27,28	48 20	23 25
Bolheim	03	50 45	27 00
Bolhem	45	48 20	23 00
Boll	2,3	54 00	26 20
Bolla fl.	24	49 00	24 40
Bollanden	08	50 50	28 20
Bollem	45	54 10	23 00
Bollenſyl	20,21	50 45	24 05
Boller	45	50 40	22 25
Bolles	40	47 20	23 10
Bolling	02	53 25	23 30
Bollinghuſen	22	47 20	23 30
Bolon	16	52 30	43 40
Bolſcamp	27,28	46 20	23 15
Bo ſpuhl	17	50 45	32 20
Bolſterveen	39	51 35	21 10
Bolſtorp	41,43,44	53 10	23 20
Bolſwert	21	51 35	21 30
Bolſwin	44	51 15	23 40
Bolwing	44	54 00	23 30
Boltem	24	54 20	24 30
Bolten	21	51 30	24 10
Boltſum	45	51 40	22 50
Boltzbuiren	31	46 10	26 10
Bolzano	4,5	50 45	28 10
Bombay	39	53 00	21 55
Bomhoff	24,26	50 55	24 30
Bominckhuſen	29	51 05	24 40
Bommerich	40,44,45	45 40	23 05
Bon	05	50 05	27 30
Bonames	35	47 20	25 05
Bonczhida	16	45 50	41 10
Bondazi fl.	05	47 40	27 40
Bondorf	2,3	50 50	25 50
Bonenberg	45	51 30	22 45
Bonenborg	30		25 35
Bonevordt	31	51 30	26 20
Bongard	39,45	50 50	22 25
Bongendorf	45	50 35	22 50
Bonhus	22	53 25	23 30
Bonia	14	48 00	37 00
Bonickhartſcheyde	43	51 35	22 30
Boningen	24,42	51 50	21 50
Bonningen	27,28	52 30	23 15
Bonitz	14	48 40	36 10
Bonlanden	03	47 50	27 00
Bon Monſtor	1,18	45 30	38 10
Bonn	24,38,40	50 40	23 25
Bono	05	45 40	27 30
Bouſel	24,29	51 00	24 30
Bonſens	39	50 25	21 45
Bonſewadt	24	54 00	23 30
Bonſum	22	53 30	23 05
Bontemas	21	53 20	21 35
Bontenberg	44	50 50	23 50
Bontenbroeck	38	51 05	22 40
Bontevroich	45	50 50	23 10
Bonttkirchen	24,29	51 20	25 10
Bonzem	42	51 25	22 45
Boomele	25	52 35	24 50
Boowrodt	37	49 45	22 55
Boors	45	51 00	23 00
Boos	2,3	47 50	27 00
Boppart	37	50 15	23 45
Boppenhoven	45	50 40	23 15
Bopſingen	1,2	48 50	27 00
Borbach	45	50 50	23 10
Borband	16	46 50	41 40
Borbeck	43,44	51 27	23 10
Borbeke	20,23	53 20	24 10
Borbrig	16	46 40	41 50
Borca	05	46 20	29 00
Borch	43,44,45	51 15	22 55
Borchdam	20	53 25	24 55
Borchdorp	23,24	53 20	24 30
Borcher Abb.	45	50 50	22 30
Borchet	40	50 40	22 25
Borchfelt	20	53 20	25 10
Borcholt	22	53 50	23 30
Borcholte	24,30,31	51 40	25 55
Borchholthuſen	25	52 10	24 40
Borchorſt	24,26,27	52 15	23 40
Borchhoven	31	51 10	26 40
Borchloen	39	50 45	21 25
Borchſtenford	26,27,28	52 15	23 35
Borchſweer	22	53 30	23 00
Borchtolſgad	01	47 20	30 00
Borchvorde	23	53 35	24 00
Borchworm	39	50 40	21 25
Borck	24,26,38	51 35	23 40
Borcken	24,26,43,44	51 50	23 00
Borckertrode	31	50 55	27 10
Borckhaun	31	50 40	26 30
Borckhoffel	31	50 30	26 00
Borcum	21,22,24	53 45	22 40
Borcum Oſtium	1,19	46 20	59 20
Borcumer Riff	21	53 40	22 50
Borde Bromſtede	20	53 45	24 45
Bordewiſch	24,26	52 25	24 25
Bordum	20,23	53 45	24 10
Borg	22	53 30	23 20
Borge	26	53 05	23 50
Borgen	02	48 40	26 10
Borgeren	24	53 00	22 50
Borgfelt	44,45	50 35	23 30
Borggraf	43	51 45	22 45
Borghen	37	50 15	23 35
Borglaar	25	52 15	24 30
Borgo	1,5	45 50	28 30
Borgſeyſſe	44	51 05	23 20
Borgtei	45	50 40	23 00
Borgum	22,24	53 25	23 20
Borgwedel	24	52 50	26 20
Boringen	31	51 00	27 00
Borkeloh	24,26,43	52 10	22 45
Borlagen	24	52 40	24 50
Borler	37,45	50 25	23 05
Borlinghuſen	24,30	51 35	25 35
Bormio	01	45 40	27 00
Born	24,40,43,45	51 15	22 20
Bornach	06	48 15	18 50
Borndalſgrab	33	50 50	20 25
Borne	24,26,27,28	52 25	23 00
Bornen	45	50 55	22 40
Bornfelt	44	51 00	23 32
Bornheim	24,38,45	50 45	23 20
Bornhem	43,44,45	51 25	22 40
Borninckhuſen	25	52 40	24 40
Bornrif	21	53 30	21 20
Bornſcheit	45	50 50	22 30
Bornſpach	33	50 50	26 05
Bornten Oſten	31	52 25	25 20
Bornwilr	45	50 30	23 10
Boroe	19	44 90	47 40
Borrentrick	24,30	51 30	25 50
Borſen	29	52 55	23 50
Borſenhagen	44	51 25	24 00
Borſtiete	24	54 20	25 40
Borſinchuſen	44	51 25	23 30
Borſodienſis Comita.	14	48 00	38 20
Borſonos	14	48 00	38 10
Borſtel	32	51 30	25 15
Borſtel	24,25,26	52 45	23 05
Borſum	22,24	53 30	23 10
Bortfeldt	24	52 40	26 20
Borth	42	51 30	22 35

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Cortueen Heiide	25	51 20	20 25
Corvis	35	50 20	19 05
Coſſere	34	50 35	18 00
Coten	7,20	51 50	21 25
Coterlet	2,7	52 00	21 55
Cotos	34	53 15	18 00
Cotten	06	51 45	23 10
Cottes	1,34,35	50 25	18 20
Cou	1,34	50 05	18 20
Couberghe	1,37	50 50	18 25
Couch	34	50 05	18 20
Couchiebecq	37	50 25	18 05
Coueburt	34	50 15	18 30
Coudekercke	21,36	51 25	19 30
Coudenberg	34	50 35	17 50
Couden Polder	40	51 15	19 45
Coudewater	3,22	51 35	21 35
Coudorpe	1,21	51 25	19 49
Coukercke	1,14	02 00	20 45
Coulenbeck	34	50 36	18 00
Couleucoult	34	50 15	18 10
Couleve	34,35,37	50 40	18 00
Coulture	22,24,33	50 30	20 35
Coum	22	50 35	21 40
Cour	1,34	59 25	18 00
Couraine	41	50 15	19 05
Courberg	07	52 05	22 10
Couroelie	22,32,33	50 20	20 25
Couroolettes	34,39	54 15	18 50
Cou huys	06	52 10	22 30
Courielle	32	50 15	21 00
Couriers	34	50 20	18 40
Couroble	33,41	50 15	19 45
Courroy	22	50 75	20 50
Courſel	1,5,22,25	50 55	21 25
Courſelle	1,33,34	50 00	18 40
Courſes	34	50 30	18 00
Courſy	1,31	49 00	21 21
Court	1,32,33	50 10	20 25
Court au bois	34,41	50 10	18 40
Courtebovit	34	50 35	18 00
Courteville	34	50 20	17 50
Courtil	22,23,24,32	50 25	20 40
Courtlevelque	34	50 30	18 00
Court Eſtime	33	50 30	20 35
Couſobre	1,33	50 05	20 15
Couſtiches	39	50 10	19 10
Couſtur	1,34	50 05	18 20
Coutize	32,33	50 20	21 10
Coutuin	32	50 25	21 10
Couture	34	50 25	18 30
Coutiis	33,34	50 20	19 00
Couvenes	1,32,33	49 55	20 35
Couvier	35,39	50 10	18 50
Couvin	34	50 00	18 30
Cowen Noort	25	51 30	20 25
Coweſteiinſediick	25	51 10	20 30
Couwere	1,21	51 30	20 00
Coxie	35	51 15	19 20
Coxiie	1,37	51 00	18 30
Crabbe	16	51 40	20 45
Crabbe Schans	21,35	51 15	19 20
Crabbels	22,25	51 05	20 50
Crabbendam	14,19	52 40	21 05
Craenſchotendiick	16	51 30	21 00
Crakau	1,3	51 10	22 50
Crakeel Waert	16	51 40	21 00
Crake Sant	21,36	51 20	19 20
Cralinge	14	51 50	20 40
Cralo	14	52 10	21 25
Crammer	15	51 30	20 05
Cranehorn	14	52 35	21 00
Cranenborgi	1,2,3	50 40	22 20
Cranendono	22,28	51 05	21 55
Cranenhem	03	51 30	22 30
Crapuel	30	50 25	22 15
Cravincel	30	50 45	22 00
Crauwels	22,25	51 05	20 30
Crawiick	35	50 40	18 10
Craiiebos	17	52 10	20 35
Craiienhoven	1,24	50 45	20 30
Craiiwiick	34,37	50 50	18 00
Crebin	33	50 30	21 10
Crechting	01	51 40	22 40
Crecq.	37	50 25	18 05
Creneiin	23,32	50 30	21 10
Crekegors	27	51 20	20 20
Creke Rack	21	51 25	20 10
Cremar	1,34	50 13	17 50
Cremenii	34	50 25	18 10
Crepin	41	49 55	19 35
Creque	34	50 30	18 10
Creſpin	33,41	50 15	19 45
Creſſenier	84	50 15	18 20
Creſſonnere	34	50 40	18 00
Creſſonnier	34	50 40	18 00
Creſſonnus	37	50 40	17 45
Creſir	1,34	50 05	17 50
Creſteville	34	50 15	18 20
Creveceur	1,33	50 00	19 15
Crevecoeur	2,3,4,8	51 35	21 25
Crevelt	1,3	51 10	22 50
Creupel	2,14	52 40	21 40
Creyl	1,14	52 40	21 45
Criewert	12	53 20	23 10
Crimpen	1,2,14	51 50	20 45
Crimper Waert	02	51 50	20 50
Crochte	34,35	50 45	18 10
Crois	33,34	49 45	19 30
Croisa Lains	22	50 30	21 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Croiſſete	34	50 10	18 10
Croiſſettes	34	50 15	18 20
Croiſilles	34	50 05	18 40
Croip	34	50 05	19 20
La Croix	21,29	51 10	20 20
Croix petit	34	50 15	18 10
Croix capelle	24	50 35	20 20
Croix Caſtel.	25	51 10	20 25
Croip de Dame	32	50 05	20 45
Croix de noſt. Dame	35	50 25	19 25
Crom	30	50 25	22 10
Crombeke	1,35	50 45	18 30
Crommebalch	13	53 10	21 45
Cromme Gouw	18	52 20	21 05
Crommehouck	21	51 30	19 30
Cromme Miert	14	52 05	21 00
Crommeny	1,14	52 25	21 05
Cromntenyer Diick	14	42 30	20 50
Cromſtriien	15 16	51 40	20 35
Comſtriien	16	51 35	20 35
Crom Uliet	25	51 15	20 20
Cromvorderbrug	10	52 45	22 40
Cromwort	8,22,28	51 30	21 20
Cromwiick	20	52 00	21 06
Cronenbaco	31	50 00	22 00
Cronenburch	14,20	52 05	21 10
Croneſteiin	14	52 05	20 40
Cropswolde	10,11	52 55	23 10
Crotoy	1,34	50 05	17 40
Crouthouſen	30	50 30	22 20
Croy	28	51 20	21 50
Cruchten	05	51 00	22 30
Cruefworm	22	50 35	21 25
Cruningen	21	51 25	20 00
Cruybecke	25,35	51 05	20 20
Cruyckenburg	24	50 45	20 20
Cruynhem	22,33	50 40	20 35
Creys	35	51 05	19 10
Cruys capel	24	50 50	20 30
Cruysdyck	25,27	51 05	20 20
Cruysſlandt	22,25	51 25	20 30
Cruysſlantſche Polder	25	51 25	20 35
Cruys Houten	35,40	50 50	19 35
Cruysoort	19	52 30	21 05
Cruys Polder	35,40	51 20	19 55
Cruys Schans	27	51 10	20 25
Cruysvoort	07	52 10	22 25
Cuerne	39,40	50 45	19 15
Cugnon	1,31	49 30	21 20
Cuhen	1,34	50 25	18 10
Cuingheim	39	50 30	19 20
Culenborcv	1,2,3,4	51 50	21 20
Cumtich	1,22,23,33	50 40	21 00
Cunroot	30	50 40	22 10
Curgies	33,34,41	50 10	19 45
Curingen	22	50 50	21 30
Curren	35	50 40	19 20
Curtriicke	1,35,39,40	50 40	19 20
Cuſemaer	12	53 05	22 40
Cuſtine	33	50 05	21 10
Cutam	33	49 55	19 20
Cuvilliors	41	50 05	19 15
Cuyck	2,8,14,25,28	51 35	21 20
Cuyck	34,5,8,22	51 35	22 05
Cyckſche Heiide	28	51 30	21 40
Cyſoiin	33	50 25	19 20

D

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
DAbringen	34	50 35	17 50
Dacheu	1,32,33	50 05	20 35
Dacnam	40	51 00	20 00
Daconaii	34	50 05	18 00
Dadizele	1,35,37	50 40	19 05
Dael	14,20	52 00	21 15
Daelheim	3,5	51 00	22 30
Daerle	02	52 20	23 00
Daerle Veene	10	52 20	23 00
Dain	33	49 40	19 25
Dainville	34	50 10	18 30
Dale	01	51 00	21 20
Cap. ten. Dale	35,38	50 44	19 30
Dalem	1,2,22,30	50 30	22 00
Dalen	1,3,5	50 55	22 40
Dalenbroeck	3,5	50 55	22 25
Daler Veen	11	52 35	23 10
Dalffen	1,2,7,10	52 25	23 35
Dalheim	01	50 00	22 40
Dalli	1,34	50 25	17 50
Dalmſholt	10	52 20	22 40
Dam	1,2,12	53 10	23 10
Damkade	17	52 05	20 45
Dam Palden	17	52 05	20 45
Dambrſig	22	51 05	20 30
Dame auber	39	50 20	19 30
Dame aubois	35	50 20	19 35
Dame de Glaudes	1,33	49 45	20 30
Dame de Grace	39	50 20	18 50
Dame de Libenvurt	35	50 20	18 50
Dameries	39	50 30	19 40
Damiken Molin	30	50 45	22 00
Damme	1,2,21,35,38	51 10	19 10
Dammerchit	30	50 40	22 10
Damoſies	33	50 00	20 10
Dampmartim	34	50 10	18 00
Dampierre	1,33	50 00	20 00
Damduillers	1,31	49 00	21 30
Dampremy	32	50 15	20 30
Damre	30	50 20	21 50
Damp Remy	33	50 15	20 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Damſtercliep	12	53 55	23 00
Damter A.	17	53 10	21 00
Dandel	1,31	49 30	22 00
Dannaii	39	50 10	18 50
Danues	34	50 25	17 40
Dantum Adeel	13	53 10	22 10
Dantumer Wolde	13	53 10	22 15
Dan Zeel	1,22	50 30	21 35
Darion	15	51 50	20 30
Dasberg	09	51 20	22 50
Daſloulx	32,33	50 25	20 55
Dat gelden Weert	16	51 40	21 00
Dati Zele	39	50 40	19 00
Daverdis	31	49 50	21 00
Dauſirs	34	50 00	18 10
Decama	13	52 55	22 15
Dechry	1,31	49 40	22 10
Dechy	1,33,34,41	50 15	19 05
Decker	25	51 05	20 30
Decii	35,39	50 10	19 00
Dedodum	13	52 55	21 45
Deelen	1,4,7	52 00	22 15
Deerliick	39,40	50 45	22 20
Deerſum	13	43 00	22 00
Deeſt	1,2,3,4,8	51 45	21 55
Deeſteliick	04	51 45	21 55
Deeſtle Weerd	04	51 45	21 55
Degnecam	01	52 20	23 20
Degroeve	11	52 15	23 10
Deherick	41	49 55	19 25
Dehooſt	11	52 50	25 20
Dehiilden	22	51 25	22 10
Deoama	13	53 00	22 00
Dekeniie	28	51 20	21 10
Delaeck fl.	23	50 50	20 50
Delden	1,2,6,10	52 10	23 10
Delderbroec	2,10	52 10	23 10
Deleff.	32	50 05	20 55
Deleuſe	33	50 25	19 50
Deleiie	13	53 10	22 00
Delff	1,2,14,15,17	52 00	20 25
Delffgaeu	14,15	52 00	20 30
Delfſhaven	1,2,14,15	52 50	20 35
Delfland	2,14	52 00	20 25
Delf Ziil	1,2,12	53 10	23 15
Delft	28	51 30	21 40
Delſterhuiſſen	13	52 30	22 05
Delwiinen	4,8,22	51 35	21 25
Demen	1,3,1,22	51 40	21 50
Demer fl.	1,22,23,24	50 50	20 50
Demeringhem	31	49 20	22 30
Dem Kam	01	52 20	23 20
Demum	2,13	53 00	22 00
Denain	32	50 10	20 55
Denaino	33,34,41	50 15	19 30
Denberch	20	52 20	21 10
D nberg	2,10	32 20	22 35
Dender fl.	24,33,35	50 55	20 10
Denderbelle	2,4,35,40	50 55	20 05
Dender Leunde	40	50 45	20 05
Dendermonde	1,22,24	50 55	20 05
Dendermonde	40	51 00	20 05
Dender Windeoe	40	50 40	20 05
Dene	32	50 15	20 55
Denecham	2,10	52 20	23 25
Denemer	25	51 25	21 25
Denenborch	28	51 40	21 50
Denencourt	34	49 50	18 30
Denghe	17,20	51 55	21 00
Dengerdiick	17 20	52 00	20 55
Denhil	22	51 35	21 05
Denis	1,22,32,33	50 20	20 50
Denlet	34	50 30	18 10
Dennebroucq	37	50 25	17 55
Dennemarcken	17	52 10	21 00
Dennemnrcker Juwe	20	52 01	21 05
Denras	30	50 30	22 15
Denderhoutem	33,40	50 40	20 05
Densborg	31	50 00	22 30
Dente fl.	30	50 35	22 30
Dentergem	1,35,38	50 35	19 25
Deramau	33	50 35	19 40
Deraucourt	1,34,39	50 15	18 40
Derenborg	1,22	51 40	21 45
Derlick	35	50 40	19 25
Dernicourt	33,34	50 00	20 50
Derswiick	07	51 55	21 35
Derthuiiſen	14,20	51 50	25 35
Dervicht	16	51 35	21 05
Derwin	1,35,39	50 20	18 50
Deſchel	1,22,25	41 10	21 15
Deſſelberge	38,40	51 00	19 50
Deſſeldonck	38,38,40	51 00	19 50
Deſſelghem	3P,39,40	50 45	19 25
Deſtinghe	40	50 40	81 55
Deſum	1,13	53 05	22 25
Deſure	34	50 30	18 00
Deve	32,33	50 10	20 40
Devemont	34	50 00	18 10
Devengel	25	50 40	20 50
Deventer	1,2,3,6,7,10	52 10	21 30
Deulet	37	50 25	18 00
Deulle fl.	39	50 30	18 50
Duellemont	39	50 30	18 50
Deurloo	1,35,36,38	51 25	19 10
Deuteren	8,22,25,28	51 30	21 25
Deuville	31,33	49 30	20 40
Deuxviller	31	49 20	21 20
Dewylt	01	51 40	22 40
Deyl	1,4,8,14,22	51 45	21 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Deynſe	35,38,40	50 55	19 35
Deyus	01	50 40	19 20
Dichteren	06	51 50	22 25
Dichting	19	52 25	21 00
Dickebuiche	34,37,39	50 40	18 45
Dickelveme	2,35	50 10	16 45
Dickvinge	10,11	52 30	22 40
Die	14,18	52 30	21 00
Diegem	22,24,33	50 45	20 35
Dielbeeck	22,23	50 40	20 20
Dielegem	22,33,35	50 45	20 25
Dielings	18	52 30	20 50
Dielings	18	52 30	20 50
Dieluem		51 50	22 25
Diem	08,14,17	52 15	21 10
Diemen	1,2,14,17	52 00	20 10
Diemerbrouck	17,20	52 15	28 05
Diemerdam	17	52 15	21 10
Diemer Meer	14	52 05	22 50
Diepebroeck	06	51 40	21 25
Diepen	04	50 45	21 40
Diepenbeeck	22	51 45	23 00
Diepenbroecker Veen	06	52 10	23 00
Diepenhem	1,2,3,6,7	50 50	20 25
Diepenſteiin	1,24	52 10	22 20
Diepenveen	1,3	52 10	20 35
Dieders Poel	17	50 00	21 40
Diepont	01	52 35	23 20
Diep op die Runde	11	52 40	20 55
Dieps Meer	2,14,18	51 25	21 05
Dieren	1,2,3,22	52 90	21 20
Diermen	01	51 20	22 35
Diesdonck	3,5,9	51 35	21 25
Dieſe	22,28	51 20	21 20
Dieſſen	1,22,28	50 50	21 10
Dieſt Baronia	1,22,23	51 40	21 50
Dieten	3,8,22,28	50 15	18 20
Dieval	34	52 45	22 40
Dieveren	1,2,10,11	50 35	18 10
Diffeeq	1,34	52 25	22 55
Diffele	10	51 05	22 25
Dilber	05	50 45	20 25
Dilegem	24	50 00	20 10
Dimont	33	50 05	20 55
Dinant	1,31,32.33	52 15	23 25
Dinckel fl.	1,2,10	50 00	20 10
Dineceau	33	52 15	22 30
Dingehof	10	52 40	22 35
Dingſpil	10,11	52 40	22 35
Dinerder	10,11	52 30	22 25
Dingſte	10,11	52 35	22 20
Dingſterveen	10,11	49 55	18 30
Dinion	34	51 20	23 00
Dinſlaken	01	51 30	20 35
Dintel	16	51 35	20 25
Dintelort	14,15,21	51 30	21 40
Dintheren	1,2,22,28	51 20	23 00
Dinxlaken	03	51 50	22 50
Dinxper	2,3,6	40 55	20 55
Dion	33	52 40	21 10
Dirkſhorn	14,18	51 40	20 05
Dirxlandt	01,14,15	51 30	22 40
Dirfort	8,9	52 10	21 50
Dirmen	07	51 00	19 50
Diſtelberge	35	53 00	22 25
Diverswolde	13	50 20	18 20
Divion	34	50 50	18 50
Dixmuiide	1,35,37,38	52 05	20 25
Dobbe	15,17	52 10	20 55
Dobbenshoff	14,17,20	53 15	22 15
Dockum	1,2,13	53 15	22 25
Dockumerdiep	1,2,13	52 30	20 45
Doctor Vos huiis	18	51 45	22 00
Dodendael	3,4,8	51 10	20 20
Doel	1,2,21,22,25	51 15	20 10
Doel en Calloe	35	51 55	20 30
Doenkade	15	51 05	20 35
Doeren	25,29	51 15	22 10
Doerne	2,28	52 20	22 00
Doerspiick	01	52 05	20 40
Does	1,14,17	52 05	20 35
Doesbrug	17	53 05	22 35
Doeſum	12	51 35	21 15
Doeveren	16,22,25	53 05	22 00
Doinga	13	51 35	21 00
Doirſe	16	53 05	21 55
Dokinga	13	50 20	21 45
Dolambru	30	52 45	22 30
Dolderſumbuert	10,11	52 10	20 25
Dolent	17	50 20	22 10
Dolhen	30	53 00	23 20
Dollaert	19,11,12	51 55	20 40
Dollcſtynekae	15	50 50	20 45
Dolſterbeeck	25	53 00	21 50
Doma	13	10 00	18 00
Domant	34	52 50	22 30
Dombroeck	1,2,10,11	51 30	19 30
Domburg	1,2,21,36	52 50	22 00
Domega	1,2,13	50 10	17 50
Dominois	34	51 25	21 40
Dommel	28	51 00	21 40
Dommel fl.	02	51 10	21 40
Dommelen	1,2,22,28	50 10	18 00
Dompire	1,34	53 05	21 50
Domum	13	40 20	20 50
Don	1,31	51 15	19 15
Donaes	1,2,21,35,38	49 55	18 10
Donant	34	50 15	19 25
Donchii	41	50 50	21 20
Donck	22,21	15 05	19 50
Donck Caſt.	35,38,43		

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Dondcren	11	52 55	22 50
Donderode	30	50 45	22 05
Done	33	50 15	20 55
Donge fl.	22	51 30	21 00
Dongelberg	22,23,33	50 35	20 55
Donia	13	53 05	21 55
Doniawerſtal	13	52 55	22 00
Donnebroeek	34	50 25	18 00
Donqueure	34	50 00	18 00
Dons	39	50 20	19 30
Donsburg	3,4,5,8	51 40	22 20
Donſtienne	33	50 10	20 25
Doore Boſem	16	51 40	21 05
Doorn	1,2,3,7,14,20	51 55	21 30
Doorne	1,3,5,22	51 20	22 00
Doornenburg	4,6,8	51 45	22 15
Doornhille	36	51 20	19 20
Doornick	1,35,39	50 30	19 30
Doornſe Heyde	05	51 18	22 00
Doornſpyck	02	52 20	22 00
Doornuwert	12	53 10	22 55
Doorthuyſen	07	52 05	22 25
Doortrin	16	51 25	20 50
Doorvoſt	06	51 45	22 45
Doot	07	52 10	22 30
Dorckquert	12	53 05	22 50
Dordegem	35	50 55	19 55
Dordrecht	2,16,21,22	51 45	20 45
Dorekens Rabot	35	51 05	19 30
Doren	32,33,34	50 10	21 00
Dorenberch	08	51 35	21 50
Dorenburg	1,3	51 40	22 10
Dorewaert	2,3,4,8	51 50	22 00
Dorewertsbos	07	51 55	22 05
Dorgines	39	50 10	19 00
Dorle	24,25,29	50 55	20 25
Dorlens	1,34	50 05	18 20
Dormael	22,23,33	50 40	21 20
Dormael Neer	22,23	50 40	21 10
Dormale fl.	3,22	51 30	21 25
Dorn	1,3,8,22,28	51 40	21 50
Dornick	3,4,8	51 45	22 10
Dornick	14,15	51 55	20 15
Dorp	14,15,17	52 05	20 20
Dorp Polder	15	51 55	20 15
Dorpe	1,22,24,33	50 35	20 25
Dorpbrug	17	52 05	20 20
Dorpion	1,33	50 05	20 25
Dorſpick	3,7	52 20	22 05
Dorſten	01	51 20	23 20
Dort	1,14	51 45	20 50
Dorth	1,3,6,10	52 10	20 35
Dortſebeeck	3,6	52 10	22 45
Dorturin	25	51 25	20 55
Dorwaert Bar.	6,7	51 50	22 05
Doſemer	35,39	50 30	19 15
Dotecum	07	52 10	22 25
Dotekom	1,2,3,4,6	51 50	22 35
Dotignyes	35,39	50 35	19 20
Dou	35,39	50 20	18 50
Dovaii	1,34,35,39,41	50 15	18 50
Dovaii	35,39	50 15	19 20
Doucheril	1,31	49 20	20 50
Douchyn	33,34	50 10	19 35
Douck	01	51 40	20 40
Doveren	35	51 00	17 25
Dougnyes	33,34	50 00	18 50
Douhem	37	50 25	18 00
Doviebeke	35	50 35	18 55
Dovirer	01	50 00	17 20
Doulers	33	50 00	20 05
Doullee	1,31	50 10	21 30
Dourain	34	50 25	18 40
Douma	1,13	52 55	22 05
Dour	1,33	50 15	19 55
Dourbe	1,33	44 55	20 40
Dourges	34,39	50 20	18 50
Dowier	34	50 10	17 50
Dourin	1,34	50 20	18 30
Dournin	34,39	50 25	18 40
Dourcha	34	49 50	18 20
Dous	1,35	50 20	19 35
Douſiii	1,31	49 20	21 10
Douvra	33	54 20	19 55
Douwaert	98	51 45	21 50
Douxflam	1,30	50 15	21 45
Doyverd	3,4	51 45	21 50
Doyndyck	15	51 35	20 05
Doyſſe	17	52 10	20 40
Douzyde	16	51 35	20 50
Drachault	34	50 00	18 00
Drakenborg	14,20	52 05	21 30
Draucowtre	35	50 35	18 50
Drayedry	18	42 35	21 10
Drayoorter ſloot	18,19	52 30	21 00
Drecht	14,17,20	52 10	20 55
Drechterlandt	16,20	51 50	21 00
Dreck	3,5,8,9	51 25	22 45
Dregneau	35,39,40	50 40	19 40
Dreiſchor	1,21	51 40	19 50
Dremp	1,6,7	51 55	22 30
Drenoutre	34,37,39	50 35	18 40
Drente	1,2,10	52 40	23 00
Dreyen	07	51 55	22 10
Dreil	3,4,8,14,22,28	51 35	21 30
Drielſe	08	51 35	21 25
Drios	35,38,40	51 05	19 45
Driesberg	1,3,5,8	51 35	22 20
Drieſum	1,2,13	53 10	22 15
Drilſche Wetering	04	51 35	21 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D.M.	Longitude. D.M.
Drimen	28	51 30	21 10
Drincham	37	50 45	18 05
Dringum	35	50 40	18 20
Drinkutſma	13	53 05	22 00
Dripſtain	09	51 25	22 50
Driweghen	21	51 25	19 40
Drix Polder	22	51 25	20 25
Drocete	11	52 30	22 40
Drogeham	1,13	53 05	22 20
Drogenboſch	22,24	50 40	20 25
Drogendale	35	50 40	18 55
Droge Raan	02	51 20	19 00
Drollenuau	30	50 20	22 00
Dromkreeck	15	51 40	20 20
Drommelen	08	51 45	22 15
Drommen	1,5	50 50	22 25
Dronckenoort	21,22	51 40	20 40
Drongeten	8,16,22	51 35	21 15
Drongen	35,33,40	50 55	19 40
Droochoort	16	51 35	20 40
Droſtenhuys	08	51 45	21 40
Drouvin	34	50 20	18 30
Drouwen	10,11	52 45	23 10
Druelle	34	49 50	18 10
Drueten	47	51 45	21 45
Drumden Polder	16	51 35	20 55
Drumel	2,3,4,8,22	51 40	21 40
Drumele	1,22,25	58 35	20 55
Drune	8,22,25	51 35	22 15
Druynen	03	51 30	21 10
Druyten	3,4,7,8	51 45	21 50
Druyeen	16	51 35	21 15
Drybergen	1,2,3,14	51 55	21 25
Drybrug	17	52 00	20 45
Dryburda	10,11	52 40	22 50
Dryne	10	52 10	23 20
Drypſteyn	08	51 25	22 45
Drysberg	06	51 30	22 30
Dryſel	01	51 00	21 20
Dryspsong	14,15,17	52 00	20 35
Dryſtai	14,18	52 40	21 35
Drywegen	2,40	51 20	19 45
Du	32	50 26	20 50
Dubbeldam	16	51 40	20 50
Dubbel duyn	18	52 59	20 55
Duchatiau	33	50 25	20 50
Duchau	23,24	50 35	20 45
Duchteren	06	51 05	22 45
Dudeldorff	01	49 50	22 40
Dudſele	23,25	50 45	20 55
Dudzele	35	51 10	19 10
Duenisvett	15	52 00	20 05
Duerle	35,40	50 55	19 40
Duerloo	01	51 20	19 00
Duerſtede	1,2,8,20	51 50	21 35
Duffel	3,4	51 40	22 20
Duffele	1,22,24,25	51 00	20 35
Duffelweert	04	51 45	22 20
Duierſte de wiick	14	51 50	21 30
Duifans	34	50 10	18 30
Dulcken	2,3,5	51 00	22 40
Dulckenraidt	3,5	51 05	22 35
Duldorff	31	49 50	22 30
Dulf.	21	51 20	20 10
Dullick	05	51 00	22 45
Dulmen	01	51 40	23 40
Dulpe fl.	23,25,29	50 50	21 05
Dulcemont	34,35,37	50 35	18 50
Dumborge	24	50 35	20 35
Dunebroeck	2,10,11	53 00	23 30
Dunen ſch.	1,7	51 50	22 10
Dunes	37	51 00	18 30
Dung	1,31	49 00	21 10
Dungbroeck	09	51 15	22 55
Dunge	22	51 30	21 30
Dunge fl.	2,16,25	51 30	21 05
Dungen	1,16,22,25	51 30	21 00
Dunninge	11	52 30	22 40
Duraſs	1,22,23,33	50 45	21 20
Dunbuii	1,31	50 10	21 40
Duren	01	50 20	22 40
Durmagen	01	50 40	23 00
Durme fl.	24,35,40	51 05	20 05
Durville	1,31,32	50 15	21 15
Durwys	30	50 35	22 30
Dury	1,34,35,39,41	50 05	19 00
Duſſe	1,2,3,8,14,16	51 35	21 10
Duſſeldorp	01	51 00	23 00
Dutz	01	50 50	23 20
Dutzele	1,38	51 10	19 05
Duvedyck	21	52 40	19 50
Duveland	1,21,35	51 40	20 00
Duven	3,4,6,7	51 05	22 15
Duvendrecht	1,14,17	52 15	21 10
Duvenvoorde	14,17	52 05	20 30
Duurſwoldy	12	53 05	23 05
Duycker Sluys	18,19	52 45	21 05
Duycker Wetering	17	52 10	20 35
Duyffelwaert	6,8	51 40	22 30
Duyf Polder	15	51 55	20 20
Duyl Boſem	16	51 40	21 05
Duyn	36	51 10	19 20
Duynen	8,36	51 50	22 20
Duyndam	17	52 15	20 30
Duynershoeck	27	51 15	20 10
Duynkercke	1,35,36	50 55	18 10
Duyn ſloot	17	52 15	20 30
Duyrſe	10,11	52 50	23 00
Duysborch	22,24,33	50 40	20 40
Duysburg	1,3	51 20	23 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Duyſell	22,28	51 15	21 25
Duyſterenvoort	7,15	52 05	22 25
Duyſtot	21,40	51 10	20 00
Duyvels Meer	11	52 45	22 30
Duyvelſhoeck	40	51 15	20 05
Duyve Waert	15	51 35	20 05
Dwars Wetering	17	52 10	20 35
Dwelle	7	52 10	22 25
Dwersdyck	40	51 20	10 45
Dwerſdyck	16	51 35	20 45
Dwerſwegh	7	51 55	21 50
Dwerſwyck	4,8,20,21	51 50	21 30
Dwingelo	10,11	52 40	22 40
Dyck	22,25	51 25	20 30
Dyck	1,35,36	51 00	17 00
Dyckhuyſen	6	51 45	22 40
Dyckiaen	15	52 00	20 10
Dyck Polder	15,36	51 50	20 15
Dyckſhorne	12	53 10	22 55
Dyckſloot	18,19	52 20	21 00
Dyckſterhuis	12	53 15	22 45
Dyck vant' Coegras	14	52 50	21 10
Dydam	3,6	51 50	22 30
Dyden	4	51 40	21 50
Dyem	4	51 50	22 20
Dyle fl.	1,22,23,25	55 40	20 45
Dylſen	22	50 55	22 00
Dymer bos	8	51 45	22 30
Dymoygy	33	50 30	19 40
Dynſel	20	51 55	21 25
Dynter	3	51 30	21 04
Dyon	22,23,24	50 35	20 50
Dypſtegen	6	51 50	22 40
Dyren	3,6	51 55	22 25
Dyrs Fort	3	51 30	22 40
Dyſbaeck	36	51 10	19 20

E.

EAucourt	34	49 55	18 40
Ebbe	1,33	50 05	20 10
Ebelghem	34,35,37	50 35	18 20
Ebinga	13	53 10	22 00
Eche	1,31	49 40	21 50
Echencourt	34,41	49 50	18 50
Echt	5,22	55 55	22 10
Echtel	1,3,4,8	51 45	21 45
Echtelen	1,10,13	52 45	22 05
Echten	10,11	52 35	22 45
Echternaeh	1,31	49 40	22 20
Echterveenen	1,2,10	52 40	22 50
Echtinger diep	2	52 20	22 40
Echtinger niewegrift	10	52 35	22 40
Eck	1,2,3,4,7,8,14	51 50	21 40
Echer	35	51 10	19 50
Echeren	40	51 10	20 25
Eciewit	22	50 45	20 40
Ecluſe	41	50 10	18 55
Ecomble	1,31	49 20	21 10
Ecotte	34	50 35	18 00
Ecou	1,34	50 05	18 50
Ecquelon court	33	49 45	20 00
Ecqueirot	30	50 35	22 00
Ecquerchyn	34	50 15	18 50
Ecquien court	34	50 15	18 00
Ecquierme	33,34	50 30	18 50
Eam	1,2,3,14,18	52 25	21 10
Eae	14	51 50	21 50
Edſhcheim	1	49 40	22 20
Ee	1,13	53 00	22 10
Eechont	35	50 35	18 20
Eeckman	10	52 20	23 30
Eeckeloo	1,2,35,38	51 05	19 30
Eeckelſmeer	10,11	53 00	23 20
Eecken	30	50 41	22 10
Eeckeren	25,27,29	51 10	20 30
Eeckhout	35	50 30	18 30
Eeckmuel	7	52 20	22 25
Eede	1,2,3,4,7	51 55	21 55
Eeder Bos	7	51 55	22 05
Eedwalle	35	50 55	18 55
Eeged	10	52 20	22 55
Eeke	1,34,35,37	50 30	18 30
Eeke caſt.	35	50 55	19 40
Eeken	1,35,40	50 50	19 40
Eel	1,2,22,25	51 15	21 10
Eelde	1,2,10,11	53 00	22 50
Eelden	1,40	50 50	19 50
Eelderwolde	10,11	53 00	22 50
Eelen	1,5,22	50 55	22 00
Eeklikum	8	51 45	22 00
Eelin gen	24	50 40	20 20
Eelm	24,25	50 45	20 30
Eelſma	13	53 05	21 45
Eelwyt	24,35	50 50	20 35
Eem fl.	2,14,20	52 05	21 35
Eem	20	52 05	21 30
Eembrug	1,37,14,20	52 05	21 30
Eemeren	4,6	51 45	22 05
Eemetil	12	53 05	22 40
Eemmerdyck	20	52 05	21 30
Eampt	7	52 00	22 30
Eems fl.	1	52 40	23 40
Eemſhoorn	10,11	52 45	22 45
Eename	35,40	50 45	17 45
Eenigenburgh	14,18	52 40	20 25
Eenrum	1,12	53 15	22 45
Eenſum	12	53 10	23 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Eenum	12	53 10	23 05
Eep	1,2,3,7	52 15	22 20
Eerdbeeck	7	52 00	22 25
Eerde	10	52 20	22 50
Eerdeghem	40	50 50	20 00
Eere	1	50 40	18 00
Eereghem	34,37	50 45	18 10
Eerell	1	49 50	22 20
Eeren	1,30	50 40	22 20
Eerlicum	1,22	51 00	21 40
Eernewolde	1,13	53 00	22 10
Eernſma	13	53 10	22 15
Eerſel	1,2,22,28	51 10	21 25
Eerſt	7	52 20	22 25
Eerſtwout	1,14,18	52 40	21 10
Eertbeeck	6	52 00	22 25
Eertbrugge	40	51 00	20 00
Eerteghem	35 40	50 45	19 50
Eertvelde	35,40	51 05	19 45
Eeſch	1,3,4,22,25	51 30	21 25
Eeſdan	22	50 50	22 00
Eeſe	3,6	52 05	22 40
Eeſene	35,38	50 50	18 50
Eeſeveen	7	52 00	21 55
Eeſinga	1,12	53 10	22 45
Eeskooten	7	52 00	22 05
Eeſſegem	40	50 50	19 50
Eeſſen Meer	10,11	52 40	22 30
Eeſveen	11	52 40	22 30
Eever,	24 25	50 45	20 30
Eeversberge	23,24	50 45	20 40
Eeverſem	24	50 50	20 25
Eewich	3	51 40	20 00
Eexen	10	53 00	23 15
Eexſta	1,12	53 00	23 15
Eext	10,11	52 50	23 00
Effinck	2,10	52 10	23 00
Egalement Sloot	18,19	52 50	20 50
Egboet	18	52 35	21 15
Egelborg	1	51 40	23 20
Egelenborch	14,18	52 35	21 00
Egelentiers P.	40	51 10	19 55
Eggewaorts	35	50 50	18 40
Eghelhoven	30	50 40	22 15
Eghefeez	22,23,32	50 25	21 00
Egliſe	1	49 20	21 20
Eglize	34,37	50 40	18 00
Egmont	1,2,14	52 35	20 55
Egmont opzee	1,2,18	52 35	20 55
Ehelhoven	24	50 55	20 35
Ehrenſtein	30	50 40	22 15
Eigelhoven	33	50 40	20 45
Eiger	8	51 30	22 45
Eilſum	12	53 20	23 30
Eiſchidt	1	49 40	22 20
Eiſinga	13	53 10	22 10
Eiſma	1,13	53 10	22 30
Ekelghem	35	50 55	20 10
Ekelhoven	25	50 55	20 35
Ekelsbeeke	35	50 40	18 25
Ekeren	22	51 10	20 30
Ekinga	13	53 05	21 55
Elahuyſen	13	52 50	21 50
Elare	34,40	50 45	19 40
Elbanen	22	50 35	22 05
Elburg	1,2,3,7,10	52 20	22 05
Elcau	1,3,4	50 25	17 40
Elch	1,22	50 35	21 40
Elden	3,4,6,5,33	51 50	22 10
Elden Sluys	4	51 50	22 05
Elden Sch.	21 38	51 15	19 20
Elderens Polder	16	51 35	20 45
Elderick	6	51 50	22 30
Elder Scegh	4	51 50	22 00
Elecum	24	50 45	20 25
Elen	22	51 05	22 00
Elendorff	30	50 30	22 25
Elf hoeve	15,16,17	52 00	20 50
Elf Parcken	19	52 50	20 50
Elgnys	39	50 30	19 40
Elingen	33	50 35	20 15
Elinghem	34	50 35	17 50
Eliſabeth	3,5	51 00	22 10
Ellain	31	49 10	20 40
Elkerzee	21	51 40	19 40
Ellecom	1,3,6,7,8	51 55	22 25
Ellegnies	33	50 25	19 45
Ellen	1,3	50 20	22 40
Ellenis	33	50 10	20 10
Ellerſinghuiſen	11	52 50	23 20
Elierſvelt	10,11	52 40	23 05
Elleſelles	1,33,40	50 35	19 45
Ellewerſdyck	21,35	51 20	19 50
Ellich	1,22	50 35	21 35
Elmon	1,31	49 20	20 40
Elmpt	1,3,5	51 05	22 25
Eloge	1,33	50 15	19 55
Eloy	1,37,39	50 40	18 50
Eloy caſt.	40	51 05	19 55
Eloy	01	49 20	21 20
S. Eloyis Capel.	35,37	50 45	18 55
S. Eloyis Vyſve	35	50 45	19 25
Elp	1,10,11	52 45	20 00
Elpen	9	51 20	23 05
Elsbos	13,7	50 05	22 20
Elſebeen	22	51 05	22 05
Elſegem	39,40	50 45	19 35
Elſendam	35	50 45	18 40
Elſene	1,22,24,33	50 40	20 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Elſhout	8,16,22,28	51 35	21 15
Elſla	22	50 45	22 00
Elſloe	30	51 45	21 55
Elſsloo	10	52 10	23 00
Elſpeet	1,2,10,11,13	52 50	22 30
Elſpeter Bos	1,3,7	52 10	22 10
Elſt	7	52 10	22 15
Elſt Bar	1,3,4,6,7,8	51 45	22 05
Elten	24,25,29	50 55	20 35
Elten	04	51 45	22 25
Eltreu chauchie	6,8	51 45	22 30
Elverdinghe	33	49 55	20 05
Elverick	34,37	50 45	18 40
Elvervelt	8,9	51 25	21 55
Elveſchans	01	51 00	23 20
Elzen	30	50 35	21 55
Emaus	1,3,5	51 05	22 35
Embick	1,22,25,27	51 20	20 25
Embry	01	50 20	22 40
Embsburen	1,3,4	50 20	18 00
Emden	01	52 20	23 40
Emderlant	1,2,13	53 10	23 30
Emel	1,2	53 20	23 20
Emelgem	1,22	50 40	21 50
Emeloort	1,38,39,40	50 50	19 10
Emericourt	1,2,10,14	52 30	22 05
Emich hoven	39	50 10	19 10
Emichuyſen	8,16,22	51 40	21 10
Emmelinchem	1,3,7,14	51 55	21 45
Emmelum	10	52 30	23 15
Emmen	1,22,25	51 00	20 45
Emmerair	1,2,10,11	52 40	23 10
Emmerdyck	35,39	50 20	18 50
Emmeren	11	52 35	23 10
Emmerholt	1,8	51 45	22 05
Emmerick	11	52 35	23 10
Emmer meer	1,2,3,4,6,8	51 45	22 30
Emmerſele	10 11	52 40	23 10
Empe	22,25	51 05	20 35
Empel	06	52 00	22 30
Empter	2,3,4,8,14,22	51 35	21 30
Empterbrug	3	52 00	22 20
Emptines	6	52 00	22 30
Emter fl.	32	51 10	21 10
Enbarmont	1	51 20	23 20
Enckhuyſen	30	50 20	21 40
Enckhuyſer kogge	1,2,14,18	52 35	21 35
Enckhuyſer ſandt	14	52 35	21 30
Encre	1,2	52 20	21 35
Enderweeh ſloot	1,34	49 55	18 30
Endyc	18	52 25	20 50
Enelle	40	51 15	19 55
Enequin	1,31	50 10	21 30
Eneten	34	50 25	18 00
Eng	30	50 30	22 10
Engden	14,20	52 00	21 15
Engeiant	1	52 20	23 20
Engelbert	7	52 05	22 20
Engelen	12	53 05	23 00
Engelenborg	4,8,14,22,28	51 35	21 25
Engelen Meer	3,7	52 00	22 25
Engeler Holt	22	51 35	21 25
Engelken	1,3,7	52 05	22 15
Engelſe Pol.	11	52 50	23 20
Engelſmeer	21	51 20	19 10
Engerdyck	8	51 35	21 30
Engerſen	20	52 00	21 10
Engeverooſt	34	50 25	17 50
Engeviſen	30	50 30	22 25
Enghien	34	50 25	18 00
Enghuyſen	1,33,35	50 30	20 05
Engies	3,6	51 55	22 35
Engimehautt	35,39	50 30	18 50
Engle fontaine	34	50 25	17 50
Englum	41	50 10	19 40
Engwierum	1,13	53 05	22 00
Engwirt	13	53 10	22 20
Engwier	13	53 00	22 00
Ennechyn	13	53 00	21 45
Ennenburg	35,39	50 30	19 20
Ennetiere	30	50 30	22 15
Ennevelyn	35,39	50 30	18 50
Enphin	33,34,35	50 25	19 00
Ens	1,31	50 10	21 00
Ens Polder	1,2,10,14	52 25	22 00
Enſchede	17	52 05	20 45
Enſcher eſch	1,2,10	52 05	23 20
Enſchoot	10	52 05	23 25
Enſival	22,28	51 25	21 15
Enskirchen	30	50 20	22 05
Enſpyck	01	50 20	23 00
Enteren	1,3,4,8,14	51 45	21 25
Entieres	1,10	52 10	23 05
Enyſen	1,34,35,39	50 20	19 00
Epaigne	14,15,16	51 45	20 40
Epen	33	50 25	19 30
Eppe	01	50 35	22 10
Eppedrin	1,33	49 55	20 15
Eppeghem	1,31	49 40	22 00
Eppelſtorf	22,24	50 50	20 35
Eppenſolder	31	49 30	22 10
Eppingehuiſen	10	52 05	23 10
Epſen	12	53 15	23 00
Epton	06	52 05	22 30
Equercyn	33	50 10	21 05
Erain	39	50 10	19 00
Erang	41	50 20	19 30
Erbiſoel	1,31	49 40	22 30
Erchin	1,33	50 20	20 00
	41	50 15	19 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Erekelens	1,3,5	50 50	22 40
Erdbeeck	03	52 00	22 10
Erdeghem	34,37	50 35	18 20
Ere	33,35,39	50 25	90 35
Eregem	40	50 45	20 00
Erel Ryn	39	50 10	19 10
Erembodegem	40	50 50	20 05
Eren	1,34	50 25	17 50
Ergem	22	50 40	20 10
Erhault	33	50 20	20 00
Erin	33	50 10	19 35
Erkraidt	01	50 40	23 00
Erloye	33	49 40	20 05
Ermancourt	33,34	49 40	19 25
Erme	10,11	52 40	23 10
Ermel	2,3,7	52 15	22 00
Ermelen	01	52 00	21 40
Ermelgem	40	50 50	19 45
Ermelinghem	34	50 35	17 50
Ermenchicourt	33,34	50 10	19 00
Ermeton	32,33	50 10	20 45
Ernaucourt	31	49 40	21 50
Erneville	1,31	49 50	21 40
Erp	1,2,3,4,22,28	51 25	21 50
Erpe	24,40	50 50	20 00
Erpen	1,32	50 00	23 20
Erps	1,22,23,24,33	50 45	20 40
Erpy	33,41	50 00	19 45
Erquieres	1,34	50 10	18 00
Errentel	3,7	52 05	21 40
Erfin	1,33,34	50 15	19 00
Erftain	31	49 50	21 10
Erwelde	38	51 05	19 45
Erwiers	1,34	50 00	18 40
Ervin	34	50 20	18 10
Eryn	33,34	50 15	10 10
Efart	41	50 00	19 35
Efcalon	39	50 10	19 10
Efcampon	39	50 10	19 40
Efcarmain	41	50 10	19 40
Efcarpel	39	50 10	19 00
Efcau S. Martin	41	50 05	18 50
Efcaudaing	33,34,41	50 20	19 20
Efcaudaowre	1,33,34	50 00	19 25
Efcaufoort	41	49 55	19 30
Efcault	33	50 25	20 10
Efcault fl.	33,34,49	50 20	19 30
Efcauſiennes	1,33	50 25	20 15
Efchalaſia	33	50 35	13 35
Efche	22,40	51 35	20 40
Efchele	06	52 05	22 35
Efchende	01	50 40	20 00
Efchenen	22,24,35	50 45	20 15
Efchewiller	1,31	49 40	21 50
Efciulin	33	50 00	20 05
Efclebet	33	50 00	20 15
Efclemy	34	50 35	18 00
Efclineu le petit	34	50 15	18 10
Efcoboſche	35,29	50 20	18 50
Efcodaing	39	50 10	19 20
Efcouille	1,34	50 35	18 00
Efcourt	34	49 50	18 40
Efcouvros	1,34	50 10	18 30
Efcury	1,34	50 10	18 40
Efdan	1,31	49 20	21 00
Efdem	30	50 35	21 55
Efemael	23	50 40	21 05
Efivan	41	50 05	19 15
Efmynes	32,33	50 20	20 55
Efnes	41	50 00	19 20
Efny le petit	33,34	49 45	19 25
Efpaigne	35	50 00	17 50
Efpain	35,39	50 25	19 30
Efpechy	33,34,41	42 55	19 05
Efpee	33	49 55	21 05
Efpel Laen	17	52 15	20 35
Efpelo	10	52 10	22 45
Efperleck	34,35,37	50 40	18 10
Efpienes	33	50 15	21 05
Efpiers	1,35,39	50 35	19 25
Efpinoret	33,34	50 10	19 00
Efpinleu	33	50 20	21 05
Efpinois	33	50 15	20 20
Efpinoy	33,34,41	50 10	19 05
Efplechin	35,39	50 25	19 20
Efpreu	1,31	49 50	21 10
Efpreune	33	50 00	21 15
Efpy	1,34	50 20	17 50
Efquallon	33	50 10	19 20
Efquedecq	34,37	50 25	18 20
Efquemes	35	50 25	19 05
Efquerdes	34,35	50 30	18 10
Efquernies	39	50 30	19 20
Efquierchin	41	50 15	18 50
Efquobeques	1,34,35	50 25	18 50
Efragne	34	49 55	17 50
Efs	1,10,11	52 40	22 25
Efschenen	33	50 45	20 15
Efse	15,16	51 40	20 40
Efsegem	01	50 40	19 40
Efseldyck	17	52 10	20 40
Efseldyckerwovde	17	52 10	20 40
Efsen	2,10,11,12	53 05	22 55
Efsendam	1,37	50 50	18 35
Efsene	1,37	52 55	18 45
Efseneuz	30	50 20	21 45
Efshe	28	51 25	21 30
Efsin	35,39	50 10	19 00
Efstain	1,31	48 50	21 40
Efstainbourg	30	50 30	19 20
Efstatere dermi	1,3 1,31	50 00	21 05
Efstalmbruge	3,39	50 20	19 50
Efstaples	1,34	50 20	17 50
Efsteinbobrg	33,35	50 30	19 25
Efsteinpuis	35,39	50 30	19 10
Efsten	01	52 40	23 20
Efsteren	8,22,28	51 35	22 00
Efsterga	13	52 05	22 00
Efsterpigny	35,39	50 05	19 05
Efstienne	22,32,33	50 20	21 25
Efstienne	24,34	50 30	20 40
Efstinbeke	34	50 40	18 00
Efstmer	33	50 15	20 15
Efstonnel	41	50 05	19 20
Efstraheule	1,34	53 15	18 30
Efstrahil	34	50 20	18 10
Efstre	41	50 10	18 50
Efstrec	1,33,34,41	50 05	19 00
Efstres	1,33	50 00	20 00
Efstreu	1,31	49 50	21 20
Efstreu Abb.	34	50 10	19 30
Efstreu au pout	33	49 40	20 10
Efstroen	33	50 10	19 45
Efstrun	41	50 10	19 15
Efvelt	07	52 05	22 00
Efwiler	2,30	50 35	22 30
Etelgem	35,39	51 00	18 55
Eten	14	51 35	21 15
Etersſhem	18	52 30	21 10
Eth	1,33	50 10	19 50
Etichore	33,35	50 40	19 45
Etlehan	34	50 10	18 50
Etſenrat	30	50 50	22 10
Etten	1,16,21,22,25	51 30	20 40
Ettende Beemde	16	51 30	20 40
Etterbeeck	24	50 40	20 30
Evelies	1,35,39	50 20	19 10
Everto	10	52 15	22 25
Everbecque	33,35	50 40	19 55
Everbode	22,23,24	50 55	21 10
Everdigem	38	51 00	19 45
Everdingem	3,4,8,14	51 50	21 20
Evere	22,33	50 45	20 30
Evergem	1,35,60	51 00	19 40
Everingem	1,21,40	51 20	19 50
Everſal	1,3,5,8,9	51 20	23 00
Everſam	34,35,37	50 50	18 35
Eversbeke	22,33	50 45	20 40
Eversberg	10	52 15	22 55
Everſdyck	21	51 25	19 50
Everſteyn	38	51 00	19 45
Eugelen	3	51 30	21 20
Eugle fontaine	33,34	50 00	14 45
Eugy	33	50 15	20 00
Eulex,	34,37	50 30	18 00
Eureginies	35,39	50 35	19 20
Eutenge	11	52 40	22 40
Euwail	30	50 15	22 00
Ewyck	1,3,4,8	51 40	22 00
Exaerde	35,40	51 05	20 00
Exaerdebruge	35	51 05	19 55
Excel	10,11	52 45	23 10
Exen	11	53 00	23 20
Exmor	13	53 00	21 45
Eybergen	1,3,6,10	52 00	23 05
Eubergen	06	52 00	23 00
Eyck	28	51 15	21 40
Eycke	1,22,24,25	51 06	20 25
Eycke fl.	24,25	50 55	20 25
Eyckendonck	3,8,22	51 30	21 30
Eyckenduynen	15	52 05	20 15
Eyckeniſſart	34	50 20	17 50
Eyere	35,39	50 10	19 20
Eyerlandt	1,2,14	53 05	21 25
Eyerweert	16	51 40	21 00
Eyffel	01	50 00	22 20
Eygchoven	22,23,24	50 45	20 45
Eygem	1,22,25	51 00	20 30
Eygenbilſen	22	50 45	21 50
Eygenſyſe	01	50 40	21 40
Eyger	1,9	51 30	22 50
Eyghem	24,35,40	50 45	20 10
Eyghendonck	24,40	50 45	20 15
Eyl	1,3,5,9	51 20	21 50
Eylderbeeck	05	51 20	22 50
Eylekum	04	51 45	22 15
Eyl in der Heyde	1,3,5	51 20	22 50
Eymers Poel	17	52 10	20 35
Eyndegeeſt	14,17	52 10	20 30
Eyndhoven	1,2,3,22	51 20	21 40
Eyndt	02	53 00	21 20
Eyne	1,40	50 45	19 40
Eyngen	22,30	50 25	21 35
Eynthout	1,22,23,25	51 00	21 10
Eys	30	50 35	22 10
Eyſch	22	50 40	22 15
Eyſchaten	1,3	52 00	21 50
Eyſchen	01	52 20	23 20
Eyſſchenbrug	1,10,11	52 35	23 10
Eyſigem	22,24,33	50 35	20 25
Eyteree	34,37,39	50 30	18 40
Eywart	1,32,33	50 10	20 55
Ezemael	22,33	50 40	21 10

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
FAbe	35,39	50 25	18 55
Fache	34	50 25	18 50
Fachet	35,39	50 25	19 00
Facuwez	22,24,33	50 30	20 20
Faen	12	53 05	22 40
Fagnoeulle	33	49 55	20 40
Faige	33	50 05	20 30
Faille	24	50 55	20 30
Failly	1,31	49 00	21 30
Falaen	32,33	50 10	20 50
Falaiche	41	50 10	19 40
Falais	1,22,23,32,33	50 30	21 15
Falais	23	50 30	21 15
Falborch	3,8	51 45	22 05
Falfolle	32	50 15	20 40
Faliov	32	50 20	20 55
Falize	22	50 20	21 00
Fallenpriſe	1,33	50 00	20 30
Fallert	01	50 00	22 20
Fama	41	50 15	19 35
Famars	1,33,34	50 10	19 40
Famas	1,34,35,37	50 25	18 10
Famdchou	34	50 00	18 30
Famrliewreulp	22,24	50 20	20 20
Fampen	01	50 00	18 40
Fampou	34,41	50 10	18 40
Fan	1,33	50 10	19 55
Fancamont	30	50 40	22 05
Fancrveulle	34	50 00	18 40
Fangne	30	50 25	22 30
Farbus	34,39	50 15	18 40
Farmſum	1,12	53 10	23 15
Farnia	13	53 05	21 50
Farnier	1,34	49 50	18 40
Farſée	33	50 05	21 15
Farſen	32,33	50 15	20 40
Faſque	1,34	50 15	18 20
Faubrechics	1,33	50 00	20 25
Faucourt	34	50 00	17 50
Faucqueberg	34	50 25	18 00
Favereulle	41	50 05	18 45
Faulx	1 32,33	50 15	21 00
Faunie	22,33	50 20	20 45
Fauraroir	33	50 05	20 30
Faureulp	33	50 15	20 15
Fawrill	1,33	49 55	18 55
Fay	32,33	50 20	20 20
Faycaſteau	33	49 55	19 55
Fayeſtre	33	49 45	20 05
Fayrill	33	49 55	19 55
Fechain	41	50 10	19 15
Fecleries	33	50 00	20 10
Feen Clooſter	13	53 10	22 20
Feerwert	12	53 10	22 45
FeerCoude	13	52 55	21 45
Fegnes	33	50 05	20 05
Feitſma	13	53 05	21 50
Felgſhuys	04	51 45	21 45
Feline	33	49 55	20 55
Fellon	1,31,32	50 10	21 10
Felon	31	49 20	21 00
Felſin	34	50 25	18 10
Felſinet	34	50 25	18 10
Felu	1,22,24	50 25	20 20
Fenan	41	50 20	19 15
Fenneur	30	50 30	21 55
Ferain	34	50 10	17 50
Ferchyn	33	50 25	19 25
Ferdinandus	35	51 15	19 55
Fereu	01	49 40	21 20
Ferien	1,33	50 05	20 05
Feriere	1,33	50 05	20 05
Ferin	1,32,33,34,41	50 15	20 40
Ferlinghehem	34	50 30	18 50
Fermante	34	50 25	18 20
Fernemons	32	50 20	21 00
Fernug	33,34	49 45	19 30
Fero	32,33	50 20	20 50
Feron	32,33	50 10	20 35
Ferque	1,34	50 40	17 50
Ferquin	1,33	50 20	19 40
Ferrain	35,39	50 30	19 05
Ferſain	33,41	50 10	19 10
Ferſaing	1,33,34	50 10	19 00
Fert S. Hubert	1,34	50 25	18 30
Ferte	31	49 10	21 20
Ferval	32	50 10	20 45
Fervaſque	33,34	49 45	19 30
Ferwerder Adeel	13	53 10	22 00
Ferwert	01	53 00	22 00
Fery	1,31	50 10	21 40
Feſnain	33	50 10	19 25
Fetart	32	50 10	20 50
Fetum	1,34	50 45	17 50
Feuchies	1,34,41	50 10	18 40
Feumal	22,23,32,33	50 25	21 15
Feumont	1,33	50 10	20 15
Feykema	13	53 05	22 20
Fiennes	1,34	50 40	17 50
Fieram	39,41	50 15	19 05
Fies	1,22	50 35	21 35
Finaert	16,25	51 30	21 40
Finckega	1,31	52 50	22 20
Finckum	13	53 10	22 00
Fine	39	50 30	19 00
Finefues	34	50 10	18 10
Finferwolde	10,11,12	53 00	23 25
Firdgum	13	53 05	21 50
Fiſcheulx	34	50 05	18 40
Fiſſault	33	49 55	20 00
Fiſuliet	1,2,13	53 10	22 30
Five	35	50 30	19 10
Fivela fl.	12	52 10	23 05
Fivelingo	1, 2,12	53 10	23 05

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Flabeville	1,31	49 00	21 40
Flackee	2,14,15,21	51 45	20 00
Flacke	21	51 25	19 40
Flamengrief	33	50 10	19 50
Flamenoyn	41	50 15	19 50
Flames	34	50 10	18 10
Flamefoul	31	49 40	21 40
Flamongry	33	49 50	20 05
Flandria	1,2	51 00	19 00
Flavine	41	50 10	19 15
Flavion	32,33	50 05	20 05
Flaumont	33	49 55	20 05
Flauuden	22,32,33	50 15	20 55
Elenne	41	50 20	19 05
Flere	35,39	50 30	19 10
Fleron	30	50 25	21 50
Flers	34,39	50 10	19 00
Flerſo	32	50 20	20 40
Flerus	24,32,33	50 20	20 35
Feſconcourt	34	49 55	18 20
Fleſquieres	33,39,41	50 10	19 00
Fleſquitres	39	50 00	19 00
Fleurbais	1,35,39	50 20	18 40
Fleur enchamp	32,33	50 10	20 25
Fleurival	35 39	50 30	19 20
Fliedorp	12	53 10	22 40
Fliene	33	50 15	20 00
Flier	1,34	50 10	18 10
Flierbeeck fl.	1,2	52 00	21 40
Flines	33,35,39,41	50 10	19 10
Flinys	34	50 20	18 50
Fliquiers	34	50 10	18 50
Fliſſe	31	49 10	20 40
Fliſſen	31	49 50	22 30
Flobick	1,40	50 40	19 50
Floen	1,22,30,32	50 25	21 35
Floken	31	49 50	21 50
Flomael	22,30	50 30	21 45
Florange	1,31	49 10	22 10
Floree	1,32,33	50 15	21 05
Floref abbaye	22,32,33	50 15	20 50
Florenche	35,39	50 20	19 25
Florennes	1,32,33	50 05	20 40
Florenville	1,31	49 20	21 20
Floreſyes	33	50 00	20 05
Floris	34,35,37,39	50 30	18 30
Floriſſout	32,33	50 15	20 50
Florival	22,23,24,33	50 40	20 45
Floroze	30	50 20	21 50
Flory	1,33,34	50 10	19 30
Floſſenb	24	50 40	20 30
Floury	34	50 20	18 10
Floyon	33	49 50	20 05
Floz	01	50 20	21 00
Fluiſen	13	52 50	21 45
Flum	1,39	51 15	22 55
Fluysberge	35	50 40	19 55
Flye	1,33	50 20	19 55
Fobieeque	33	50 35	19 50
Fockama	13	53 10	22 10
Fockens	13	53 00	22 15
Fockewerf	16	51 35	21 05
Focking	3,6	52 00	23 00
Foechting	1,13	52 55	22 30
Foemden	33	50 00	20 55
Foemy Abbay	33	49 55	19 20
Fointe	23,24,25	50 45	20 50
Folckerts	13	53 00	22 05
Folenq	1,35	50 30	20 05
Folgare	13	52 55	21 50
Eolie	34	50 00	19 20
Follega	13	52 50	22 00
Follempriſe	32	50 05	20 30
Follerdorff	31	49 40	22 10
Folques	34,35,37	50 45	18 05
Folz	22,23,32,33	50 30	21 05
Fomuillers	34	50 00	18 30
Fonchant	33	50 00	21 05
Fonckes	35,39	50 10	18 50
Fonquacourt	34	49 55	18 30
Fonquiers	24	50 20	18 30
Fonſomme	33,34	49 45	19 30
Fontaine	1,34,41	50 05	19 00
Fonteine	33	50 10	21 15
Fontenelle	1,33	49 50	20 00
Fonteville	31	59 20	20 40
Fontey	1,31	49 10	22 00
Foppen Polder	15	51 50	20 15
Foran	01	50 20	22 00
Fore	1,31,41	49 30	21 00
Foremoutir	34	50 05	17 50
Fores	1,22	50 35	21 40
Foretz	41	50 25	19 30
Forge	32,33	50 05	20 45
Forge defer	30	50 25	21 45
Forgettes	1,33	49 50	20 25
Formayn	33	50 25	19 25
Formelles	34	50 25	18 40
Formenſem	35	50 20	17 50
Fornes	35	50 20	19 00
Forny	32	50 25	21 00
Foron	30	50 35	22 00
Foronſens	1,30	50 40	22 05
Forre	39	50 20	21 05
Forſeilles	32,33	50 20	21 05
Forſeville	34	49 55	18 30
Forry	33	50 05	21 15
Fort an der Lintz	3,6	51 20	22 30
Foſſa S. Mariæ	9	51 10	22 30
Foſſa Ottoniana	27	51 15	20 05
Foſſe	1,32,33	50 15	20 45
Foſſeteau	33	50 10	20 20
Foſſeup	34	50 05	18 20
Fouchan	1,31	49 50	21 00
Fouguefelle	34	50 35	18 00
Focqreulle	34	50 20	18 30
Foveſſart Capell.	34	50 30	18 40
Foulecque	33	50 25	20 00
Foure	34,41	50 20	18 50
Fouriers	1,34	50 20	18 40
Fournes	34,39	50 25	18 50
Fourſy	33	50 15	20 25
Foxhol	10,11,12	53 00	23 00
Le Foy	1,33	50 20	20 10
Foz	32 33	50 15	20 55
Focz	32	50 10	20 40
Fraem	12	53 10	23 00
Fraidbize	33	50 20	21 10
Fraiſne	35,39	50 20	19 40
Framecourt	34	50 10	18 20
Frameries	33	50 15	20 00
Franc	1,12,32,33	50 25	20 30
Franc caſtel.	38	51 10	19 55
Franchan	1,31,33	50 00	21 10
Franchemont	32,33	50 00	21 10
Franchys	10	52 25	22 20
Francke Pol.	21	51 20	19 20
Franckenborch	30	50 35	22 20
Franco's	33	50 15	20 40
Francou	1,32	50 25	20 55
Francquaret	32,33	50 20	21 00
Francvillers	34	49 50	18 20
Franeker	1,2,13	53 05	21 50
Franeker Adeel	13	53 05	21 50
Franne	32 33	50 15	20 55
Franoy cenſe	41	50 05	19 20
Franoy	33,34	49 55	19 10
Franquees	28,32	50 30	21 00
Franquinis	23 24	50 30	20 40
Franche Pol.	35	51 20	19 15
Franſoys Caſt.	38 40	51 05	19 50
Franſum	1,12	53 10	22 45
Franvillers	34	50 00	18 10
Fraiſies	33	50 00	20 15
Fraſne	1,33,34,41	50 25	19 35
Fraſnes	1,35,39	50 35	19 45
Franſnoit	33	50 05	19 50
Fraterwerd	6,7	51 55	22 30
Frayers	32	50 05	20 55
Frederick Hen. caſt.	21	51 15	20 20
Fredewoldy	12	53 00	22 35
Freens	01	50 20	23 00
Frelingen	34	50 40	18 00
Freman	34	50 15	18 30
Fremelers	1,31	49 50	20 50
Fremelers Abb.	31,33	49 50	20 50
Fremicourt	34 41	50 00	18 50
Frencorou	32	50 15	20 50
Frenain	39	50 10	19 10
Freneq	34	50 20	17 50
Frens	30	50 40	22 35
Frepont	30	50 20	21 55
Frequien-	41	50 00	19 05
Frequin	35,39	50 20	19 30
Freſocque	34	50 25	18 00
Freſquoy	34	50 15	18 10
Freſſay	34	50 25	18 20
Freſsin	34	50 15	18 00
Fretin	34,35,39	50 25	19 00
Frette	01	49 20	21 00
Freu	31	49 40	21 30
Freverch	34	50 10	18 20
Frevins	34	50 10	18 30
Fridenburg	31	49 30	22 40
Friens	1,13	53 00	22 00
Fries	12	52 55	22 55
Frieſwye	10	52 10	22 35
Friſeren	01	50 20	23 00
Friſia	1,2	53 00	22 00
Friſia Occid.	1,2	52 40	21 20
Friſiel	33	49 55	20 00
Friſſenkloo	10,11	52 55	23 20
Fritema	12	53 10	22 40
Fritiez	30	50 25	22 05
Frize	32 33	50 20	20 55
Froidbize	32	50 20	21 05
Froiſme	33,35,39	50 30	19 25
Froier	31	50 00	21 20
Froimont	32,33	50 15	20 45
Froiſne	1,34	50 05	18 10
Froit Chapelle	35	50 00	20 25
Fromelies	35,39	50 25	18 55
Fromont	01	50 20	21 40
Fromou	22,23,33	50 25	21 00
Fronville	31	50 00	21 30
Froneſteyn	14,20	51 55	21 15
Fruges	1,34	50 25	18 10
Fruten	33	49 55	21 10
Fryenberg	01	52 00	22 20
Fleurs	22	50 20	20 40
Fuiren	8,14,16,22	51 45	21 15
Fumay	1,32,33	49 40	20 40
Furne	1,31	49 40	22 10
Furſo	33	50 05	21 00
Furſy	32	50 05	21 40
Fust	38	51 30	23 00
Fuſier	34	49 55	18 10
Fuvegny Abb.	31	49 10	21 20
Fuyck	17	52 20	20 45
Fynaert	22	51 30	20 35

G.

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
GAdfidelen	22	50 30	22 10
Gaech	14,15	51 55	20 25
Gaelema	13	53 05	21 55
Gaesbeck	22,24,33	50 40	20 20
Gaeſdonck	3,5	51 30	22 25
Gaeſdoncker Oeen	5	51 30	22 25
Gaeſp	17	52 15	21 05
Gaeſt	1,2,13	52 50	22 05
Gaeſterland	13	52 50	21 45
Gagel	20	52 00	21 15
Gagetdonck	16,22,25	51 30	20 50
Gaiges	33	50 25	20 00
Gaignies	33	50 20	20 15
Gaikingaterborch	12	53 10	22 45
Gaine	33	50 15	21 10
Galames	34	50 10	18 10
Galch Polder	17	52 05	20 35
Galder	14, 16,22,25	51 25	20 50
Galema	13	52 50	21 45
Galente	15	51 35	20 20
Galgeſcheerden	36	51 00	18 50
Galghooeck	15	51 50	20 25
Galileen	1,6	52 00	18 50
Gallemart	24	50 35	20 35
Galmort	33 40	50 35	20 05
Gamens	35,39	50 25	19 10
Gameraige	33,35,40	50 40	20 05
Gameren	3,4,8,14,22	51 40	21 25
Gamerſe Wetering	04	51 40	21 25
Gamignon	32,33	50 10	20 30
Gander	06	51 50	22 45
Gangel	3,5	51 10	22 15
Gangelt	1,3,5	50 45	22 20
Gangoen Capell.	37,39	50 35	18 35
Ganſdorps Polder	16	51 55	20 45
Ganſenpoel	06	51 50	22 30
Ganſewen	30	50 45	22 05
Ganſhoren	22,24,33	50 45	20 25
Ganſoye	3,4,8,16	51 35	21 15
Ganſweert	16	51 50	21 00
Ganſweyd	16	51 35	20 55
Ganſwyck	16	51 40	21 05
Gantel	15	52 00	20 10
Gapen	1,3,4	50 00	18 00
Gapinge	21	51 30	19 30
Garbeck	34,35,37	50 25	18 20
Garder	3	52 10	21 50
Garderbroek	7	52 05	22 00
Garderen	2,7	32 10	22 05
Gargetez	39	50 10	19 00
Garmerwolde	2,12	53 05	22 55
Garnuwert	12	53 10	22 50
Garre abbay	34	49 55	18 00
Garrelſweer	12	53 15	23 00
Garſhuſen	12	53 15	23 00
Garſy	33	49 55	19 50
Garyp	13	53 05	22 10
Gaſei	8,22,28	51 35	22 00
Gaſmeer	13	50 55	21 50
Gaſſette	1,10,11	52 45	23 10
Gaſt	14	52 50	21 15
Gaſtard	30	50 35	21 55
Gaſtel	16,21,22,25	51 30	20 35
Gaſteren	10,11	52 55	23 00
Gaſthuys	35	50 40	18 20
Gaſthuys land	17	52 10	20 35
Gaſthuys Polder	17	52 05	20 30
Gaſthuys Santwreet	17	52 20	20 40
Gaterneſſe	35,38,40	51 20	19 30
Gat van Campen	40	51 15	19 55
Gauchin	34	50 15	18 30
Gavechove	35	50 45	19 20
Gavere	40	50 50	19 45
Gaverelle	34,39	50 10	18 40
Gaveren	22	50 30	21 55
Gauſin	1,34	50 15	18 30
Gave	2,13	53 00	22 00
Gawege	21	51 25	20 00
Gealeſin	33	50 10	19 15
Geblou comitat.	23	50 30	20 45
Gebrokenſchyn	22	51 45	22 15
Geel Vryh.	02	51 00	21 00
Geelbrouck	11	52 45	23 00
Geeldorp Caſt.	28	51 15	21 50
Geeldorp	28	51 15	21 50
Geele	01	50 40	22 40
Geelkerck	3,5	50 40	22 30
Geelmyten	1,3,7,10	52 30	22 20
Geeltiendorp	17,20	52 00	21 05
Geenderen	22,28	51 35	21 15
Geer	21,36,38	51 25	19 20
Geer Ban	17	52 15	20 50
Geerdegem	22	50 50	20 35
Geerdinckzyt	10	52 05	23 15
Geere	37,38	51 05	18 30
Geeren	15 17	52 05	20 35
Geereſteyn	20	51 55	21 35
Geerle	1,3,5	50 50	22 30
Geer Polder	17	52 05	20 35
Geersberghe	33,35,40	50 45	20 00
Geerſloot	1,13	52 55	22 10
Geertrud Mechelen	33	50 45	20 35
Geertruytenberg	2,14	51 35	21 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Geervliet	1,2,14,15,21	51 45	20 20
Gees	1,10,11	52 40	23 00
Geese	1,38	51 00	18 50
Geesen Camp	11	52 30	22 50
Geest	15	51 55	20 10
Geestbrug	15,17	52 05	20 20
Geesteren	10	50 00	22 55
Geester Wouden	18	52 30	20 50
Geestmeer	2,18	52 35	20 55
Geestmer Ambacht	18	52 35	20 55
Geest S.Remy	22,33	50 35	21 00
Geestwater	17	52 10	20 35
Geete fl.	22,23,29,33	50 50	21 10
Geetezen	10	52 20	23 10
Gessen	1,22,28	51 35	21 40
Gessnaige	23,24	50 30	20 45
Gefraed	1,5	51 10	22 40
Gefues	32	50 15	20 05
Geist	3	51 30	22 40
Geistengen	5,22	50 55	22 10
Geldebos	18	52 40	21 00
Gelder	1,2,3,5,9	51 20	22 40
Gelder Malsen	3,4,8,14	51 45	21 30
Geldersbuert	15	52 05	20 35
Gelderssche Heyde	5,9	51 20	22 40
Gelderssche Kade	20	52 00	21 00
Geldersen Hoeck	18	52 35	21 25
Gelderse Polder	16	51 35	20 45
Gelderse Weert	4,6	51 45	22 25
Geldersen Toorn	6	51 55	22 30
Gelderssousche buert	17	52 05	20 30
Geldorp	22	51 15	21 40
Geldria	1,2	52 00	22 00
Geldwert	4	51 50	21 40
Gelekirchen	1,30	50 45	22 20
Geley	16	51 40	20 45
Gelin	1,33	50 20	20 00
Gelkenstein	6	52 10	22 55
Gelle	35,39	50 35	19 35
Gellie	22	50 45	21 50
Gellicum	3,4,6,14,16	51 45	21 20
Gelmen	22	50 40	21 30
Gelseler	1,3,6,10	52 05	23 00
Geluwe	35,37,39	50 40	19 05
Gemblours	1,22,23,24	50 25	20 45
Geme	31,33	49 50	21 00
Gemeenzyl	15	52 10	20 25
Gemmeere	01	50 40	20 00
Gemen	01	51 40	23 00
Gemep	1,31	50 00	21 20
Gemeren	25	51 05	20 30
Gemert	22	51 05	20 30
Gemonden	22,28	51 25	21 30
Gempe	22,23,25,33	50 45	21 00
Gemptines	22,23,24	50 25	20 40
Gemund	01	50 00	22 40
Genadendael	4,8	51 40	22 25
Genaing	33,41	50 15	19 05
Genape	24	50 30	20 30
Genaple	24,33	50 30	20 30
Genderen	3,8,16,25	51 35	21 15
Genderick	8,9	51 25	22 45
Gendering	3,6	51 45	22 45
Genees	39	50 20	19 10
Generich hove	35	50 45	18 40
Genicour	41	50 05	19 05
Genistre	24	50 30	20 15
Genival	22,24,33	50 35	20 35
Genly	1,33	50 15	20 00
Gennemuyden	2	52 20	22 00
Gennep	1,2,3,4,5,22	51 35	22 15
Gennepperhuys	4	51 35	22 15
Gennepmolen	28	51 15	21 40
Genovllle	31	50 00	22 10
Genoy	39	50 40	19 20
Genpestein	04	51 45	21 50
Genum	13	53 10	22 05
Gent	1,2,3,4,6,8	51 45	22 15
Gentschewaert	08	51 45	22 15
George Abbay	34	50 25	18 30
George	32	50 15	20 55
Gerdegem	24,25,29	50 55	20 30
Gerdigem	22	51 00	21 45
Geresteyn	3,7,14	51 55	21 35
Gerin	1,31	49 50	21 50
Germain	32	50 25	20 50
Germeleau	33	50 10	21 15
Germeseel	04	51 40	22 15
Gernaert	13	53 10	22 05
Gernaige	22	50 25	20 45
Gerneva ul	34	50 20	18 20
Gerolstain	31	50 00	22 30
Geronville	31	49 20	21 30
Gerpines	32	50 15	20 35
Gerrestein	01	49 40	22 40
Gerrit Auewech	17	52 15	20 40
Gerrits Clovster	12,13	53 05	22 25
Gerritstick	22	51 05	20 35
Gerrit van Eylewater	17	52 00	20 55
Gersel	3,6	52 10	22 30
Gertrud	1,22,33	50 40	20 15
Gertrude Pee	24,25	50 45	20 20
Gertruyden Landen	23	50 35	21 10
Gerwen	22,28	51 20	21 40
Gerwerskoop	17 20	52 05	21 05
Gerwersovopersdyck	20	52 00	21 00
Gery	1,22,23,24	50 25	20 40
Gesart	1,34	50 05	18 00
Gesignies	41	50 15	19 40
Gesperde	04	51 45	21 55

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gesscher	01	51 4[illegible]	23 20
Gest a Vironpont	33	50 3[illegible]	21 00
Gestel	1,22,23	51 0[illegible]	20 50
Gesves	33	50 6[illegible]	21 05
Geu fl.	13	53 0[illegible]	22 10
Gevel	01	49 4[illegible]	22 40
Gevees	35	50 2[illegible]	19 20
Gevesine	41	50 1[illegible]	19 05
Geul	3,30	50 45	11 55
Geul fl.	30	50 35	22 10
Geuneborch	10 11	52 55	23 00
Geury	33	50 15	20 10
Geuse gat	40	51 10	20 27
Gewande	1,8,22,28	51 35	21 30
Geyghe	1,31	49 4[illegible]	22 10
Geylickerloen	17,20	52 10	20 50
Geymde	23	50 4[illegible]	21 05
Geyn	08	51 5[illegible]	21 15
Geyng	17	52 10	21 00
Geynbrug	17	52 15	21 05
Geyst	8,9	51 25	22 55
Geysteren	3,5	51 25	22 15
Geyt	3,30	50 45	22 10
Ghebroken Schin	30	50 45	22 05
Gheele	1,3,22,25,22	51 00	21 05
Gheest	15	52 00	20 10
Gheestmer Ambacht	14	52 35	21 05
Gheestrack	15,16	51 35	20 30
Gheilroot	30	50 45	22 15
Gheluvelt	34,35,37	50 40	18 55
Ghelmen	23	50 40	21 20
Ghemenich	30	50 30	22 15
Ghemeret	30	50 25	22 15
Ghemert	1,3,5,22	51 25	21 50
Ghent	1,2,35,38,40	51 00	19 45
Ghentbrugge	38	50 56	19 50
Ghentschezas	21	51 10	19 40
Ghenok	1,22	50 50	21 40
Gheftel	22,25	51 10	21 35
Ghielroot	1,5	50 45	22 20
Ghierlach	30	50 40	22 00
Ghierle	1,3,22	51 25	21 10
Ghierlo	01	51 00	21 00
Ghiertrud	39	50 35	22 00
Ghilly	22	50 15	20 35
Ghilsen	1,5,22	51 25	21 00
Ghisegem	22,24,35	50 55	20 05
Ghislenghion	33	50 30	19 55
Ghisliage	33	50 20	20 10
Ghiqe	35	51 00	18 55
Ghits	1,38	50 50	19 00
Ghivelde	1,35,37	50 55	18 20
Gholen	1,33	49 55	20 00
Ghoer	3,22	51 10	22 10
Ghoor	05	51 05	22 15
Ghoor Neer	05	51 05	22 15
Ghorge	1,34,39	50 30	18 30
Ghoy	1,41	50 49	19 40
Ghoysy	1,34	49 55	18 10
Ghyselbrechteghem	35	50 45	19 30
Ghyssel	35,38	51 04	19 05
Gyas fl.	23	50 35	21 00
Giblou	32	50 25	20 45
Giblou Comitat.	24	50 25	20 45
Gich	14,16	51 45	21 00
Giesen	1,3,4,8	51 40	21 15
Giesslenburch	14,16	51 45	21 00
Giesslendam	1,14,16	51 45	21 00
Giessen en Andels	16	51 40	21 80
Giet	01	50 00	22 00
Gietelo	7,10	52 05	22 30
Gieteloo	07	52 05	22 30
Gieten	1,10,11	52 50	22 10
Gieteren	10	52 35	22 20
Gieterveen	10	52 55	22 05
Giethorn	01	52 20	22 20
Gietkerck	13	53 00	22 05
Gille	1,37,39	50 25	21 30
Gillebrug	35	57 05	21 55
Gilles	35	50 50	21 45
Gillis	1,22,35,40	51 05	22 10
Gilly	32,33	50 15	21 30
Gimel	31	50 00	22 20
Ginckel	7,14,20	51 50	22 40
Ginckelduyne	20	51 55	22 35
Ginckelveenen	20	51 55	22 40
Gingelum	22,23,33	50 35	22 15
Ginneken	1,14,16,21	51 25	20 55
Gireville	1,31	49 20	21 30
Girsch	3,31	49 30	21 50
Gisignies	33,34	50 05	19 45
Gislain	1,33	50 15	20 55
Gislou	1,22,23,24	50 35	20 50
Gitz	35	50 50	19 05
Give	1,31	49 50	20 40
Givencho	34	40 25	18 30
Giocrick	30	50 45	21 15
Gizet	33	50 00	20 15
Glabbais	22,24,33	50 30	20 10
Glabbeeck	1,5,22,33	50 55	21 45
Glabbeeck Neter	22	50 55	21 50
Glabbeque	22,33	50 30	20 20
Gladde Opt	36	51 10	18 40
Glage	1,31	49 20	21 00
Glageon	33	49 55	20 10
Glanenbrugge	10	52 55	23 [illegible]
Glimez	1,22,23,33	50 35	21 0[illegible]
Glimme	10,11	53 00	22 5[illegible]
Glindt	2,7	52 00	21 5[illegible]
Glins	13	53 00	21 5[illegible]

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D.M.	Longitude. D.M.
Glinthuis	10	52 25	22 25
Glisoit	1,33	50 10	20 05
Glominghem	34,37	50 30	18 10
Gluwiel	01	50 20	23 00
Gnephoeck	17	52 05	20 40
Gobberdin	04	51 50	21 25
Gobenne	34	50 05	18 30
Goch	1,2,3,4,5,6,8	51 35	22 25
Gochdorps Polder	15	51 55	20 40
Gockinga	12	53 00	23 10
Goldert	18	52 30	20 50
Godelieve	38	51 00	18 45
Godevaertsvelde	34,37	50 35	18 30
Godin	33	50 10	20 55
Godin Chastiau	32	50 10	20 55
Goe	20	52 15	21 15
Goegmes	33	50 10	20 05
Goe Jan Verbellen fl.	16	51 55	20 55
Goer	01	52 00	23 00
Goeree	1,2,14,15,21	51 45	20 00
Goere	15	51 40	19 55
Goereeschegat	1,2,14	51 45	20 00
Goes	1,2,21,35	51 30	19 50
Goesinge	10,11	52 40	22 40
Goessen Polder	40	51 15	19 45
Goeulesin	34	50 10	18 50
Goeyngh	35	51 05	17 30
Goez	32,33	50 15	21 05
Gogny	32,33	50 15	20 40
Gohen	34,37	50 25	18 20
Goidsenhoven	22,23	50 40	21 10
Goiet	30	50 20	22 10
Goinga	1,13	53 00	21 55
Goignies	22	50 20	20 15
Goinry	13	52 55	22 00
Goirle	20	51 20	21 10
Golberdinge	3,8,14	51 50	21 20
Goldiuse	12	53 15	23 10
Goldsenhoven	33	50 35	21 00
Golpen	01	40 00	22 40
Goltein	04	51 50	21 35
Golthem	38	50 50	19 25
Gome	01	49 40	21 00
Gomegnies	33,34	50 05	19 50
Gomery	1,31	49 20	21 40
Gomicourt	34	50 00	18 40
Gomme	32,33	50 20	21 15
Gomon	33	49 40	19 55
Gonoing	34	50 15	19 00
Gondont	34	50 35	18 10
Gondecurt	34	50 25	18 50
Gonensau	32,33	50 25	20 45
Gonflan.	1,31	49 50	21 50
Gonicque	34	50 00	18 30
Gonlieu	33,34	49 55	19 00
Gonselle	22,33	50 20	21 10
Gonteren	40	50 50	19 50
Gony	41	49 55	19 15
Goo	01	53 00	22 00
Goor	1,2,3,6,7	52 10	23 00
Goorecht	2,12	53 05	22 55
Goor Sluys	18	52 25	20 55
Goo Watering	15,17	52 00	20 25
Gorcum	1,2,3,4,8,14	51 45	21 10
Gorge Abb.	39	50 20	18 30
Goris Oudehoven	33	50 45	19 50
Gorre	01	50 50	21 20
Gorresloot	13	52 55	22 10
Gorsse	15	51 35	20 05
Gorssel	7,10	52 05	22 35
Gortel	3,7	52 15	22 15
Gorteler Bos	07	52 10	22 15
Goslinga	13	53 10	22 05
Goslngen	13	53 10	22 15
Gosselers	24,32	50 20	20 30
Gosy	1,31,33	49 50	20 50
Gote	35,36	51 20	18 45
Gothem	1,40	50 56	19 30
Gotterswyck	8,9	51 25	23 00
Gottigny	33	50 20	20 10
Gouda	1,2,14,15,16	52 00	20 50
Goudart	37	50 30	18 00
Gounecourt	35,39	50 20	18 50
Goudergny	33	50 30	19 55
Goudesteyn	20	52 00	21 10
Goudremont	1,31	48 50	21 40
Goudraiaen	14,16,20	51 50	21 00
Goudum	13	52 50	21 45
Govicque	1,4	49 40	18 20
Gouke	18	52 35	21 15
Goulezin	39	50 20	19 00
Goumegny	33	50 10	19 55
Gounay	34	50 20	18 30
Gourien	1,33	49 55	20 30
Goutsche Sluys	17	52 05	20 40
Goutum	13	53 00	21 55
Goutzee	14,17,18	52 20	21 10
Goveraing	34	50 25	18 00
Gouvez	34	50 10	18 30
Gouw	1,2,14,15,16	52 00	20 45
Gouw Oude	16,17	51 55	20 50
Gouy	1,34,39,41	50 10	19 00
Govy en Artois	34	50 05	18 30
Gouzaucourt	1,33,34	49 55	18 50
Goy	1,22,24,32,33	50 20	20 25
Goy en Fernois	34	50 10	18 20
Goyer shans	20	52 05	21 20
Goyke	22,24,33	50 40	20 15
Goylandt	2,14,20	52 05	21 25
Goyservay	34	50 15	18 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gracht fl.	13	53 00	22 05
Graco de	35	50 25	19 05
Graeff	4,8,28	51 40	22 00
Graes	1,3,6	51 50	23 00
Graeukoop	15,16,17	52 00	20 55
Gracukooperlyck	17	52 00	20 45
Graeu ſloot	17,20	52 05	20 55
Graeu Slooterdyck	20	52 00	21 00
Graeuwerts Weter	15	51 55	20 30
Graff.	1,8,9	51 30	22 50
Grafraid	09	51 05	22 45
Graft	01	52 20	20 40
Graftdyck	18	52 30	20 55
Grafweghen	04	51 35	22 20
Grahan	31	50 10	21 30
Gralda	13	53 05	27 55
Grambais	22,33	50 25	20 20
Grames	39	50 30	19 40
Grameyshuys	05	51 20	22 30
Grammagny	1,31	52 00	21 40
Grammen	35	50 50	19 30
Grammene	38,40	50 50	19 30
Gramsbergen	1,2,10	52 30	23 00
Gran	33	50 10	20 10
Granbais	24	50 30	20 25
Granchamps	31	50 00	21 30
Grandgliſe	33	50 20	19 50
Grandlez	33	50 25	20 50
Grandmanis	23	50 30	20 50
Grandmot	35,39	50 30	19 10
Grandpre Abb.	31,32	50 10	21 00
Grand Vireul	31	49 10	21 30
Grannow	10	52 05	23 30
Gran tkien	33	50 00	20 15
Graſen	22,23,33	50 45	21 20
Graſhorſt	10	52 30	22 15
Graſt	14	52 30	21 10
Grat em	3,5,22	51 00	22 10
Grave	1,2,22	51 35	21 50
Gravebroeck	8,9	51 30	22 50
Grave Grappel	17	52 05	20 35
Graveland	16,20	51 50	21 00
Gravelandt	15	51 50	20 25
Gravelinge	22	51 35	20 10
Gravemoer	16,22,25	51 30	21 05
Gravenbiche	22	50 55	22 00
Gravendam	17	52 10	20 30
Gravendeel	7,14,16,21	51 40	20 45
Gravenhage	1,2,14	52 05	20 20
Graven Mac.	31	49 30	22 30
Gra ven Moer	22	51 40	20 45
Graven Polder	21	51 25	19 50
Gravenvoeren	22	50 35	22 05
Gravenwaert	08	51 40	22 25
Graveſande	12,14,15	52 00	20 10
Graveſloot	17	52 15	20 40
Gravewildert	15,17	52 05	20 35
Gravines	33	50 30	19 45
Graup	32,33	50 10	20 45
Grauwe Dyck	40	51 15	20 05
Greb	3,4,7,8,20	51 50	21 50
Grebbe Vorſt	5,22	51 25	22 25
Grecht	1,14,17	52 00	21 00
Gredgliſe	39	50 20	19 40
Grelbe	3,9,22	51 10	22 20
Grelide	1,34	50 30	17 50
Grene	1,31	50 00	21 20
Greny	34	50 05	18 20
Greſnick	01	50 20	22 20
Greſſaye	03	51 10	22 40
Greza	34	50 05	18 20
Greuders	34,41	50 00	18 40
Greve	1,31,33	49 40	21 00
Grevelinge	1,34,35	50 50	17 50
Grevenbroeck	1,22,28	51 05	21 45
Grevenweſel	25	51 05	20 40
Greunterp	13	52 55	21 50
Greysbeec	01	51 40	22 00
Grez	1,22,23,24,33	50 35	20 50
Grez Majeuriede	23,24	50 35	20 50
Grientbos	06	51 40	22 45
Grient Jacobtiebbes	13	52 50	22 10
Griet	1,2, 3,6,8	51 40	22 30
Griet huyſen	1,2,3,4	51 40	22 25
Grietzil	2,12	53 20	23 25
Grift	3,4,6,7,8	51 45	22 10
Grift fl.	06	52 10	22 55
Grimberg	01	51 20	23 40
Grimberghen	1,2,10	52 15	23 40
Grimminge	33,40	50 40	20 00
Grimmy	22	50 45	22 00
Grince	01	50 00	18 20
Grincourt	1,33,34	50 00	19 10
Grind	1,2,13	53 10	21 35
Grinde	22,33	50 40	21 10
Grinſſons	35,39	50 20	19 10
Grint	08	51 20	22 50
Gripskerken	02	53 00	22 20
Gris	31	49 20	20 40
Griſt fl.	1,2,3,10	52 10	22 15
Grobbendonck	22,25	51 05	20 50
Grobbendoncskoy	28	51 30	21 30
Groede	1,21,35,38	51 20	19 25
Groede Landvan	35	51 20	19 25
Groenenborch	12	53 05	22 55
Groendyck	13	52 55	21 55
Groendyck Oiede	20	51 55	21 10
Groendycks Polder	17	52 05	20 35
Groenendael	22,24,33	50 35	20 30
Groendael Schans	22	51 35	21 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Groenhof	24	50 55	20 20
Groenevelt	1,2,14,15	51 55	20 20
Groenevelts Polder	15	51 55	20 15
Groenewyſent	18	52 35	21 20
Groenhout	22,25	51 25	20 25
Groeningen	1,2,10,11	53 00	23 00
Groeninger Watte	1,2	03 20	22 40
Groensfelt	22,30	50 40	22 00
Groen ſteyn	4,6	51 45	22 30
Groenswaert	15,17	52 00	20 45
Groenvelde	11	52 30	22 30
Groen woudt	1,7,20	52 00	21 45
Groesbeeck	3,4	51 40	22 15
Groeſſen	04	51 50	22 15
Groet	18	52 40	20 50
Grofflers	34	50 15	17 50
Groll	1,2,3,6,10	51 55	23 05
Grollo	1,10,11	52 45	23 00
Grondeloſe Meer	10,11	52 45	22 40
Groninga	01	53 00	22 40
Groningen	3,5,22	51 30	22 10
Gronnigerdiep	12	53 10	22 35
Gronou	14	51 55	21 40
Gronowe	1,2	52 00	23 20
Gronsfort	07	51 55	22 00
Grontſteyn	08	51 45	22 25
Gronweken	35	51 20	20 00
Grooſthuyſe	14	52 30	21 20
Groote bos	18	52 35	21 00
Grootegaſt	12	53 05	22 35
Grootegat	27	51 10	20 20
Groote gemeene	15	51 40	20 30
Groote hop	18	52 25	21 10
Groote Moere	35	50 50	18 30
Grouten holt	3,6	52 00	23 00
Grootenwiel	18,19	52 50	21 00
Groote Polder	15,17	52 05	20 45
Groote Sloot	14,18,19	52 45	21 00
Groote Sluys	19	52 55	21 05
Groote Schor	27	51 15	20 20
Groote Weede	10	52 25	22 30
Groote Weſt Mole	17	52 05	20 40
Groot hout	25	51 05	21 05
Groot Linde	08	51 35	22 05
Groot ſaet	17,20	52 15	21 00
Groot ſinten	35	57 45	18 15
Groot Velt Sluys	06	52 05	23 00
Gros	1,32,33	50 20	21 10
Groſainge	39	50 20	19 50
Groſſeliers	34	50 15	17 50
Groſſenich	30	50 30	22 30
Groſſum	22,32,33	50 40	21 25
Groſthuyſen	18	52 30	21 05
Grotebroeck	14	52 35	21 30
Grote Hermel	10	52 25	22 30
Groten But	40	51 10	19 55
Groten huys	10	52 15	23 20
Grote uliet	14	51 50	20 25
Grotiſon	34	50 05	18 20
Grou	1,2,13	53 00	22 05
Grounhaut	30	50 25	22 10
Growt	15	51 40	20 30
Grouſaige	33	50 25	19 50
Grouſſius	13	53 05	22 10
Grouſſen	3,6	51 50	22 10
Grouſtins	13	53 05	22 00
Grouwe	27	51 10	20 10
Grouwe Deſt.	40	51 15	20 05
Groysbeeck	08	51 40	22 10
Groyſen	1,8	51 50	22 50
Gruen Jeel	08	51 40	22 20
Grugy	33,34	49 45	19 35
Gruiteu	01	51 00	23 20
Grunsfort	1,4,8	51 50	21 55
Grupont	31	49 50	21 20
Gruſon	33	50 25	19 20
Gruythuyſen	35,38	51 00	19 10
Grymegem	35	50 45	20 05
Grypskercke	1,12,13	53 05	22 35
Gryſemumiken	12	53 05	23 20
Gryſeurouwen	10,11,12	53 05	23 20
Gueleghem	39	50 40	19 10
Gueſſenhoven	22,23	50 40	21 10
Gugny	34	50 15	18 00
Guidecourt	34	49 55	18 40
Guignies	39	50 20	19 20
Guihenden Gohette	34	50 15	18 40
Guimegat	34	50 30	18 10
Guinee	31	50 10	21 00
Guinemont	34	49 55	18 40
Guines	1,34	50 40	17 50
Guines Conte de	34	50 40	17 50
Guize	33	49 40	19 45
Guiſigny	33	50 10	19 50
Gulcenspyker	08	51 50	22 10
Gulcien pre	34	50 05	18 30
Gulyck	1,30	50 40	22 35
Gulickerlandt	2,3,5	50 50	22 30
Gullegem	35	50 40	19 15
Gulnain	39	50 10	19 00
Gulpen	1,22,30	50 40	22 10
Gulpen	30	50 30	22 10
Gulpe fl.	30	50 30	22 05
Gulſche Schoni	30	50 50	22 10
Gunterſteyn	14,17,20	52 05	21 10
Gurwen	01	51 00	21 40
Guttichaven	22	50 50	22 05
Guveringshoune	37	50 50	18 30
Guylenoble	35,39	50 10	19 10
Gysbeeck	6,7	51 55	22 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gyſele	35	50 55	19 50
Gyskerck	1,3	50 50	22 50
Gyskirchen	03	50 50	22 50
Gyſſel	01	51 00	19 00
Gyſſelte	11	52 35	22 40
Gyſſen	1,8,14,22,28	51 40	21 40
Gyvenchy	39	50 20	18 40

H

HAne Poel	17	52 10	20 40
Haar	11	52 45	23 20
Haarda	13	53 05	21 50
Haban	1,31	49 30	21 50
Haban la vielle	31	49 30	21 40
Habarg	1,34	50 10	18 30
Hacfort	1,7,14	52 00	21 55
Hachmeule	10	52 05	23 10
Hacht	23,24,25,29	50 50	20 45
Hackendonck	33	50 40	21 05
Hackſel	10	52 20	23 00
Hackſeldyck	10	52 20	23 00
Hacquegnies	33	50 30	19 40
Haech	13	52 55	21 50
Haecht	1,22	50 50	20 45
Haegermeer	13	52 55	21 50
Haegh	01	52 40	21 40
Haeghlandt	23	50 45	21 00
Haeghoort	16	51 35	21 10
Haelsbergh	07	52 00	22 15
Haelt	3,4,6	51 40	22 20
Haelter	35	50 50	20 05
Haeltert	35	51 00	19 25
Haems	01	52 20	22 40
Haemſtede	1,2,21	51 40	19 40
Haen	01	50 40	23 20
Haendt	35,39	50 00	19 00
Haenken	35,38	51 00	19 40
Haer	3,14,17,20	52 00	21 05
Haer De	17,20	52 00	21 00
Haerdyck	17,20	52 00	20 55
Haerle	1,22	51 25	20 25
Haerlebeke	39,40	50 45	19 10
Haerlem	1,2,14,17	52 20	20 45
Haerlemmerdyck	17,19	52 20	20 45
Haerlemmermeer	1,2	52 15	20 50
Haerlerberg	10	52 15	22 50
Haersma	13	53 00	22 10
Haerſtal	22	50 35	21 55
Haervuyſt	1,14,20	52 05	21 40
Haesbroeck	1,34,35	50 35	18 20
Haesdonck	22,25,40	51 00	20 20
Haeſiensheul	15	52 00	20 15
Haeskerke	34,37,39	50 25	18 25
Haeſtrecht	1,14,16	51 55	20 55
Haexberghen	1,2,3,6	52 05	23 10
Haepberger Veen	6	52 00	23 15
Haephout	22	50 50	20 30
Haexwolt	11	52 35	22 30
Haffen	4,8,14,28	51 40	21 25
Hag	06	51 45	22 30
Hage	1,2,14,16,21	25 25	20 50
Hagen	3,6	51 50	22 40
Hageſteyn	3,4,8,14	51 50	21 15
Hagevord	03	52 20	22 20
Hagh	2,6,7	51 45	22 30
Haghelſtein	22,30	50 30	22 10
Hajan	30	50 25	21 45
Haidecene	30	50 20	21 50
Haines	39	50 10	18 40
Hair Ter	10	52 25	22 45
Haiſma	13	53 00	21 40
Haiſnes	34	50 20	18 40
Hakendevel	22,33	50 40	21 10
Hakendonc	22,23	50 40	21 10
Hal	3,6	51 50	22 50
Halbeec	10	52 55	22 55
Halbouts capelle	37	50 45	19 40
Haleme	34	50 30	18 50
Halen	1,22,23,29	50 50	21 10
Haleren	04	51 45	22 10
Halevines	39	50 10	19 20
Halewyn	1,35,39	50 35	19 10
Halfwinſſen	04	51 45	21 55
Halicourt	34	50 20	18 30
Hall	1,2,3	52 00	22 20
Hallain	01	50 20	19 20
Hallar	23,25,29	50 55	20 50
Halle	1,22,24,33	50 35	20 20
Hallebaſt	35	50 40	18 50
Hallen	22	50 50	20 50
Hallenes	39	50 20	18 50
Haller	22,23,33	50 30	21 10
Hallinges	34,37	50 35	18 10
Hallings Cavel	16	51 40	20 40
Halloy	1,32,33	50 10	21 05
Hallum	1,2,13	53 10	22 00
Halmael	22,33	50 40	21 20
Halmale	25	51 05	20 35
Hals	14,15,21,35	51 45	20 00
Halsaf	3,4,6	51 50	22 20
Halſenberge	22,24,33	50 35	20 25
Halſſe Veen	06	51 55	22 50
Halſvaſten	07	52 00	22 30
Halt	08	51 40	22 20
Halten	32,33	50 20	21 10
Halteren	1,21,22,25	05 25	20 20
Halve ampt	12	53 15	22 50
Halveny	39	50 10	19 30
Halverkley	15	52 00	20 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ham	24,33	50 10	20 25
Hama	13	53 00	22 00
Hamage	39	50 10	19 10
Hamaide	33,35	50 30	19 50
Hamboſch	03	50 50	22 40
Hambruline	23,32,33	50 25	21 00
Hame	1,34	50 40	17 50
Hamel	34,41	50 10	19 00
Hamelincourt	34	50 05	18 40
Hamers	06	51 50	22 20
Hames	01 34	50 40	17 50
Hameul	32,33	55 15	20 25
Haminkele	08	51 30	22 50
Hamme	1,22,25,35	51 00	21 20
Hamondt	1,2,22,28	51 05	21 50
Han	1,32,33	50 15	20 45
Hanap	33,34	49 45	19 45
Hanch	33	50 10	20 15
Handieu	39	50 20	19 20
Hanenpol	07	51 55	23 00
Haneſche	23,32,33	50 25	21 10
Haneve	22,32	50 15	20 55
Haangauvois	39	50 00	19 00
Hangiers	34	49 55	18 00
Hania	13	53 15	22 05
Hanick	17,20	52 00	21 05
Hanickerdam	17,20	52 00	20 55
Hanlum	01	53 00	22 00
Hannonia	01	50 20	19 20
Hannoy	34	50 10	18 20
Hannaye	1,22,23,32	50 35	21 10
Hannuye	23	50 35	21 10
Hanſame	1,35,38	50 50	19 00
Hansbeeke	40	51 00	19 30
Hanſegem	35	50 40	19 35
Hanſelaer	08	51 35	22 30
Hanſenielle	33	50 10	20 35
Hanſen	32,33	50 10	20 35
Han ſur hault	32	50 25	21 10
Han ſur Loſch	31,33	49 50	21 10
Hans Vrieſen ſchans	38	51 15	19 25
Hanſwyc	22,25,29	50 50	20 35
Hantum	2,13	53 15	22 10
Hanuynes	33	51 30	19 35
Hanzlaer	03	51 30	22 30
Hapaigne	34	50 80	17 50
Hapermuel	06	51 50	22 40
Hapert	1,22,28	51 15	21 20
Haplincourt	34,41	50 00	18 50
Happre	1,33,34	50 05	19 35
Haps	3,5,8,22	51 35	22 05
Har	1,31	50 00	21 40
Harche	1,22	50 20	21 10
Harchies	33,39	50 20	19 45
Harcken	3,5	50 55	22 25
Horckloo	07	52 20	22 30
Harckpolder	15	51 50	20 25
Harckſtede	1,12	53 05	23 00
Hardogary	2,13	50 05	22 10
Hardelot	34	50 25	17 40
Harden	10	52 25	22 45
Hardenberg	1,2,10	52 30	23 00
Hardenberger Heyd	01	52 21	22 40
Hardenburg	06	51 45	22 50
Hardenet	07	52 05	21 45
Hardenge	31	49 40	21 50
Harden Heyn	30	50 40	21 55
Hardenton	34	50 35	17 50
Hardentoom	17	52 10	20 40
Harderwyck	2,3,7,14	52 10	21 50
Hardifort	34,35,37	50 40	18 20
Hardinge	10	52 25	23 20
Hardinghen	34	50 35	17 50
Hardoye	35,38,40	50 50	19 10
Hardoyevelt	35	50 50	19 15
Hardt	05	51 00	22 40
Hareghem	34,37	50 35	18 00
Harem	24,25	50 45	20 30
Haren	1,22,30	50 45	22 00
Harenkarſpel	14,18	52 40	21 10
Harenſenberg	04	51 40	21 55
Harent Hen Vogel	13	53 10	21 55
Harfetyngen	33	50 35	20 10
Hargeny	31	50 00	21 20
Hargicourt	41	49 50	19 10
Hargnies	33	49 50	20 50
Hargnii	31	49 40	20 40
Harhuys	39	50 20	19 40
Harick	2,13	52 50	21 50
Haryncknuyſe	14,18	52 40	21 15
Harinck Ulliet	14,15	51 40	20 20
Haringen	34,37	50 45	18 25
Haringſma	13	52 55	21 50
Harl	06	52 00	23 00
Harlaen	22	50 30	21 35
Harle	25,27	51 20	20 30
Harlebeke	35	50 40	19 20
Harlin	34	50 20	18 30
Hariingen	2,13,14	53 05	21 45
Harlue	22,23,32,33	50 25	21 00
Harmana	13	53 10	21 50
Harmegnies	1,33	50 15	20 05
Harmelen	20	52 00	21 05
Harmont	32,33	50 20	21 05
Harnaing	33	50 15	19 30
Harne	34,39	49 55	18 40
Harnen	03	51 40	21 50
Harr	17	52 20	20 50
Harſens	12	53 05	22 50
Harſin	31,34	50 00	21 20
Harſloo	08	51 50	21 55
Harſwyck	24	50 50	20. 35
Hartaing	33	50 15	19 35
Harten	2,8	51 50	21 55
Harterl	02	51 40	22 00
Hartichvelt	14,16,22	51 45	21 00
Hartincourt	34	50 40	17 50
Hartman	10	52 15	23 15
Hart Sant	21,35,38	51 15	18 50
Hartskamp	1,3,7	52 00	22 05
Hartten	5,7	50 55	22 15
Hartwiert	13	53 00	21 50
Hartwert	08	51 45	22 20
Harwier	13	53 00	22 00
Hasbania	01	50 20	21 40
Haſekenskercke	35	50 50	18 50
Haſſelaen	07	52 05	21 55
Haſencourt	33,34	50 10	19 00
Haſendonxbos	16	51 30	20 40
Haſe Polder	18	52 45	20 50
Haſerwoude	14,17	52 05	20 35
Haſinges	34	56 30	18 00
Haſker convent.	13	52 55	22 05
Haskerhern	13	52 55	22 05
Haskerlandt	13	52 55	22 05
Haſneng	33	50 05	20 05
Haſnon	33,34,39	50 20	19 25
Haſpengow	3,22	50 40	21 45
Haſpenen	40	50 50	19 45
Haſpre	41	50 15	19 30
Haſſel	01	50 40	22 40
Haſſelo	10	52 10	23 20
Haſſeloo	3,7	51 55	22 00
Haſſelt	1,2,3,7,10	52 25	22 25
Haſſent	06	51 45	22 35
Haſten	1,3,22	51 40	22 40
Haſtiers	32 33	50 05	20 55
Haſtiers abb.	32,33	50 00	20 55
Haſum	3,5,22	51 30	22 20
Haſſy	41	50 10	19 30
Haſtrkeure	32	50 10	20 25
Hatendonck	5	51 30	22 15
Hatesbeck	01	51 00	19 20
Hatrival	31	40. 40	21 20
Hattem	1,2,3,7,10	52 20	22 20
Hattencourt	41	50 10	19 15
Hattingen	01	51 00	23 40
Hatzum	01	53 00	23 40
Haub	32	50 20	20 55
Haubordyn	34,35,39	50 38	18 50
Haudbomont	30	50 20	22 00
Haudaing	33	50 10	19 55
Haudenthum	34	50 20	17 50
Hauchin	1,33,41	50 15	20 10
Havegny	31	50 10	21 30
Havelang	32	50 15	21 15
Havelen	32	51 10	21 15
Havelny	32	50 15	21 25
Havelogne	31	50 10	21 20
Havelte	1,2,10,11	52 40	22 35
Havelter Fa	1,2,10,11	52 40	22 35
Haveluy	33	50 10	19 35
Haven	15	51 50	20 30
Havendyck	15	51 50	20 30
Have Polder	40	51 50	20 00
Haveree	22,24,32,33	50 25	20 45
Haveren	31,33	50 00	21 10
Havericourt	41	50 00	19 00
Haver Meer	19	52 30	21 05
Haverrayd	03	51 00	22 30
Haverſla	05	51 00	22 35
Havert	22	50 55	22 10
Haveſen	31,33	50 00	21 10
Haveton	33	50 15	19 55
Havickerwert	6,7	51 55	22 30
Havines	35,39	50 30	19 30
Havixhorſt	11	52 30	22 40
Haul fl.	33	49 55	21 00
Haul chaſteau	22,33	50 25	20 20
Haulchyn	1,33,34	50. 10	19 35
Haultaige	33	50 20	19 50
Haulteville	34	50 10	18 30
Haultnelle	1,31	49 20	21 40
Hault Roche	33	49 55	20 40
Haure	33	50 20	20 10
Haurech	23,32,33	50 25	21 00
Hauren	31	49 50	21 10
Haurincourt	34	49 55	18 50
Hauringen	34,35,37	50 30	18 10
Haurnielle	32	50 10	20 35
Hauſtbengne	34	50 35	17 40
Hauſtemoulin	32	50 20	20 55
Hautain	33	50 30	19 45
Hautay	39	50 20	18 50
Hautem	1,22	50 55	20 20
Hautenu	30	50 20	21 45
Hauterive	39,40	50 40	19 20
Hauthain	33	50 25	20 25
Hautieu	35	50 25	19 25
Hauticw	33	50 10	21 15
Hautumhuyſen	13	53 15	22 15
Hauward	14,18	52 35	21 15
Hauphorſt	10	52 30	22 35
Hawaert Houdert	23,25	50 50	21 00
Hawart	24	50 45	20 30
Hapwyck	18	52 30	20 15
Hay	02	51 00	23 00
Hayloyt	32,33	50 15	21 15
Haynewiers	24	50 30	20 15
Haynuye	22,33	50 30	20 15
Hayſne	33	50 15	20 20
Hayſne fl.	33	50 20	19 45
Haze	30	50 20	21 45
Hazen	30	50 25	22 05
Hazencourt	35,39,41	50 15	19 15
Hebber	4,5	51 35	22 30
Hebbes	33	49 50	20 45
Hebe	1,31	49 40	20 40
Hebry	01	51 40	21 20
Hebſchit	30	50 30	22 20
Hebſcruyce	35	50 45	19 30
Hebutenie	34	50 00	18 30
Hechtel	22	51 00	21 30
Heck	17,18	52 20	20 45
Hecq	33,34,41	50 00	19 45
Heddin	22,23	50 30	21 05
Hedel	22	51 35	21 25
Hedene	34	50 35	17 50
Hederſem	24	50 50	20 15
Hedickhuyſen	8,22	51 35	21 25
Hedickſe Macs	8,28	51 35	21 20
Hedingen	22	50 40	20 15
Hedinghen	34	50 25	17 50
Hedomont	32,33	50 15	21 10
Hee	38	51 10	19 25
Heedegem	38	50 50	19 10
Heeck	30	52 00	23 20
Heecken	30	50 35	22 25
Heeckhuyſen	04	51 35	21 25
Heegh	06	51 50	22 30
Heegheem	35	50 50	19 15
Heel	3,5,22	51 00	22 10
Heele	22,23,33	50 40	21 15
Heelweg	06	51 50	22 55
Heelzom	1,4,8	51 50	22 00
Heem	10	52 30	22 55
Heembeek	22,24,25	50 45	20 30
Heemertſe Weert	04	51 35	21 20
Heemſe	02	52 20	22 40
Heemskerck	14,17,18	52 30	20 45
Heemſtede	17	52 20	20 40
Heemſtee	14,17	50 20	20 40
Heen	3,22	50 40	21 20
Heenvliet	14,15,21	51 45	20 20
Heer	02	51 50	19 40
Heer Hertsberch	14,20	51 50	20 55
Heerde	3,10	52 15	22 20
Heerderen	1,22	50 40	21 50
Heerderveen	2,7	52 15	22 20
Heerenberg	2,3,4,6	51 45	22 30
Heerenbroeck	07	52 25	22 25
Heeren Delen	28	51 40	21 30
Heerenhuys	24,35	50 40	20 30
Heerenloo	14	52 10	21 50
Heereu Veen	06	51 55	22 50
Heerſien	06	52 05	22 40
Heerma	13	53 05	21 55
Heer Melis waert	20	51 55	21 20
Heerſdorff	30	50 40	22 25
Heer vanAlembroeck	28	51 40	21 30
Heer van Bellem	40	51 00	19 30
Heersbeen	8,16,22	51 35	21 15
Heeſch	28	51 35	21 40
Heeſſche Dyck	28	51 35	21 40
Heeſe	2,28	51 10	21 50
Heeſe meer	16	51 35	20 55
Heeſi	3,14,22	51 35	21 40
Heeſt	06	52 05	22 50
Heeſvelt	22	50 45	21 45
Heeſwyck	3,22,28	51 30	21 40
Heeten	10	52 10	22 40
Heeze	1,22	51 15	21 45
Heffen	24,25,29	50 50	20 30
Hegel	01	52 00	23 00
Hegghen	30	50 25	22 15
Hegne	32,33	50 20	20 30
Heibach	01	50 20	22 40
Heicoop	14	51 50	21 15
Heicruſden	22	50 35	20 10
Heidam	30	50 40	22 15
Heide	01	52 40	23 40
Heilalinge	14	51 50	21 10
Heimelgen	22,33	50 45	20 35
Heine	02	52 20	22 20
Heininge	16	51 35	20 30
Heinsbergh	05	50 50	22 25
Heke Caſt.	35	51 00	19 25
Hekelag	21,35,36	51 25	18 50
Hekelgem	24	50 45	20 15
Hekelinge	21	51 50	20 20
Hekelsbeke	34,37	50 45	18 10
Hekendorp	16,17,20	51 55	21 00
Hekeren	10	52 00	22 45
Hel	17,20	52 10	20 45
Helbecque	33	50 30	19 55
Helchin	35,39	50 40	19 20
Helchteren	22	50 55	21 35
Helden	3,5,22	51 10	22 15
Heldenſe Veen	05	51 05	22 15
Helden	2,14	52 55	21 15
Helderghem	35,40	50 45	20 00
Helemines	41	50 20	19 20
Helendorn	01	52 20	19 20
Heleſſem	22,33	50 40	21 10
Helfaut	34,37	50 30	18 10
Helhoven	24,25	50 55	20 40
Helichrot	30	50 35	19 30
Helkyn	33	50 35	19 30
Hell	28	51 35	21 20
Hellaingh	39	50 10	19 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ekndorf	13,17	21 06	30 34
Eknstein	17	46 00	33 00
Elagona	18	44 10	37 29
Elaxaw	12	47 10	29 10
Elbe	21,24	54 00	26 10
Elberberg	24,32	51 10	25 50
Elberger Roſchoten	28	52 35	23 30
Elbert	34	50 20	24 00
Elbigalb	2,3,4	47 10	27 50
Elbigerode	31	51 45	26 30
Elborg	36	52 35	23 40
Elburg	24	52 30	21 50
Elbrecht	03	47 20	26 30
Elbrinxen	30	51 55	25 50
Elbſtroom	21	54 40	24 10
Elbwangen	03	47 40	26 40
Elch	39	50 45	21 35
Elchenreuti	03	47 40	26 20
Elchenried	03	47 40	27 30
Elcherode	37	50 15	22 25
Elcheſcheidt	45	50 40	23 05
Elchingen	2,3	48 10	26 50
Elchingen Unter	04	48 10	27 00
Elckerichauſen	20,31	51 05	25 05
Elconiz	19	42 00	48 20
Eldagſen	24	52 20	26 00
Elen	40,45	51 10	22 10
Elenbogen	2,3	46 50	26 50
Elenrod	31	51 00	25 30
Elens	21,24	54 05	26 10
Elentz	37	50 05	22 40
Elentzkh.	06	47 50	28 50
Eleppe	44	51 10	23 00
Eleskw.	14	48 40	34 50
Eleſpach	08	49 15	28 35
Elfe	40	51 20	24 00
Elfeldt	36	50 00	24 20
Elffersbach	33	50 55	26 15
Elffiet	24	53 30	24 30
Elfgen	45	51 00	22 50
Elfs	24	52 30	25 30
Elgen	3,6	48 20	27 50
Elgow	02	47 00	25 30
Eling	2,7	48 50	27 50
Eliſabeth S.	1,14,18	46 30	34 40
Elkers H.	31	51 30	26 40
Elkoven	06	47 55	28 50
Ellen	24,40,45	50 50	22 45
Ell-kom	43	52 00	22 10
Ellenbach	31	51 05	26 20
Ellenberg	31	51 05	26 20
Ellendorf	40,45	50 50	22 30
Ellenhofen	03	47 00	26 40
Ellens	20,22,23	53 45	24 10
Eller	34	50 25	24 30
Ellerd	13	47 10	34 40
Ellerickhauſen	31	51 20	25 00
Ellerkauſen	32	51 15	25 05
Ellern In	03	47 40	27 10
Ellerode	31	50 45	26 00
Ellers H.	31	51 40	26 30
Ellerſhauſen	12	47 40	30 10
Elles	34	50 30	24 10
Ellefriud	03	47 40	27 20
Elligehauſen	31	51 40	26 40
Ellinchoven	45	51 05	22 10
Ellinckhuiſen	44	51 30	23 40
Elling	44,45	50 35	23 25
Ellingerode	31	51 40	27 10
Ellingſſen	33	50 55	26 10
Elm	24	53 40	24 50
Elmaw	1,2,12	47 20	29 20
Elmawtall	12	47 15	29 10
Elmbach	09	49 25	25 25
Elmeling	02	48 40	25 00
Elmendorp	23	53 30	24 00
Elmerſhauſen	24,32	51 20	25 50
Elmpt	24,40,45	51 15	22 50
Elmpterholtz	45	51 10	22 25
Elmſhofen	09	49 30	25 20
Elmſhorm	24	54 10	25 50
Eln	31	51 00	27 00
Elnbogn	01	50 00	29 00
Elnon	06	47 50	29 00
Elnpach	06	47 35	28 50
Elnriet	06	48 30	28 20
Elnſpach	09	49 25	25 30
Elpach	06	47 40	28 30
Elpe	24,29,31,32	51 10	24 55
Elpe fl.	44	51 30	22 55
Elpele	3,4	42 00	27 30
Elrinchuſen	24	51 15	25 00
Elſa	39	51 00	21 50
Elsbetn S.	06	48 00	29 20
Elſching	01	48 20	26 00
Elſdorp	24	53 30	25 30
Elſe	30,31	51 45	25 15
Elſe ſons	25	52 20	24 40
Elſen	24	51 00	22 50
Elſenfeld	09	49 35	25 40
Elſenrat	39	51 05	22 00
Elſingen	24,32	51 20	25 50
Elſo.	45	51 00	22 10
Elſoff.	34	50 30	24 40
Elſſa	40	50 55	22 00
Elſſoo	24	53 00	22 10
Elſpach	6,7	49 20	28 20
Elſpe	24,29	52 00	24 35
Elſper	06	48 30	29 50
Elſpethzell	07	48 55	29 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Elſs	38,40,42	50 50	23 20
Elſſa fl.	44	51 05	24 20
Elſsbach Ober unter	08	49 15	28 20
Elſsſtet	23	53 30	24 30
Elſt	24,43	51 55	22 00
Elſtorf	40,45	50 50	22 50
Elſvliet	20	53 30	24 35
Elſungen Nider Ober	31	51 25	25 50
Elſwurden	20	53 50	24 30
Elte	26	52 15	23 55
Elten	24	52 20	23 40
Elten Hoch Nider	43	51 50	22 15
Elterdorf	11	47 30	34 40
Elteren	32	51 30	25 15
Elterſdorff	10	49 30	27 50
Elthaim	06	48 55	29 20
Eltmanſhauſen	31	51 15	26 50
Eltringen	03	47 50	27 40
Eltz	37	50 15	23 30
Eltz fl.	37,38	50 15	23 25
Eltze	41,44	51 20	24 00
Eltzenborn	45	50 35	22 40
Elvera	4,5	46 30	29 00
Elverick	42,43	51 40	22 40
Elverick New	44	51 35	24 30
Elverſhanſen	31	51 50	26 50
Elverveldt	24,38,40	51 10	23 25
Elve Schans	39	50 50	21 50
Elwang	1,2	48 50	26 50
Elweiler	37	49 40	23 15
Elzargſes	09	49 35	25 35
Elzen	24,40	51 15	22 25
Elzom	40	51 05	22 20
Em	45	50 55	22 55
Embden	38	50 50	23 15
Embick	40	50 35	21 45
Embli Camp	27,28	52 45	23 05
Embrach	02	47 00	25 10
Embrick	30	51 35	25 55
Embrieſe Hove	43	51 50	22 15
Embs	2,3	47 00	26 20
Embs fl.	26,27,28	52 30	23 40
Embsburen	26,27,28	52 30	23 40
Embſdetten	24,26	52 15	23 55
Embſing	6,7	48 55	28 10
Embſteck	24,26	53 05	24 30
Emch	14	47 50	38 00
Emden	21,22,24	53 35	23 15
Eme	24,26	52 00	24 20
Emedorf	07	48 55	28 20
Emel	39	50 50	21 40
Emelhofen	03	48 30	26 40
Emeloort	21	52 50	21 50
Emelrod	32	51 15	25 15
Emen	24	53 20	25 10
Emendor	24	53 50	26 20
Emenhauſen	03	47 40	27 50
Emerberg	11	47 50	34 10
Emeringen	03	48 00	26 20
Emerkingen	03	48 00	26 30
Emerlang	03	47 20	26 50
Emerſacker	03	48 20	24 40
Emerſdorf	06	48 25	30 10
Emerſhauſen	35,36	50 20	24 40
Emertzhalm	06	47 55	29 30
Emhof	6,7	49 10	28 55
Eming	1,2,7	48 45	28 45
Eminſtede	23	53 25	24 00
Emkerodt	33	50 50	26 20
Emlikam	26	52 45	23 05
Emlinckhuſen	29	50 55	24 40
Emme	24	52 50	23 00
Emmel	37	49 45	22 50
Emmeloe	23	53 20	24 40
Emmenhauſen	31	51 45	26 30
Emmer fl.	24,30	51 50	25 40
Emmerborn	24,30	51 50	25 30
Emmercke	31	51 40	25 50
Emmeren	42	51 55	21 55
Emmerichenhain	34	50 35	24 30
Emmerick	38,40,41,42	51 20	22 50
Emmerſhauſen	34	50 15	24 50
Empach	12	47 05	30 10
Empe fl.	24	51 10	23 50
Empſhoop	20	53 10	25 00
Empte	24,26	51 50	23 35
Emre S.	01	47 20	38 00
Ems	04	47 10	26 50
Emsbach	09	49 30	25 35
Emſe	34	50 05	24 50
Emſer	42,43,44	51 25	23 00
Emutingh	06	47 50	28 40
Enceſd. C. A.	11	48 10	34 10
Enceſd. A.	11	48 30	33 50
Enchelenhaim	24	50 40	25 50
Enckerſheim	06	48 20	30 40
Enckheim	35	50 00	25 05
Enckhuſen	29	51 20	24 20
Enckhuyſen	21	52 45	21 25
Enckhuyſer Sandt	21	52 45	21 30
Enczeſd.	1,11	48 20	33 50
Endenich	38,44,45	50 40	23 20
Enderew	14	46 30	36 10
Endero	19	42 40	39 40
Endeſt	29	51 00	24 20
Endingen	02	48 00	24 10
Endorf	6,7	49 00	28 50
Endriching	06	47 50	27 50
Endrtſchpruu	06	48 25	28 30
Enebeuren	03	48 10	26 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M
Eneo	05	45 40	28 40
Enego	19	42 20	48 20
Engburg C. A.	11	48 30	33 30
Engden	26,27,28	52 30	23 25
Engdrffeld	11	47 50	34 10
Engekirchen	24	50 50	23 50
Engelbach	1,6	48 20	31 00
Engelberg	09	49 30	25 45
Engelberodergründt	33	50 45	26 10
Engelbert	24	53 20	22 40
Engelheim	31	51 05	25 50
Engelholtz	63	47 20	27 30
Engelm	06	47 55	29 00
Engelperg	06	48 20	29 20
Engelportz	37	50 10	23 25
Engelradinck	26,43	51 45	23 10
Engelſchwis	03	47 50	25 50
Engelſe	11	48 10	33 20
Engelskirchen	38,40	50 55	23 50
Engelſper	06	49 15	28 40
Engelſperg	04	47 20	29 20
Engelſtein	11	48 30	32 30
Engelſtorp	6,7	49 15	29 35
Engelſum	43	51 35	22 25
Engeltal	10	49 25	28 20
Engen	02	47 30	25 20
Engenfelden	01	48 00	30 00
Enger	30,31	51 30	25 40
Engerdorf	11	48 30	34 20
Engeren	24,26	52 10	25 00
Engerhave	22	53 40	23 20
Engers	34,36,37,38	50 25	23 50
Engerſhaim	06	48 20	30 30
Engetried	03	47 50	27 20
Engheren	41	52 10	24 50
Engkring	6,7	48 55	28 15
Englbur	06	48 40	30 40
Englmanſwalt	07	48 55	29 55
Englortz	06	48 10	28 10
Engliſchalckg	06	48 00	28 30
Engliſperg	07	49 15	28 35
Engliſtorf	06	48 20	29 40
Englthal	06	49 20	28 20
Engperg	11	47 50	31 10
Engremont	39	50 35	21 35
Engſtfeldt	44	51 05	23 50
Engter	25	52 30	24 20
Engwierum	21	53 25	21 55
Ening	02	48 10	25 50
Enneburg	45	50 45	22 25
Enneda	03	47 50	26 00
Ennepe	44	51 15	23 50
Enniger	24,26	51 50	24 20
Ennigerloh	26	51 50	24 25
Enning	02	48 20	25 30
Ennſtorf	07	49 20	28 55
Ens C. A.	1,11	48 00	31 30
Ens fl.	11,12	47 20	31 20
Enſchede	24,26,27,28	52 20	23 10
Enſdorf	2,6	49 15	29 00
Enſe	31,32	51 15	25 25
Enſival	39	50 35	22 05
Enſlingen	03	48 00	26 10
Enſperg	11	47 30	34 10
Enſpruck	11,13	47 50	31 50
Enſtorf	06	48 05	29 30
Enſtert	24,31	50 45	25 30
Enſwarden	20,23	53 50	24 35
Entenberg	10	49 20	28 20
Enteren	24	52 20	22 40
Entrup	29	51 15	24 35
Entz	37	49 55	23 00
Entzen	45	50 45	23 00
Entzenhofen	08	49 10	28 25
Entzesdorf	14	48 20	34 20
Entlhaus	06	48 30	28 40
Enyed	16	46 50	41 40
Enzesfeld	11	48 20	34 00
Epe	24,26,27,28	52 15	23 15
Epen	39	50 50	22 10
Eperies	1,14	48 50	38 30
Epeſhauſen	2,3	48 00	27 20
Epfach	2,3	47 40	27 40
Epfehauſen	06	48 00	27 40
Eppe	24,29,31,32	51 10	25 20
Eppendorp	24	54 00	26 20
Eppenſtein	31	51 00	25 50
Epperod	34	50 20	24 10
Eppichoven	41,42,44	51 30	22 50
Eppinchoven	40,44,45	51 05	22 55
Eppinckrad	45	51 00	22 55
Epping	02	49 00	25 20
Eppingwerth	22	53 30	23 20
Eppnſtayn	13	47 10	32 20
Epſtein	34	50 05	24 50
Equarden	23	53 45	24 30
Eratres M.	12	46 45	30 40
Erbach	1,2,3	48 10	26 40
Erbarich	45	50 55	22 40
Erbelsperg	06	48 35	29 10
Erbſtat	35	50 10	25 10
Erching	1,2	48 10	28 40
Erc'certzhoven	07	48 55	28 10
Erckheim	03	47 40	27 10
Erckrad	38,44,45	51 10	23 10
Erd	1,14	46 50	37 00
Erdedes	14	47 40	37 40
Erden	4,5	46 10	28 50
Erdewdi	14,18	45 40	37 50
Erdingen	24,34,40,44	50 45	24 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Erdtberemberg	30	51 35	25 10
Erdverg	11	48 10	34 00
Erdwig	14,18	45 40	37 50
Ereching	06	48 10	28 40
Ereitzperg	06	48 50	30 40
Erenbreitltein	34	50 20	23 50
Erenburg	4,5	46 30	28 40
Erenchoven	11	48 00	31 30
Erendorp	24	53 00	25 00
Erenfels	06	49 00	28 40
Erenhausen	03	48 00	26 50
Erenstein	6,7	49 05	29 30
Eresbach	6,7	49 05	28 20
Ereseveny	16	47 20	44 10
Erfelt	09	49 35	25 05
Erffertsdorff	6,7	48 55	28 20
Erfft fl.	45	50 35	23 05
Erfscheidt	37	50 05	23 40
Ergamul	10	49 15	28 00
Ergeste	24,38	51 20	23 50
Ergolting	06	48 30	29 10
Erharting	06	48 10	29 40
Eria	19	41 40	46 40
Eriberemberg	31	51 35	25 10
Erichhausen	31	50 50	25 30
Erin	14,15	47 30	38 20
Erinck	37	49 55	22 50
Ering	06	48 10	29 40
Eringen	31,32	51 25	25 45
Erings H.	31	51 25	25 45
Eringshausen	34	50 35	25 00
Eriniſtat	1,19	44 40	45 00
Eriſhoven	44	50 50	23 40
Eriskirch	2,3	47 20	26 10
Eriſſum	45	50 45	23 05
Eritz	37	49 50	22 50
Erkel	24	51 40	25 50
Erkelens	24,38,40,45	51 05	22 35
Erken	30	51 45	25 50
Erkraidt	40	51 10	23 05
Erla	1,14	47 50	37 40
Erla Cloſter	11	48 00	31 40
Erlach	06	48 15	29 20
Erlames	03	47 50	26 50
Erlang	10	49 35	27 50
Erlanger	10	49 30	28 00
Erlaph fl.	11	48 00	32 20
Erlasmuhl	08	49 20	28 20
Erlastegen	10	49 25	28 05
Erlatsho	2,3	48 30	27 30
Erlbach	06	48 15	29 50
Erle	43	51 45	22 55
Erlebach N.	35	50 10	25 00
Erleberg	2,3	47 50	27 10
Erlefried	06	48 05	27 50
Erlenbach	09	49 25	25 35
Erlenburg	29,40,41,44	51 25	24 05
Erlerer Wuſtung	31	51 15	25 00
Erleſhoven	07	48 55	28 15
Erlhaim	07	49 20	28 50
Erlin	06	47 50	28 00
Erlinbach	09	49 35	25 40
Erlinckhuſen	29	51 25	25 25
Erling	6,7	49 20	29 00
Erlingen	03	47 50	27 50
Erlsbach	08	49 05	28 15
Ermbſwerdt	31	51 25	26 30
Ermelinckhoff	26,29	51 40	24 05
Ermgardt	43,45	51 25	22 30
Ermreut	07	49 35	28 05
Ernaw	1,13	47 30	32 20
Erndorff	6,7	49 05	28 30
Ernfels	07	49 05	28 45
Ernfelt	37	49 55	24 00
Ernſing	1,2,6	48 20	28 10
Ernſt	37	50 10	23 25
Ernſtgaden	06	48 40	28 30
Ernſthoven	09	49 30	25 20
Ernſtein	38,44	50 35	23 45
Ernſting	06	47 55	30 00
Ernſtort	07	48 55	28 35
Ernzell	06	48 15	28 20
Eroldſheim	2,3	47 50	26 50
Erona	1,18	44 10	38 30
Erp	42	51 35	21 40
Erpach	09	49 25	25 35
Erpdorff	24,31	50 50	25 40
Erpe	24	50 40	23 00
Erpe fl.	37,38	50 35	23 05
Erpel	38,40,45	50 35	23 30
Erpen	39	50 20	21 10
Erpenturp	24,30	51 50	25 35
Erpeun	45	50 50	23 00
Erpfenzell	07	49 00	29 35
Erpmerode	33	50 45	26 30
Erpradt	43	51 40	22 25
Erpraet	40,45	51 05	22 55
Erpſezell	07	48 55	29 45
Erpſtingen	03	47 40	27 50
Erpuch	09	49 25	25 35
Erreſtein	45	50 55	22 20
Erring	06	48 50	29 20
Erſdorff	40	50 30	23 15
Erſebewth S.	1,14,18	46 30	35 10
Erſech	19	43 20	40 00
Erſingen	03	48 00	26 40
Erſomlo	1,14,19	45 40	40 10
Erſſa	31	51 00	27 20
Erſtein	02	48 10	24 10
Erſten	31	51 50	25 40
Erſtingn	02	47 50	24 40
Ert	05	46 10	29 20
Ertingn	2,3	47 50	26 10
Ertmerſweilr	02	47 50	25 00
Ertz	01	48 00	30 00
Ertzbach	09	49 25	25 30
Ertzdorf	45	50 40	23 15
Ertzelbach	45	51 00	22 40
Ertzlar	06	48 00	28 00
Ertzperg	11	47 50	31 50
Ervete	24,29,36	51 35	24 45
Ervoeſte	32	51 00	25 45
Ervolſpach	06	48 35	29 20
Erwitten	41	51 30	24 40
Esbeeck	29,30	51 40	24 50
Eſch	24,40,45	50 45	22 55
Eſchach	2,3	47 30	26 20
Eſchach fl.	2,3	47 30	26 50
Eſchanitsky	18	45 30	34 10
Eſchbach	44	51 05	23 20
Eſchbach O.	35	50 10	25 00
Eſchborn	35	50 05	24 50
Eſche	26,27,28	52 40	23 10
Eſcheberg	33	50 50	26 05
Eſchelburg	11	48 20	31 00
Eſchelkamb	6,7	49 15	30 10
Eſchenbach	02	48 20	26 20
Eſchenfelt	6,7	49 25	28 40
Eſchens	02	46 40	26 20
Eſchenſtrout	31	51 15	26 20
Eſcherburg	24,27	52 45	23 00
Eſcherhuſen	25	52 45	24 30
Eſchernaw	10	49 35	28 10
Eſcherode	31	50 50	25 50
Eſcherſhein	35	50 05	24 55
Eſchertſhofen	08	49 10	28 30
Eſcherwach	07	49 25	28 30
Eſchibaba	19	43 00	48 20
Eſchig	09	49 35	25 45
Eſchlbach	06	48 15	29 00
Eſchlpach Ob	06	48 10	29 50
Eſchling	06	48 35	27 50
Eſchmar	44,45	50 45	23 25
Eſchnerberg	03	46 40	26 20
Eſchnloch	11	47 50	33 20
Eſcholobach	34	50 25	24 10
Eſchweghe	31,36	51 15	26 50
Eſchwiler	45	50 40	23 05
Eſculum	22	53 25	23 30
Eſdem	39	50 50	21 50
Eſden	39,45	51 00	21 45
Eſek	01	47 40	37 00
Eſekh	01	45 40	37 00
Eſel	31	51 15	25 30
Eſelsburg	03	48 30	27 00
Eſemael	39	50 40	21 05
Eſens	22,24	53 50	23 40
Eſensham	23,24	53 45	24 30
Eſerſgrab.	33	50 50	26 30
Eſerſpac	06	48 15	28 20
Eſhens	03	46 40	26 10
Eskens	04	47 00	26 30
Eſing	02	48 40	26 30
Eſlern	6,7	49 25	29 40
Eſling	1,17	46 30	31 30
Eſpanberg	08	49 15	28 20
Eſpell	22	53 45	23 10
Eſpern	23	53 45	23 45
Eſplingerode	31	51 40	27 00
Eſs	40	50 55	23 10
Eſſa fl.	24	53 30	26 10
Eſsbach	08	49 10	28 10
Eſsbaren	44	41 20	24 10
Eſſchenaw	07	49 35	28 05
Eſſchenbach	07	49 45	28 50
Eſſcherbrug	28	52 45	23 00
Eſſcherhuſen	24	52 20	26 00
Eſſe	32	51 25	25 20
Eſſebach	1,2	48 10	28 10
Eſſel	24,32	51 10	25 30
Eſſelperg	6,7	49 00	28 10
Eſſen	38,40,41,43,44	51 25	23 10
Eſſenberg	43,44,45	51 20	22 55
Eſſendorff	2,3	46 40	26 30
Eſſenham	20	53 45	24 30
Eſſenhauſen	03	47 40	26 10
Eſſeneux	39	50 30	21 50
Eſſenweiler	03	47 20	26 20
Eſſerden	43	51 45	22 25
Eſsigh	45	50 40	23 10
Eſsing	6,7	48 50	28 50
Eſſungen	45	50 25	23 00
Eſten	31	51 30	26 00
Eſter	45	51 05	23 05
Eſterwege	22	53 15	23 30
Eſterwen	26	53 05	23 45
Eſternperg	06	48 25	30 50
Eſtiones	03	46 40	26 20
Eſwieler	40	50 35	23 00
Eſztar	14,15	47 10	39 30
Etal	1,2,3	47 20	28 00
Etendorf	06	47 45	29 50
Etenſtat	6,7	49 00	27 50
Etgenbuſch	45	51 05	22 40
Etgendorf	45	51 00	22 55
Etlang	07	49 35	27 55
Etling	06	48 35	29 50
Etlingen	24,26	51 45	24 00
Etlingh	06	48 00	29 10
Etmanſtorf	07	49 15	29 05
Etnaw	06	48 00	29 50
Etnhag	06	47 35	29 30
Etnhart	07	49 10	28 50
Ets	24,40	50 55	22 40
Etsnpirn	06	48 20	30 50
Ettelen	24,30,31	51 35	25 20
Ettelinſtet	02	48 10	27 10
Ettelriet	2,3	48 10	27 20
Ettelsberg	03	47 20	27 00
Ettelſcheydt	45	50 35	22 50
Etten	24,43	51 55	22 20
Ettenbeuren	03	48 10	27 20
Ettenfelt	6,7	48 45	28 05
Ettenhart	06	49 10	28 50
Ettenhauſen	12	47 25	29 30
Ettenkirch	03	47 30	26 10
Etterinc	37	50 25	23 25
Etterwinge	31	50 55	27 10
Ettesbach	03	46 30	26 30
Etteſheim	06	48 45	28 10
Etteſhofn	03	47 30	26 20
Ettingen	02	48 50	27 10
Ettlinſtet	03	48 00	22 20
Ettnheim	02	48 00	24 20
Ettnſchlag	06	48 00	28 10
Etzel	23	53 45	23 00
Etzenbach	33	50 50	26 15
Etzhan	09	49 25	25 30
Etzperg	6,7	49 00	28 50
Etzwiler	45	50 55	22 55
Evarnbach	34	50 30	24 00
Eubach	06	49 20	27 50
Eubarment	39	50 30	21 45
Euchendorf	06	49 30	30 00
Euchnhoff	6,7	49 05	28 40
Euchpac	06	48 25	29 00
Eueh	06	48 35	29 50
Eveneck	44	51 30	23 40
Eventorp	44	51 20	23 50
Everarſweyerhoff	10	49 15	28 10
Everbach	02	48 20	28 20
Everſael	40,41,42	51 30	22 45
Everſcht	31	51 40	26 00
Everſwinckel	24,26	51 55	24 15
Evesborg	24,25,26	52 25	24 20
Eveſpe	44	50 55	24 00
Eveubode	39	50 55	21 00
Eufferſhauſen	31	51 15	26 00
Euge	45	50 50	22 35
Eugenia	43,45	51 30	22 40
Evinckeheve	26	52 00	24 05
Eulbach	09	49 30	25 35
Eulnhof	08	49 10	28 05
Eulſhauſen	31	51 25	25 50
Eulſprun	6,7	48 55	22 00
Eupermeit	20	54 00	24 15
Euporia	19	42 00	43 40
Eurach	06	47 40	28 20
Eurasburg	06	47 45	28 20
Eureſe	31	51 20	27 10
Eurinckhuſen	44	51 05	24 20
Eurnbach	06	48 25	28 20
Eurndorff	07	49 20	29 25
Euſelbach	34	50 20	24 10
Euſenpach	06	48 15	30 40
Euſickhuſen	44	50 55	23 50
Euskirchen	38,40,45	50 40	23 05
Euſſel fl.	44	51 10	23 10
Euter fl.	36	49 30	25 50
Euternuhl	09	49 25	25 40
Euwail	39	50 30	22 00
Ewalco	14	48 20	39 40
Eweil	2,7	48 40	28 05
Ewel	44	50 50	24 00
Ewenſhauſen	31	51 10	26 10
Ewig	24,29	51 00	24 20
Ewitzweer	22	53 30	23 10
Ewrſebeth S.	1,14,18	46 10	36 00
Exter	24,41	52 10	25 10
Exteren	24	52 10	25 40
Exterhoff	22	53 20	23 10
Exterhues Old	22	53 25	23 05
Extnaw	06	48 15	30 10
Extum	22	53 40	23 30
Eybach	2,3	48 30	26 40
Eyberg	1,13	47 00	32 50
Eybergen	24,43	52 10	22 50
Eych	45	50 25	23 00
Eych Ober Nider	45	50 25	22 55
Eychaven	24	52 40	25 30
Eyckel	43,44	51 30	23 20
Eyderſtede	21	55 00	24 20
Eyderſtroom	21	54 55	24 10
Eydich	40	50 40	23 20
Eyell	37	49 40	22 40
Eyenich	45	50 40	22 55
Eyerlant	21	53 10	22 55
Eyffalia	38	50 25	23 00
Eygenbilſen	39	50 55	21 35
Eyger	38	51 35	22 35
Eyglthall	07	49 25	28 20
Eyll	24,42,43,44,45	51 25	22 40
Eylerickhuſen	41,41	50 55	24 15
Eyl in der Heyde	42	51 30	22 35
Eylnhoff	08	49 15	28 25
Eylſtede	24	54 00	26 10
Eynberg	06	48 10	30 50
Eynges	39	50 35	21 35
Eyperwaldt	44	50 35	23 50
Eyriſhofen	03	47 40	27 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Eyrs H.	31	51 20	27 00
Eys	39	50 55	22 18
Eyſch	45	50 50	22 20
Eyſdorp	24	52 20	25 40
Eyſehammer	30	51 55	25 45
Eyſenach	31	51 00	27 10
Eyſenartz	11	47 40	32 30
Eyſenberg	31	51 15	25 20
Eyſenberg Ampt	31	51 15	25 20
Eyſenburg	03	47 40	27 00
Eyſenitat	01	47 40	34 00
Eyſſchen	24	52 20	24 40
Eytinch	02	48 10	25 10
Eytling	02	48 20	25 20
Eytorf	44	51 40	23 40
Ezeck	14,18	45 30	36 00
Ezekh	14,18	45 50	37 50
Ezens	21	54 00	23 30
Ezie	14,18	45 20	35 40
F			
Faa	37	50 35	22 40
Fabianhaza	14,15	47 20	40 00
Fabnitz	11	47 50	34 50
Fach	10	49 30	27 50
Faen	24	53 20	22 20
Fagne	39	50 35	22 20
Fahr	31	51 05	26 10
Faiſtenop	03	47 10	27 20
Faiſtnberg	17	45 50	33 20
Fakeran	17	45 30	31 10
Falais Comitatus	39	50 30	21 20
Falberg	42	51 55	21 50
Falcken	31	51 10	27 10
Falckengeſen	09	49 20	25 30
Falckenſtein	2,3	48 30	26 50
Falconara	19	47 00	50 20
Falcude	05	46 10	28 50
Falgona	17	46 10	30 30
Falk	03	47 30	27 10
Falkenaw	01	50 00	29 00
Falkenberg	01	50 20	34 00
Falkert	37	50 05	23 30
Fallhauſen	32	51 20	25 40
Falſtern	06	49 10	30 10
Falxin	19	45 40	46 40
Fanar	19	42 00	46 06
Fane	22	53 35	23 20
Far	02	47 00	25 00
Farcoten	43	51 40	22 20
Farenpach	07	49 25	27 45
Farge	20	53 30	24 40
Farholtz	06	48 15	28 30
Farkas fl.	16	47 00	44 10
Farnbach	09	49 25	25 20
Faſbicke	31	51 25	25 30
Faſenbeck	32	51 20	25 25
Faſicho	17	45 40	30 50
Faſtern	07	49 15	30 00
Faſtra	05	45 50	28 50
Fatila	2,3	48 10	27 00
Fatzberg	11	48 20	31 30
Faucremont	39	59 35	22 05
Faurbach	35	50 15	25 10
Fautſperg	02	48 20	25 00
Fechebach	09	49 30	25 55
Fechenheim	35	50 00	25 05
Feck	16	47 20	41 00
Fedderadt	44	50 50	23 50
Feddeward	20	53 55	23 45
Feddewarden	20	54 00	24 20
Feddewert	22,24	53 45	24 10
Federaun	12,17	46 40	31 10
Federl Ob.	06	48 15	30 00
Federſee	2,3	47 50	26 20
Feewert	24	53 20	22 30
Fegerto	15	47 40	39 00
Fegſtur	31	51 35	26 30
Feierniko fl.	16	47 20	43 40
Feierto	14	47 40	39 00
Feiſched	29	50 55	24 30
Feiſtenaw	12	47 30	30 30
Feiſtricz fl.	13	46 40	32 10
Feiſtritz	1,17	45 50	32 20
Fekerkeres fl.	14,15	47 00	40 10
Feketebutor	15	46 50	40 20
Feketekeres fl.	14,15	46 40	40 10
Feketeto	14,15,16	47 10	40 50
Feketeygy fl.	16	47 30	44 10
Fekyerkerez fl.	1,16	46 40	40 40
Felbach	34	50 40	24 50
Felberlaurn	4,12	47 10	29 30
Felde	31	50 45	27 00
Felden	07	49 35	28 30
Feldkirch	2,3,4	46 50	26 20
Feldoboly	16	47 20	44 20
Feldorf	02	48 10	25 20
Feldrame	30	51 55	25 30
Feldſtetten	2,3	48 20	26 30
Feledhaz	14	46 30	38 30
Felegrez	14	46 20	37 00
Felegyhaza	14,15	46 40	39 10
Felek	16	47 10	41 20
Felgye	14	46 30	38 40
Felheim	03	47 50	27 00
Felitz S.	10	49 30	27 55
Felitzel	06	48 15	29 20
Fella fl.	12	46 25	30 30
Fellach fl.	17	46 30	31 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Feller	38	51 20	22 30
Felpernye	14,15	47 10	38 40
Fellogyores	15	47 00	40 50
Feltot	1,14	46 30	40 50
Feltre	1,5	45 50	29 00
Feltrino	05	46 00	28 50
Feltzpurg	31	51 10	26 00
Felmar	31	51 25	26 10
Felmer	16	47 00	43 10
Feln	11	48 20	31 00
Felnemety	1,14	47 50	37 40
Felvincz	16	47 00	41 40
Felzberg	35	50 30	25 10
Felzeraidt	31	50 40	26 30
Fenero Mont	05	45 40	28 50
Fenes	14,15,16	46 50	40 50
Feneſch	16	47 10	41 10
Ferachich	19	42 40	48 00
Feranzan	01	47 20	37 00
Ferden	24	53 10	25 40
Ferdenſis Epiſcop.	24	53 10	25 50
Ferenbach	1,2	47 50	24 50
Ferenzan	14	47 20	37 40
Fergaz	15	46 40	39 00
Ferin	39	50 35	21 30
Fermering	06	48 35	29 50
Ferndorff	34	50 45	24 40
Fernriedt	6,7	49 25	28 35
Ferrieden	2,6,7,8	49 15	28 15
Ferſina fl.	05	45 50	28 20
Fertzing	06	48 40	30 40
Ferumpfen	22	53 30	22 55
Ferwert	21	53 25	21 40
Feryng	1,13,14	47 00	34 10
Feſon	17	46 20	32 20
Feſtenborg	05	46 30	27 20
Feſtifft	03	47 50	26 20
Feſtritz	13	46 30	33 10
Fettin	39	50 35	21 45
Fettnang	2,3	47 20	26 10
Fetzel	24	53 40	23 50
Feucht	6,7,8,10	49 15	28 05
Feverniz fl.	12	46 40	30 40
Feversberg	13,17	46 40	32 00
Feuldeak	14	46 20	39 00
Feuldiak	14	46 20	39 20
Feuldwar	14	45 30	38 40
Feumael	39	50 30	21 25
Feurſtorp	45	50 30	22 55
Feuſticz	17	45 40	32 00
Fewlnar	1,14	45 40	38 40
Fewlſelyndva	1,13,14	47 00	34 30
Fewrkw	14,18	46 10	35 10
Fewzi	14	48 10	38 30
Feygendorf	16	47 00	42 10
Feylhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Fherenk	06	48 15	29 00
Fianova	17	45 10	32 20
Fickn	06	48 35	30 30
Fieſnſta	11	48 00	34 30
Fideldorf	17	45 50	31 30
Fidemnez	14	48 10	35 30
Fieme	05	46 10	28 30
Fielsburg	31	51 15	26 50
Fies	39	50 40	21 30
Fieta	19	44 00	43 40
Figarolo	17	45 00	31 50
Figaun	17	46 30	31 30
Figelſm.	03	47 30	26 30
Figed	14	47 30	37 50
Figo C.	18	43 50	35 20
Fikenfolt	23	53 30	24 00
Filbier	19	44 40	48 00
Filea	19	43 00	51 00
Fiien	19	43 00	50 40
Filiſur	04	46 30	26 40
Fillek	14	48 20	37 40
Filliſt	40,41	51 20	23 55
Filondres	4,5	46 20	28 10
Filſingen	03	47 50	25 50
Filſum	22,24	53 25	23 40
Filtzen	37	49 45	22 45
Filtzingen	03	47 50	27 00
Finckega	24	53 00	22 00
Finding	06	47 50	27 50
Findlſtain	06	48 45	30 10
Finkenbach	09	49 20	25 30
Finningen	03	48 10	27 00
Finow	44	50 50	23 30
Finſerwolde	21,22,24	53 25	23 10
Finſing	06	48 05	28 50
Finſtermuntz	1,4	46 40	27 30
Finſterſteig	03	47 30	27 10
Fintkenwerder	24	53 50	26 10
Fintl	04	46 40	28 50
Fiorentina	05	46 00	28 50
Firep	01	47 40	38 00
Firentſperg	02	49 10	27 10
Fisbeck	24,26	51 45	23 40
Fisbeke	24	52 40	26 00
Fiſchach	2,3	47 00	27 10
Fiſchbach	2,3	47 30	26 00
Fiſchbeeck	29	51 15	24 35
Fiſchel	45	50 35	23 45
Fiſcher	01	47 40	24 00
Fiſcherinck	26	51 45	23 45
Fiſchr	02	47 50	24 50
Fiſchutall	02	46 40	25 40
Fiſewarden	20,23	53 45	24 30
Fisfontaine	39	50 30	21 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Fiſnich	38,45	50 50	23 15
Fiſſenich	45	50 45	22 55
Fiſt	05	45 50	27 30
Fittebuer	22	53 35	23 20
Fiume de Mar	19	52 00	46 40
Flachaw	12	47 20	31 20
Fladingen	36	50 30	26 40
Flaen	05	45 50	27 50
Flambro	17	45 50	30 50
Flammerfeld	44	50 30	23 40
Flammerſheim	40,45	50 40	23 10
Flaricheim	31	51 10	27 20
Flaſperg	12	46 40	30 00
Flave	05	45 40	27 40
Flauwen	39	50 15	21 05
Flawil	03	47 00	25 50
Flaydnyecz	11,13	47 10	33 30
Flechtorf	24,32	51 15	25 20
Fleckenhus	38	51 05	22 50
Fleckmar	24,29,36	50 00	24 50
Fledder	22	53 20	23 00
Flederhar	27,28	52 35	23 15
Flednick	17	46 20	32 00
Fleemar	31	51 05	24 50
Fleineſchwang	03	47 40	26 10
Fleinhauſen	03	48 10	27 30
Flericke	40,41,44	51 35	24 10
Fleron	39	50 35	21 50
Flerſheim	35	50 00	24 40
Flerſum	40	50 35	23 25
Fletum	22	53 30	23 10
Flckſtein	02	48 50	24 10
Fliſno	05	46 30	27 30
Flittert	44,45	50 55	23 15
Flochperg	02	48 50	24 10
Flockenbach	09	49 20	25 15
Flocoze	39	50 30	22 00
Floen	39	50 55	21 35
Floet	43	51 35	22 25
Flokenbach	03	47 20	26 20
Flomal	39	50 35	21 40
Florian S.	1,13	46 50	33 20
Flos	07	49 35	29 15
Floſing	06	48 05	29 40
Floſtatt	35	50 15	25 20
Flotz	1,19	44 20	46 40
Floverich	45	50 55	22 35
Fluchaſtein	03	47 00	27 10
Flugelsburg	6,7	48 55	28 40
Fluiren	43	51 40	22 35
Fluiſtorp	45	51 00	22 40
Flum	40,42,44,45	51 20	22 40
Flyring	45	50 20	22 50
Flytſch fl.	12	46 30	30 40
Fochia	18	44 40	38 20
Fochperg	06	47 35	29 50
Fock	16	46 40	43 00
Fockelen	24	54 20	26 10
Fockenrode	31	51 15	26 40
Fockerode	31	50 45	27 00
Focres	19	46 20	44 00
Fodderwits	23	53 50	24 10
Fodiera M.	05	46 20	27 20
Fodinæ Terrariæ	12	47 00	31 50
Fodinæ lapidum	38	50 20	23 30
Fodinæ plumbi	38	50 30	23 05
Foechting	24	53 00	22 20
Foers	39	50 40	21 35
Fogaras	1,16,19	47 00	43 20
Fogaras Mons	17	46 50	44 00
Fohendrus	07	49 30	29 20
Fokla fl.	06	47 55	30 40
Folckeroda	31	51 15	27 30
Folckers H.	31	50 45	27 00
Folckerſheim	31	50 55	26 10
Folckerſhuſen	22	53 55	23 40
Folcz	14	47 40	35 40
Folemarſum	31,36	51 30	25 40
Folgaria V.	05	45 40	28 10
Foliſino	05	45 40	28 00
Folkedinge	37	49 55	22 20
Folkers	20	53 55	24 30
Folkersbrun	09	49 40	25 45
Folmenhuſen	22	53 20	23 30
Fomis	19	43 00	46 00
Fon	05	46 10	27 50
Fonderen	43,44	51 35	23 00
Fonod	1,14	46 50	35 20
Fontana	05	45 40	27 30
Fontebona	17	46 00	30 40
Fontes Muerczæ M.	11	47 50	33 40
Fonzaſo F.	4,5	45 40	28 50
Fope	04	46 40	27 40
Fopo	05	46 10	29 00
Forchaim	02	49 00	28 10
Forchenſee	6,12	47 30	29 50
Ford	38	51 05	22 45
Forde	24,29	51 00	24 30
Fordler	43	51 40	22 20
Forgede	39	50 40	22 15
Forgolat	15	47 50	40 20
Forlitz	22	53 35	23 20
Formaglia	05	45 30	27 40
Formich	38	50 25	23 35
Forna	05	46 10	28 50
Fornace C.	4,5	45 50	28 20
Fornaſe	19	42 20	45 20
Fornaw	02	49 10	29 20
Forneſighe	05	46 10	29 00
Forni	05	45 40	28 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Forno	1,5	46 10	29 00
Forny	39	50 25	21 15
Foronſens	39,40	51 00	22 00
Forpach	02	48 20	24 40
Porro	16	47 00	41 50
Forsbach	44	50 55	23 30
Forſt	08	49 10	28 15
Forſtel	09	49 35	25 30
Forſtenberg	24,29,30	51 30	25 20
Forſtenouwe	24,30,31	51 50	25 55
Forſter	,10	49 20	28 00
Forſtern	06	47 40	29 00
Forteneck	6,12	47 50	39 20
Forth	08	49 15	28 05
Fortuogna	05	46 00	29 10
Foſa	19	42 20	39 40
Foſcagno	04	46 10	27 10
Foſſe S. Mariæ	38	51 25	22 30
Fover	05	45 40	28 40
Fowlſebanya	16	47 40	40 50
Foza	05	45 40	28 40
Fracdorff.	06	47 40	29 20
Fragand fl.	12	47 00	30 20
Frain U.	06	47 35	28 10
Fraina	4,5	46 20	29 00
Frainſtvan	4,5	46 10	28 00
Fralla	17	45 50	31 10
Franchauſen	11	48 10	33 10
Franchimont	37,39	50 30	22 05
Franciſco S.	16	46 40	42 10
Franckeburg	45	50 50	22 30
Francken	44,45	50 35	23 30
Franckenaw	31,32,36	51 00	25 30
Franckenburg	24,20,31	51 00	25 15
Francknburg	11	48 10	31 30
Franckendall	2,36	49 20	24 50
Franckenham	31	50 55	25 50
Franckenhof	02	48 10	26 20
Franckenmarck	11	47 50	30 50
Franckenried	03	47 30	27 40
Franckenſtein	09	49 35	25 15
Franckfurt	1,35,36	50 00	25 00
Franckfurterwald	35	49 55	24 55
Franconia	01	50 00	26 00
Frandorf	11	48 10	33 30
Franheim	06	48 05	29 20
Franicker	21	53 15	21 30
Franicz	1,17	45 50	32 10
Frankehofer	03	48 10	26 20
Frankin	06	48 00	30 00
Franleyton	101	47 20	33 00
Fraſdorf	12	47 35	29 20
Fraſmos S.	12	47 00	30 40
Fraſtenz	3,4	47 00	26 50
Frata	16	47 20	41 30
Frati	18	44 30	34 50
Fratina	17	45 40	30 20
Frauberg	12	46 50	31 20
Fraucker S. H.	31	51 20	26 40
Frauendorf	16	47 10	42 20
Frauenheim	1,13,17	46 40	33 00
Frauenpach	17	46 40	32 30
Fraunberg	06	48 15	29 00
Fraunburg	12	47 20	31 50
Fraundorf	06	48 05	29 40
Fraunhofen	03	47 30	26 10
Fraunhovẽ	06	48 20	29 40
Fraunpuhl	06	48 10	29 40
Frauperg	6,7	49 00	28 55
Frauſtain	06	48 10	30 20
Frauwenberg	07	49 35	29 50
Frauwendelle	33	50 45	26 10
Frauwenſtein	07	49 30	29 25
Frauwiler	40	50 55	22 55
Fraw U.	17	46 40	31 20
Frawenſehe	31	50 50	27 00
Frawental	02	49 20	26 40
Frawndorff	1,14	48 00	34 50
Fraw U. L.	31	51 15	27 20
Frayhaym	13,17	46 40	33 20
Frazinp	06	48 10	29 30
Freberſhauſen	32	51 00	25 30
Frechnrieden	03	47 40	27 10
Fredebergh.	31,32	51 10	24 50
Fredeborg	22,23,24	53 40	23 55
Frederickhauſen	31,32	51 25	25 30
Frederickſtat	21	55 00	24 40
Fredetelek	1,14	47 30	37 50
Fredzyl	22	53 40	24 00
Freeberſhaus	24	52 00	25 30
Freens	40	50 50	23 00
Freiberg	2,3	47 20	27 30
Freiborg	21	54 30	24 50
Freiburg	02	47 50	24 20
Freidenburg	1,6,7	49 25	29 00
Freienhagen	29,31,32	51 20	24 40
Freienſtein	1,11	48 10	32 10
Freihalden	2,3	48 10	27 20
Freiheim	06	48 00	28 20
Freiman	06	48 05	28 30
Freindorff	06	48 30	30 10
Freinwaldt	06	48 50	30 20
Freiſcheholt	27,28	52 20	23 40
Freiſing	1,2	48 10	28 40
Freken	32	51 30	25 30
Fremberg	12	46 40	30 40
Frenkoven	07	48 55	29 20
Frenſing	06	48 20	28 40
Frenſtrup	27,28	52 30	23 20
Frenſwegen	24,26	52 35	23 20
Frentrup	29	51 10	24 20
Frepſum	22	53 35	23 10
Freren	24	52 30	23 50
Freſenborg	26	53 00	23 40
Freſing	11	48 30	30 50
Freſſum	40	50 40	23 15
Fretter fl.	17	46 40	31 20
Fretterode	31	51 25	26 50
Fretzmes	06	47 55	29 40
Freudenberg	24,34,44	50 45	24 20
Freudenburg	24	53 00	25 00
Freudenthael	25	52 15	24 20
Freusberg	24,34	50 40	24 20
Freutz	45	50 50	22 40
Freydnperg	12	46 50	31 30
Freydperg	13	47 10	33 30
Freyen Budcfeldt	29,31	51 10	24 50
Freyenhagen	31	51 30	26 50
Freyenhauſn	07	49 05	28 30
Freyenhout	24	51 10	25 40
Freyenſtat	2,6,7	49 10	28 15
Freyenthur	1,17	45 30	33 20
Freyling	11	48 00	31 00
Freyaſtain	11	48 40	33 20
Freyſtat C.	1,11	48 30	31 40
Freyſtatleyn	08	49 10	28 10
Fribertzhofen	6,7	49 00	28 20
Friburg	1,6	47 55	30 20
Frickenhofen	08	49 10	28 30
Frickerſhouſen	31	51 05	26 30
Fricz	12	47 10	30 30
Fricz fl.	12	47 15	30 40
Fridaw	13,14,18	46 40	33 50
Fridberg	1,2,3,6	48 15	27 50
Fridbergerward	35	50 05	25 00
Fridde	31	51 15	26 50
Frideborhauſen	31	51 05	25 30
Fridelmuhl	08	49 10	28 25
Fridericlſtain	17	45 50	33 00
Frideſck	11	48 00	33 00
Fridewald	31	50 50	26 40
Friding	07	49 10	29 40
Fridling	06	49 10	29 40
Frid ſeycz	12	46 50	31 10
Fridmaring	06	48 05	28 30
Fridnhoven	6,7	49 10	28 50
Fridtlandt	31	51 30	26 40
Frieborch	24	54 20	25 30
Frienbeeke	24	53 50	25 30
Frienmoring	06	48 00	29 10
Frienohl	24,29,36	51 20	24 35
Frieſach	1,12	47 05	31 30
Frieſenhofen	2,3	47 30	26 50
Frieſheim	06	48 55	29 20
Frieſoite	24,26	53 10	24 05
Frieſſum	45	50 45	23 10
Frieſtat	01	49 00	28 00
Frieſtorff	38	50 40	23 20
Friexing	06	48 10	29 30
Frigino	05	45 50	27 20
Frik	02	47 20	24 30
Frikehaus	03	47 50	27 10
Frilmieth	08	49 15	28 25
Frilndorff	24	51 00	25 50
Frimburg	11	49 00	30 50
Friodt	04	46 40	28 50
Friod	16	47 00	43 30
Friſeveen	24,26,27	52 30	22 55
Friſia	21,24	53 00	22 00
Friſſriet	03	47 30	27 30
Fritels	33	50 50	26 25
Fritter	24,38,40	50 55	23 15
Fritzdorff	45	50 40	23 20
Fritzlar	24,32,36	51 10	25 55
Friuli	17	45 50	30 30
Frizon	05	45 40	28 40
Fſnpont	39	50 35	21 55
Frednfels	02	47 20	25 30
Froidbize	39	50 20	21 25
Froiwfeld	02	47 10	25 30
Fromont	39	50 35	21 50
Fronaw	1,12	47 25	30 00
Frondenberg	24,29	51 25	24 10
Frondorf	11	48 10	34 50
Frongo	45	50 35	23 00
Fronhaven	45	50 55	22 40
Fronhauſen	34	50 40	24 50
Fronhoven	06	48 45	29 30
Fronhus	30	51 40	25 45
Fronleytn	13	47 20	33 00
Fronloch	06	47 55	28 10
Fronperg	2,6,7	49 20	29 10
Fronſperg	1,4	47 00	29 00
Fronſtetn	06	48 40	30 20
Frontnhauſn	06	48 25	29 40
Froſcham	10	49 15	28 15
Froſchaw	6,7	49 10	28 40
Froſperg	4,5	46 20	28 30
Frovibfelt	01	47 00	25 00
Frowieler	45	51 00	23 00
Frowlinde	44	51 30	23 30
Frown Alb.	02	48 40	24 50
Frucht	34	50 15	23 15
Fruchtlaching	12	47 40	29 40
Frulerin	11	47 30	33 00
Frundenberg	40,41,44	51 25	24 10
Frunſhaim	04	47 10	28 40
Frura	19	43 00	50 00
Fuchſmul	10	49 20	28 15
Fucht	02	49 20	28 00
Fuchta	08	49 10	28 20
Fuchte	29	51 25	24 15
Fuchtel	24,26	52 55	24 45
Fuchtelen	24,26,38,41	51 40	23 30
Fuchtrup	24,26	52 05	24 25
Fuczigrad	17	45 40	31 30
Fueldeak	15	46 20	39 00
Fueſperg	1,2	47 50	28 20
Fueſſen	1,6	47 30	27 30
Fuhlen	31	51 15	25 30
Fuird	44	50 40	23 50
Fuirt	37	49 30	23 25
Fukeran	12	46 35	30 50
Fulberot	33	50 45	26 10
Fulbron	09	49 30	25 40
Fulckum	22,24	53 50	23 30
Fuld fl.	24,36	51 20	26 10
Fulda	36	50 30	26 10
Fuledick	27,28	52 30	23 15
Fullerwyck	21	55 00	24 20
Fullinck	24,29	51 30	24 40
Fulrn fl.	17	45 50	32 10
Fultenbach	2,3	48 20	27 20
Fulxen	24	53 00	25 20
Fundrico	19	41 40	42 00
Funſiter	02	48 40	27 30
Funix	22,23,24	53 50	23 40
Funixerzyl	22,23	53 55	23 50
Funſtet	06	48 45	27 30
Furackh	11	47 50	31 30
Furamos	2,3	47 50	26 40
Furaſino Po.	17	45 10	32 30
Furbach	07	49 25	28 25
Furck	41,42	51 35	23 55
Furckndorff	06	48 25	28 30
Fured	15	47 30	38 20
Furholtz	11	48 30	30 50
Furnicz	1,12,17	46 40	31 00
Furno	04	46 20	27 10
Furſtekirch	32	51 05	25 25
Furſtenaw	09	59 30	25 35
Furſtenberg	31,32,36	51 10	25 20
Furſteneck	1,6,11	48 35	30 50
Furſtenfelt	2,11,13,14	47 10	34 20
Furſtengrund	09	49 35	25 35
Furſtenhagen	31	51 45	26 20
Furſtenhum	31	51 15	26 20
Furſtenſtettn.	06	48 35	30 40
Furſtenwaldt	31	51 30	26 00
Furſtenzell	06	48 25	30 30
Furſtler	31	51 10	25 50
Furt	1,2,6	48 30	29 00
Furteberg	33	50 45	26 15
Furtneck	13,17	46 30	32 30
Furth	09	49 25	25 25
Furwitz	01	49 20	32 00
Furzo	05	46 00	28 00
Fuſch	12	47 00	30 00
Fuſchlſee	12	47 35	30 30
Fuſine La	04	46 10	27 30
Fuſſach	2,3	47 10	26 20
Fuſſach fl.	2,3	47 00	26 20
Fuſſen	2,3	47 20	27 40
Futak	1,14	45 20	38 20

G

GAbelbach	03	48 10	27 30
Gabella	18	43 50	37 20
Gablingen	03	48 10	27 50
Gabromtza	14	46 20	35 00
Gabrowicz	17	45 40	31 40
Gabrowina	17	45 40	31 20
Gackrad	45	51 00	22 50
Gadern	09	49 30	25 25
Gaden	06	48 20	28 50
Gaeradt	24,38,40	51 05	23 10
Gaerſto	02	48 40	24 20
Gaesdonc	42,43	51 40	22 10
Gaeſt	21	53 05	21 25
Gafers	17	45 30	31 40
Gaflencz	1,11	47 50	32 20
Gaher	43,44	51 35	23 05
Gail fl.	12	46 35	29 40
Gaildorf	02	49 00	26 20
Gailnbach	09	49 20	25 35
Gailnhauſn	2,6,7	49 10	29 10
Gailpach fl.	12	46 35	30 00
Gailperch	12	46 40	30 00
Gaimerſheim	6,7	48 45	28 20
Gaina	19	42 20	49 00
Gajo fl.	1,14,15	48 00	38 00
Gais	03	46 50	26 10
Gaiſacha fl.	06	48 35	30 30
Gaitbeuren	03	47 40	26 30
Gaiſhauſn.	6,7	48 55	29 50
Gaiſhoven	01	48 20	30 00
Gaiſlaw	12	47 25	30 30
Gaiſſow	03	47 10	26 10
Gaiſtal	13	47 10	32 50
Gala	1,14	45 20	38 20
Galacz	14,18	46 00	35 30
Galad	14	45 50	39 10
Galaro	19	44 40	49 20
Galata Mons	16	47 20	40 50
Galbernkirch	06	48 10	29 20
Galdnau	06	48 25	30 30
Galem	24,30,31	51 45	26 00
Galen	24,41,42,43,44	51 35	23 00
Galeſheim	37	49 55	24 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Galheim	6,11	48 15	31 00
Galicamp	27,28	42 40	23 10
Galigagna	17	45 20	32 20
Galilææ	29	51 15	24 45
Galileen	43	52 05	22 20
Galiola	17	45 20	30 20
Galiota	17	44 50	32 30
Galiſan	17	45 00	32 10
Galkeute	03	47 40	26 00
Gallen S.	2,3	47 00	26 00
Gallenſtein	11	47 50	32 10
Gallentern	1,13	47 40	32 00
Gallio	05	45 40	28 40
Gallipolis	19	42 00	49 00
Gallitz	14	48 50	34 30
Gallnberg	01	46 10	32 50
Gallneukirch	11	48 20	31 20
Gallenhauſen	6,12	47 50	29 30
Gallo S.	05	40 00	27 50
Galnpach	06	48 20	28 00
Galombetz	1,19	45 00	39 40
Galſpach	06	48 50	29 10
Galubai	1,19	44 00	43 20
Galtzetz	14	48 30	38 40
Gambs	2,3	46 40	26 20
Gamelſpach	09	49 20	25 35
Gamerſchw	03	48 00	26 40
Gammels D.	21	52 55	21 15
Gampach	06	48 20	30 00
Gamyng	1,11	47 50	32 20
Gancfort	45	50 35	22 50
Ganderſche	22,23,24	53 15	24 40
Ganderſum	22	53 30	23 20
Ganeſheim	06	48 40	27 50
Gangelf S.	12	46 50	31 00
Gangelt	24,39,40,45	51 00	22 15
Gangleybeyd	45	51 00	22 20
Gankhoven	06	48 20	29 40
Gankoven	06	48 20	29 10
Ganslain	10	49 30	28 00
Ganſloſen	03	48 20	26 30
Ganſmull	06	48 35	29 50
Gant	04	46 50	27 20
Ganzan	18	44 20	36 50
Gapitzhoven	11	48 00	30 50
Garadna	14	48 10	38 10
Garben	2,3	48 00	27 40
Garching	06	48 00	29 40
Garda	05	46 00	27 10
Gardena	18	46 10	34 50
Garderad	44	50 50	23 50
Gardeſel	31	51 30	26 40
Gardola	05	45 30	27 40
Gardono	05	46 10	29 10
Gardorp	43	51 45	22 50
Gares	05	46 10	28 40
Garh	06	48 30	30 00
Garheim	06	48 35	30 30
Garignicza	14,18	46 00	34 50
Gariſcus	19	42 20	41 40
Gark	01	47 00	31 00
Garlebeck	44	51 15	24 10
Garmede	22	53 25	23 10
Garmen	44	51 35	23 40
Garmerzyl	21,22	54 00	23 40
Garmye	22	53 25	23 10
Garneſelt	24,38	51 20	23 50
Garnholt Groſs Lang	23	53 35	24 10
Garra	1,14,18	45 30	36 50
Garrael	44,45	51 05	23 10
Garrel	24,26	53 10	24 15
Garrelſweer	22,24	53 30	22 40
Gars	1,6,7	48 05	29 20
Garſeck	03	47 10	27 10
Garſhuſen	22	53 35	22 40
Gars Leyneck	01	48 20	32 00
Gartach	02	48 50	25 30
Gartnaw	6,12	47 30	30 20
Gartorp	26,41,42	51 35	22 55
Garrsberg	08	49 15	28 25
Gartz	06	48 15	28 30
Gartzef	45	50 45	23 00
Garukh	14,18	46 10	34 30
Garyp	24	53 20	21 50
Gaſchurn	04	46 50	27 00
Gaſel	24	51 40	21 50
Gaſpach	2,3	48 20	26 20
Gaſpeltzhrez	16,7	49 10	29 15
Gaſſendanck	43	51 25	22 35
Gaſſenſtein	41	51 40	24 30
Gaſt	22,24	52 25	23 30
Grote	22	53 45	23 10
Gaſta	06	48 00	28 30
Gaſtan	1,11	47 50	31 50
Gaſtart	39	50 50	21 50
Gaſtel S.	06	48 05	29 50
Gaſten M.	11	47 50	31 30
Gaſtenhoff	10	49 20	27 55
Gaſtental	11	47 50	31 30
Gaſthuyſhoven	45	51 20	22 30
Gaſtorp	44	51 30	23 30
Gaſtrintal	12	47 05	30 10
Gaſtrin fl.	12	46 40	30 20
Gat in den Rodenſtein	43	51 45	22 25
Gatopolif	1,19	43 40	49 40
Gatsſhoven	06	48 30	30 40
Gava	15	47 50	38 40
Gavas	05	46 10	28 50
Gaubicz	11	47 30	33 50
Gauchſhof	08	49 05	28 20
Gaudentz	05	45 50	27 40
Gauhenſtor	06	48 30	30 10
Gavia M.	05	46 20	27 20
Gauna	05	46 10	28 50
Gaunerſd	11	48 20	34 10
Gauraich	02	47 50	28 40
Gaure	05	45 50	27 30
Gaus	45	50 25	22 50
Gauſaker	06	48 35	29 50
Gauſewen	39	51 00	22 00
Gauxmuhl	08	49 15	28 15
Gaw	45	50 35	23 00
Gayfud	11	48 30	34 10
Gayl fl.	13	47 20	32 20
Gaylſpach	11	48 00	30 50
Gayſmanſhoff	10	49 20	27 55
Gaytz	1,13	47 30	32 10
Gazorus	19	42 00	45 00
Gebartſhof	2,3	47 30	26 40
Gebelſperg	11	48 30	33 10
Gebenhauſen	06	48 25	27 50
Geberſdorf	11	49 20	27 55
Gebertſhoff	08	49 15	28 30
Gebhartzkirch	11	47 50	30 50
Geblinchauſen	29,32	51 15	24 55
Gebliſpach	06	48 30	28 20
Geboirtzum	31	51 15	25 10
Geboltzpurg	11	48 30	32 20
Gebreczhaim	6,12	47 55	30 20
Gebrokenſchyn	39,40	50 55	22 05
Gebrperg	11	48 40	33 40
Geckelbuch	08	49 10	28 05
Gecking	06	47 45	29 10
Gederen	38,40,41,44	51 20	23 40
Gedern	35	50 20	25 35
Geelmuyen	24	52 40	22 00
Geerle	24,40	50 55	22 30
Geerſt	24	51 00	22 50
Geertrud S.	39	50 50	21 55
Geertruyden	39	50 35	21 10
Geertſweer	22,24	53 35	23 05
Geesbeeck	26	51 40	23 50
Geeſt	16	47 10	43 30
Geeſte fl.	20	53 55	24 50
Geeſteren	24,42	51 35	22 10
Geete fl.	39	50 50	21 05
Geffelsberg	44	51 15	23 40
Geffing	03	48 00	26 10
Gefraid	40	51 20	22 30
Gegend In der	12	46 45	30 50
Gegning	06	48 15	30 30
Gehans	31	50 45	27 00
Gehartskirch	06	48 15	29 40
Gehenrodt	36	50 20	26 40
Gehersſtorf	07	48 55	28 05
Gehwainperg	06	48 30	30 40
Geiberſdorff	31	51 55	26 00
Geibnſtein	06	48 40	28 40
Geiboltztorf	06	48 20	29 20
Geifenfelt	06	48 35	28 30
Geignperg	12	47 10	29 40
Geilekirchen	45	51 00	22 30
Geilenaw	34	50 15	24 20
Geilenberg	37	50 20	23 05
Geilhauſen	24,44	50 45	24 00
Geilpe	44	50 55	23 50
Geine	24	50 50	25 20
Geinhoven	02	49 00	24 50
Geinkhing	02	48 00	25 50
Geinſheim	02	49 00	24 40
Geirn	06	49 00	28 00
Geisbach	06	48 10	29 00
Geisberg	43	51 35	22 25
Geiſe	25	52 45	23 30
Geiſelbach	35	50 05	25 40
Geiſenfelt	1,2	48 30	28 30
Geiſeneauſn	06	48 30	28 30
Geiſenhoten	03	47 30	27 30
Geiſenried	2,3	47 30	27 30
Geiſhoringh	1,2	48 40	29 20
Geiſing	06	48 00	28 00
Geisken	41	51 30	25 00
Geiskopf	33	50 50	26 15
Geiſling	06	48 50	29 20
Geiſlingen	1,2,3	48 20	26 30
Geiſmar	24,30,31,36	51 30	26 05
Geiſmar Ampt	31	51 35	26 00
Geiſperg	4,5	46 30	28 50
Geiſſegrunt	33	50 50	26 15
Geiſſeler	43	52 05	22 35
Geiſſelhoring	06	48 45	29 30
Geiſſert	45	50 25	22 50
Geiſſnid	35	50 15	25 25
Geiſt	24,26,41	51 50	24 30
Geiſt tranſitus	40,42,43	51 35	22 40
Geiſt fl.	24	53 50	24 50
Geiſterholt	26	51 50	24 10
Geiſtingen	40,45	51 10	22 10
Geitach	1,2,6	47 35	29 00
Geitzenmuhl	08	49 00	28 20
Geitzenweiler	03	47 20	26 20
Gekelking	33	50 50	26 05
Gekenhauſen	03	47 30	26 10
Gekingen	03	47 50	25 50
Gekuntho	1,14	46 00	39 00
Geladbach	43,45	51 10	22 40
Geladt	45	50 30	22 50
Gelbelſee	07	48 50	28 25
Gelberg	06	48 25	29 00
Geldeckherhoff	12	47 10	30 20
Geldenaken	39	50 30	21 00
Gelder	40,42	51 30	22 25
Gelderſche Heyde	43	51 30	22 30
Geldenberg	12	46 35	30 10
Geldrop	45	50 40	23 20
Geldub	24,33,44	51 15	22 50
Geleen	40,45	51 05	22 50
Gelekirchen	24,38,40	50 55	22 25
Gelelis	18	44 30	37 50
Gelenecze	16	47 20	44 10
Gelerſegk	06	48 00	30 40
Gelerſhamer	06	49 20	27 50
Gelerſperg	06	48 05	30 50
Geleſd	11	48 20	34 00
Geleſdorff	11	48 20	33 40
Geleſeh	45	50 55	23 00
Gelet	45	50 40	22 20
Gelick	39	50 55	21 45
Gelinchauſen	32	51 05	24 50
Gellenberg	33	50 50	26 25
Geller	26	51 55	24 00
Gellerſdorf	01	48 20	33 00
Gellerſhauſen	24,31,32	51 05	25 35
Gellyng	11	48 00	34 50
Gelnhauſen	35,36	50 10	25 40
Gelnicz	1,13	47 00	33 00
Gelre	24,38,43	51 30	22 20
Gelſche Kerck	43,44	71 25	23 20
Gelſenhauſen	31,36	51 00	26 00
Geltalling	06	48 45	29 40
Gelteler	24,26,43	52 15	22 45
Geltnach fl.	2,3	47 30	27 40
Geltndorf	06	48 00	27 50
Gelting	06	48 05	28 50
Gelucktſtadt	21	54 30	25 00
Gemen	24,26,42,43	51 50	23 05
Gemenich	40	50 45	23 00
Gemep	39	50 35	21 45
Gemerbachſhuis	43	51 45	22 25
Gemeret	39	50 40	22 20
Gemerich	34,37	50 10	24 00
Gemind	1,12	46 55	30 50
Gemke	32	51 15	25 25
Gemnycz	11	48 50	33 40
Gempe	39	50 45	20 50
Gempſing	06	48 35	27 50
Gemſe	15	47 50	30 20
Gemund	1,2	43 50	26 40
Gemunden C. A.	11	47 50	31 00
Gemunnen	37	50 15	23 00
Genachhauſen	03	47 30	27 40
Genadendael	24	51 40	22 10
Genderick	40,42,43	51 35	22 35
Gendringen	43	52 55	22 25
Genege	24,26,29,41	51 40	24 05
Genes	15	47 40	40 20
Gengrien	06	48 15	29 30
Genkoven	06	48 50	29 20
Gennach	03	47 50	27 40
Gennep	24,42,43	51 50	22 00
Geunipperhuis	43	51 45	22 05
Genperg	01	48 40	28 00
Genrichn	06	48 40	27 40
Genſarn	11	47 40	31 00
Gensborg	24,26	50 50	24 30
Genſd.	11	48 20	33 40
Genſdorff	11,14	47 30	34 50
Genſperg	6,7	48 45	28 30
Genſpuchl	6,12	47 35	30 20
Gent	24,42	51 55	22 05
Gentz	09	49 30	25 40
Georg S.	1,14,15	47 30	38 20
Georgij S. Z.	16	47 00	41 10
Georgen Landt S.	20	53 25	25 05
Georgenperg S.	06	48 15	29 40
Georgenweisznkh. S.	06	47 50	29 40
Georgienweiler	37	50 10	23 15
Georgwoldt S.	22	53 25	23 20
Georvara S.	1,14,18	46 20	35 40
Geperg	02	48 40	28 20
Geppenhage	32	51 15	25 45
Geppingn	2,3	48 30	26 10
Geras	06	48 10	30 10
Geras M.	11	48 40	33 10
Gerau	36	49 50	24 50
Gerbach	2,6	48 35	29 20
Gerbaſtorf	06	48 15	30 90
Gerberch	6,7	49 25	28 50
Gerberſtorf	06	48 25	30 10
Gerden	14,30,31	51 40	25 40
Gerdraut S.	13	46 50	32 20
Gereching	06	48 10	28 40
Gerebenes	16	47 30	41 40
Gereierhoff.	06	48 20	30 00
Gereltſhaus	06	48 30	28 30
Gerenberg M.	03	47 30	26 00
Gerend.	16	47 00	41 40
Gerenda	14,18	45 30	36 10
Gerent	1,14	48 20	39 10
Gereſd.	11	47 50	34 20
Gereſgal	1,14	46 10	36 30
Gereſpach	06	48 25	28 20
Geretzhauſn	06	48 00	27 50
Gergin	1,16	47 40	42 30
Gerhartſpurg	06	48 00	30 10
Gerhauſen	03	48 10	26 40
Gerin	07	49 00	28 00
Gerkendal	44	51 35	24 00
Gerleſried	2,3	47 20	27 30
Gerletzhau	06	48 25	28 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gerlfing	07	48 40	28 15
Gerlich S.	45	50 55	22 15
Gerlingen	29	50 50	24 25
Gerlos fl.	04	47 20	29 10
Germ	11	48 20	32 10
Germansberg	06	48 00	28 00
Germanſchwang	06	48 05	28 10
Germenſeel	43	51 50	22 05
Germering	2,6	48 00	28 10
Germeringen Ob. Un.	03	47 40	27 40
Germerode	31	51 15	26 40
Germerſen	1,2	49 00	24 50
Germerwold	22	53 30	23 05
Germete	30	51 30	25 35
Gern	06	48 20	29 50
Gernaer	24	53 20	21 50
Gerne	17	45 20	32 00
Gernſheim	9,36	49 40	24 50
Gernſprentz fl.	36	49 40	25 20
Geroldt S.	2,3	46 40	26 30
Geroldſtein	17	46 20	32 20
Gerolting	11	48 10	32 40
Geroltzek	02	48 10	24 30
Geroltzperg	10	49 25	28 20
Geroltzriet	06	47 45	28 20
Gerpentz	09	49 30	25 30
Gerreſtein	37	50 20	22 50
Gerterzheim	44,45	51 10	23 05
Gerrisheim	24,38,40	51 10	23 05
Geraberg	44	50 50	23 50
Gerſcany	17	45 20	33 00
Gerſche Regnitz	43	51 40	22 25
Gerſchevo	18	45 00	35 00
Gerſdorff.	33	50 50	26 10
Gerſemell.	25	52 20	24 40
Gersfelde	36	50 30	26 30
Gerſhauſen	32	51 00	25 40
Gerſhofen	2,3,6	48 20	27 40
Gerskloſter	24	53 20	22 10
Gerſtettn	2,3	48 30	26 40
Gertnen	31	50 55	26 30
Gertrudenberg S.	25,26	52 25	24 20
Gertſchach	17	46 20	32 00
Gertſing	02	48 40	28 10
Gertzberg	24	52 20	25 40
Gertzn	06	48 25	29 30
Gerverſhagen	44	51 00	24 00
Geruſmul	10	49 20	27 55
Geſcher	24,26,43	52 00	23 15
Ge Schw	06	48 27	29 40
Geſchwend	11	48 00	31 20
Geſeke	124,29,30,31	51 40	25 00
Geſeke Nien	24,29,41	51 35	24 35
Geſelhorſt	23	53 30	24 00
Geſing m.	12	47 20	30 20
Geſis	03	46 40	26 20
Geſlyng	11	47 50	32 20
Geſnar	44	51 20	24 00
Geſperg	24	50 50	25 49
Geſraid	42	51 20	22 30
Geſſacus Mons	13	46 50	34 10
Geſſa See	12	46 20	31 00
Geſſelthaus	06	48 15	28 30
Geſſertſhauſn	2,3	48 10	27 30
Geſſetzhauſn	06	48 35	28 40
Geſſum	24	52 40	23 40
Geſtavironpont	39	50 30	21 05
Geſtelen	40,42,43	51 30	22 20
Geſtendorp	20,23,24	53 55	24 40
Geſtermſee	11	47 50	31 50
Geſthes	14	47 20	35 40
Geſting	13	47 10	33 20
Geſtnick fl.	12	47 15	31 30
Geſtorp	45	51 00	22 55
Geſtrats	03	47 20	26 40
Geſt S. Remy	39	50 35	21 00
Geteloch	27,28	52 35	23 05
Getterſperg	11	48 00	30 30
Geth	19	43 00	48 40
Getter	24	51 50	23 50
Gettingen	2,3	48 20	26 50
Getzis	03	47 00	26 20
Gevell	37	50 20	23 05
Gevelsberg	24,38,41	51 15	23 45
Gevelſtorf	45	51 00	22 45
Gevenich	37	50 10	23 15
Geverſtorf	24	54 20	25 20
Geul	39	51 00	21 45
Geule	24	50 40	22 00
Geulhuſen	44	50 40	23 50
Geuſarn	12	47 25	31 00
Geutz	06	47 50	28 50
Gewer S.	34,37	50 05	23 50
Gewerſhauſen	37	50 05	23 50
Gewiler	07	49 00	29 45
Gewinarienſis Comit.	14	48 40	38 00
Geyen	45	50 55	23 05
Geyga	07	49 15	29 45
Geyl fl.	04	46 50	29 40
Geylerode	33	50 55	26 25
Geyls	04	46 50	29 10
Geymde	39	50 40	21 00
Geyn	45	50 40	23 00
Geyrach	15,17	46 10	33 20
Geyſa Ober Unter	31,33	51 50	26 15
Geyſern	13	47 30	32 00
Geyſing	1,2	47 40	25 10
Geyſling	02	47 50	25 20
Geys Teſchlberg	4,12	47 00	29 20
Geyt	39	51 00	22 05

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gheerſt	40	51 05	22 50
Gheiroot	40	50 55	22 20
Ghelmen	39	50 40	21 20
Ghemert	42	51 30	21 45
Ghenck	39	50 55	21 25
Gherſtingen	31,	51 00	26 50
Gherwen	42	51 30	21 35
Gherverode	39	50 45	20 50
Ghierlach S.	39	50 55	21 55
Ghieten	24	53 10	22 50
Ghiſtede	24	52 30	25 00
Ghoer	24,40,45	51 15	22 15
Ghyltum	24	53 00	26 10
Giakh. S.	14	47 10	34 50
Gibbeldehauſen	31,36	51 45	27 00
Giberkauſen	32	51 15	25 15
Gich	40	50 45	22 40
Gidofalva	16	47 20	44 00
Giebelfrad	45	50 50	22 55
Giebing	06	48 05	29 10
Giengen	1,3	48 30	26 40
Giepes lacus	15	46 40	39 40
Gieradt	45	51 05	22 50
Gieriſch	16,19	45 40	43 00
Gierlach S.	40	50 50	22 00
Gierrad	43,45	51 15	22 30
Gierſchagen	29,32	56 20	25 20
Gieſelſtorf	06	48 25	29 20
Gieſen	06	47 55	28 30
Gieſſe	26,27	52 45	23 40
Gieſſen	34,35,36	50 30	25 10
Gieſſenheim	36	49 50	24 10
Giethorn	24	52 50	22 00
Gifels	32	51 05	25 40
Gigenhofen	08	49 10	28 25
Gigenperg S.	06	48 00	30 10
Gigered	06	48 25	30 10
Gigitzhoff.	10	49 20	28 00
Gihing	02	48 00	29 10
Gilberadt	38	51 05	22 50
Gildehus	26	52 20	23 25
Gilgen	2,6	48 50	29 20
Gilgenperg S.	6,7	49 15	29 05
Gilhus	24,27,28	52 25	23 20
Giling	02	48 50	25 30
Gill.	45	51 00	23 05
Gilleveldt	37	50 10	23 00
Gillis S.	39	50 40	21 45
Gillochten H.	31	51 20	26 40
Gilrad	45	51 00	22 25
Gilſe	24,32	51 00	25 40
Gilſperg	03	47 10	25 50
Gilſtorp	45	50 40	23 05
Gimboren	24,38,40,41	50 55	23 55
Gimmenich	45	50 35	23 25
Gimmet	24,26	52 05	24 00
Gimminich	45	50 50	23 05
Ginching	6,7	49 10	28 35
Ginderkingen	03	48 30	27 50
Ginderſdorff	06	48 20	28 30
Ginerick	39	51 00	21 50
Gineſtra	1,19	47 40	51 00
Gingelom	39	50 40	21 15
Gingen	02	48 30	26 50
Ginging	08	49 10	28 30
Gingrien	06	48 15	29 40
Ginheim	35	50 05	24 55
Ginkoven	06	48 40	29 30
Ginſperg	34	50 50	24 40
Ginſterskopf	33	50 50	26 20
Ginund	02	47 30	28 40
Giogy	16	46 30	41 40
Gioz	05	46 00	29 10
Girsboden	3,4	47 00	27 30
Girtzhaim	33	50 45	26 05
Giſekirchen	38	51 05	22 40
Giſelhorſt	24	53 30	24 00
Giſels	24	51 00	25 40
Giſenberg	32	51 15	25 05
Giſepoli	19	42 00	45 40
Giſerod	33	50 55	26 20
Giskinck	24,26	51 50	23 45
Giſtingbrunen	45	50 25	23 20
Gitzenbach	33	50 55	26 20
Glabbach	40	50 55	23 30
Glabbeeck	24,40	51 10	22 35
Glabeck	44	50 55	23 30
Gladbach	38	50 55	22 25
Gladbeeck	24,38,41	51 30	23 15
Gladenbach	31	50 45	25 10
Glaen	25,26	52 15	24 30
Glaidt	11	47 50	33 20
Glaim	06	48 30	29 10
Glamotz	18	44 50	35 20
Glan	41	52 10	24 30
Glan fl.	12	46 50	31 00
Glanach	12,17	46 40	31 40
Glandorp	24,25,26,41	52 10	24 20
Glane	24	52 10	24 20
Glaneck	12	46 55	31 00
Glanhoffn	12	46 50	31 00
Glaniez	17	45 40	31 40
Glanicza	17	45 40	31 20
Glantzeberg	33	50 50	26 20
Glarus	02	46 30	25 30
Glaſemull.	33	50 45	26 25
Glaſewaldt	33	50 50	26 10
Glaſhunten	35	50 20	25 40
Glat	02	48 10	25 10
Glatburg	03	47 00	25 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Glatt fl.	03	47 00	25 50
Glattaw	01	49 00	30 00
Glefs	05	46 10	27 40
Glehen	38	51 05	22 45
Gleiberg	34	50 30	25 20
Gleichmfeld	13	47 40	33 50
Glein	45	50 40	22 55
Gleinſpurg	01	46 40	33 00
Gleiſſeburg	6,7	49 15	29 50
Glekaycz	12	47 05	31 10
Glem Im	12	47 10	29 40
Glenach	17	45 40	31 50
Glenne fl.	25	51 45	24 45
Glerſhamer	07	49 20	28 00
Gleſs	04	46 10	27 40
Gleſſen	45	50 55	23 05
Gletweng	2,3	48 20	27 20
Gletz	01	50 20	33 00
Gleychnperg	13	47 00	34 00
Gleyel	38	50 50	23 05
Gleynickh M.	11	48 00	31 30
Gleys	11	48 00	32 10
Gleyſdorff.	13	47 10	33 30
Gleyſhamar	10	49 20	28 00
Gliberg	36	50 30	25 10
Glicz	17	45 40	32 10
Gliebuſchi	18	43 50	37 00
Glierhauſn	06	47 45	30 10
Glimez	39	50 30	21 00
Glimtl.	06	47 40	30 10
Glindfeld	29	51 05	25 10
Glindholt	38	51 15	22 45
Glitho	19	46 20	49 00
Globing	06	48 15	28 30
Globnoſchiecz	13,17	46 40	32 00
Globowicz	17	46 20	32 30
Glockniez	1,13	47 30	33 50
Glocnicz	11	47 50	34 10
Glogowiſic	13,18	46 20	34 20
Gloknitz	11	48 40	32 40
Glon fl.	06	47 50	28 50
Gloſinckhuſen	29	51 20	24 35
Gloych.	13	47 00	33 30
Glucking	06	48 00	28 10
Glurents	04	46 30	27 20
Glutzes	06	48 30	29 40
Gluwiel	40	50 50	22 10
Glyma	31	50 45	23 40
Glyna fl.	18	45 40	34 00
Glynſind.	11	48 20	34 10
Glynſpurg	13	46 50	33 30
Gmind	2,7	49 10	27 50
Gmunt	6,7	49 20	29 30
Gmundner	11,12	47 40	30 50
Gmynd	11	48 30	32 10
Gnadenberg	6,7,8	49 20	28 20
Gnadenthal	38,40,45	51 05	22 55
Gnopnicz fl.	12	46 50	30 00
Goatſhauſen	34	50 05	23 50
Gobertſweiler	03	47 20	26 30
Goch	24,42,43	51 40	22 10
Gochten	02	49 10	25 50
Gockelſpuech	07	49 10	28 05
Gocking	06	48 15	27 40
Gocklpach	6,7	49 15	29 00
Goczeld.	11	48 00	34 20
Goczeſdorf	11	48 10	33 10
Goddſheim	29	51 05	25 20
Goddelſheim	24,32	51 10	25 20
Godenhaus	44,45	50 35	25 30
Godens	21,22,23,24	53 45	24 00
Goderat	38	51 05	22 35
Godesberg	38,40,44	50 40	23 25
Godeſheim	45	50 45	22 55
Godevinsbaum	43	51 45	22 15
Godhart S.	12	47 10	31 30
Goding	14	48 50	34 30
Godlinſe	22	53 35	22 50
Godn	02	48 10	28 50
Godorp	24,38,40,45	50 50	23 20
Godweich M.	11	48 20	33 00
Godzyl	22	53 40	24 00
Goedenaw	40	50 35	23 25
Goedenſerdiep	20	53 45	23 50
Goedeſperg	31	51 10	26 00
Goer	24,26	52 20	22 50
Goeſgen	02	47 00	24 20
Goeſwinckel	41	51 25	23 25
Goffsen	31	51 55	26 00
Gogentſhoff	08	49 20	28 25
Gog.fort	43	51 40	22 25
Goick	45	50 45	22 45
Goidſchoven	39	50 40	21 05
Gojet	39	50 35	22 15
Goiez	39	50 20	21 20
Goiſſenborg	37	49 40	23 05
Gokingen	03	48 00	27 50
Goklingen	03	48 10	26 50
Golach Mons.	13	47 40	33 00
Goldach	03	47 10	26 00
Goldach fl.	06	48 10	28 40
Goldeck	11	48 10	32 50
Goldenſtedde	24,26	53 00	24 45
Golderſpach	06	48 15	30 00
Goldnachrpach	12	46 45	29 50
Goldnſtat	13	46 50	32 40
Goldrad	11	47 40	32 50
Goldthorn	22	53 25	22 55
Golfo de Caridia	19	42 00	48 20
Conteſa	19	41 20	45 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Lodrin	19	41 40	38 40
Scio	19	42 00	51 00
di Theſſalonici	19	41 20	43 40
Golfo de Trieſte	17	45 30	31 20
di Venetia	17,18	45 00	31 00
Golgio	19	43 40	39 40
Golichperg	11	47 50	32 30
Golling	1,11	47 20	30 30
Gollingreat	06	48 30	28 00
Gollnſtain	12	47 30	30 20
Golm S.	06	48 25	30 20
Golpen	40	50 30	22 50
Golrad fl.	13	47 30	32 50
Gols	12	47 30	30 10
Golſminck	43,44	51 40	23 20
Golſwarden	20,23,24	53 40	24 30
Golſwarddiep	20	53 40	24 35
Goltpach	33	50 45	26 10
Goltramſhoff	03	47 20	26 40
Goltſtein	35	50 00	24 55
Goltzem	45	50 50	22 55
Goltzum	44,45	51 10	23 00
Goly	18	44 50	33 40
Gomme	39	50 25	21 30
Gommerſhag	44	50 55	23 50
Gonach	18	46 00	34 20
Gonackersperg	06	48 35	30 00
Gonawicz	13,17	46 30	33 00
Goneg	17	46 00	32 20
Gonſholt	23,24	53 25	24 00
Gonſelle	39	50 25	21 30
Gonten	03	46 50	26 00
Goor	40	51 05	23 00
Gooſpert	37	49 50	23 05
Gorchuſen.	44	50 55	23 40
Gordena	1,14	46 10	34 40
Gordwn	1,14,18	45 30	36 20
Gorenhaus	43	51 50	22 20
Gorianwinkl.	12	47 15	31 00
Gorich	12,17	46 35	30 50
Gorichauſen	40	50 55	23 40
Gorgenthal	31	50 45	27 20
Gorgyfalva	16	47 10	41 30
Gormons	17	45 50	31 10
Gormte	32	51 30	25 35
Gorre	39	50 30	21 45
Gorſich	34	50 10	24 00
Gorſſel	43	52 05	22 20
Gortiſe	05	46 10	27 30
Goſa fl.	17	46 00	30 20
Goſale	05	46 00	28 50
Goſdanczko	18	45 30	34 20
Goſewenckel	38,43,44	51 25	23 25
Goſinuſſrod	33	50 50	26 15
Goſniczpach	12	46 50	30 10
Goſpermuhle	20	53 35	24 44
Goſs	13	47 20	32 40
Goſs fl.	12	46 55	30 40
Goſſa	06	48 45	27 30
Goſſeltſhau	06	48 30	28 30
Goſsholtz	03	47 10	26 40
Goſſolting	06	48 40	29 50
Goſſow	2,3	47 00	25 50
Goſtrich	40	50 55	22 55
Goſwiler	40	51 00	22 45
Goterwickſham	44,45	51 30	22 40
Gothart S.	1,14	47 00	34 30
Gotho	14,18	45 50	36 00
Gotſche	1,17	45 50	32 50
Gotſtorf	06	48 25	29 10
Gotſzell	06	48 55	30 10
Gottalowitz	18	46 20	34 00
Gottardo S.	05	45 40	28 00
Gottenaw	03	47 40	27 20
Gottendorf	11	48 10	34 30
Gotteren	31	51 15	27 30
Gotterſel	06	48 30	28 50
Gotterſtorf	06	48 30	30 10
Gotterſwyc	38,40,41	51 30	22 45
Gottickhoven	45	51 00	22 15
Gotting	02	47 40	28 50
Gotzaw	02	48 40	24 50
Gotzen	02	48 50	25 10
Gotzendorf	6,7	49 10	30 10
Gotzlhoff	06	48 30	30 40
Gotzwiler	24	50 50	22 50
Goverſtein	38	50 55	24 00
Govery	39	50 40	21 50
Govoby	13	46 20	33 10
Gow	21	52 30	21 10
Goys	11	48 00	34 30
Grab Z. H.	1,8	49 05	28 20
Graben	13	46 50	34 00
Grabenberg	33	50 50	26 25
Grabenſtet	06	47 45	29 40
Grabetky	1,17,18	45 30	33 20
Grabneck	17	45 40	33 00
Grabonitza	01	46 00	35 00
Grach	37	50 00	23 10
Grachovo	19	42 00	41 00
Graco	18	44 10	36 00
Gracowarz	18	44 40	35 40
Gracz	1,11	47 10	33 30
Grad	16	46 30	41 40
Gradac	18	44 40	34 50
Grades	1,12	47 05	31 20
Grades fl.	13	47 00	32 50
Gradetz	18	46 20	34 10
Gradina	17	45 20	32 00
Gradingpach	12	46 55	30 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Gradiſch	13,14,18	46 30	34 20
Gradiſcula	17	45 50	31 30
Gradiska	17	45 50	31 10
Gradiskia	1,14,18	45 40	35 20
Gradiskic	14,18	45 40	36 00
Gradiſſa	18	45 50	34 20
Gradneck	12	46 55	31 10
Gradnicz fl.	13	47 00	32 20
Grado	1,17	45 30	31 10
Gradus	1,19	43 40	49 00
Gradweyn	1,11,13	47 10	33 10
Graefling	06	48 40	29 50
Graen Rindorp	38	50 40	23 20
Graes	24	52 00	22 50
Grafelfing	06	48 50	29 00
Grafelting	06	48 45	29 20
Grafen	06	48 10	30 40
Grafenkirch	06	49 15	29 40
Grafenwerde	07	49 45	28 55
Graffedorf	06	49 20	29 40
Graffitbroick	45	51 05	22 15
Grafing	06	47 55	28 50
Grafncuſidler	11	48 20	34 10
Grafwegen	43	51 45	22 05
Gragevechia	18,19	43 40	38 20
Graiczenſtain	11	48 30	34 00
Grainburg	01	46 20	31 00
Graiſpach	2,3,7	48 40	27 45
Gramatneuſidl.	11,14	48 00	34 10
Gramke	20	53 20	24 55
Gramogliano	17	46 00	31 10
Grampach	06	47 35	27 50
Grampachtal.	04	47 00	27 50
Gramplkirch	11	48 00	34 00
Gramsberge	24,26	52 45	22 50
Gran	01	47 40	36 00
Gran fl.	14	48 40	37 00
Grana	02	48 50	26 00
Granenberg	03	47 30	26 20
Granland	21	54 10	26 00
Granſdorf	6,7	48 50	28 50
Granſteta	6,7	49 15	29 10
Grao	18	44 10	36 30
Grarenaw	11	48 40	30 40
Gras fl.	39	50 30	21 00
Graſdorf	14	47 20	34 40
Graſen	39	50 45	21 10
Graſengarſe	06	48 05	29 20
Graſenſee	06	48 15	30 00
Graſhuis	21,22	54 10	23 50
Graſing	06	48 15	29 00
Graſrat S.	06	48 00	28 00
Graſſenſteen	26	51 45	24 30
Graſſenſtorf	07	49 20	29 30
Graſshoff	08	49 05	28 15
Graſtrup	27,28	52 35	23 15
Graſvelt	25	52 40	24 00
Graſwang	6,7	49 05	28 45
Graſwegen	42	51 45	22 00
Graſwincken	25	51 50	24 45
Gratem	40,45	51 10	22 10
Gratz	13	47 10	33 20
Grau	24	43 10	21 50
Grave	42,43	51 45	21 50
Gravelcou	06	48 30	39 40
Gravelsbach fl.	12	46 50	31 50
Graveneck	1,2	48 10	26 00
Gravenhage S.	21	52 00	20 45
Gravenhorſt	24,25,26	52 25	24 00
Gravenhoven	06	48 30	29 00
Gravenkirchen	07	49 15	29 40
Gravenwerd	11	48 20	33 10
Graveſcop	24,29	51 00	24 55
Gravewig	6,7	49 05	30 00
Graunſtayn	12	46 40	31 40
Graweſtein	27,28	52 15	23 45
Graymatſtetn	11	48 10	31 10
Grayſacz	14,18	45 10	36 30
Grayſperg	12	46 25	29 10
Grebben	40,42	51 25	22 25
Greben	13,18	46 30	34 00
Grebenaw	31	50 40	26 10
Grebenheim	33	50 50	26 05
Grebenſtein	24,31,36	51 30	26 00
Grebn	06	48 05	28 10
Grecknhoſn	02	47 10	27 10
Greding	2,6,7	49 00	28 20
Greetraidt	45	51 15	22 35
Greeſen	41	51 50	24 30
Greetſwer	22	53 30	23 10
Greeven	24,26	52 05	24 00
Grefenberg	07	49 35	28 10
Grefeneck	34	50 20	24 40
Grefenhauſen	09	49 40	25 10
Greferadt	38,43	51 20	22 30
Greffen	24,26	52 00	24 30
Gretſling	06	48 00	28 20
Grefradt	44	51 10	23 20
Grefredt	45	51 10	22 55
Grega C.	19	41 20	48 40
Gregendorf	11	48 00	32 20
Gregori	19	43 00	41 20
Gregorn	06	48 25	30 20
Grekenhofen	03	47 10	27 10
Greif	16,19	45 50	42 40
Greifenberg	2,3	47 50	26 20
Greifenburg	12	46 45	30 10
Greiffenſtein	34,35,36	50 30	24 50
Greilſperg	06	48 40	29 20
Greimating	06	47 45	29 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Greimelkaim	06	48 20	29 10
Greimen	02	48 30	27 20
Greimerſhaus	06	48 20	28 40
Greimoltzhaus	06	48 30	28 40
Grein	01	48 00	31 00
Greindt	44,45	50 35	23 25
Greineck	06	48 15	28 40
Greining	02	48 40	25 30
Greipach	06	48 30	29 40
Greiſelbach	08	49 05	28 20
Greiſering	06	48 00	28 00
Greiſling	06	48 45	30 20
Greiters	03	47 30	27 00
Greihe	24	51 20	22 10
Gremaw	06	48 05	30 30
Grembſhof	06	48 20	28 20
Gremen	03	48 30	27 40
Gremunnen	37	49 55	23 35
Grenderich	37	50 05	23 20
Grenraedt	24,38	51 10	23 20
Grentz	34	50 25	23 50
Grentzbach	31	50 55	26 00
Grenyczpag fl.	13	46 40	32 10
Grepelberg	12	46 55	30 30
Gretſenich	40,45	50 45	22 40
Greſſa	05	45 30	27 50
Gretenhain	31	50 55	26 10
Gretz	01	50 40	31 00
Gretzig	02	48 20	25 50
Grevel	44	51 30	23 50
Grevenbicht S.	45	51 05	22 10
Grevenborg	30	51 50	25 45
Grevenbroeck	38,40,45	51 00	22 55
Grevenbrugge	24,29	51 00	24 30
Grevenbucht S.	39	51 05	21 45
Grevenmacheren	37	50 45	22 35
Grevenraedt	40	51 05	23 20
Greven Schlag	11	48 30	32 30
Grevenſtein	24,29	51 15	24 35
Grevenwalt	06	48 15	30 10
Greville	39	50 40	21 30
Grevinckhoff	24,26	51 50	24 30
Grevinchuſen	24	53 10	25 00
Greyczenſtein	11	48 20	33 40
Greyfatels	12	46 45	31 30
Greyn	11	48 10	32 00
Greynburg	11	48 10	31 50
Grey,ſneck	13	47 00	33 10
Gribatz	1,14	48 00	37 10
Gribon	18	44 00	35 30
Grief	06	47 45	30 40
Grieſen	09	49 35	25 10
Grieling	06	47 35	28 30
Grielkirchen	06	48 05	31 00
Griemersborgh	37	50 15	23 20
Grienaw	1,2,6,7	48 40	28 10
Grienperg	06	47 45	28 00
Grienpach	06	48 45	30 30
Grienperg	13,17	46 40	33 10
Grienph	06	48 05	29 05
Grienwald	1,2,6	47 55	28 30
Grienſtain	07	49 05	28 35
Gries	02	48 20	24 20
Grieſdorff	11	47 40	34 50
Grieſheim	35	50 00	24 55
Grieskirch	11	48 00	30 40
Grieſnpach	06	48 30	29 20
Grieſpach	6,7	49 00	28 20
Grieſſen	02	47 40	24 00
Grieſtet	06	47 55	29 10
Griet	24,42,43	51 45	22 25
Grietheim	06	48 40	28 40
Griethuyſen	42,43	51 50	22 15
Grietnpach	01	48 15	29 00
Griffignana	17	45 20	32 00
Griffn See	02	46 50	25 20
Grifftal	06	48 15	29 20
Grigno	05	45 50	28 40
Grimbecke	30	51 30	25 35
Grimbege	38	51 25	23 20
Grimberg	24,41,43,44	51 30	23 25
Grimbergen	24	52 20	22 50
Grimborg	37	49 40	23 05
Grimelen	30	51 25	25 45
Grimelſingen	03	48 10	26 50
Grimefried	03	47 50	27 40
Grimeſum	22	53 40	23 10
Grimlach	31	50 45	27 10
Grimlickhuſen	38,40	51 05	22 5
Grimmeni	39	51 00	21 40
Grimmy	40	50 55	21 55
Grimperg	37	50 25	24 00
Grind	21	53 20	21 15
Grindlach	7,10	49 30	27 55
Grinoz	19	44 00	40 40
Gripſwaldt	43,45	51 15	22 55
Griſingen	03	48 00	26 40
Griſna	17	45 10	33 10
Griſolrio	05	46 00	29 10
Griſt fl.	24	52 00	21 50
Griſtede	23	53 30	24 10
Grobl	11	47 50	34 50
Grobmya	11	48 00	30 50
Groc fl.	14	48 50	40 40
Groczeſdorf	11	48 30	33 30
Grod	1,19	46 00	49 00
Grodetz	14	49 00	41 10
Groeblyn	14	47 50	34 50
Groen	43	51 50	22 25
Groenaw	34	50 05	24 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Groenbach	02	48 50	25 00
Groendyck	20	53 45	23 50
Groenſchyt	44	51 00	23 20
Groesbeec	42	51 45	22 00
Groethuſen	21,22	53 40	23 10
Groi Gampen	37	50 15	22 30
Groien	21,24	54 30	24 30
Groiſen	42,43	51 35	22 10
Grolantz	10	49 25	28 05
Grolborg	26,27,28	52 10	23 35
Groll	24,26,43	52 10	22 50
Grollandt	20	53 15	25 00
Grondſteyn	42,43	51 55	22 15
Grone fl.	25	52 25	24 00
Gronenberg	25	52 20	24 40
Groningen	21,24	53 25	22 20
Gronkrat	03	47 30	26 20
Gronlant	24	54 10	25 50
Gronowe	24,26,27,28	52 20	23 15
Gronpach	2,12	47 35	29 20
Grooterivalle	26	52 50	23 35
Groote Soo	39	50 55	21 45
Grooterzyl	21,22	53 40	23 10
Grootzinde	43	51 45	21 55
Grootrayd	39	51 05	21 30
Gropelen	20,24	53 20	23 10
Gropeling	23	53 25	24 40
Gropnicz fl.	12	46 45	30 10
Gros	11	47 50	34 00
Groſchlag	35	50 00	25 15
Groſhauſn	6,7	48 50	28 30
Groskamp fl.	11	48 30	32 40
Groſmanſtorf	6,7	49 00	29 50
Groſmugl.	11	48 20	33 50
Groſried	03	47 40	27 30
Groſſaw	16	46 40	42 20
Groſſaxen	09	49 20	25 15
Groſsbuchfelt	08	49 10	28 30
Groſſe Meer	20,23,24	53 30	24 10
Groſſenbuch	08	49 20	28 25
Gros Senich	40	50 35	22 30
Groſſen Linden	35	50 25	25 10
Groſſen Ritz	31	51 20	26 00
Groſſentafft	31	50 40	26 40
Groſſen Welbach	31	51 15	27 30
Groſſen	11	48 00	32 50
Groſſrent	10	49 25	28 00
Groſſreut	10	49 20	27 55
Groſſum	39	50 45	21 15
Grotegaſt	21,22	53 30	23 40
Groteheyde	22	53 45	23 20
Grote Munſel	24	52 30	26 10
Grote Munte	22	53 30	23 00
Grotenburle	24,26,43	51 55	23 00
Grotenrad	45	51 00	22 25
Groten See	12	47 35	30 40
Groteſande	22	53 30	23 50
Grothus	24,26	51 40	23 50
Grotorf	44	50 45	24 10
Grove fl.	30	51 45	25 55
Grovehorne	22	53 35	23 20
Groven	40,45	50 40	22 55
Grouſernich	45	50 45	23 10
Grousfelt	39	50 50	21 50
Grow	21	53 15	21 45
Growelhorſt	43	51 40	22 20
Groysbeeck	43	51 40	22 20
Groyſen	24	52 00	22 00
Grub	2,3	47 00	26 10
Grubach	07	49 05	28 25
Gruben H.	31	51 30	26 40
Grubenhagen	31,36	51 50	27 00
Grubhoven	06	48 40	30 30
Grubingen	09	49 30	25 40
Grue Le	05	45 30	28 20
Grueb	14	48 10	35 20
Gruenburg	13,17	46 40	32 50
Gruentcaen	37	49 50	23 05
Gruibingen	2,3	48 30	26 20
Gruisbeeck	43	51 50	22 00
Gruithaus	43	51 40	22 25
Grumberg	02	49 10	25 30
Grumer C.	4,5	46 00	28 20
Grumſmolle	25,27	52 40	23 40
Grun	08	49 10	28 35
Grunaw	09	49 30	25 20
Grunaw Klein	35	50 10	25 05
Grunbaint	03	48 10	27 30
Grunbeek	29,31,32	51 10	25 05
Grunberg	35,36	50 30	25 30
Grune	33	50 45	26 10
Grunebach	03	47 10	26 50
Grunebeck	31	51 15	25 00
Grunebeckerberg	32	51 05	25 05
Grunenburg	13,17	46 30	33 00
Gruningen	02	46 40	25 20
Grunpuhel	11	47 40	31 50
Grunſperg	6,7,8,10	49 20	28 15
Grunt Rorbach	33	50 55	26 25
Gruntſheim	03	48 00	26 30
Gruo	13	47 00	32 50
Gruob	11	47 00	32 30
Gruobl	11	48 00	30 50
Grusbach	08	49 00	28 10
Gruſen	31	51 00	25 30
Gruten	24,38,40,44	51 10	23 10
Gruth	06	48 20	31 00
Grympach	11	48 20	31 00
Gryncz	11	48 10	33 50
Grypſwarden	20,23	53 55	24 30
Gryſa Und.	36	50 50	26 10
Gryſaw	16	46 40	43 00
Gryſchwerum	22	53 25	23 00
Gryſemoncken	22	53 30	23 00
Gryſevrouwen	22	53 25	23 00
Gryſin	13	46 40	32 00
Gryſnarp	13	46 40	32 10
Gryſſnſtein	11	48 20	33 40
Gſcheid	06	48 35	30 30
Gſchwendt	07	48 55	29 40
Gſtadt	06	46 45	29 30
Gſwend	03	47 10	27 20
Guan	4,5	46 10	27 30
Guardene	05	45 50	28 10
Guardia La	1,19	44 00	42 00
Guardia de Braca	19	42 00	40 00
Guardo	05	45 40	27 10
Guchnpach	05	45 40	27 10
Gudenow	44,45	50 40	23 20
Gudenrad	45	51 05	22 45
Gudesberg	24	51 10	26 00
Gudinckhauſen	31	51 25	25 50
Guetenhag	14	46 50	33 30
Guetnberg	13	47 10	33 20
Guetnburg	06	48 05	29 30
Guetzndf	06	48 55	29 30
Guggenmos	2,3	47 20	27 20
Gugia	05	45 50	27 30
Guighonen	39	50 50	21 25
Guiſa	19	41 40	48 40
Gulberg	32	51 15	25 25
Gulden Spycker	43	52 00	22 05
Guler	2,3	47 30	26 20
Gulick	24,38,40,45	50 55	22 40
Gulick Ducatus	37,38	50 35	22 50
Gulickſche Schantz	40	51 00	22 10
Gulmaza	19	42 40	46 00
Gulpe	44	50 55	23 50
Gulpe fl.	45	50 50	22 15
Gulpen	39,45	50 55	22 05
Gulpen Petit	39	50 45	22 10
Guiſe	37	50 20	23 45
Gumelting	07	48 50	28 15
Gummen	44	50 35	23 20
Gummersbach	24,40,41	50 55	24 00
Gumpen Groſs Klein	09	49 25	25 25
Gumpern	11	47 50	31 00
Gumperſperg	09	49 35	25 30
Gumperſtorf	06	48 10	30 00
Gumpertzhauſen	07	49 00	28 35
Gumpnd.	11	48 10	33 50
Gumping	6,7	49 05	29 20
Gnmſtein	11	47 50	33 50
Guniz	14	48 10	38 20
Gund	06	48 20	28 20
Gundel	06	48 25	29 00
Gundelfing	6,7	48 55	28 40
Gundelheim	02	49 10	25 30
Gundeliingen	1,2,3	48 20	27 10
Gundeltzhauſen	06	48 25	28 40
Gunderfurſt	09	49 25	25 35
Gunderſdorf	11	48 30	33 40
Gundlskirch	11	48 00	34 30
Gundriitingen	2,3	48 20	27 20
Guncle	06	48 25	30 10
Gungels H.	31	50 50	25 50
Gunne	29	51 25	24 30
Gunne fl.	24,30	51 40	25 05
Gunnerſheim	45	50 25	22 45
Gunnerſtorf	44,45	50 35	23 30
Guns New Alt	14	47 30	34 40
Guns fl.	14	47 30	34 20
Gunſrode	31	51 10	26 20
Guntberin	06	48 40	29 30
Gunterode	31	51 30	21 00
Gunterſdorf	45	50 25	22 50
Gunterſhauſen	31	51 15	26 10
Gunterſperg	06	47 50	29 20
Gunterſpuhel	10	49 15	28 10
Gunting	06	48 45	29 30
Guntnperg	06	48 30	27 50
Guntz	03	47 50	27 10
Guntzberg	2,3	47 40	27 20
Guntzburg	2,3	47 20	27 00
Guntzek	03	47 30	27 10
Guntzelraidt	33	50 45	26 05
Guntzenhauſn	6,7	49 00	27 45
Guntzerhauſn	06	48 30	28 50
Guntzing	06	48 05	30 40
Guozdziez	16	47 50	43 40
Guraſenda	19	42 00	40 00
Gurbiza	18	44 10	35 50
Gurchfeld	1,17	46 00	33 20
Gurck	12	47 05	31 10
Gurck Nber	17	45 50	32 30
Gurck fons	12	47 50	30 50
Gurguſa	19	43 20	41 40
Guribar	19	41 40	39 40
Gurnicz	12	46 45	31 40
Gurtn	06	48 10	30 40
Gurtzenich	40	50 40	22 45
Guſella La	4,5	46 20	28 50
Guſitſch	17,18	44 40	33 40
Guſſen	24	52 30	25 30
Guſſenhoven	39	50 40	21 05
Guſſenſtat	03	48 30	26 50
Guſsing	11,13	47 30	34 40
Guſt	38	51 30	22 35
Guſte	25,40,45	50 55	22 50
Guſtorff	24,38	51 00	22 50
Guta	1,14	48 00	35 30
Gutacker	38	51 30	23 30
Gutenhag	13	46 50	33 40
Gutenperg	6,7	49 05	29 35
Guterſloch	24,25,30	51 55	24 45
Guterſpach	09	49 25	25 30
Gutmaining	6,7	49 05	29 45
Gutnaw	11	48 20	31 40
Gutnberg	02	47 20	24 40
Gutnegk	06	48 25	30 00
Gutſtein	13,17	46 40	32 30
Guttenberg	04	46 50	26 30
Guttencell	2,3	47 50	26 50
Guttichaven	39,40	41 05	21 50
Gutting	03	47 20	25 50
Guttleuthoff	35	50 00	25 00
Guttprun	11	48 00	34 20
Gutzenkirchen	45	50 55	23 00
Gutzeraidt	45	51 10	22 25
Gutzloo	41	51 50	24 50
Gutznhaus	02	48 50	27 40
Gwarz	1,19	46 00	49 00
Gwer S.	6,7	49 05	29 35
Gwikn.	03	47 10	26 30
Gyarmath	15	46 50	38 40
Gydlu	01	47 10	41 00
Gygenberg	33	50 50	26 25
Gylnicz	14	48 40	38 00
Gymez	14	48 20	36 10
Gyndorff	37	50 05	22 45
Gyns C. A.	11	47 40	34 50
Gynſtal	11	47 40	34 40
Gyrgio Com	01	47 20	42 00
Gyriach	12	46 35	30 50
Gyrk	14	46 40	36 40
Gyrpes lacus	14	46 40	39 50
Gyſenheim	37	50 00	24 05
Gyskerck	24,40,45	51 05	22 40
Gyſſenkirchen	40	51 05	22 35
Gyten Acker	08	49 05	28 15
Gyula	1,14,15	46 40	40 10

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
HAanerhuſen	45	50 25	22 50
Haar Cotten	26	52 10	24 30
Haart	31,33	50 45	26 10
Habach	2,6	47 35	28 10
Habbeke	29	51 05	24 30
Habel	06	48 45	29 20
Habenhuſen	20	53 15	25 05
Haberlanron	12	47 35	30 10
Habern	03	48 00	27 50
Haberſchoſs	44	50 45	23 40
Haberſdorf	02	49 10	27 30
Haberſmuhl	08	49 10	28 25
Haberſpach	06	48 40	29 20
Habertsborn	06	48 25	27 40
Habertzhauſn	06	48 30	28 10
Habertzhoven	3,6	47 30	27 40
Habitzheim	09	49 35	25 25
Habn	33	50 40	26 10
Habr	06	47 45	28 20
Habſcheid	34	50 15	24 20
Habſhauſen	02	49 10	26 20
Habſtal	2,3	47 50	26 00
Haburg	6,7	49 10	28 05
Hacfelt	06	48 15	30 40
Hacfort	24,43	52 10	22 20
Hachau	06	48 35	29 20
Hachen	24,29,41	51 20	24 25
Hachenborg	34,36	50 35	24 20
Haching N.	06	47 55	28 30
Hachoo	33	50 55	26 10
Hachlpach fl.	06	47 40	28 20
Hachnrain	06	48 40	30 00
Hackenbroick	45	51 00	23 05
Hackebrugge	20,23	53 15	24 35
Hackhn.	6,7	48 55	29 50
Hackhuſen	44,45	51 05	23 15
Hackhuyſen	45	51 05	22 50
Hackrſcou	06	48 30	29 40
Hacznd.	11	48 20	33 10
Hadad	14,15	47 40	41 00
Hadan	06	48 50	29 10
Hademar	34,36	50 20	24 20
Hader	06	48 20	30 30
Hadern	06	48 00	28 30
Hadermnl	10	49 20	28 00
Hadrſd.	11	48 10	33 40
Hadrſdorf	11	48 20	33 10
Hadien	22	53 50	24 00
Hadler	24	54 20	25 00
Hadlerort	21,24	54 20	24 10
Haeghlandt	39	50 45	20 55
Haelter	43,45	51 10	22 35
Haemling	06	42 45	29 20
Haen	24,38,44,45	51 10	23 15
Haeps	43	51 40	22 00
Haer	29	51 30	24 20
Haerkotten	25,41	52 05	24 20
Haerlem	21	52 25	20 55
Haerlemmer Meer	21	52 20	21 00
Haeſcheidt	37	50 15	22 40
Haeſpel	45	50 35	23 10
Haeſtem	43,45	51 15	22 35
Haeſtenrad	45	50 50	22 40
Haexbergen	24	52 10	23 00
Hafelbach	45	50 45	22 35
Hafenod	06	48 15	30 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Haferbeck	24	53 40	26 20
Haffen	24,42,43	51 45	22 30
Haffeter Heyde	45	51 15	22 30
Haffort	45	51 05	22 15
Hag	2,6	48 05	29 10
Hage	22,24	53 50	23 20
Hageberg	33	50 45	26 25
Hagelborg	24	52 40	26 00
Hagen	24,25,26	52 20	24 20
Hagen	44	51 20	23 50
Hagenaw	1,6	48 10	30 20
Hagenbach	08	49 05	28 05
Hagenbeeck	26,41,42	51 35	23 05
Hagenberg	07	49 20	28 30
Hagenbuſch	43	51 40	22 25
Hagenhauſen	08	49 15	28 20
Hagenheim	3,6	47 50	27 50
Hagenhull	6,7	48 50	28 40
Hagenpach	06	44 20	30 10
Hagenvoerde	24	52 30	22 10
Hagenwiln	03	47 00	25 50
Hager	34	50 40	24 50
Hager Hutt	34	50 40	24 50
Haggen	29	51 00	24 35
Hagh	11	48 00	30 40
Haghen	37	49 55	23 10
Hagmaz	14,18	45 40	37 20
Hagnach	6,7	49 05	29 05
Hagſtat	45	51 05	23 05
Hagub	11	48 20	34 00
Hajan	39	50 35	21 55
Haidaw	1,2	48 50	29 10
Haidegk	2,7	49 00	28 00
Haidelſheim	02	48 50	25 10
Haidenhaim	2,3	48 30	27 00
Haidn	03	47 40	26 10
Haidnburg	06	48 25	30 10
Haidt	06	48 35	30 00
Haigerloch	02	48 00	25 20
Haika	2,3	47 40	36 30
Haikha	11	47 50	24 40
Hailbron	02	49 00	25 40
Hailgans	33	50 50	26 20
Hailiger Creutz	11	47 40	31 30
Hailig Kriecz	01	48 00	33 00
Hailigſtat	1,11	48 20	33 50
Hailprun	2,6	47 35	28 20
Hailtingen	03	47 50	26 20
Haimbach	31	50 55	25 40
Haimbich	31	50 45	27 00
Haimburg	1,14	48 20	34 40
Haimenkh.	03	47 20	26 40
Haimeran S.	06	48 00	28 40
Haimersbach	45	50 55	23 05
Haimhof	6,7	49 15	28 45
Haiming	06	48 05	30 00
Haimpferring	6,7,8	49 10	28 00
Haimskirchen	6,7	49 20	29 30
Hainberg	03	48 00	27 40
Hainburg	07	49 15	28 25
Hainburgerberg	11	48 10	34 40
Hainchſtoff	06	48 30	30 10
Haindlin	06	48 45	29 30
Haingerſtorff	06	48 30	29 40
Hainhofn	2,3	48 10	27 40
Hainich S.	06	47 40	28 10
Hainich Das	31	51 10	27 20
Hainigſtein	11	48 30	32 50
Haining	06	48 30	30 30
Hainlingperg	06	48 45	29 30
Hainperg	06	48 25	30 00
Hainpertſhovn	06	48 30	28 20
Hainſpac	06	48 40	29 30
Hajo	14,15	46 50	40 20
Haisfeld	22	53 25	23 30
Haiſloter	20	53 55	24 15
Haiſpenbach	44	51 20	23 10
Haiſterkirch	03	47 40	26 30
Haiſtert	45	50 40	22 55
Haitterſdorff	33	50 50	26 15
Haittrbach	02	48 10	25 20
Haitzing	06	48 15	30 50
Haitznlwven	6,7	49 05	29 00
Hakelſum	22	53 30	23 10
Hakenbroeck	24,38,40	51 00	23 05
Hakendonck	39	50 40	21 05
Hakntal	11	48 20	33 40
Hal.	27,28	52 35	23 10
Hala	19	43 40	45 20
Halas	14	46 30	38 20
Halaſdy	1,14	48 00	35 00
Halbebaum	43	51 45	22 20
Halben	24	53 20	26 10
Halbenſtein	03	47 10	26 30
Halberthaus	06	48 25	28 40
Halblech fl.	03	47 20	27 50
Hald	07	48 55	28 45
Haldenberg	3,6	48 00	27 40
Haldenwang	03	47 30	27 10
Halderen	42	51 45	22 30
Hale	24	54 20	26 00
Halen	40,45	51 10	22 05
Halenbach	44	50 55	23 50
Halenberg S.	27,28	52 25	23 30
Halewinkel	24	52 30	25 00
Halingen	44	51 20	23 50
Hall	1,4	47 10	28 50
Halle	24,26,41	52 05	24 50
Hallebaum	43	51 45	22 15
Hallebracht	29	51 00	24 40
Hallenberg	31,32,36	51 05	25 10
Haller	39	50 35	21 15
Hallerſtede	23	53 30	24 10
Haller Turn	6,12	47 25	30 10
Hallſpach	06	48 00	29 50
Haltwuſtung	31,32	51 15	25 10
Halm	31	51 00	27 20
Halmegn	16	47 00	43 20
Halming	12	47 40	30 20
Halneck	31	50 40	26 30
Halnpuech	06	48 50	29 30
Halow	02	47 30	25 10
Hals	6,11	48 30	30 50
Halsbach	31	50 50	25 40
Halsbeke	23,24	53 45	24 00
Halſing	06	47 50	29 20
Halſſbach	06	48 10	30 10
Halſperg	6,7	49 00	29 25
Halſsich	45	50 30	22 45
Halſtat	1,11,12	47 25	31 10
Halſteter See	11	47 40	31 10
Halſtein	33	50 45	26 05
Halſtrup	23	53 35	24 00
Halt	42,43	51 50	22 10
Halte	22,26	53 20	23 25
Halten	39	50 20	21 25
Halteren	38,41,43,44	51 40	23 25
Haltſnpach	06	48 30	30 30
Haltzhauſen	31	51 00	26 10
Halver	24,40,41	51 10	24 00
Halveren	38,44	51 05	23 55
Halungen	31	51 15	27 10
Halwyl	02	47 00	24 40
Ham	24,38,41,43	51 40	23 25
Hamarad	01	47 00	43 00
Hamb.	02	46 40	24 00
Hambach	38,40,45	50 50	22 45
Hamberg	02	47 30	25 10
Hamborgh	39	50 50	22 10
Hamborn	40,41,42,43	51 25	22 55
Hamboſch	40	51 00	22 30
Hamburg	21,24	53 55	26 30
Hamehoerden	21	54 30	24 50
Hamelen	24	52 10	26 00
Hamels H.	31	50 50	26 50
Hamelſwort	24	54 10	25 30
Hamelwerder Sandt	20	53 35	24 35
Hamer	03	47 20	26 50
Hamerad	19	47 00	43 00
Hamered	16	47 20	43 20
Hameren	24,26	52 00	23 35
Hamerſtein	44	51 10	23 20
Hamerſtorf	16	46 50	42 40
Hamgen	1,2	47 30	25 00
Hamhoff	10	49 20	28 15
Hamhuſen	22	53 35	23 15
Hamlen	03	48 30	27 50
Hamm	24,26,29,41	51 40	24 10
Hamme	39	51 00	21 00
Hamme fl.	20	53 25	25 05
Hammelbach	09	49 25	25 30
Hammelburgh	36	50 10	26 40
Hammelwarden	23,24	53 35	24 35
Hammer	09	49 20	25 30
Hammerſtein	37,38	50 30	23 40
Hamminckel	26,42,43	51 40	22 40
Hamperſtorff	06	48 15	29 10
Hampoel	22	53 15	23 20
Hamſwerum	22	53 35	23 00
Han	39	50 30	21 55
Hanſur Hault	39	50 30	21 25
Hanaw	35,36	50 00	25 15
Hanbach	07	49 30	28 45
Hanburg	07	49 40	27 45
Hand	07	48 50	29 55
Handorf	24,26	52 00	24 00
Haneknop	20	53 30	24 50
Hanen Camp	06	48 50	27 40
Hanenneſt	03	47 40	26 00
Hanenſtein	05	46 20	28 20
Hanerſtorf	06	48 40	29 50
Haneve	39	50 20	21 10
Hanff	14	48 20	36 40
Hangbach	02	48 50	24 40
Hange	24,25	52 35	23 50
Hangelar	44,45	50 45	23 30
Hangenmul	09	49 30	25 40
Hangſmuhl	8,10	49 20	28 10
Hanhofermuhl	10	49 20	28 15
Haniebach	31	51 05	26 20
Hanif	12	47 30	30 20
Hankirchen	45	50 50	23 00
Hankorve	27,28	52 35	23 25
Hanlein	09	49 30	25 10
Hanmperſper	06	48 15	29 40
Hanne	44	51 20	23 50
Hannekehuſe	20,23	53 30	24 15
Hannenbach	45	50 35	23 25
Hannoſtalwa	14	48 50	38 40
Hannover	24	52 30	26 10
Hannuye	39	50 35	21 15
Hanovienſis Comit.	34	50 10	25 10
Hanſchein	02	48 30	25 30
Hanſelaer	42	51 40	22 25
Hanſle	43	51 45	22 25
Hanſpach	09	49 25	25 15
Hantenpach	12	47 00	29 10
Hanthauſn	03	48 20	27 20
Hanthofen	07	48 50	29 35
Hantkoven	06	48 40	29 40
Hantnperg	06	48 00	30 10
Hantum	24	53 30	21 50
Hantumhuiſe	24	53 30	22 00
Hantzel	06	48 30	27 50
Hanzelaer	40,42	51 35	22 25
Hapfelda	31	51 15	36 30
Happig	06	47 40	29 00
Haping	06	47 45	29 10
Happurg	6,7	49 25	28 25
Haps	24,42	51 40	21 55
Har	6,7	49 05	28 50
Haragka	14	48 10	39 20
Haram	14	45 20	40 10
Harazon	1,14	47 00	37 20
Harbach	6,7	49 15	28 05
Harbach fl.	16	47 00	42 50
Harbeeck	29	51 00	24 50
Harborch	21,24	53 50	26 20
Harburg	1,2,3,6	48 40	27 30
Harbrugge	24,30	51 35	26 00
Harckebrugge	23,24	53 20	23 50
Harckſtede	24	53 20	22 40
Hard	11	47 40	33 20
Hardeck	12	46 50	31 10
Hardefelt	43	51 40	22 15
Hardefeltz	34	50 30	24 00
Hardehauſen	30,31	51 30	25 35
Hardehauſenwaldt	31	51 40	25 30
Hardkh	11	48 40	33 20
Hardenberg	38,40,44	51 15	23 15
Hardenberger Heyde	24	52 40	22 30
Hardenſtein	39	51 00	21 50
Hardeſlioe	23	53 25	24 10
Hardeſſen	31	51 50	26 30
Hardinckhuſen	27,28	52 40	23 05
Hardinge	27	52 35	23 10
Hardorp	06	48 40	30 10
Hardperg	11	47 30	34 00
Harebrugge	31	51 45	26 00
Harem	35	50 05	25 00
Haren	21,24	53 25	22 20
Harf S.	06	48 45	28 50
Harfantn S.	06	48 50	28 50
Harff	45	51 05	22 55
Hargarden	37	49 30	23 00
Harger Sandt	20	53 40	24 35
Hari	16	47 00	41 50
Harier	20	53 40	24 35
Harinck H.	31	51 20	25 30
Haringſe	11	48 20	34 20
Har Johan	27,28	52 25	23 30
Hariugen	31	50 50	26 50
Harkatten	24	52 10	24 20
Harkenborg	22	53 25	23 10
Harlachin	06	47 55	28 30
Harlant	06	48 45	28 30
Harlburg	06	49 15	28 20
Harle	23	54 00	24 00
Harlehauſen	31	51 25	26 10
Harlike	27,28	52 20	23 35
Harling	07	49 05	29 45
Harlingen	21	53 15	21 25
Harlinger Land	22	53 50	23 30
Harlos fl.	35,36	50 20	25 20
Harman Everts	43	51 50	22 25
Harmanitz	11	48 50	30 40
Harmanſtorf	06	49 10	28 40
Harmenſclag	11	48 30	32 40
Harmſtede	24	53 40	24 50
Harn	24,30	51 30	25 20
Harnborg	24	53 50	25 50
Harnrad	44	50 50	23 40
Harnſdorff	11,13	47 30	34 30
Harpach	12	47 00	29 30
Harpal	27,28	52 25	23 35
Harpenſcheidt	45	50 35	22 45
Harpſhauſen	24,31,32	51 05	25 30
Harpſtede	20,23,24,26	53 10	24 50
Harras	11	48 30	33 50
Harriebrake	23	53 35	24 30
Harrnberg	12,13	46 55	31 50
Harrnpaugart	11	48 30	34 20
Harſa	14	46 00	37 30
Harſcan	11	47 50	34 40
Harſevelde	24	53 50	25 40
Harſewinckel	24,25,26	52 00	24 40
Harſt	43,44	51 30	23 20
Harſtal	39	50 40	21 45
Harſtelle	24,30	51 35	26 05
Harſten	21	53 50	23 50
Harſtenbeeck	24	52 10	26 10
Harſtetten	09	49 30	25 20
Harſtorf	07	49 25	28 30
Hart	03	47 40	27 00
Hartefeldt	43	51 35	22 25
Harten	24,40,45	51 10	22 10
Hartenbach	24,38	50 55	23 45
Harthaven	02	49 00	24 50
Harthaus	06	48 20	28 40
Hartheim	6,7	48 45	28 35
Harthelm	11	48 10	31 00
Hartinſdauſen	31	51 15	26 00
Hartman	24	52 20	25 20
Hartmanſlorff	6,7	49 25	28 40
Hartmanſhoven	6,7	49 25	28 45
Hartmatſhofen	03	47 30	27 40
Harmull	31	50 50	25 40
Hartnhauſn	2,6	47 55	28 30
Hartpenning	06	47 45	28 40
Hartperg	13	47 10	34 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hartskamp	24	52 10	21 50
Hartt	03	47 10	26 20
Hartzille	26	48 50	29 40
Hartzom	40,45	50 40	23 00
Harven	44	51 25	23 30
Harum	45	50 55	23 00
Harwert	42,43	51 55	22 10
Haſæ	25	52 15	24 40
Hasbach	06	48 10	29 00
Hasbania	39	50 35	21 35
Hasberg	03	47 50	27 20
Hasbergen	20,23,24	53 20	24 55
Hasborn	37	50 05	23 05
Haſe fl.	24,25,26	52 50	24 00
Haſeborg	22	53 20	23 20
Haſefeldt	45	50 45	22 50
Haſel	20	53 35	24 40
Haſelbach	02	48 20	28 40
Haſelburg	21,24	54 05	24 00
Haſelgraben	11	48 10	31 10
Haſelhoff	10	49 30	27 50
Haſelin	24	51 45	21 40
Haſelm	03	47 30	26 30
Haſelo	24	53 00	25 40
Haſeloch	02	49 15	24 40
Haſelon	21,24	55 05	26 10
Haſelpach	06	48 20	29 30
Haſelſing	06	48 40	29 50
Haſelſtaud	03	47 00	26 20
Haſelunne	24,25,26	52 50	23 50
Haſelwarde	21	53 55	26 10
Haſenburen	20	53 20	24 55
Haſenkamp	44	51 20	23 20
Haſenweiler	03	47 30	26 10
Haſewege	22	53 35	23 10
Haſinperg	06	48 15	29 40
Haskirchen	06	48 10	31 10
Haſlach	2,3	47 20	26 20
Haſlachr See	06	47 40	27 40
Haſlage	25	52 40	24 10
Haſlang	06	48 25	28 10
Haſland	03	47 40	26 30
Haſlbach	6,7	49 20	29 00
Haſlburg	4,5	46 20	28 20
Haſlem	03	57 00	26 00
Haſlpach	07	48 55	29 45
Haſlpach Ober	06	48 40	29 10
Haſmanſhauſen	36,37	49 55	24 00
Haſmarſen	02	49 10	25 30
Harmerzil	06	48 25	31 00
Haſnwiler	02	47 30	26 10
Haſpach	06	48 35	27 50
Haſpachfruck	33	50 50	26 25
Haſpengow	39	50 35	21 25
Haſperg	17	45 40	32 40
Haſſel	24,40	50 55	22 40
Haſſelick	24	52 50	24 00
Haſſelſwilr	45	51 00	22 45
Haſſelt	22,24	53 30	23 40
Haſſenrodt	09	49 35	25 25
Haſſent	43	51 45	22 15
Haſsiar	36	51 20	26 20
Haſsingen	32	51 15	25 55
Haſslbac	06	48 35	30 40
Haſſnerzell	11	48 20	30 40
Haſtach	11	48 30	31 10
Haſtat	01	48 20	27 00
Haſtede	20	23 15	25 05
Haſtelrad	45	51 00	22 20
Haſtenbeck	24	51 40	24 50
Haſtenbeck fl.	30	56 45	24 50
Haſticamp	27,28	52 40	23 10
Haſum	24,42,43	51 40	22 10
Hathaz	14,15	47 30	39 10
Hatnhoſen	07	49 15	28 35
Hatnkoven	06	48 40	29 50
Hatsborch	24	54 00	26 00
Hatſhuſen	22	53 35	23 30
Hattedorf	31	50 45	26 00
Hattem	24	52 30	22 00
Hatten	20,23,24	53 20	24 30
Hattenbach	33	50 45	26 15
Hattenem	37	50 00	24 15
Hattengraben	33	50 45	26 10
Hatterode	31	50 40	26 10
Hattingen	40,41,44	51 20	23 20
Hattndorff	06	47 40	27 50
Hattorf	43,44,45	51 25	22 50
Hattorpt	31	51 50	27 00
Hattyng	11	48 00	31 10
Hatun	33	50 45	26 15
Hatwar	1,14	47 20	37 20
Hatwyl	02	46 50	24 50
Hatyn	11	48 10	33 40
Hatzag	16,19	46 10	42 10
Hatzagvallis	16	46 10	42 00
Hatzenthurn	03	47 40	26 20
Hatzepartz	37	50 15	23 35
Hatzigſtain	6,7	49 10	29 55
Hatzlach	06	47 40	29 40
Hatzum	22	53 30	23 20
Havaſateewlde h.	16	45 50	42 10
Haubenborn	33	50 55	26 15
Hauberts	2,3	47 40	26 40
Haubnriedt	07	48 55	28 50
Heuckirch	11	48 30	34 10
Havelt	24	52 50	22 10
Haven	06	48 20	29 20
Havendorp Sandt	20	53 45	24 30
Havenſtein	04	46 20	28 30
Haverſlov	43,45	51 20	22 25
Havert	40	51 00	22 05
Havertzraid	24,40	51 10	22 15
Haveſche	39	50 25	21 20
Haufen	6,7	49 15	28 45
Haufſtetn	07	48 55	28 20
Haugſdorf.	11	48 40	33 40
Havixberg	24,26	52 00	23 45
Hawixwelde	24	52 20	24 10
Haukoppen	33	50 50	25 20
Haum	21,22	53 40	23 10
Haun N.	06	48 35	29 20
Haunckenzell	07	48 55	29 40
Haunerſpiegel	33	50 45	26 25
Haunerſtorf	06	48 30	29 50
Haunfeldt	31	50 35	26 30
Haunperg	06	48 10	29 50
Haunratz	6,7	49 25	28 40
Haunſacker	07	49 00	29 00
Haunſheim	03	48 20	27 10
Haunſpach	06	48 40	28 50
Haunſtat Ober Unter	07	48 45	28 20
Haunſu	06	48 45	28 20
Hauptgrund	33	50 55	26 20
Hauroldſtayn	11	48 00	31 40
Haurſperg	06	47 30	30 20
Haus	06	48 40	27 50
Hauſe	37	49 35	22 44
Hauſen	2,3	48 00	22 50
Hauſens	45	50 45	22 50
Hauſerholtz	33	50 45	26 05
Haus Haimburg	08	49 15	28 20
Hauſhauſn	06	48 30	28 30
Hauſidi	06	48 25	27 50
Hauskyrch	11	47 50	31 10
Hauſlentn	11	48 20	33 30
Hauſman	06	48 25	27 50
Hauſn	06	47 35	28 00
Hauſpac	06	48 25	29 50
Hauſpach	6,7	49 00	29 40
Haus Ruck	11	48 10	30 50
Hauſs	11	48 00	31 40
Hauſseckh	11	48 00	32 00
Hauſt	06	48 20	29 20
Hauſteen	06	48 15	27 40
Hauſtetn	03	48 00	27 50
Haut Bemont	39	50 30	22 00
Hauteneu	39	50 35	21 55
Hautzdorff	06	49 05	29 20
Hautzendorff	06	49 05	29 15
Hautzeſtain	07	49 05	29 10
Hautzing	06	48 20	30 50
Hautznperg	06	48 30	30 50
Hawang	2,3	47 40	27 00
Hawart Hondert	39	50 45	20 50
Hawenſtein	09	49 45	25 45
Haxbergen	26,27,28	52 15	23 10
Haxſten	38	51 05	22 30
Haybach	6,7	48 55	29 50
Haydegk	06	49 05	28 00
Haydelbach	10	49 20	28 20
Haydelbach Ober	8,10	49 20	28 15
Hayderſhoren	11	48 00	31 30
Haydhuſen	45	51 15	22 10
Haydoſchera	17	46 00	31 40
Haykeweer	22	53 25	23 05
Haylo	39	50 20	21 25
Haymelſdorff	16	49 25	28 15
Haynburg	11	48 10	34 30
Haynfeld	13	47 00	34 10
Haynpach	11	47 50	33 30
Haze	39	50 30	21 55
Hazeck	19	44 00	46 40
Hazen	39	50 35	22 05
Hebber	42	51 42	22 15
Hebede	24,38	51 20	23 30
Hebera	06	48 15	29 40
Heberſhofen	08	49 10	28 30
Heberſriet	6,7	49 00	29 30
Hebertzfelen	06	48 20	30 00
Hebing	6,7	49 00	28 10
Hebmil	03	47 30	26 40
Hebrn	06	48 00	29 40
Hebretzhauſn	06	48 10	28 20
Hebſchit	40	50 35	22 25
Hec fl.	31	51 55	25 30
Hechperg	02	48 50	26 00
Heching	1,2	48 00	25 30
Hechſtet	12	47 40	29 30
Hecken	02	48 10	29 00
Heckenbach	37,40	50 35	23 20
Heckerſhauſen	31,36	51 25	26 00
Hecknberg	17	46 20	32 40
Hecknhofn	6,7	49 05	28 45
Hecknſh	06	48 15	30 40
Heckſtat	35	50 05	24 50
Heckt	43,44	51 25	23 10
Heclaining	11	48 50	34 40
Heddinckhuſen	24,29	51 30	25 00
Heddinckſel	24,26	51 50	23 45
Heddingen	32	51 00	25 35
Hedelinckhuſen	31	51 35	25 00
Heder	03	48 10	27 40
Hedern	07	49 40	28 10
Hedernhem	35	50 05	24 55
Hederſheim	35	50 00	24 40
Hedert	37	49 45	22 55
Hedeſpach	09	49 20	25 25
Hedge	14,15	46 30	39 10
Hedgenhauſs	44	51 15	23 10
Hedingen	03	48 00	26 00
Hedirckhuſen	29	51 20	25 25
Hedomont	39	50 20	21 30
Hedwig S.	1,14	46 40	34 50
Hee	24	53 00	23 20
Heeck	24,26,27,28	52 15	23 20
Heecken	4-	50 40	22 30
Heegſtorp	30,31,32	51 30	25 10
Heekeſandt	21	55 00	24 20
Heel	24,40,45	51 10	22 05
Heelen	39	55 45	21 05
Heelzom	42,43	52 00	21 50
Heems	24	52 40	22 30
Heen	39	50 45	21 25
Heens	44	51 35	22 50
Heer Comitatus	39	50 40	21 25
Heera	44	51 10	22 50
Heerbramen	30,31	51 40	25 30
Heerd	38,40,45	51 10	22 55
Heerda	31	50 55	26 50
Heerde	24	52 30	22 00
Heerdeke	24,38	51 20	23 45
Heerenberg S.	43	51 50	22 15
Heer Johans Geelen	45	51 00	22 15
Heerleren	39	50 50	21 40
Heerſdorff	40	50 50	22 30
Heerſe	24,30,31	51 45	25 35
Heerſhuyſen	43	51 50	22 15
Heerſling	24	53 40	25 40
Heerſſen	26,29	51 40	24 10
Heerſſop	26	52 45	23 35
Heffebergh	33	50 45	26 25
Heffelſwald	03	47 20	26 50
Heedorff	06	48 40	39 00
Hegdorſholff	44	50 40	24 00
Hege	24	54 10	26 10
Hegeldorff	1,2	48 40	29 00
Hegele	03	47 30	25 30
Hegellwert	6,12	47 40	30 00
Hegelſperg	6,12	47 40	30 10
Hegeſt	14	47 00	35 20
Heggen	39	50 40	22 15
Heginghuis	44	51 25	23 50
Hegling	06	47 45	28 50
Hegow	02	46 50	25 20
Hegy	02	47 00	23 30
Hehen	29	51 20	25 10
Hehenlinden	06	48 00	29 00
Hehingen	03	48 20	27 50
Hehnaed	11	48 20	31 20
Hehſtall	09	49 20	25 35
Heibach	36	49 30	25 30
Heichling	02	48 40	26 30
Heichlingen	2,3	48 30	26 40
Heid	37	49 45	22 55
Heidam	40	50 45	22 20
Heide	26	53 03	23 30
Heidekopff	31	51 05	25 10
Heidelberg	1,2,9,36	49 10	25 10
Heiden	26,43	51 45	23 10
Heidenbergh	37	49 50	23 05
Heidenheim	06	48 55	27 30
Heidhoff	38,44	51 25	23 50
Heidthuſen	45	51 15	22 30
Heidtweiler	37	50 00	22 55
Heigenrade	45	50 45	22 25
Heile	24,38	51 35	23 50
Heilenbach	37	50 15	22 35
Heilgendunck	44	51 15	23 00
Heilhauſen	37	50 15	22 35
Heiligberg	06	48 25	29 50
Heiligblut	06	47 30	28 00
Heilig Creutz	17,18	46 20	33 40
Heiligedorp	24	53 00	24 50
Heiligeholtz	33	50 50	26 10
Heiligenberg Comit.	23	47 40	25 50
Heiligenborn	33	50 50	26 10
Heiligengrab	33	50 50	26 15
Heiligenhoven	44	55 55	23 40
Heitigenſtadt	31,36	51 30	27 00
Heiligerkerck	24	51 50	25 20
Heiligerod	34	50 25	24 10
Heiligmul	10	49 20	28 20
Heiltgerſhauſen	31	51 05	26 10
Heiltznberg	11	48 20	30 40
Heimbach	09	49 25	25 20
Heimerſheim	40,44,45	50 35	23 25
Heimertingn	2,3	47 50	27 00
Heimfahrt	31	51 10	25 40
Heimholt	31	51 45	25 50
Heimsbeck	45	51 20	22 35
Heimsborg	26	51 50	24 00
Hein	09	49 30	25 05
Heinchen	35	50 10	25 25
Heing	06	48 20	28 50
Heinhauſen	35	49 55	25 10
Heinholt	30	51 40	25 50
Heinrich S.	06	48 00	28 30
Heinrichsburg	03	47 40	26 40
Heins	43	51 40	22 50
Heinsberg	24,29	50 50	24 40
Heinſen	30	51 55	26 05
Heinſtat	09	49 35	25 35
Heinſterbach	09	49 25	25 30
Heinſtermuht	09	49 25	25 40
Heisbecke	31	51 45	26 20
Heiſelhuſen	22	53 35	23 00
Heisfelt	44	51 05	24 00
Heiſing	43	51 30	23 05
Heiſt	06	48 35	28 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Heiſte	45	50 40	23 00
Heiſterbach	44,45	50 45	23 30
Heiſterbrock	41	51 50	24 40
Heiſterhaus	43	51 25	22 30
Heitern	02	47 50	24 00
Heitren	02	47 40	24 10
Hekelbach	2,3	47 30	26 50
Hekeren	24,43	52 10	22 30
Hekeſe	25	52 45	24 00
Hebelhauſen	31	51 00	25 40
Helbrugen	35	50 05	25 20
Helcteren	39	51 00	21 20
Heldelo	43	51 50	22 30
Helden	24,42	51 20	22 05
Heldeſingen	03	48 30	26 50
Helena S.	6,7,8	49 15	28 30
Helenaperg S.	12	46 45	31 30
Helendorn	24	52 30	22 20
Helengerſt	03	47 20	27 00
Helfenberg	6,7	49 10	28 40
Helfendorf	06	47 50	28 40
Helfenſtein	03	48 20	26 50
Helfenwergf	08	49 05	28 35
Helfferſgratt.	33	50 50	26 25
Helgerſee	6,12	47 35	30 20
Helichro	40	50 45	22 35
Helierſtein	06	47 35	30 20
Heligeren	11	48 00	33 50
Helkoven	06	48 50	29 20
Helle	24,26	51 55	23 55
Hellebroich	24,44,45	51 10	23 10
Hellel	6,12	47 25	30 20
Hellenrad	45	50 35	22 45
Hellenray	45	51 15	22 20
Heller	31	51 10	27 00
Hellermont	41	51 50	25 10
Hellerſhauſen	31	50 50	26 40
Hellevelt	24,29	51 15	24 30
Hellich	39	50 35	21 35
Hellinchuſen	41	51 40	24 40
Helmansberg	6,7	48 45	28 30
Helmenſweiler	03	47 50	26 40
Helmeren	24,30,31,32	51 30	25 20
Helmerinckhauſen	31,32	51 15	25 00
Helmers H.	31	50 45	27 10
Helmerſhauſen	31,36	51 35	26 10
Helmert	44	50 45	24 00
Helmesſhauſen	31	51 05	26 10
Helntichuſen	29,31	51 20	25 15
Helmkauſen	32	51 20	25 25
Helmont	42	51 25	21 45
Helmſchit	31,32	51 15	25 25
Helmſhofen	03	47 30	27 40
Helmſhat	02	49 10	25 30
Helnperg	06	48 20	28 20
Helnſtain	01	48 20	26 00
Heloden	16	47 00	43 50
Helpfaw	06	48 05	30 20
Helraſtorf	06	48 40	29 10
Helſen	32	51 20	25 30
Helſenſtain Comit.	01	48 20	26 00
Helſerode	31	51 10	26 30
Helſperg	06	48 15	29 40
Helſing	44	51 20	23 10
Helſnicz	13	47 30	33 20
Helſſen	31	51 30	25 30
Helſtein	24	51 20	25 20
Helſum	43	51 40	22 15
Helten	16	46 40	42 40
Helters	45	50 35	23 10
Heltinckhuſen	29	51 40	24 40
Heltnperg	06	48 20	29 10
Heltorp	44,45	51 20	22 50
Heltzing	45	50 45	22 50
Helvetia	01	46 40	25 00
Helvilegen	16	47 20	42 30
Helwiſen	11	47 30	31 20
Helye S.	14,18	45 20	37 20
Hemanſperg	06	48 30	30 40
Hemat	11	48 30	34 20
Hembach	6,7,8	49 15	27 55
Hemberg	24,26	52 10	23 55
Hembuchenthal	09	49 40	25 45
Hemeling	20	53 10	25 10
Hemerde	29	51 25	24 55
Hemert	24	52 20	25 10
Hemkauſen	32	51 15	25 15
Hemkuſen	29	51 05	24 45
Hemmaw	6,7	49 00	28 45
Hemmenich	38	50 45	23 10
Hemmer	40,41	51 20	24 15
Hemmerden	40,41,44	51 30	24 10
Hemmeren	26	51 55	23 50
Hemmert	45	51 05	22 55
Hemmerword	21	55 00	24 40
Hemminckhuſen	44	51 35	23 40
Hemmet	24,40	51 00	22 50
Hemonia ruinada	17	45 10	31 30
Hempelporte	24,29	51 25	24 25
Hempergk	6,7	49 05	28 40
Hemrick	24	53 10	22 00
Hemſen	2,24,30,31	51 45	25 50
Hemſheim	02	49 10	24 50
Hemſtede	21	52 20	20 55
Henchza	14	48 30	37 00
Henczida	15	47 00	39 30
Hendorff.	24	53 40	25 50
Henfenfeldt	07	49 25	28 20
Henfurt	32	51 05	25 35
Heng	08	49 10	28 15

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hengebock	27,28	52 30	23 20
Hengel	24,26,27,28	52 20	23 05
Hegelborg	24,26,43	52 00	23 15
Hengelern	30,31	51 35	25 20
Hengerſperg	06	48 40	30 20
Hengmantel	09	49 30	25 40
Hengverden	24	52 20	22 10
Henhul	07	48 55	28 50
Henieux Heddin	39	50 30	21 05
Hennaven	30	52 00	25 50
Henneberg Comit.	36	50 40	26 50
Hennen	40,41	51 25	24 00
Henneſt	44	50 40	23 30
Henrichsborg	41,43,44	51 30	23 35
Henſbach	33	50 50	26 20
Henſberg	24,40	51 00	22 20
Henſtain	13	46 50	32 20
Hepach	09	49 35	25 45
Heppach	2,3	47 30	26 10
Heppel	43	51 40	22 20
Heppendorff	45	50 55	23 00
Heppener	39,45	51 05	21 45
Heppenheim	09	49 25	25 15
Heppens	21,22,23,24	53 50	24 10
Hepperg	2,7	48 45	28 25
Hepſcheid	45	50 45	22 25
Hepurg	08	49 10	28 00
Heraclia	19	42 40	44 00
Herbach	06	48 20	30 20
Herbaix	39	50 35	21 05
Herberad	45	51 00	22 50
Herberden	40,41,44	51 20	23 35
Herberen	24,26	51 45	23 55
Herberg	17	46 10	33 00
Herbergen	23	53 20	24 10
Herberſtain	11,13	47 10	33 40
Herberthofen	03	48 10	27 50
Herbertſhaim	06	48 25	30 30
Herbertingen	03	47 50	26 10
Herbeſhofen	03	47 40	27 00
Herbeſtal	39	50 40	22 15
Herbke	38	51 20	23 45
Herbierum	24	53 10	23 30
Herblinckhuſen	29	51 15	24 30
Herboltzhoff	10	49 25	27 50
Herborn	34,36	50 35	24 50
Herbrands	12,3	47 10	26 30
Herbſen	29,32	51 25	25 35
Herch	45	50 50	23 05
Herchen	44	50 40	23 40
Herchenhoven	06	48 20	28 30
Herchinge	24,38,40	50 40	23 50
Herck fl.	39	50 50	21 10
Hercken	43	51 50	22 30
Herckenbuſch	45	51 10	23 25
Herckenrad	44	50 50	23 30
Herckenrade	39	50 50	22 00
Herckenroy	39	50 50	21 15
Herckenſwiler	02	47 20	26 30
Herckendorf	16	47 40	41 30
Herdervar	14	48 00	35 20
Herding	06	48 00	30 20
Herdringe	29	51 25	24 20
Herdt	02	48 50	24 50
Herdwangen	2,3	47 40	25 40
Hereckhauſen	31	51 10	25 30
Herelſperg	07	49 30	28 05
Herelſriet	03	47 40	26 10
Herelſtein	45	50 25	22 50
Heren Mullen	40	50 50	23 15
Herentrup	29	51 00	24 45
Heresbach	37	50 25	22 30
Hereſſa	14	46 20	35 50
Hereſtel	31	51 45	26 00
Hereſtent	02	48 10	26 10
Herezell	06	48 20	28 20
Herfeldt	41,44	51 45	24 30
Helſelſingen	03	48 10	27 00
Herff	37	49 40	22 50
Herforſt	37	50 00	22 55
Hergers H.	31	51 00	26 20
Hergerſhauſen	06	47 50	28 30
Hergetzfeldt	31	50 45	26 10
Hergingen	44	51 35	24 00
Herhan	45	50 40	22 50
Herhertzheim	44	50 45	24 00
Hering	09	49 35	25 25
Heringborg	22	53 25	23 30
Heringen	24,40,42,43	51 25	22 20
Heringhauſen	29,31,32	51 15	24 50
Herion	39	50 35	21 30
Heriſow	03	47 00	25 50
Herkel	01	44 40	48 00
Herkenborch	24,40	51 05	22 15
Herkenſweiler	03	47 20	26 30
Herlatzhof	03	47 30	26 50
Herle	39,40	50 50	22 15
Herlefeld	31	51 05	26 30
Herlefried	03	47 30	27 00
Herlinchhauſen	31	51 25	25 10
Herlingen	2,3	48 10	26 40
Herlingsborg	30	52 00	25 45
Herll	43	51 50	22 25
Herltz H.	31	51 00	27 00
Hermael	1,14,18	45 30	37 20
Hermanberg	32	51 00	25 20
Hermanſdorff	07	49 30	28 45
Hermanskell	37	49 40	23 10
Hermanſtat	1,16,19	46 50	42 40
Hermbach	45	50 40	22 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hermenrode	31	51 30	26 40
Hermenſtein	34	50 20	25 10
Hermeringen	03	48 20	27 10
Hermerſpint	45	50 25	22 45
Herminy Caſtrum	30	52 00	25 45
Hermonactis	01	47 20	50 00
Hermonsberg	31	51 05	25 20
Hermſpant	37	50 20	22 45
Hermſto	06	48 30	29 20
Herm	6,7	49 00	29 15
Hernacker	07	48 50	28 40
Hernberg	02	48 20	25 30
Herndiſch	17,18	45 40	33 40
Herne	38,43,44	51 30	23 25
Hernen	42,43	51 50	21 45
Hern Felberg	07	48 55	29 45
Hernhauſen	06	47 40	28 20
Hernkauſen	32	51 20	25 15
Hernkirch	06	48 25	28 40
Hern Mulhem	45	50 50	23 15
Hernriedt	6,7	49 00	28 40
Hern Sal	07	48 50	28 55
Hernſen	36	49 30	24 40
Hernſperg	6,7	49 00	28 20
Heroltzberg	10	49 30	28 05
Herpaly	15	47 00	39 30
Herpen	43	51 45	21 50
Herperſdorff	10	49 15	28 00
Herrad	45	51 05	22 40
Herresbach	45	50 30	23 15
Herrevelt	39	50 45	21 15
Herringe	26,40,41	51 35	24 00
Herrn Alben	02	48 30	24 50
Herrnſtettn	03	48 00	27 00
Herry Chapelle	39	50 40	22 10
Herſbach	37	50 30	23 15
Herſchede	44	51 05	24 10
Herſchhauſen	06	48 20	28 20
Herſching	1,2,6	47 50	28 00
Herſchorn	06	48 15	29 50
Herſchprue	06	49 25	28 20
Herſebrock	24	51 50	24 40
Herſel	24,38,40	50 45	23 25
Herſoghag	06	48 25	28 30
Herſpach	06	48 15	30 40
Herſperg	03	47 30	26 00
Herſpich	45	50 30	23 15
Herſpruck	10	49 25	28 20
Herſſel	44,45	50 45	23 20
Herſtede	24	51 00	24 10
Herſteen	43,44	51 45	23 05
Herſt	43	51 35	23 10
Herſtberg	24,29	51 25	24 45
Herſte	24,30,31	51 45	25 40
Herſtein	36	50 40	26 00
Herſtort	06	49 25	28 20
Herſtrud	39	50 20	21 20
Herſwiſen	37	50 15	23 40
Herten	24,38	51 30	23 20
Hertenhofen	08	49 15	28 30
Hertenſtain	07	49 30	28 30
Hertfelt	24,26	51 40	24 30
Herth	24	50 50	23 00
Hertinchuſen	32	51 30	25 40
Hertman	25	52 40	24 20
Hertogenraid	24,38,40	50 50	22 25
Hertsberg	33	50 45	26 15
Hertſhorn	24	54 10	25 40
Hertzberg	31	50 45	26 10
Hertzebrock	25,26	51 50	24 40
Hertzevort	24,25,26	52 35	23 40
Hertzhauſen	06	48 30	28 00
Hertzheim	06	47 55	29 30
Hertzhas	24,26	52 10	23 55
Hertzog Aurach	07	49 30	27 45
Hertzogburg	11	48 10	33 10
Hertzogen Fylandt S.	39	50 45	20 50
Hervaty	14	46 50	37 50
Herve	39	50 40	22 05
Hervelt	24,43	52 00	22 35
Herven	44	50 45	23 50
Hervelt	24,26,41	51 35	23 15
Hervi	24,40,41	51 30	24 00
Herwerden	24,41	52 10	25 00
Herwiſe	14	48 10	38 30
Heryng	11	48 10	31 10
Herzevord	27,28	52 35	23 35
Heſel	24	53 30	23 40
Heſelberg	31	51 25	26 30
Heſelnthal	09	49 40	25 45
Heſelwurſt	2,3	48 10	27 10
Heſepe	25	52 35	24 20
Heſingen	27,28	52 35	23 05
Heſlbach	6,7	49 15	29 10
Heſnhoven	06	48 45	28 10
Heſope	24,26,27,28	52 30	23 25
Heſpach	40	50 50	23 30
Heſpen	39	50 40	21 05
Heſperinhauſen	31	51 35	25 30
Heſperk	32	51 25	25 25
Heſpern	24,29,31,32	51 05	25 10
Heſſel fl.	26,41	52 00	24 30
Heſſelbach	09	49 25	25 40
Heſſelen	24	52 50	22 40
Heſſelinck	25	52 50	24 00
Heſſelke	26	52 50	24 00
Heſſell	22	53 30	23 40
Heſſelſdick	26	52 05	24 40
Heſſeldom	24,26	52 10	23 50
Heſſelt	24,26	52 35	23 45

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Heſſendyck	24,41	52 00	24 40
Heſſenich	45	50 45	23 10
Heſſenperg	04	46 50	28 20
Heſſenſtein	31,32	51 05	25 30
Heſſeſtink	31	50 45	26 20
Heſsfelt	40,41,42	51 30	22 55
Hesſlwang	06	47 50	29 20
Heſſnhoſt	2,7	48 45	28 15
Heſt	24,27,28	52 45	23 00
Heſterwer	24	53 00	23 40
Heſtrnp	27,28	52 30	23 25
Heſwald	32	51 20	25 30
Heſwang	03	48 10	27 10
Hetdecene	39	50 35	11 55
Hetern	43	51 55	21 55
Hetez	14	46 40	35 40
Hetfalu	16	47 00	44 10
Hethoren	24	53 40	24 40
Hetlmanſt	06	49 20	29 30
Hetnkauſen	32	51 20	25 25
Hetſenich	40	50 40	22 35
Hetſpach	09	49 25	25 35
Hette	16	46 30	42 50
Hettelen	24	52 20	23 40
Hetterbroich	43	51 50	22 20
Hetterſcheidt	44,45	51 15	23 10
Hettert	42,43	51 50	21 50
Hettnpach	06	48 40	29 20
Hettorp	38	51 00	23 10
Hetzel	16	47 16	42 30
Hetzelpac	06	49 05	29 20
Hetzelſtorff	6,7	49 05	29 25
Hetzendorff	07	49 00	29 40
Hetzenhoven	06	48 40	29 00
Hetzing	07	49 05	29 40
Hetzleſhoff	03	47 40	27 10
Hetzmanſdorff	07	49 20	29 30
Hetzmanſtf.	06	48 30	30 50
Hetznpach	07	49 05	29 25
Hetzpach	09	49 35	25 30
Hetzwmezew	14	48 10	40 40
Heuchhauſen	45	50 40	23 05
Heuchling	10	49 25	28 15
Heuchſtetten	03	48 30	26 50
Heuckelhoven	45	51 00	23 00
Heudorf	2,3	47 50	26 10
Heudſchuchſheim	09	49 15	25 15
Hevel	30	51 50	25 10
Hevenſche	22	53 30	23 00
Hevenſſen	31	51 50	26 40
Hever	21	55 10	24 30
Hevermont	39	50 35	22 15
Heveskens	22	53 30	23 00
Heufeld	03	48 10	26 40
Heufenfelt	06	49 25	28 20
Heugen	40	50 45	22 30
Hevinckhuſen	44	51 30	24 20
Heulberg	33	50 50	26 05
Heunbrun	09	49 20	25 30
Heungrund	09	49 30	25 35
Heunſpurg	6,7	49 15	28 20
Heuntz	06	48 15	29 40
Heupen	42	51 45	21 40
Heuperg	12	47 35	30 30
Heups	43	51 45	22 30
Heuſen	02	48 00	24 40
Heuſenſtam	35	49 55	25 10
Heuſern	6,7	49 05	28 10
Hewath fl.	14	48 40	37 50
Hewes	14	47 30	38 00
Heweſienſis Comit.	14	47 20	3 00
Hewſtadt	31	51 15	26 10
Hexah	06	48 50	28 40
Heybach	33	50 45	26 16
Heyd	43	51 25	22 40
Heyde	22,24	53 45	23 20
Heydelbach	31	50 45	25 50
Heydemunden	31	51 30	26 30
Heyden	24,26	51 45	23 10
Heydenreichſtein	11	48 40	32 40
Heyding	01	47 40	25 00
Heydottnbuel	06	45 00	28 40
Heye	33	50 50	26 15
Heyel	43	51 40	22 35
Heyerkirch	37	50 25	23 00
Heyge Ter	41,44	51 30	23 50
Heyger	45	50 25	23 05
Heygerode	31	50 05	26 40
Heyl	17	45 50	32 10
Heylden	42	51 35	22 05
Heyle	41,44	51 35	23 50
Heyleſem	39	50 35	21 05
Heylo	41,44	50 40	24 15
Heymarſen	24	52 30	25 40
Heymertſeu	45	50 45	23 15
Heympach	11	48 30	30 50
Heymulen	41,44	51 40	24 15
Heyna	31	51 00	25 30
Heynde	24	52 30	22 10
Heypen	06	47 35	29 50
Heyſen	41	51 40	24 05
Heyterode	31	51 25	26 50
Heytperg	1,13	47 00	31 50
Heytwaldt	33	50 55	26 15
Hibalon	14	47 20	37 20
Hibrickauſen	32	51 20	25 05
Hicacidule	30	51 45	25 35
Hicburg	12	47 00	29 30
Hicknzell	07	49 00	29 40
Hidus	14,15	46 50	40 40
Hiducge	16	47 20	43 40
Hidwig S.	14	47 00	34 50
Hieburg	01	47 00	29 00
Hielingen	45	50 35	23 10
Hielohe	08	49 15	28 30
Hiendorf	07	48 45	28 35
Hienerlochſyl	06	47 50	28 40
Hienerthal	06	48 45	29 40
Hienperg	07	49 05	28 25
Hierbeck	44	51 15	23 15
Hierdreck	44	51 15	23 15
Hierſcapdor	06	48 20	30 10
Hierſchwalt	07	49 20	28 50
Hierſingh	6,7	49 10	29 10
Hierſperg	2,6,7	49 00	28 25
Hierte	06	48 15	28 20
Hieſelt	24	51 30	22 50
Hieſſno	18	44 50	35 30
Hieting	6,7	48 40	27 55
Hilbeke	24,29	51 35	24 15
Hilberad	45	50 40	23 10
Hilbertzto	31	51 35	26 20
Hilbrickhuſen	29	51 15	25 05
Hilbrinehauſen	31	51 25	25 00
Hilckertzhaus	06	48 20	28 20
Hilckerſperg	06	48 35	30 20
Hilden	44,45	51 05	23 15
Hilderſheim	38	50 20	22 55
Hildeſen	24	52 20	25 40
Hildeſheim	45	50 25	22 25
Hildeſſen	31	51 50	26 40
Hildtmaning	06	47 50	29 00
Hilfort	45	51 05	22 20
Hilgenvort	21,24	54 30	24 40
Hilgenrade	23	53 15	24 50
Hilghenſtede	24	54 20	25 40
Hilkenberg	22	53 20	23 20
Hillebrantz H.	31	51 15	27 00
Hillehuſen	29	51 10	25 15
Hillen	44	51 00	24 30
Hillensberg	39,45	51 05	22 00
Hillersbach	33	50 50	26 20
Hillerſhagen	44	50 50	23 50
Hillige Meer	25	52 30	23 50
Hilligenborn	30	52 00	25 55
Hilligenvelden	24	53 10	25 20
Hilligerlee	24	53 10	23 00
Hillisberg	40	50 55	22 05
Hilmes	31	50 50	26 40
Hilnort	40	51 00	22 30
Hilſcheid	37	50 25	23 55
Hilſhauſen	31,32	51 05	25 15
Hiltaſingen	03	47 50	27 40
Hilte	27,28	52 35	23 10
Hilter	25	52 15	24 30
Hilterode	31	50 45	26 50
Hiltersklinge	09	49 25	25 30
Hilterſriet	6,7	49 25	29 30
Hilteſſem	03	48 00	26 50
Hiltfelt	29	51 10	25 05
Hiltpolſtein	1,2,6,7,8	49 05	28 05
Hiltrup	26	51 55	24 00
Hiltzerode	31	51 20	26 50
Hiltzhoven	06	48 45	28 10
Hilverhauſen	33	50 45	26 25
Hilvort	45	51 00	22 35
Himberg	44,45	50 40	23 30
Himelport	24	54 00	25 20
Himelthal	40,44,45	51 05	23 00
Himmelryck	24	52 20	25 20
Himmelrodt	37	50 05	22 55
Himmickhuſen	30	51 50	25 35
Himpendal	24,38	51 25	23 40
Hinberg	33	50 50	26 20
Hindelang	2,3	47 10	27 20
Hindelopen	21	53 00	21 25
Hinder Glem	12	47 10	29 30
Hindergrund	33	50 50	26 20
Hinderkirch	2,3	46 50	27 10
Hingſtevorde	23	53 30	23 50
Hinlitſhofn	2,3	47 30	26 40
Hinnebcke	20	53 35	24 45
Hinnenborg	30	51 45	24 45
Hinnenkamp	25	52 40	24 30
Hinsbeeck	42,43	51 20	22 25
Hinte	22,24	53 35	23 10
Hinterhoff.	10	49 15	27 55
Hintertskh.	06	48 25	30 10
Hintfelt	32	51 10	25 05
Hintrholtzen	06	48 25	30 10
Hintznang	2,3	47 30	26 50
Hintznhauſn	07	48 50	28 35
Hirings	33	50 50	26 20
Hirſaw	03	46 40	26 40
Hirsberg	2,3	47 10	26 40
Hirſcel	03	47 30	27 40
Hirsborn	02	49 20	25 20
Hirſchbach	03	48 20	27 50
Hirſchfeldt	31,33,36	50 50	26 25
Hirſchfeldt Stift	31	50 45	26 20
Hirſchorn	9,30	49 20	25 25
Hirſchpach	06	48 25	28 40
Hirſchpach fl.	13	47 20	33 30
Hirſchſprung	35	49 55	25 00
Hirſchpuch m.	12	47 15	29 50
Hirſchpuhel	06	48 05	30 00
Hirſchſtain	07	49 20	29 50
Hirſchwalt	06	49 15	28 50
Hirſdorf	03	47 30	27 10
Hirſhaw	07	49 35	28 55
Hirſpach	11	48 20	32 30
Hirſpe	44	51 05	24 00
Hirſprung	03	47 40	26 50
Hirſtal	03	47 10	26 30
Hirſtat	03	47 20	26 10
Hirſtein	35	49 55	25 30
Hirſthaw	02	48 30	25 10
Hirtzberg	34	50 15	24 20
Hirtzenbach	34	50 40	25 00
Hiſvelt	38,43,44	51 30	22 50
Hitfelt	24	53 50	26 10
Hitlenſweiler	2,3	46 20	26 30
Hitnaw	01	49 00	29 00
Hitteſaw	2,3	47 00	26 50
Hittenweiler	03	47 30	26 30
Hirterſgrundt	33	50 50	26 25
Hittndorff	01	48 00	33 00
Hittorf	40,44	51 00	23 10
Hitzhoven	07	48 45	28 10
Hitzth	14	48 10	40 10
Hlubeka	11	48 50	31 40
Hobbeſandt	21	53 20	21 15
Hoben terra	20,23	53 50	24 20
Hobenow	11	48 40	34 00
Hobenſtein	09	49 25	25 20
Hobperg	11	47 50	33 30
Hoch	35,36	50 10	24 50
Hoch Achten	45	50 30	23 15
Hochaus	05	48 00	29 10
Hochauſn	02	49 20	25 20
Hochberg	01	48 00	24 20
Hochdorff	6,7	48 55	29 30
Hochee	22	53 25	23 20
Hochenfels	6,7	49 10	28 50
Hochenwart	06	48 05	29 50
Hochenwarg	06	49 15	28 40
Hocherbogen	01	49 00	30 00
Hochfelt	02	48 30	24 00
Hochhauſen	9,36	49 20	25 20
Hochmueting	2,6	48 05	28 30
Hochnberg	2,6	47 30	28 30
Hochnburg	06	48 00	30 00
Hochnkirchen	02	47 50	28 40
Hochn Mo.	06	47 45	29 10
Hochnprun	06	47 55	28 40
Hochnrein	06	47 50	28 50
Hochnſee	07	49 10	28 55
Hochtum	06	48 35	29 00
Hochnwart	6,7	49 05	30 10
Hochnzell	06	48 15	28 00
Hochpogen	6,7	49 10	30 00
Hochpriet	06	48 35	28 20
Hoch Schantz	2,3	47 00	27 30
Hochſt	2,3	47 00	26 20
Hochſtat	06	47 55	28 10
Hochſtet	2,3	48 30	27 20
Huchti	23	53 20	24 40
Hochtnpe	06	49 20	30 00
Hochturf	02	49 10	24 40
Hochzill	06	48 05	30 40
Hockkel	25	52 35	24 00
Hockele	24	53 30	25 50
Hockelum	31	51 50	26 40
Hockeſwagen	44	51 00	23 40
Hockingen	42	51 20	22 55
Hocklicamp	27,28	52 35	23 10
Hockka	06	48 25	29 50
Hocktert	45	50 50	22 50
Hoddych	39	50 40	21 30
Hodemberg	20	53 15	25 10
Hodez	14	47 20	34 30
Hodmanſmeer	27,28	52 40	23 20
Hodnrodt	37	49 30	22 55
Hody	39	50 30	21 50
Hoeckelſney	43,45	51 15	22 45
Hoeckſyl.	20	54 05	23 45
Hoefles	10	49 25	27 55
Hoekerden	44	51 30	23 40
Hoekingen	40,41	51 20	22 55
Hoels	11	50 20	32 00
Hoelſtein	02	47 10	24 10
Hoelur	43	51 40	22 15
Hoen	43	51 45	22 25
Hoenberg	09	49 25	25 35
Hoenderberg	45	50 45	23 15
Hoenerodt	37	49 55	23 05
Hoengen	45	51 00	23 00
Hoenow	14	48 40	34 20
Hoenſchet	24,32	51 10	25 40
Hoenſtin	11	47 40	33 40
Hoer	39	50 50	21 50
Hoern	24	51 10	22 00
Hoesfelt	39	50 50	21 30
Hoeſden	39	51 00	21 15
Hoeſt	43	51 40	22 15
Hoeve	24	52 40	24 10
Hoepem	39	50 35	20 55
Hoey	39	50 30	21 30
Hofa	08	49 00	28 15
Hofsdorf	06	48 35	29 35
Hofem	34	50 00	25 00
Hofen	06	48 35	30 10
Hofenbach	2,3	47 20	26 30
Hoff	1,11	48 10	34 20
Hofe	6,7	49 10	29 10
Hoffelrz	45	50 30	23 05
Hoffen	45	50 45	22 55
Hoffenpach	17	45 50	33 10
Hoffeſtetten	09	49 35	25 45
Hofflach	06	48 00	28 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hoffolting	05	47 50	28 40
Hoffndorff	06	48 40	29 10
Hofgartn.	05	48 15	30 30
Hofheim	35,36	50 00	24 40
Hofheimaden	09	49 40	25 45
Hofkirchn	1,11	48 00	30 50
Hoflier	01	48 40	33 00
Hofn	03	47 10	26 30
Hofpeurn	06	47 55	30 10
Hofreut	06	48 25	30 20
Hofs Z.	03	46 50	26 30
Hofstadt	41	51 50	24 25
Hofstein	11	48 00	34 30
Hofstetten	03	47 40	28 00
Hogebunde	22,24,26	53 25	23 20
Hogebunder Nieul.	22	53 20	23 10
Hogedo	32	51 30	25 55
Hogefelt	24	54 20	25 30
Hogegast	22,23	53 40	23 50
Hogekercken	22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Hogemendorp	24	52 30	25 50
Hogenwepel	24,30	51 30	25 45
Hogenkirchen	31	51 30	26 10
Hogefüren	24	52 10	21 50
Hogneberg	06	48 05	27 50
Hogstrat	44	51 05	23 00
Hoh	06	47 40	30 10
Hohe	33	50 45	26 10
Hoheacht	38	50 25	23 15
Hoheberg	1,2	47 50	25 20
Hohen	03	48 10	26 40
Hohenaw	11	48 30	34 20
Hohenaw Alt	06	47 55	29 10
Hohenberg	03	47 40	26 10
Hohen Camer	06	48 20	28 30
Hohendena	2,3	47 50	26 00
Hoheneck	03	47 10	26 50
Hoheneiche	31	51 10	26 50
Hohenfels	03	47 40	25 50
Hohenhaun	31	50 35	26 30
Hohenlo Comit.	1,2	49 00	26 10
Hohenpilach	11	48 00	33 00
Hohenpukh	14	47 00	34 20
Hohenreiche	03	48 20	27 40
Hohenreut	03	47 50	27 20
Hohen Saxen	09	49 20	25 15
Hohenstat	06	48 25	30 30
Hohentham	03	47 30	27 00
Hohenward	06	48 30	28 20
Hohenweiler	03	47 10	26 30
Hohenwurg	07	49 15	28 45
Hoherott	33	50 50	26 20
Hoherwang	06	47 55	27 50
Hohewaldt	43	51 40	22 25
Hohnberg	02	47 40	26 10
Hohneck	17	46 20	33 00
Hohnkirch	06	47 55	28 40
Hohnlandspurg	13	46 50	33 20
Hohnnen	11	48 20	31 10
Hohnperg	11	48 30	31 20
Hohnsee	06	49 10	29 00
Hohnstat	07	48 55	27 55
Hohnstein	34	50 05	24 20
Hohnwang	11	47 40	33 40
Hohnzell	06	48 00	28 00
Hoholding	11	48 10	30 40
Hoichkeppel	40,44	50 55	23 40
Hoichten	39	50 55	21 45
Hoiel	25	52 15	24 50
Hoiffel	44,45	50 35	23 35
Hoigweissel	31	51 40	25 40
Hoighwin	40	50 35	23 30
Hoinckhusen	24,29	51 05	24 30
Hoislot	23	53 45	24 20
Hokerden	24,38,41	51 30	23 45
Holasdy	11	48 00	34 50
Holbach	34	50 20	24 10
Holbrun	11	48 20	33 10
Holczleitn	04	47 10	28 10
Holderad	45	51 10	22 40
Holderbach	09	49 35	25 30
Holderen	44	51 40	23 30
Holeden	39	50 40	21 00
Holen	21,22	54 00	23 30
Holenbrun	11	48 20	33 50
Holenpac	06	48 35	28 00
Holenstain	4,12	41 40	29 20
Holenstein	08	49 00	28 25
Holenzeu	4,12	47 10	29 10
Holerrot	06	48 15	29 30
Holerspach	4,12	47 10	29 30
Holert	45	50 35	22 45
Holfels	34	50 10	24 30
Holfenberg	13	46 20	32 40
Holicz	11	48 30	34 50
Holie lacus	14	48 40	36 40
Holihusen	29	51 00	24 50
Holinckshus	23	53 25	24 10
Holischow	01	49 00	34 00
Holitsch	14	48 50	34 30
Hollandiæ pars	21	52 40	20 50
Hollandt	43	51 50	22 25
Holle	20,23,24	53 25	24 20
Hollen	22,24	53 25	23 40
Hollenbach	33	50 55	26 20
Hollenstede	25	52 35	24 00
Hollenstide	31	51 55	26 40
Hollerlandt	20	53 15	25 00
Hollinckhausen	34,44	50 50	24 30
Hollind	11	48 20	33 40
Hollnprun	01	48 20	33 00
Holm	24	53 40	26 20
Holmburgh	31	51 10	27 30
Holmeg	06	47 30	28 10
Holmhanslach	02	48 50	23 30
Holmpruck	12	46 50	30 30
Holmprukh	13	47 00	34 30
Holmstein	36	50 00	24 20
Holmwart	1,2	48 30	28 10
Holnburg	1,2,12,17	46 40	31 30
Holneck	13	46 50	33 30
Holnkow	14	47 50	37 10
H lnperg	07	49 40	28 20
Holnstein	6,12	47 50	29 40
Holsatia	24	54 10	25 50
Holse	06	47 55	30 00
Holsten	25	52 40	24 10
Holstein	31	51 15	26 30
Holsterhusen	26,41,42	51 40	23 10
Holt	40,41,42,43,44	51 30	23 00
Holtbutgen	24,40,45	51 10	22 50
Holtbutsche	38	51 10	22 45
Holt Camp	27,28	52 15	23 30
Holtdorpe	24	53 00	25 40
Holte	24,30,41	51 55	25 05
Holtem	45	51 05	22 15
Holten	24,43	52 20	22 30
Holterhusen	43,44	51 45	23 00
Holtgast	22,26	53 25	23 30
Holtgaste	22,23	53 25	23 50
Holthausen	31	51 15	26 00
Holtheim	37	50 20	22 35
Ho them	30	51 35	25 30
Holthuise	24,41	52 20	25 20
Holthuisen	24,25,47	52 20	24 50
Holthusen	24,27,28	52 10	23 35
Holthus Spicker	27,28	52 35	23 10
Holthuys	44	51 35	23 40
Holtkirchn	02	47 40	27 40
Holtlant	22,24	53 30	23 40
Holtman	27,28	52 20	23 25
Holtmansmaet	27,28	52 20	23 20
Holt Marcos	16	47 00	41 40
Holtmoelen	45	51 20	22 25
Holtmule	24	51 10	22 10
Holtorp	22,24	53 40	23 30
Holtrup	25	52 45	24 30
Holtschwang	02	48 10	26 50
Holtsfert	31,36	51 00	25 10
Holtum	24,38	51 05	22 50
Holwege	23	53 35	24 00
Holtwickede	44	51 25	23 50
Holwiert	21,24	53 25	21 40
Holtwyck	24,26	52 00	23 25
Holtz	08	49 05	28 20
Holtze	06	48 20	29 00
Holtze Zum	20	53 50	24 40
Holtzel	24	54 10	24 50
Holtzem	45	50 40	23 05
Holtzen	3,6	47 20	27 30
Holtzerode	31	51 45	28 50
Holtzfelt	24	50 50	25 00
Holtzga	2,3	46 50	27 20
Holtzgelven	44	50 45	24 20
Holtzglaen	34	50 45	24 20
Holtzguntz	2,3	47 50	27 00
Holtzham	08	49 15	28 25
Holtzhausen	3,6	47 40	27 50
Holtzheim	6,7	49 05	29 00
Holtzim hohenleutl	08	48 15	28 20
Holtzin Klafter	08	49 10	28 30
Holtzkirch	2,3	48 20	26 40
Holtzkirchen	36	49 40	26 10
Holtzlangenleutl	08	49 10	28 05
Holtzleuten	03	47 20	26 50
Holtzmenge	16	46 50	42 50
Holtzminden	24,30	51 50	26 10
Holtzmoln	45	50 35	23 00
Holtzreut	03	47 40	26 20
Holtzrode	37	49 45	22 55
Holtzschwang	03	48 10	27 00
Holtzseimer ward	31	51 05	25 50
Holtzwiler	24,40,45	51 00	22 40
Holtzum	37,45	50 25	22 35
Holwyrde	22	53 34	22 50
Hom fl.	24	52 00	26 00
Homberg	24,36,40	50 45	24 00
Homborg	44,45	51 15	23 05
Hombressen	31	51 35	26 10
Homburg	35	50 10	25 00
Hombusch	24,45	51 05	22 35
Homen	24,42	51 45	21 55
Homer	01	47 40	32 00
Homersum	24,42,43	51 40	22 05
Homertzrod	09	49 35	25 30
Homfelden	24	52 00	25 30
Hominckel	41	51 40	22 45
Homods Sunder	27,28	52 05	23 35
Homodt	27,28	52 05	23 35
Homora	14	48 50	39 00
Hompec	31	51 05	26 00
Hompos	40	50 55	22 40
Honaw	02	48 30	24 20
Honblhof	06	48 45	29 50
Hondsfeldt	37	50 30	22 35
Hone	25	52 35	24 00
Honebach	36	50 55	26 40
Hongede	31	51 35	25 50
Honhart	06	47 55	30 40
Honheim	6,7	48 50	28 50
Honhnwart	07	49 00	29 00
Honigen	38	50 30	28 10
Honigstein	17	45 50	33 00
Honingeham	22	53 25	23 10
Honkirdum	45	50 45	22 55
Honneff	40,44,45	50 35	23 30
Honnefferbach	44	50 35	23 30
Honnighda	31	51 15	27 20
Honnightal	13	47 10	33 30
Honnover	20	53 25	24 40
Honny	39	50 35	21 55
Honpel	42	51 45	22 25
Honperg	04	47 20	28 50
Honraid	24	52 10	25 50
Hons	38	50 35	23 30
Honsbroeck	39,40,45	50 45	22 05
Honschaft	43,45	51 15	22 50
Honsdeperzyll.	22	53 50	24 00
Honsdorp	45	51 00	22 30
Honsel	43	51 45	22 25
Honseler	43	51 35	22 20
Honsolgn	2,3	47 50	27 40
Honsperg	16	47 10	43 50
Honspach	02	49 00	29 20
Honstat	37	49 25	22 55
Honstein	6,7	49 05	30 00
Honstorp	24	52 10	26 00
Hont	21	54 50	24 20
Honta fl.	23	53 20	24 20
Hontæ Fons	25	52 20	24 40
Honren	39	50 40	21 15
Hontensis Comit.	1,14	47 50	37 00
Hontorp	24	53 10	24 30
Hontsbalg	24	54 20	24 40
Honsbolch	21	52 45	20 45
Hontzfelt	45	50 30	22 40
Hoochdorf	03	47 40	26 30
Hoogewech	20,21	54 10	24 00
Hoolmar	26	51 50	24 20
Hoongen	45	51 00	22 20
Hoorensfdiep	24	53 00	22 40
Hoorn	21	52 40	21 15
Hoorn Comit.	24,45	51 15	22 10
Hoosiel	23	53 50	24 00
Hootmar	24	51 10	24 10
Hopels	22,23,24	53 35	23 50
Hopen	24,26	52 50	24 40
Hopertinge	39	52 45	21 20
Hopfegarten	12	47 15	29 10
Hopsen	02	48 10	25 10
Hopseraw	2,3	47 20	27 30
Hopinck	26,27,28	52 00	23 40
Hopke	24,29,32	51 20	25 15
Hopmanshuys	39	50 55	21 35
Hoppegarten	40	50 40	23 55
Hoppegartz	44	50 40	23 50
Hopperichausen	32	51 10	25 00
Hoppoke	31,36	51 25	25 10
Hoppa	32	51 10	25 05
Hopsten	24,25,26	52 30	23 50
Hora	02	48 40	25 20
Horazdegowicze	11	49 00	30 50
Horb.	02	48 10	25 10
Horbach	43,44	51 20	23 10
Horben	02	47 40	24 20
Horbrechting	2,3	48 30	26 50
Horburg	02	48 50	27 50
Horchem	34,37	50 20	23 50
Horde	24,38	51 20	23 50
Hordt	24	52 10	23 50
Hooren	24	53 20	22 30
Horfelt	31	50 55	27 00
Horg	45	51 00	22 30
Horgen	2,3	48 10	27 30
Horgzek	14	45 50	39 10
Horhausen	31	51 05	26 00
Horibach	06	48 45	29 30
Horitz	11	48 30	31 20
Horix	40	50 55	22 25
Horkol	19	44 40	48 20
Horlin	03	47 50	27 20
Horlinghausen	31	51 40	25 40
Horll	43,44	51 25	23 10
Hormerfyl	20	54 05	23 40
Horn	02	48 40	26 20
Horn fl.	23	53 25	24 10
Hornbach	2,3	47 00	27 30
Hornberg	02	48 00	24 50
Hornborg	24,38	51 30	23 30
Horndt	06	48 00	30 00
Horne	41	51 40	24 10
Hornebo g	21	53 55	26 00
Horneck	13	46 50	33 30
Hornel	31	51 05	26 40
Hornen	44	51 40	24 10
Hornerzyl	22	53 55	24 10
Hornhausn	13	47 00	33 40
Hornia	19	41 40	41 00
Hornkausen	32	51 10	25 30
Hornorod fl.	16	47 20	43 20
Hornpach	06	48 35	29 00
Hornpesch	45	51 00	22 45
Hornsp.	06	47 45	29 20
Hornstein	03	48 00	25 50
Horpmael	39	50 45	21 25
Horst	24,38,40,41	51 20	23 25
Horsten	20,23,24	53 10	24 45
Horstgien	40,43,44,45	51 25	22 35
Horstmar	24,26,27,28	52 10	23 35
Horstmar Landt	24,26	52 00	23 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hosau	06	48 20	29 40
Hosdām	39	50 30	21 25
Hoskyrck	11	48 00	31 20
Hospidaletto	4,5	46 30	29 00
Hospitale	05	40 10	29 10
Hoskyrch	03	47 40	26 10
Hostede	21	52 55	21 25
Hostein	06	48 50	28 10
Hostolbach	31	50 55	25 30
Hosupa	14,15	47 00	39 10
Hotnaw	03	47 20	26 20
Hoton	18	44 40	35 20
Hottorp	40,45	50 55	22 40
Hotzfelt	29	50 50	25 00
Hotzubit	14	45 50	36 30
Hove	24,26	51 50	24 10
Hovel	24,26,41	51 40	24 05
Hovelange	39	50 25	21 35
Hoven	20,23	53 20	24 20
Hoveſtadt	24,26,29	51 40	24 30
Hovezuglindt	43,45	51 35	22 40
Houmingergaſt	22	53 25	23 05
Hous	39	50 45	21 55
Husingerweer	22	53 25	23 05
Horſman	43,45	51 30	22 35
Houtain	39	50 30	21 55
Houem	39,40,45	50 55	22 10
Houtn	40	51 00	22 00
Houtndonck	24	51 30	22 00
Houthalen	39	51 00	21 15
Houweſtein	02	47 20	24 40
Houxeray	39	50 30	21 45
Howalt	29	50 55	24 25
Howick	23,24	53 30	24 00
Hoxel	37	49 50	23 15
Hoxer	24,30,31	51 50	26 00
Hoya Comatus	24	52 50	25 20
Hoye	24	53 00	25 40
Hoyhgereicz	13	47 10	34 30
Hubert S.	4042,43,45	51 20	22 35
Hubingen	34	50 15	24 10
Huchler	27,28	52 25	23 35
Huchting	24	53 10	24 50
Huckelheim	33	50 50	26 05
Huckenbaſſen	45	50 45	23 10
Hucklhoven	4344,45	51 35	22 45
Hucknh	06	48 20	30 20
Huckum	43,44,45	51 25	22 50
Huczen	1,1 ,14	48 50	35 10
Huddingen	31	51 05	25 40
Huderadt	43	51 40	22 15
Huderbroeck	34	53 40	24 50
Huderholtz	20,23	53 20	24 35
Huebenſtein	01	48 15	29 10
Huelen	24,42	51 40	22 10
Hueltern	06	48 35	30 40
Huem	42	51 45	21 55
Huenen	45	50 35	23 15
Huengen	38,40	51 00	27 55
Hueps	42	51 40	22 30
Huerd	41,44	51 25	23 45
Hueſſen	42	51 40	22 05
Hueſſen	42	52 00	22 05
Hueſt	32	51 25	25 10
Huet	42,43	51 45	22 25
Hueten	44	52 20	23 40
Huetzerode	31	51 20	26 40
Huffiltz	45	50 25	23 00
Hugen	39	50 10	21 50
Hugenwehr	27,28	52 35	23 15
Hugepoit	43,44,45	51 20	23 00
Huggenbergerſtein	28	52 20	23 40
Huichelum	34	50 25	24 20
Huikſwagen	34,38,40	51 05	23 45
Huinckuſen	29	51 30	24 55
Huingen	39,40	51 10	22 00
Huird	45	50 50	23 10
Huiſduynen	21	52 55	20 50
Huiſſen	43	51 55	22 05
Huitſgrundt	33	50 55	26 15
Hukelhaven	40	51 00	22 25
Hukelrieden	24,26	52 55	24 10
Hukingen	38	51 20	22 55
Hulbelradt	44	51 15	23 00
Hulchradt	38,40,45	51 05	22 55
Hulderen	26,41	51 40	23 35
Huldorp	26,29	51 40	24 10
Hulen	39	50 35	21 25
Hulgn	06	48 15	29 10
Hulhuſen	42,43	51 55	22 06
Hulinckhoff	24,26	51 45	24 20
Hulkarot	33	50 45	26 10
Hull	06	48 20	30 00
Hullacke	41,44	51 35	24 10
Hullinckhoven	29,44	51 25	24 15
Hulm	01	49 00	34 00
Hulpe	24	52 50	24 50
Hulpichterad	44	50 50	23 50
Huls	38,40,42	51 20	22 40
Hulſamborn	33	50 55	26 05
Hulsberg	39	51 00	22 00
Hulsbergen	24	52 30	22 00
Hulſchede	44	51 10	24 00
Hulſcotten	24,29,41	51 05	24 20
Hulſdinkhege	27,28	52 35	23 20
Hulſdonck	43,45	51 30	22 40
Hulſerſgrab	33	50 45	26 15
Hulſerſmul	33	50 50	26 15
Hulſhof	25,26	52 20	24 10
Hulſhorſt	43	51 45	22 45

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hulſi	43,45	51 20	22 45
Hulſſe	31	50 55	26 10
Hulſtede	24,38,40,41	51 10	24 00
Hulſteen	33	50 50	26 10
Hulſtet	6,7	49 20	29 30
Hulſtuneck	43,45	51 20	22 35
Hulte	31	51 25	25 00
Hultenwang	03	47 30	27 30
Hultſz	06	48 20	29 40
Hum	1,18	46 20	34 00
Hum fl.	18	46 20	33 50
Humago	17	45 20	31 30
Humbach	03	47 10	27 10
Humel	45	50 35	23 05
Humelſtain	07	49 20	28 00
Humiad	19	46 20	41 40
Humiena	14	48 40	40 00
Humle	02	46 50	25 40
Humliſch	16	46 50	42 10
Humme	31	51 40	26 00
Hummel	24,43	52 00	22 15
Hummelgaſt	38	51 05	23 00
Hummelinck	24,26	53 00	23 45
Humpterode	31	51 20	26 30
Hunberg	03	47 30	26 10
Hunchuſe	41	51 30	24 50
Hund	06	47 40	28 50
Hundel H.	31	51 25	26 30
Hundrdorf	6,7	48 55	29 50
Hundrſhof	06	48 55	29 40
Hundſhoven	45	51 00	22 30
Hundſmunde	10	49 30	28 05
Hundwil	2,3	47 00	26 00
Hunenberg	27,28	52 30	23 35
Hunerbeck	44	51 30	24 10
Hunerkirch	34	50 05	24 40
Hunezmarck	12	47 10	31 50
Hunfeldt	24	52 30	24 40
Hungaria	01	46 40	37 00
Hungen	35	50 25	25 20
Hungriſch	11	48 00	34 50
Hungrpach	17	46 00	31 30
Huniad	16	46 20	41 50
Hunigen	38,40,44,45	50 50	23 35
Hunnekon	39	51 00	21 55
Hunnen	29	51 00	24 40
Hunnen Ober	29	50 55	24 45
Hunnen fl.	24,29,36	51 04	24 40
Hunnevelt	25	52 30	24 40
Hunolſtein	37	49 50	23 10
Huns	24,41	51 35	22 55
Hunſchidt	31	51 20	25 40
Hunſel	40	51 10	22 00
Hunta fl.	20,24,26	53 20	24 20
Hunteborg	24,25,26	52 40	24 50
Huntelſteyn	10	49 20	28 00
Huntemolle	25	52 20	24 40
Hunterbrugge	20,23	53 30	24 30
Huntermolen	23	53 25	24 10
Hunterſee	12	47 25	30 30
Hnntloſen	20,23,24,26	53 10	24 25
Huntnrad	32	51 00	25 35
Huntorp	20,23,24	53 25	24 25
Huntſruck	33	50 55	26 15
Huntz	06	48 30	28 40
Huntzdorff	32	51 00	25 35
Huntzhaim	11	48 10	34 34
Huntznhoff	06	48 40	27 50
Huntzrodt	37	49 45	23 05
Huoczing	11	48 10	33 50
Huol	3,4	47 20	27 10
Huppenberg	06	47 40	28 30
Huperaedt	37	50 05	23 00
Hurba	03	48 20	27 10
Hurbell	2,3	47 50	26 40
Hurblingen	03	48 10	27 50
Hurd	24,38	50 50	23 10
Hurden	02	46 40	25 10
Hurin	06	48 05	29 40
Hurlach	3,6	47 50	27 50
Hurle	31,32	51 30	25 40
Hurnſgrab	38	50 50	26 20
Hurſpl	31	51 00	27 00
Hurtenbach	40,44	51 00	23 45
Huſeling	43	51 45	21 50
Huſen	24,30	51 35	25 25
Huſerwegh	33	50 45	26 10
Huſeto	24,26	52 50	24 30
Huſherten	38	51 30	23 20
Huſinga	22,24	53 30	22 40
Huſingh	1,2	47 40	24 50
Husken	39	50 40	22 10
Hus Lenbeck	41	51 40	23 15
Huſpich	45	50 40	23 05
Hus Rheid	38	51 00	22 35
Huſſen	02	48 10	24 30
Huſten	29	51 25	24 25
Huſverne	31	51 40	25 00
Huſz	19	46 20	46 40
Hutldorf	11	48 10	33 50
Hutnkirchen	06	47 40	29 20
Hutnſtein	12	47 40	30 30
Hutny	39	50 20	21 05
Hutte	24	50 50	25 00
Huttelhoff	24	53 20	25 50
Hutten	31,36	51 20	25 00
Huttenriet	06	47 40	27 40
Huttenthal	09	49 25	25 30
Hutting	06	48 20	30 40
Huttwyll.	02	46 40	24 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Hutzenborch	21	54 00	26 00
Huxe	29	51 00	24 50
Huxhol	32	51 05	25 20
Huybertplaet	21	53 40	22 10
Huygarden	39	50 35	21 00
Huynen	37	50 30	23 10
Huyſſen	24	52 00	22 00
Huyſſenborn	45	50 35	23 20
Huyſtede	24	53 10	25 30
Huyſwarde	42	51 45	22 20
Huyt	24	51 50	22 30
Huzth	01	48 00	40 00
Hyda	14	48 40	35 20
Hydwig S.	14	46 40	35 00
Hyepen	41	52 00	25 00
Hyetnperg	12	47 00	32 00
Hyldeſheim	37	50 25	22 50
Hylen	24	52 20	25 10
Hylingen	45	50 35	23 05
Hylm	17	45 50	32 00
Hylter	24,41	52 10	23 35
Hymelgarten	10	49 25	28 15
Hymeling	6,7	49 00	29 20
Hymlarn	13	46 50	32 10
Hymlberg	12	46 55	31 00
Hymperg	11	48 10	34 10
Hyndervellen	41	51 50	24 40
Hytdorp	44	51 00	23 10
Hyven	44	51 20	23 30
Hywa	1,14	49 00	37 20

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Jaa	24	54 10	24 10
Jabeck	39,40	50 55	22 10
Jaberg	03	46 40	26 20
Jablonicz	17	45 40	32 00
Jablonitz	18	45 00	33 40
Jachaw	06	47 30	28 30
Jachnay	1,2	47 20	28 20
Jachnhauſn	07	48 55	28 45
Jachtenſtain	02	48 10	25 40
Jacob S.	1,12,17	46 40	31 20
Jacobberg	24,30,31	51 40	26 00
Jacobſdorf	16	47 10	42 50
Jacobs S. Parochie	21	53 20	21 30
Jacoms S.	1,17	46 20	32 00
Jade De	20,23,24	53 35	24 20
Jade fl.	20,21,22	54 00	24 00
Jadelet	20,23	53 45	24 15
Jahin	39	50 35	22 15
Jalhoy	39	50 35	22 15
Jalonicz	1,19	44 40	46 00
Jalonicza fl.	1,19	44 40	45 00
Jama	17	45 40	32 00
Jamaigne	39	50 25	21 30
Jan	18	45 00	35 10
Jan ſhida	14	47 10	38 20
Janche	39	50 30	21 10
Jandreing	39	50 30	21 10
Janitſg	1,17,18	45 30	33 30
Janneitza	18	45 40	34 20
Jannina	19	41 00	44 00
Janoſi	16	46 10	41 20
Jans S.	13	46 50	32 00
Janſart S.	39	50 45	22 05
Jans S. Gelen	39,40	51 00	21 50
Jan Vygſhuis	43	51 50	22 05
Jahac	18	44 40	35 30
Jaſpra	18	45 20	34 40
Jarkreut	06	48 30	28 00
Jarndorf	11	48 00	34 40
Jaromir	01	50 00	32 00
Jarichave	22	53 35	24 10
Jarſtorf	6,7	49 05	28 10
Jarſum	22	53 30	23 20
Jas	01	47 20	46 00
Jaſſy	19	47 20	46 20
Jaſtrovarsko	17,18	45 50	33 40
Jaſuri	18	44 00	34 40
Java	39	50 25	21 25
Jauderoul	39	50 30	21 10
Javen	37	49 35	22 45
Jaunſtain	12,13,17	46 40	32 10
Jawr	19	43 20	41 00
Jaxt fl.	36	49 10	26 25
Jaxthauſen	1,2,36	49 10	26 40
Jaycza	14,18	45 10	35 10
Jayſt	14	47 10	35 40
Ibanitz	14,18	46 10	34 20
Ibar	19	43 20	41 00
Ibar fl.	19	44 00	42 20
Ibelſhauſen	34	50 40	25 00
Ibens	22	53 50	23 40
Iberg	2,3	46 50	25 50
Ibelſperg	12	47 00	31 40
Ibrany	15	47 40	39 10
Ibrog	24,25,26	52 15	24 30
Icax	11	48 50	34 50
Ichendorp	45	50 55	23 00
Ichterlo	26	51 45	23 55
Ickerſperg	06	48 40	30 20
Icking	06	47 50	28 20
Icktar	15	47 00	39 50
Ida	1,16	47 20	41 50
Idelborn	34	50 15	24 00
Idenſpach	11	48 20	34 20
Idomena	19	41 40	42 20
Idria	17	46 10	31 30
Idria fl.	17	46 00	31 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Idro	05	45 30	27 30
Idtſtein	34	50 05	24 40
Jebre	14,15	47 30	37 50
Jebſheim	02	48 00	24 00
Jeddeſloe	23	53 25	24 10
Jegirg	06	48 00	30 20
Jehangeſt	39	50 35	21 05
Jehendorf	40	50 50	23 00
Jehorſt	23	53 30	24 00
Jeiſt	31	51 35	26 40
Jekeren	41	51 30	23 40
Jeltgaſt	22	53 20	23 20
Jemberg	16	46 50	41 20
Jemingergaſt	22	53 35	23 20
Jemmingum	22,26	53 25	23 20
Jenatz	04	46 50	26 40
Jendem	39	51 00	22 05
Jengen	02	47 50	27 30
Jenhuſe	24	52 00	25 10
Jennelt	22	53 40	23 10
Jeno	14,15	46 40	40 20
Jentingen	37	49 55	22 30
Jepeſdorf	03	47 40	27 30
Jerlbach	6,7	48 40	29 40
Jeronchau	39	50 15	21 10
Jerſcheit	45	50 35	23 10
Jeſero	18	45 00	35 20
Jeſinga	24	53 20	22 40
Jeſolo	17	45 20	32 20
Jeſſenitz	18	45 20	33 40
Jeſſonocz	1,14,18	45 50	35 10
Jeſſera	17	45 40	32 30
Jeſteborg	24	53 40	26 10
Jetar	14	45 50	40 00
Jetld	11	48 20	34 00
Jetting	21	53 15	21 20
Jettingen	03	48 10	27 20
Jetz	40	50 35	22 55
Jetzhuſen	20,23	53 40	24 05
Jever	21,22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Jever Dynaſtia	20	53 55	23 40
Jelvolmont	39	50 30	22 05
Jeuzeſpurg	14	47 40	34 40
Jezzenw	14	48 40	39 10
Iſerén	45	50 55	22 15
Iſſte	31	51 05	27 00
Igelhoeck	21	53 05	21 20
Igell	37	49 45	22 40
Igelſdorf	12	46 45	29 50
Igelſpach	09	49 20	25 30
Igy	1,17	46 00	32 20
Iggeſen	30,31	51 40	25 25
Igleinſperg	6,7	49 00	39 00
Iglingen	2,3,6	47 55	27 40
Igltaſſ	12	47 05	30 20
Igne	05	46 10	29 10
Ignees	14	49 00	39 20
Ignotz	14	48 10	39 20
Ihenhauſen	06	47 45	28 10
Ihlſpach	13	47 10	33 00
Ihuint	31	51 35	26 30
Jian	44	51 15	22 40
Jiesko	14	48 50	39 40
Jigg fl.	17	46 00	32 10
Jiſp	21	52 35	21 05
Ikdorp	31	51 40	25 50
Ikebrugge	24	53 10	24 00
Ikemen	44	51 30	23 30
Ikenhuſen	30	51 30	25 40
Ikeren	38,43	51 30	23 25
Iklod	14	46 10	39 00
Ilantz	01	46 00	25 00
Ilawa	14	48 50	36 00
Il. Cadorino	04	46 30	29 10
Ile	22,24	53 35	23 30
Ilerberg	03	48 00	27 00
Ilerriedh	2,3	48 00	26 40
Iler fl.	2,3	47 10	27 10
Iling	02	48 40	24 40
Ilkirch	02	48 20	24 10
Ilkoven	6,7	49 05	28 50
Ill fl.	2,3	46 40	26 30
Illenhauſen	03	47 20	26 10
Illeſy	14,18	45 20	37 40
Illia S.	13,18	46 30	34 00
Illiefalva	16	47 20	43 50
Illingh	02	48 40	25 20
Illyefalva	15	47 20	39 50
Ilm fl.	07	48 40	28 35
Ilmenſee	2,3	47 40	26 00
Ilmerſdorf	6,7	48 40	28 35
Ilminſter	02	48 20	28 20
Ilmſtat	35	50 10	25 15
Ilmytz	1,11,14	48 00	34 40
Ilnicz fl.	17	46 10	31 40
Ilſenpas	43	51 40	22 35
Ilſt	21	53 10	21 35
Ilſtadt	06	48 30	30 50
Iltz	14,18	45 30	37 00
Iltz fl.	06	48 35	30 40
Iltzhofen	09	49 35	25 25
Ilwing	07	48 55	28 20
Ilyres	04	46 50	27 20
Im Aign	06	48 10	30 30
Imaſichi	18	44 10	36 50
Imatz	18	44 50	35 00
Imber	39	50 55	22 00
Im Birfeldt	44	51 10	23 00
Imbre S.	14	47 20	40 00
Imbre S. Z.	16	46 50	41 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Im Brimbach	33	50 45	26 10
Imbrouck	44	51 15	23 20
Imbs	04	46 50	27 50
Imdael	44	50 45	23 40
Imden Dorene	44	51 10	23 30
Imden Soden	31	51 20	26 40
Im Eckertrod	33	50 50	26 15
Imenriedt	03	47 30	26 40
Imenſtadt	2,3	47 10	27 10
Imental	2,3	47 30	27 10
Imerdorf	11	48 30	33 50
Im Eſſcherodt	33	50 50	26 20
Imeſum	21,23,24	53 50	24 30
Im Gartenrot	33	50 50	26 20
Imgront	40	50 35	22 40
Imhaen	44,45	50 40	23 25
Im Hain	35,36	49 55	25 00
Im Hart	33	50 50	26 15
Im Hehenbroich	38,40	51 10	23 10
Im Hergetz	33	50 55	26 20
Im Holſant	43	51 15	22 35
Im Hottenbach	33	50 50	26 20
Im Iſſant	44	50 10	23 20
Im Kehen	44,45	51 15	22 40
Im Keppel	40,44	50 55	23 30
Im Keſſel	33	50 45	26 20
Im langen Winckel	51	50 55	25 40
Immekauſen	32	51 05	25 20
Immelborn	31	50 35	27 10
Immel H.	31	51 15	27 20
Immelſtetn	2,3	48 00	27 30
Immen H.	31,36	51 30	26 10
Immentorf	40,45	50 55	22 30
Immerad	45	51 00	22 50
Imminckhauſen	31	51 15	25 20
Im Napp	45	51 10	22 30
Impelſpel	43	51 50	22 25
Imre S.	14,15	47 30	38 20
Im Rede	44	50 45	23 50
Im Rieſſeles	45	51 10	23 05
Im Schar fl.	24,38,41	51 25	23 00
Imſum	20	54 00	24 35
Imthal	06	48 05	29 20
Im Vorſt	45	50 45	22 30
Im Walt	06	48 00	30 30
Im Wetſpach	33	50 55	26 15
Im Wierſgrund	33	50 50	26 15
Im Wiskes	33	50 45	26 20
Im Ziegen	43	51 40	22 15
Inberingen	37	49 30	23 00
Inching	07	48 50	28 10
Inchnhoven	06	48 25	28 00
Inclerſtorff	02	48 10	28 20
Incoronata	18	44 00	34 30
Incourt	39	50 30	20 55
Inczesdorp	01	47 40	31 00
Inde Here	40,41,42	51 20	22 55
Inde Heyde	40	50 40	22 20
Inden	45	50 55	22 45
Inden Birckenbirg	41	51 05	24 00
Indendrei	22	53 20	23 40
Inderal	45	51 00	23 00
Inder Aw	2,3	46 50	27 20
Inder Benns	44	50 50	24 10
Inder Diſſelbach	44	51 10	23 30
Inder Dombach	44	50 55	23 20
Inder Elpen	42,43	51 35	22 45
Indering	13	47 20	32 30
Inder Mullen	40,43,45	51 05	22 30
Inder Munte	43,45	51 25	22 20
Inder Oelpe	44	50 50	24 00
Inder Olpe	44	50 50	24 00
Inde Reuff.	44	50 40	23 40
Inder Scherpe	44	51 00	23 20
Inden Sillenbach	44	50 45	24 00
Inderſtorff	06	48 15	28 20
Inder Vintzen	45	50 35	23 25
Inder Vitzen	45	50 35	23 30
Inder Zell	06	47 50	30 30
Indie Schrick	43	51 50	22 25
Inding	06	48 00	29 00
Indt	40	50 50	22 35
Influſs	06	48 10	30 30
Ingelundt	20	53 45	23 50
Ingeldingen	2,3	47 50	26 20
Ingelheim	36,37	49 55	24 20
Ingelhoff	08	49 10	28 20
Ingelſing	02	49 10	26 10
Ingenbuiret	43,45	51 15	22 30
Ingen Deel	43	51 40	22 20
Ingenhaeff	43	51 40	22 25
Ingen Natt	43,45	51 15	22 30
Ingen Raedt	45	51 15	22 25
Ingenried	03	47 40	27 30
Ingenwyer	43,45	51 25	22 25
Ingerkingen	03	48 00	26 30
Inget M.	06	49 05	29 10
Inghuyſen	24,43	52 00	22 20
Ingolſtat	1,2,6,7	48 40	28 20
Inhauſen	06	48 10	28 30
Inhofen	03	48 20	27 30
Inhuſen	22	53 45	24 10
Inhuſerzyl	22	53 50	24 10
Iniczen	04	47 10	29 00
Ining	2,6	48 10	29 00
Iningen	3,6	48 00	27 50
Inn fl.	6,12	47 30	29 10
Innernzell	06	48 45	30 40
Innerperg	11	47 40	32 30
Innerſpach	06	48 30	30 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Innich	37	50 20	23 30
Innichen	1,4,12	46 30	29 30
Inning	06	47 55	28 00
Inn Tuk	01	46 40	28 00
Inperg	06	47 40	30 20
In Puechern	07	49 15	28 55
Ins vel Ænus fl.	02	47 30	29 10
Infeld	11	48 10	34 00
In Spieſs	06	48 00	30 30
Inſpruck	1,4	47 10	28 40
Inſprun	06	48 50	28 10
Inſtat	1,6	48 25	30 40
Intancertal	04	47 20	29 00
Intbroeck	40	51 25	22 25
Inte	23,24	53 45	24 30
Int Ham	44,45	51 10	23 00
Int Hamken	40,42,43	51 30	22 25
Int Heſtert	43	51 40	22 20
Intling	06	48 15	30 30
Int Sant	43	51 30	22 20
Inter Vorwarck	20	53 50	24 20
Int Veen	43	51 40	22 20
Intzenhofen	08	49 15	28 25
Intzg	06	48 20	30 30
Intzkofen	2,3	47 50	25 50
Inverkaſten	11	46 00	33 30
Joanſter	39	50 30	22 10
Job. S.	1,12	47 05	31 10
Job. S. Z.	14,15	47 10	40 20
Jobagni	1,18	44 20	37 50
Jobſt S.	10	49 25	28 00
Jobugi	14	47 30	37 20
Jochperg	12	47 10	29 20
Jockenum	02	48 50	24 40
Joe Zur	10	49 25	28 00
Joeck	39	50 40	21 20
Joffy	16	46 20	41 40
Johan S.	1,11,13	47 30	33 40
Johannsberg	31,33	50 50	26 30
Johanſtein	11	48 00	33 50
Joh. Franckendorf	06	48 25	29 40
Johkh.	06	48 20	29 20
Joh Purn	06	48 25	29 30
Jokw.	14	48 50	35 20
Jollsborn	24,41	52 10	25 10
Jonckerad	45	50 30	22 55
Jonckerſdorp	45	50 55	23 15
Joos S.	24	54 05	23 30
Jorcke	21,24	53 55	26 00
Jordan	03	47 50	26 30
Jordia	16	47 50	42 20
Jorentz S.	14	46 40	38 30
Jorgen S.	1,12	47 00	30 00
Jorgenprun	06	48 55	28 45
Jorich	37	49 55	22 45
Joris S.	40,43,44,45	51 15	22 50
Joris Ameren S.	43,45	51 15	22 30
Joris Capel S.	39	50 50	21 1
Joriſtorp	45	50 35	23 25
Jorum	19	42 00	41 40
Joſhoven	07	48 40	28 05
Joſſlabicz	11	48 40	33 40
Joſſa fl.	33	50 45	26 15
Joſſe	31,33	50 45	26 20
Joſſens	24	53 50	24 20
Joſt S.	21,22,23	53 55	24 00
Joſtberg S.	24,41	52 00	24 50
Ipf	06	48 10	30 40
Ippenborg	25	52 30	24 50
Ippenburen	24,25,26	52 25	24 05
Ippendorff	45	50 40	23 15
Ippenkauſen	24,32	51 10	25 45
Ips	1,11	48 10	32 20
Ips fl.	11	48 00	32 10
Ipferfeldt	11	48 00	32 20
Ipſola	19	42 40	47 40
Ipuguricina	17	46 20	32 00
Irame caſt	19	42 00	45 20
Irdorff	37	50 05	22 40
Ireck	15	46 40	39 40
Ireinperg	06	48 25	30 50
Iren	22	53 20	23 30
Irl	06	48 55	29 10
Irlbach	2,6	49 00	29 10
Irlhul	6,7	48 55	28 20
Irmunde	37	50 25	22 40
Irnting	07	48 45	28 45
Irnharling	11	47 50	31 10
Irpinckhauſen	31	51 20	25 40
Irſchnhauſen	06	47 50	28 20
Irſen	06	47 45	29 20
Irſen Ob	44	50 35	23 50
Irſing	06	48 40	28 30
Irſingen	03	47 40	27 40
Irſozeg	14	47 10	37 20
Irſſem	43	51 35	22 15
Irſikoven	02	48 50	29 20
Iſara fl.	2,4	47 20	28 30
Iſare fons	12	47 00	30 40
Iſch fl.	19	42 40	44 00
Iſcha	19	43 40	43 20
Iſchel	1,11,12	47 30	31 00
Iſchhofen	08	49 10	28 25
Iſdenitz	14,18	46 10	35 00
Iſelburch	24,26,43	51 50	22 40
Iſeloort	42,43	52 00	22 05
Iſen	06	48 05	29 00
Iſenberg	43	51 30	23 05
Iſenbergh interior	37	50 25	23 55
Iſenbergh Comitatus	34	50 25	23 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Iſenbroick	45	51 05	22 15
Iſenburg	44,45	50 55	23 25
Iſenburgenſis	38,44	51 15	23 20
Iſenprun	07	48 50	28 15
Iſer fl.	2,6,7	48 30	29 30
Iſeren Schmeltzhutt	44	50 40	23 50
Iſerfoi	45	50 40	23 00
Iſergmindt	06	48 40	30 10
Iſerhorn	06	48 40	30 00
Iſerickhuſen	24,29	50 50	24 20
Iſerlohn	24,40,41,44	51 20	24 10
Iſerlohn Alt	44	51 15	24 00
Iſeſtral	40	50 55	22 10
Iſhorſt	43	51 45	22 42
Iſinckrad	45	51 00	22 45
Iſing	06	47 50	29 40
Iske	04	46 55	27 20
Iſling	11	48 00	30 30
Iſm	1,2	48 00	29 00
Iſm fl.	06	48 10	29 10
Iſmaning	2,6	48 05	28 40
Iſne	2,3	47 20	26 50
Iſola	17	45 30	31 40
Iſola de Breom	17	44 50	32 00
Iſola fl.	4,12	47 00	29 30
Iſorting	29	51 20	24 10
Iſſalandt	26	52 35	22 40
Iſſelhorſt	24,25,41	51 50	24 50
Iſſelſtut	39	51 55	22 00
Iſſem	43	51 35	22 30
Iſtein	02	47 30	24 00
Iſterberg	27,28	52 25	23 25
Iſtkovn	06	48 40	29 10
Iſtria	17	45 20	31 40
Iſtram	21	53 20	21 50
Iſtrup	24,30,31	51 45	25 45
Itelsburg	2,3	47 40	27 10
Itenbach	34	50 35	24 30
Itenhofen	08	49 10	28 05
Iter fl.	29	51 05	25 30
Ithnperg	06	47 45	28 50
Itſchendorf	21,22,24	53 50	23 10
Ittel	37	49 55	22 45
Ittendorf	03	47 30	26 00
Itter	24,31,32	51 10	25 25
Itter Op Neer	24,40	51 05	21 55
Itterſchaft	45	51 10	22 05
Itter	31	51 10	25 30
Itter fl.	32,36	51 10	25 25
Itter Bag	32	51 20	25 15
Itterbeek	27,28	52 35	23 05
Itteren	24,40	50 50	22 45
Ittervoort	40,45	51 10	22 10
Itze	14	45 50	38 50
Itzehoa	24	54 20	25 50
Juaeſch	11	49 00	31 00
Ivan S. Z.	16	47 20	44 00
Ivaritium Oſtium	1,19	46 00	50 05
Juba	18	44 40	34 10
Jubberdez Holt	23	53 30	23 50
Juberde	22	53 30	23 50
Juchen	40	51 00	22 45
Ivenſtet	24	54 20	25 30
Iverſheim	40	50 35	23 05
Judenburg	1,13	47 10	32 10
Judenburger See	13	47 10	32 20
Judenkopf	33	50 50	26 20
Judicaria	05	45 50	27 40
Judoigne	39	50 35	21 00
Jugenheim	09	49 30	25 15
Juichen	45	51 05	22 50
Juiſt Inſula	21,22,24	53 50	23 00
Juiſter Riff	21	53 50	22 50
Julbach	06	48 50	30 10
Julerberg	04	46 20	26 50
Juliacenſis Ducatus	38	50 40	22 30
Julich	14,19	45 20	39 50
Jullenbeck	24,41	51 10	24 50
Junckerſdorf	24,38	50 50	23 10
Jungfrawhoff	07	49 00	29 30
Jungingen	03	48 10	26 50
J. V. Parochie	21	53 20	21 35
Jupelle	39	50 40	21 50
Juraſavic	18	44 50	34 30
Jurburg	02	46 50	25 30
Juren	23	53 35	24 00
Jurgenpuch	07	48 55	28 40
Jurien S.	24,27,28	52 30	23 10
Juſenbroeck	24	51 00	22 20
Juſſamuil	39	50 35	22 05
Juſtingen	03	48 10	26 30
Juſtnberg	11	48 10	31 20
Jutterode	39	51 05	21 50
Iwerſchem	45	50 40	23 05
Jyver	22	53 30	23 05
Iza fl.	01	48 00	40 00

K

KAal	35	50 05	25 45
Kaal fl.	35,36	50 00	25 30
Kabnanchze	01	46 20	36 00
Kacz	12	47 10	31 10
Kaczioz	17	45 30	31 50
Kaczndorf	17	45 50	33 20
Kacznfeld	17	45 40	33 00
Kacznſtain	17	46 25	32 40
Kadarkut	14	46 50	35 40
Kadaw Alt New	11	48 40	33 20
Kaffenperg	06	49 10	28 40
Kagers	07	48 55	29 00
Kaickſhaim	31	51 15	26 10
Kaimberg	21,24	54 30	24 30
Kainerſthoven	45	50 35	23 15
Kaiſersberg	11	47 30	32 30
Kaiſers Eſch	37,38	50 15	23 20
Kaiſhaim	2,7	48 40	27 40
Kaka	1,14	47 50	36 10
Kakesbeck	26	51 50	23 45
Kala	35	50 00	25 30
Kalb	02	48 30	25 10
Kalbeeck	24,42,43	51 40	22 15
Kalcar	24	51 40	22 20
Kalckhoven	45	50 50	22 25
Kalckreut	10	49 30	28 05
Kaldeborn	31	50 45	27 10
Kaldehart	24,29	51 20	24 55
Kaldeich	34	50 40	24 40
Kaldckirchen	24,43,45	51 20	22 30
Kalden	03	47 30	27 00
Kaldenberg	06	49 00	30 00
Kaldenborn	45	50 30	23 15
Kaldenhoven	43	51 45	22 20
Kalderich	40,42	51 20	22 20
Kaldern	31,34	50 45	25 20
Kaldkeif	45	50 30	23 10
Kaldeberg	07	49 00	30 00
Kaldorf	6,7	48 55	28 05
Kaldſhofspuel	27,28	52 15	23 30
Kalenbeeck	24	52 20	26 10
Kalenberg	43,44,45	51 15	22 50
Kalers	31	50 50	26 30
Kalfsborgh	31	51 05	25 50
Kalhaim	6,11	48 05	30 50
Kalichdorff	11	48 40	33 40
Kalkum	44,45	41 15	23 00
Kall	24,29,32	51 15	24 45
Kalle	31	51 20	26 50
Kalleborg	38	51 10	22 45
Kalmanchze	14	46 20	36 20
Kalmare	14,15	47 40	40 00
Kalmbach	02	48 30	25 00
Kalmuncz	11	48 40	32 50
Kalmund	45	50 40	23 00
Kalmuntz	1,2,6,7	49 05	28 55
Kalnoz	14	48 50	38 40
Kalo fl.	1,14	47 30	39 20
Kalonda	14	48 00	37 00
Kals	1,12	46 45	29 40
Kalsberg	13	47 00	32 00
Kalſdorff	13	47 00	33 20
Kalſer Taurn	12	46 50	29 40
Kalt fl.	06	47 40	29 00
Kaltbach	1,14	47 20	36 50
Kaltebrg	02	47 00	27 50
Kaltenbron	2,3	47 30	27 30
Kaltenhave	24	52 10	25 50
Kaltenmarckt	2,3	48 00	25 40
Kaltental	02	48 30	25 40
Kalteward	31	50 45	27 00
Kaltngag fl.	11	48 10	34 10
Kaltnpach	06	47 50	28 50
Kaltzhofen	03	47 10	26 50
Kalwang	13	47 30	32 10
Kalmacz	1,14	45 10	38 30
Kamen	44	51 30	23 50
Kamentz	14	48 30	36 10
Kamer	6,11,12	47 50	30 40
Kamering	06	48 10	29 20
Kamerſtein	11,13	47 30	32 30
Kamlos	14	48 10	40 00
Kamp.	24	51 20	22 40
Kampen	24	52 40	21 50
Kamperveen	24	52 30	21 50
Kamphuiſen	43	51 55	22 15
Kancker fl.	17	46 20	31 40
Kandi	02	48 50	24 40
Kandpach	06	48 45	30 10
Kanhuſen	24	53 30	23 10
Kaniſcha	1,13	46 50	34 40
Kanpach	06	48 05	29 20
Kanſtein	24,29,31,32	51 20	25 25
Kanſtein Herſchaft	31	51 30	25 30
Kantza	03	47 50	26 20
Kantzach fl.	03	47 50	26 20
Kapel	21	54 20	24 20
Kapella	34	50 15	23 40
Kapfhaim	06	48 35	30 40
Kapfſheim	06	48 20	30 50
Kapelna	1,14,15,16	46 50	40 50
Kapernak	14	47 00	34 50
Kapos	14	48 20	39 00
Kapoz Viwar	1,14	46 20	36 50
Kappel	1,12,17	46 35	31 50
Kappel Ober	12	46 40	31 30
Kappertz	06	48 25	28 00
Kaprontza	14,16	46 10	40 50
Kapſing	06	48 20	29 00
Kapſnberg	1,12,13	47 30	33 10
Kapu	1,11,14	47 40	35 10
Kapy	15	48 50	38 30
Karad	14	46 50	35 40
Karalawitz	01	49 50	30 00
Karan fl.	16	46 00	40 40
Karanſebes	1,14,19	45 50	40 40
Karaſz	15	47 50	30 20
Karaſzna fl.	14,15	47 30	40 00
Karatzo	1,14	47 30	37 30
Karazon Rabnua	11	47 50	34 50
Karbach	36	49 50	26 10
Karchpoſtel	24	53 50	26 20
Kardorf	2,3	E7 40	27 00
Karhoff	08	49 10	28 25
Karken	45	51 05	22 25
Karlebach	36	49 20	24 30
Karlſhorn	33	50 50	26 20
Karlſperg	12	46 50	31 20
Karlſtat	36	49 50	26 30
Karlſtein	06	47 35	30 00
Karmal	06	48 35	28 00
Karndn Ober Unter	12	46 50	30 40
Karneich	4,5	46 20	28 20
Karnepe	43,44	51 35	23 10
Karn Taurn	12	46 50	29 30
Karoly	14,15	47 40	40 10
Karom	14,18	45 10	38 40
Karom fl.	14	45 50	40 50
Karon	17	45 30	31 50
Karothna	1,14	46 30	35 50
Karpfn	02	47 50	25 20
Karſchent	01	47 40	38 00
Karſe	03	47 30	26 40
Karſtchon	17	45 20	32 30
Kaunberg M.	13	47 40	33 00
Kauneck	11	47 50	33 50
Kaunperg	11	47 50	33 40
Kausberg	43	51 40	22 20
Kauf Beuren	1,2,3	47 40	27 30
Kaydachz	1,14	46 20	37 00
Kaydling	06	48 15	30 40
Kaynach	13	47 00	32 50
Kaynicz	11	48 40	34 10
Kebar	15	47 00	30 00
Kebelkut	16	47 40	41 50
Keczee	11	48 10	34 40
Kecztall	12	46 35	30 50
Keelen	03	47 20	26 10
Keen	42	51 45	21 45
Keerſtapel	26	52 15	24 20
Keez	14	46 20	36 00
Keferfeldn	12	47 20	29 10
Kefering	06	48 50	29 10
Keffa	11	48 20	31 30
Keffehul	07	49 00	28 30
Keffelich	31	51 30	25 10
Kefflich	13	47 00	32 50
Kegelberg	32	51 25	25 40
Keherhott	10	49 25	28 00
Keichen	35	50 10	25 15
Keitheim	06	48 40	27 40
Keihuſen	23	53 30	24 10
Keirdorf	34	50 10	24 10
Keiſebach	45	50 30	22 45
Keiſerſtul	02	47 10	24 50
Keiſerſweert	40,43,44	51 15	22 55
Keit	06	48 00	29 10
Keitſchach	12	46 45	31 10
Kekerdom	42,43	51 55	22 05
Kelar	43	51 40	22 15
Kelbera	35	50 00	25 35
Kelberbach	02	49 60	26 30
Kelberg	45	50 25	23 10
Kelburg	4,12	46 50	29 10
Keldenich	45	50 40	22 55
Keles	14	48 20	39 00
Keleze	15	46 40	39 50
Kelhaim	1,2,6,7	48 50	28 55
Kelichz	01	46 20	37 00
Kelkum	43	51 25	22 55
Kell.	37	49 45	23 00
Kellen	42,43	51 45	22 15
Kellensberg	45	51 00	22 40
Kellerberg	12	46 40	30 40
Kellerſperg	45	50 55	22 35
Kellinck	16	46 40	42 10
Kellinckhuſen	29	51 30	24 55
Kelniczpach	12	47 00	30 20
Kelpen	1,14,18	45 10	38 10
Kels	40	50 40	22 55
Kelſſenberg	45	51 05	22 50
Kelßerbach	35	50 00	24 50
Kelmuntz	2,3	47 50	27 00
Kelyehz	14	46 20	37 00
Kemam	06	48 05	30 00
Kemant	6,7	49 15	29 15
Kematn	6,7	49 05	28 35
Kematu	06	48 00	28 30
Kembe	11	47 50	35 00
Kemel	34	50 05	24 20
Kemend	14	47 10	35 00
Kemer	14,15	47 30	40 40
Kemerlag	03	47 30	26 20
Kemeſe	14	47 40	36 40
Kemeten	11	47 50	31 20
Kemlat	03	48 10	27 20
Kemly	14	47 50	35 10
Kemmerode	31,33	50 45	26 10
Kemmet	08	49 10	28 15
Kemna	44	51 15	23 30
Kemnade	30	52 00	26 10
Kemnat	03	47 30	27 30
Kempach	04	47 20	28 50
Kempen	40,42,43,45	51 20	22 35
Kempenich	38,45	50 25	23 20
Kempten	02	47 30	27 10
Kempterwaldt	2,3	47 20	27 20
Kems	02	47 30	24 00
Kemyng	12	46 50	30 50
Kemynſalw.	14	46 10	36 40
Kendel fl.	43	51 40	22 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Kenecze	1,14	47 00	35 40
Kenezlo	15	48 00	38 40
Kengerſhauſen	31	51 05	25 10
Kenyer	16	46 30	42 00
Kenſſlberg	06	48 55	29 40
Kentorp	27,28	52 05	23 40
Kentzingen	02	48 00	24 10
Keokkelleowari	16	47 20	42 00
Kepfelsberg	07	48 50	29 60
Keppel	24,42,43	52 00	22 15
Keppelen	42	51 40	22 20
Ker	14	46 50	39 40
Kerchem	39	50 40	20 55
Kercheim	36	50 40	25 20
Kerchuchting	20	53 15	25 00
Kerckborckem	30,31	51 40	22 20
Kerckdorp	22	53 40	23 30
Kerck Elſpe	29	51 00	24 35
Kercken	24,40	51 05	22 15
Kerckhaven	40	51 00	22 15
Kerckhofen	08	49 05	28 15
Kerckhuird	44	51 25	23 40
Kercklinde	44	51 25	23 30
Kerckorl	44	51 30	23 50
Kerckrat	40	50 50	22 20
Kerckum	39	50 40	21 15
Kereck	15	46 40	40=15
Kereki	14,15	47 10	39 50
Kerendom	24	51 50	22 00
Kerepes	14	47 10	37 10
Kereſt	14	48 20	36 30
Kereſezg	1,14,15	46 50	39 40
Keresſow	15,16	47 20	40 40
Keres Nadany	14,15	46 40	39 30
Kereſtur	1,14	45 40	38 20
Kereſztes	15	46 50	39 30
Kerez	16	47 00	39 50
Kerezbanya	14,15,16	46 50	41 00
Kerſſen	37	50 20	23 35
Kerich	37	49 50	22 45
Kerickhorde	38	51 20	23 35
Kerlburg	1,14	48 10	34 50
Kerlegitz	16	47 30	42 00
Kerlich	37	50 25	23 40
Kerling	44	50 50	24 20
Kermac	04	46 30	28 30
Kermend	1,14	47 00	34 40
Kern	37	49 50	23 35
Kernabrun	11	48 20	34 00
Kernate	06	48 25	30 00
Kernharpen	44	51 25	23 30
Kerokebach	33	50 55	26 10
Keroska	14	45 30	38 20
Kerpen	37,38,45	50 25	23 00
Kersbeecke	39	50 45	21 00
Kerſliget	14	48 20	40 20
Kerſſen Croich	43,45	51 10	22 45
Kerſhofn	6,7	49 05	28 40
Kerſmich	40	51 10	22 40
Kerſp.	24,29,38,40,41	51 05	24 05
Kerſpach	07	49 40	27 55
Kerſpenhauſen	31,33	50 45	26 20
Kerſt	43,45	52 15	22 55
Kerſtlingerode	31	51 35	26 50
Kerſtort N.	07	48 55	28 45
Kerſtur	14	47 10	37 10
Kerthwetlel	14	46 30	37 20
Kertwiles	14	46 30	38 50
Kertz Abbatia	1,16	46 50	43 00
Kertzenberg	16,19	46 40	43 20
Kervendonck	38,42	51 35	22 20
Kervenheim	43	51 40	22 20
Kesborg	20	53 35	24 35
Kesborgerdiep fl.	20	53 35	24 35
Keſching	6,7	48 45	28 30
Keſeberg	29	51 10	24 25
Keſewoſte	27,28	52 30	23 30
Keſling	45	50 35	23 15
Keſmarck	14	49 00	37 40
Keſmul	10	49 20	28 15
Keſnich	40	50 40	23 10
Keſnach	6,7	48 50	29 40
Keſsberg	44	51 15	24 20
Keſschun	37	50 25	23 50
Keſſeburen	44	51 25	24 00
Keſſehul	06	49 00	28 30
Keſſel	24,40,42,43,45	51 20	22 10
Keſſel t' Landt van	43	51 25	22 05
Keſſel fl.	03	48 30	27 40
Keſſelberg	43,44	51 25	22 50
Keſſelabron	03	48 30	26 50
Keſſelsgrab	33	50 50	26 25
Keſſelum	34	50 20	23 40
Keſſen	12	47 25	29 30
Keſſenich	38,44,45	50 40	23 20
Keſsingen	02	48 40	27 10
Keſslngen	38	50 30	23 15
Keſſwill	2,3	47 30	25 50
Keſtatt	35	50 00	25 15
Keſtenberch	12	46 50	31 00
Keſtenborch	17	46 10	32 00
Keſteren	37	50 10	23 50
Keſternich	40,45	50 40	22 45
Keſtingen	40,45	51 05	22 00
Keſtulcz	14	46 10	37 20
Keſwaſſer	10	49 30	28 05
Kethenem	45	50 45	22 55
Kethenis	45	50 40	22 25
Ketſch	02	49 10	15 00
Kettelsbuttels	21	54 50	24 30
Kettepach	34	50 05	24 30
Ketterſchwang	03	47 40	27 40
Ketterſhauſen	03	48 00	27 10
Ketwich	24,38,40,41	51 20	23 05
Ketz	1,14	45 40	39 20
Ketz Gr. Kl.	03	48 10	27 10
Ketzenk.	14	46 00	37 50
Ketzkemet	14	46 40	37 50
Ketzſtort	07	49 15	29 00
Ketzw.	1,14	47 30	35 00
Keuchelm	35	50 30	25 05
Kevelaer	24,40,42,43	51 35	22 15
Kevetz	14	46 00	39 30
Keulsberg	33	50 55	26 10
Keuſtort	6,7	48 55	28 45
Keuſsgach Under	09	49 30	25 30
Kew	14,18	45 30	38 20
Kewcrewſek	14	46 50	35 30
Kewetskub.	11	47 40	34 50
Kewrez	14	46 20	36 40
Kewy	14	45 20	49 40
Keya	11	48 40	33 40
Keydinger landt	24	54 00	25 30
Keyelar	24,40,42	51 35	22 15
Keyenberg	45	51 05	22 45
Keyenhorſt	44	51 30	23 30
Keyl	37	50 05	22 50
Keynbg	06	48 20	28 30
Keyſersbou	24	51 10	22 00
Keyſersbuſch	40	50 45	23 15
Keyſerſhagen	31	51 20	27 20
Keyſers P.	21	53 00	21 40
Keyſerſweert	38,45	51 15	22 55
Kezdi Sed.	16	47 30	44 00
Kezzelekw	14	48 20	36 00
Khaiſerſperg	1,17	46 10	33 30
Khay	06	47 55	29 50
Kherſtina	18	45 30	33 50
Khetſce	14	48 20	34 40
Khetze	14	47 40	35 20
Khitzlarn	13,14	47 10	34 20
Khomogonſa	18	45 40	34 20
Khulph fl.	14	45 50	34 00
Khyrnper	11	48 10	31 10
Kickmeke	24,29	51 00	24 45
Kiczlaum	11	47 30	34 10
Kiczman	17	45 40	32 00
Kiczpuchl.	12	47 15	29 20
Kide	16	47 20	41 30
Kidſandt	20	53 30	24 40
Kieming	12	47 40	29 40
Kierhaffen	44	50 45	24 00
Kierſchi	06	48 00	30 20
Kifflick	32	51 20	25 10
Kiffligk	13	47 00	32 40
Kilchber	02	46 50	25 00
Kilchen	03	47 20	26 00
Kilenvelde	24	52 30	26 00
Kilia	1,19	46 40	50 20
Kilia nova	1,19	46 40	49 40
Kilier	1,19	46 20	49 20
Killethal	03	48 10	27 50
Killien	16	47 20	44 00
Kimbſaw	03	47 30	27 50
Kimertſhofen	2,3	47 30	27 00
Kimperg	11,13	47 40	33 30
Kinckenberg	31	51 45	26 00
Kinderbalch	21	54 40	24 20
Kinderburen	37	50 05	23 10
Kinderhus	26	52 00	24 00
Kindlbach	06	48 20	30 20
Kinermezzo	16	46 30	41 50
Kinhaim	06	48 15	30 20
Kinperg	06	47 55	29 30
Kinrottſtein	11	48 50	32 30
Kinſach fl.	6,7	48 55	29 40
Kinſwiler	40,45	50 50	22 40
Kinzig fl.	35,36	50 15	25 25
Kippnh	02	48 10	24 20
Kirath.	06	48 15	30 20
Kirberg	03	48 00	27 30
Kirburch	02	48 00	24 20
Kircha Im	12	46 55	30 50
Kirchaim	1,6	48 05	30 40
Kirchanpach	06	48 05	28 20
Kirchard	06	48 10	29 00
Kirchaſch	06	48 40	29 20
Kirchaſlach	02	47 50	30 00
Kirchaſs	06	47 50	30 00
Kirchbac	02	48 50	25 30
Kirchbeerde	40	50 55	22 50
Kirchben	31	51 15	26 00
Kirchber	3,4	48 10	26 50
Kirchberfurt	09	49 30	25 30
Kirchberg	2,3	47 50	26 50
Kirch Biringen	03	48 00	26 30
Kirch Brombach	09	49 30	25 30
Kirchbudefelt	32	51 10	24 50
Kirchderne	44	51 30	23 40
Kirchdong	45	50 40	23 25
Kirchdorff	3,6	47 50	27 00
Kircheer	34	50 15	24 10
Kirchem	45	50 40	23 10
Kirchen	44,45	50 45	23 20
Kirchen Lotheim	31	51 10	25 20
Kirchenrode	31	50 45	26 20
Kircherten	45	51 00	22 50
Kirch Etch	37	50 25	23 20
Kircheym	12	47 05	30 50
Kirch Ganderen	31	51 30	26 40
Kirchgienſs	35	50 20	25 10
Kirchhaſlach	03	47 50	27 10
Kirchhauſen	09	49 25	25 20
Kirchheim	2,3	48 00	27 20
Kirchhelde	38,43,44	51 35	23 00
Kirchholthuſen	44,45	51 10	22 50
Kirchhoſpach	31	51 10	26 40
Kirchlede	40,41,42	51 35	23 00
Kirchlemiger	24	52 10	25 00
Kirchlethem	32	51 05	25 25
Kirchlim	06	48 10	29 30
Kircha	02	48 20	26 00
Kirchp.	06	48 20	30 10
Kirchpach	02	48 30	29 10
Kirchperg	06	48 10	30 10
Kirchpuech	07	48 55	28 30
Kirchpuhl	4,12	47 20	29 10
Kirchriet	06	48 00	29 20
Kirchryp	44	50 40	23 40
Kirchſay	40,44	50 55	23 40
Kirchſchlag	11,14	47 40	34 40
Kirchſtein	06	47 30	28 20
Kirchſtet	06	48 00	29 30
Kirchſtock	06	47 55	28 40
Kirchtur	6,7,12	47 55	29 20
Kirchudefelt	29	51 10	24 50
Kirchwilr	45	50 25	23 05
Kirchwindtn	6,7	49 15	28 40
Kirchzell	09	49 25	25 45
Kirckditmar	31	51 25	26 10
Kirckhaem	06	48 15	35 20
Kirckhagen	06	48 05	29 20
Kirckhaim	06	47 55	29 50
Kirckhoven	45	51 05	22 25
Kirckrn	06	48 15	30 10
Kirclenniger	41	52 10	25 00
Kirdorf	45	50 50	23 10
Kirff	37	49 35	22 40
Kiffeholtz	6,7	48 55	29 20
Kirmiſch	37,38,45	50 30	23 05
Kirn	07	49 05	29 10
Kirna	2,3	47 30	27 00
Kirnberg	3,6	47 35	28 00
Kirperg	34	50 15	24 30
Kirpſe	44	51 05	24 00
Kirſch	37	49 50	22 55
Kirſchfurt	09	49 30	25 50
Kirſhaltz	1,2	48 50	29 20
Kirſtetten	45	50 35	22 50
Kirſtel	43	51 45	22 20
Kirſwilr	45	50 50	22 35
Kiſeeſed	14,15	47 30	39 50
Kiſekem	39	50 45	20 55
Kiſelbach	31	50 50	27 00
Kiſkallo	14,15	47 40	39 20
Kiſkeresfl.	14,15	47 00	39 30
Kiſlek	2,3	47 30	26 40
Kiſloch	02	49 00	25 00
Kiſmaria	14,15	47 10	39 30
Kiſmull	33	50 45	26 20
Kiſpath	11	47 40	35 00
Kiſſendorp	03	48 10	27 10
Kiſsick	36	50 10	26 50
Kiſsing	02	48 10	27 50
Kiſtelt	39	50 50	21 40
Kiſvarda	1,14,15	47 50	39 00
Kitzenhauſen	08	49 10	28 15
Kitzleboden	34	50 20	24 40
Kitzenhofen	3,6	47 50	27 50
Kitzing	36	49 40	26 50
Kiwit	27,28	52 25	23 25
Klachn	11	47 40	31 40
Kladuſch	18	45 20	34 00
Klaff	31,33	50 45	26 20
Klaffenperg	07	49 05	28 40
Klain	11	47 50	34 10
Klam	13	47 30	33 40
Klan	11	68 20	31 50
Klardorff	6,7	49 15	29 05
Klarebeeck	43	51 50	22 10
Klarenburg	24	52 40	22 00
Klarenwater	24	52 30	22 00
Klauſegk	12	47 15	31 15
Klauſen	12	46 40	29 50
Kleberg	35,36	50 20	25 05
Kledinck	37	50 10	23 15
Klee	34	50 20	25 20
Kleignprun	11	48 00	31 50
Kleihuſen	22	53 30	23 20
Kleinenberg	24,30,41	51 30	25 30
Kleinenbroich	24,38,45	51 10	22 50
Kleineren	24,29,31,32	51 05	25 40
Kleingow	02	47 20	24 40
Klein Tarvys	12	46 30	30 40
Kleken	24	53 40	26 10
Klekh	13,14	47 00	34 20
Klerkamp	24	53 20	21 50
Kleſtat	09	49 40	25 30
Kletlyna	1,14,18	45 30	35 50
Kleve	24	51 40	22 10
Kleverens	22,23,24	53 45	23 50
Kleyberg	35	50 30	25 10
Kleynoſden	24	52 20	24 30
Kleynreut	10	49 20	27 55
Klimpe	22	53 25	23 20
Klina	18	46 00	34 30
Kling	06	48 00	29 20
Klingelbach	34	50 10	24 20
Klingen Ober Nider	09	49 35	25 25
Klingenberg	9,36	49 35	25 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Klingenſtein	03	48 10	26 50
Klinglpach	07	49 00	29 55
Klingnbach	11	47 50	34 30
Klingerbeeck	43	52 00	22 00
Klobuck	14	49 00	35 00
Klochen	2,3	47 40	26 10
Klokhotſch	18	45 30	33 50
Klon	17	45 20	32 40
Klorſch	18	45 30	33 50
Kloſterlein	17	46 30	33 10
Kloten	02	47 00	25 10
Klotzenburg	35	49 55	25 23
Klotzhof	09	49 35	25 45
Klotzhof	09	49 35	25 45
Kluerad	38	51 10	22 30
Klumendorff	11	48 30	33 30
Klupik	18	45 10	35 00
Kluſenſtein	24,29	51 20	24 15
Kluſtern	03	47 30	26 00
Klutot	18	45 10	35 50
Klutſch	17,18	45 30	33 30
Kluyraidt	24,40	51 15	22 35
Kluys	24	52 10	22 30
Klyngnberg	11	48 10	31 50
Klyngnfel	17	46 00	33 00
Klyſtede	31	51 25	26 30
Klyt	43,45	51 25	22 40
Knap	43	51 40	22 30
Knarrienhuſen	20,23	53 50	24 00
Knavernhammer	08	49 15	28 35
Knaus	03	47 40	27 20
Knebach	06	48 25	28 00
Knechſteden	24,38,44	51 00	23 00
Knechtenhoin	2,3	47 10	27 00
Knechtſtein	40	51 00	23 00
Knelhoven	13	47 20	34 00
Knelting	6,7	49 20	29 00
Knickhain	31	51 30	26 10
Kniebis	02	48 10	24 50
Knipens	20,22,24	53 45	24 10
Kniperſmolen	45	51 10	22 35
Kniphuſen Dynaſtia	20	53 55	23 45
Knippenberg	38,44	51 25	23 10
Knippinck	41,44	51 35	23 55
Knipzyll	20,22	53 55	23 55
Knitlfeld.	1,13	47 10	32 20
Knitling	02	48 50	25 10
Knocke	22,24	53 30	23 00
Knoden	09	49 25	25 20
Knodſenburg	42,43	51 55	21 55
Knoiſndorf	11	47 50	34 30
Knolhamer	24	52 30	24 40
Knolnbach	06	47 35	29 00
Knoringen	03	48 10	27 20
Knoſtizge	13,18	46 30	34 10
Knuhoff	10	49 25	28 15
Knupelen	43	51 45	22 20
Knyp	43,44,45	51 25	22 55
Kobbegrave	24	51 50	26 20
Kobbenraed	24,29	51 05	24 40
Kobel	13	47 20	33 30
Kobelſd.	11	47 50	34 30
Kobencz	1,13	47 20	32 30
Koberh	06	48 00	30 40
Kobiloglana	17	45 50	31 30
Kobolkut	15	47 20	40 00
Kobrinck	24,26	53 10	24 05
Koburch	02	48 50	24 10
Kocheburch	02	40 40	26 40
Kockange	24	52 50	22 20
Kockel fl.	1,16	47 00	42 10
Kockelsburg	1,16	47 10	42 10
Kockleſtet	06	48 55	30 10
Kockſted	24	43 40	25 20
Kocſard	16	47 00	41 40
Kocling:n	45	50 50	23 10
Koerentzich	40	50 55	22 35
Koesfelt	24	51 50	23 20
Koetlim	45	50 45	23 10
Koetten	37	49 45	22 45
Koetzing	06	49 05	30 00
Kofferen	45	51 00	22 40
Kogel	11	47 40	30 40
Kogelberg	29	51 25	25 40
Kogl.	07	48 55	30 00
Kohlhan	33	50 50	26 15
Koilbach	09	49 20	25 30
Koilgrundt	31	51 30	25 30
Koken	26	51 45	24 10
Kokes	16	47 10	44 00
Kola	14	47 10	37 30
Kolbegk	06	48 15	30 00
Kolbelhoff	07	48 55	29 30
Kolberg	6,7	48 45	27 50
Kolbnhofn	07	49 00	28 05
Kolborg	45	50 50	22 40
Kolck	43	51 40	22 25
Kolck Albert	27,28	52 25	23 25
Koldam	24	53 20	23 30
Koldenboro	24	53 20	23 20
Koldenhoff	25	52 25	24 30
Kolderveen	24	52 50	22 10
Koldnkoven	06	48 25	29 40
Koldinne	24	53 50	23 20
Kolcberg	06	48 20	30 30
Kolerſaich	06	48 15	29 40
Kolgraben	11	47 50	33 30
Kolgreub	02	47 30	27 50
Kolgrub	06	47 30	28 00
Kolgrunt	32	51 25	25 25
Kolham	24	53 20	22 40
Kolheim	06	48 15	29 00
Kolhen	33	50 50	26 20
Kolhorn	21	52 50	21 05
Koliantz	1,14,18	46 10	34 50
Kollenberg	31	51 00	25 10
Kollenburg	43,45	51 10	22 45
Kollinghorſt	24	53 20	22 40
Kollum	34	53 20	22 10
Kolman	4,5	46 20	28 30
Kolmberg	6,7	49 10	29 50
Kolnbrunermuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Kolnycz	13	46 40	32 20
Kolnpach	06	48 35	29 20
Kolſing	07	49 05	29 35
Kolſperg	06	48 10	30 00
Kolfriedt	6,7	49 00	28 50
Kolſtedde	24,30	51 55	25 20
Kolſtug	06	49 05	29 40
Kolvenbach	45	50 40	23 05
Kolya	14	48 00	36 10
Kolzenfort	35	50 35	25 00
Komacz	18	45 10	38 20
Komara	1,14	48 00	35 40
Komarienſis Comit.	1,14	48 10	35 30
Komary	18	45 10	35 20
Komer	45	50 55	23 15
Komollo	16	47 20	44 10
Komſtorf	02	47 30	28 30
Komyathy	14	48 10	35 50
Konartze	14	48 30	36 00
Konichuſen	32	51 30	25 10
Konigingretz	01	50 00	32 00
Konigsberg	34,35	50 30	25 20
Konigſdorff	24,45	50 50	23 10
Konigſeck	2,3	47 40	26 10
Konigſelt	38,40,44,45	50 30	23 25
Konigſmul	10	49 30	27 50
Konigſtein	34,35,36	50 10	24 40
Koningesbrugge	25	52 15	24 50
Konings	06	48 30	27 40
Koningsbrun	1,2,3	48 40	26 50
Koningſhoven	45	51 00	22 55
Koningſwinter	38,40	50 40	23 30
Koningwaldt	31	51 05	26 30
Kongſmul	03	48 20	27 50
Kontorp	29	51 15	24 15
Kopecz	16	47 20	43 40
Kopel	01	47 00	33 00
Kopenbrug	24	52 20	26 10
Koperhull	44	51 15	23 10
Kopetitz	11	48 40	32 10
Kopff	45	50 25	23 00
Kopinditatz	14	46 20	34 20
Koplitz	11	48 30	32 00
Koppa	14,15	46 50	40 30
Koppach	11	48 00	31 00
Koppan	14	46 40	35 40
Koppel	24,26,27,28	52 10	23 25
Koppen	12	47 20	31 00
Koppn. M.	12	47 20	30 50
Kopſing	01	48 20	30 00
Korana	18	45 30	33 40
Korbach	24,32	51 10	25 20
Korbeke	32	51 30	25 50
Korbſee	03	47 30	27 40
Korde	24,26	52 00	24 00
Koren	38	50 25	23 45
Korhof	01	48 40	33 00
Korianſco	17	45 40	31 30
Korlatkw	11,14	48 40	35 00
Korle	24	51 10	26 00
Korn	06	48 15	29 00
Kornberg	10	49 15	21 05
Kornburg	6,7,10	49 15	28 00
Korneuburch	1,11	48 20	33 50
Kornpach	06	48 35	29 20
Korpad	1,14	46 20	36 30
Kortehem	24	53 10	22 00
Korte Moer	24	53 30	25 40
Kortinckhuſen	29	51 20	24 55
Kortvelyes	14,15	47 20	39 50
Korver	31	51 15	27 30
Koſenborg	26	51 50	24 30
Koſiach	13,17	46 30	32 50
Koſlar	45	50 55	22 40
Koſſenbroek	38	51 10	22 40
Koſteperg	06	48 30	38 50
Koſterlin	17	46 20	32 50
Koſtverloven	44	51 10	23 20
Kotenſhofen	08	49 10	28 20
Kotesbrun	11	48 30	34 10
Kotzen	1,4	47 30	28 40
Kothauſen	32	51 20	25 15
Kotla Mons	16	47 00	43 50
Kotmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Kotzenhammer	08	49 15	28 35
Kotzenhoff	10	49 25	28 15
Kotzing	06	49 00	30 00
Kotzir	16	46 30	42 00
Kotzmaſing	6,7	49 10	29 50
Kotzting	07	49 05	29 55
Kovacſhaz	14,15	46 30	39 50
Kovacſi	15	47 00	39 20
Kovaſzna	16	47 20	44 20
Kovaſzna fl.	16	47 20	44 10
Kovenbroich	45	51 00	22 30
Kovend	16	47 00	41 30
Koverſtein	44	50 55	24 10
Kourſtaeg	43	51 45	22 35
Kouſta	18	46 20	34 00
Kouwenberg	39	50 55	21 45
Kowacz	1,14,18	45 40	35 30
Koyenborg	24	54 00	25 10
Krabbendorp	24	53 00	24 10
Kraburg	06	48 05	29 30
Kradenberg	33	50 50	26 10
Kratling	06	48 50	30 10
Krafthoff	10	49 25	27 55
Krain Oqer Unter	17	46 30	31 30
Krainack	26	48 05	29 00
Krainpyrg	12	46 30	31 30
Kraiſha	03	47 40	27 00
Krakinge	44	51 35	23 50
Krakou	24	51 20	22 50
Kraling	07	49 00	29 55
Kralna	18	44 20	36 20
Krandorf	08	49 10	28 35
Kranenburg	24	51 40	22 00
Kranichperg	13	47 30	33 50
Kranorberg	45	51 00	23 10
Kranthauſen	31	51 05	26 50
Krantz	24	53 50	26 00
Kranwinckel	6,7	49 10	28 10
Krapfnfeld	17	45 40	33 00
Krappnhofn	6,7	49 05	28 40
Kraſſa fl.	01	47 20	40 00
Kraſtefried	03	47 30	27 20
Kravarſchkho	18	45 50	33 50
Krauchenwis	03	47 50	26 00
Krauſenbach	09	49 40	25 50
Krauta	1,2	49 10	26 00
Krauthauſen	45	50 55	22 45
Krautheim	36	49 10	26 00
Krayeck	12,17	46 30	31 10
Krayenburg	24	52 40	23 40
Krayenveen	40	51 35	22 30
Krayerberg	24	54 00	24 40
Krayhenberg	31	50 50	27 00
Krebich	31	51 45	26 50
Krecheterkirch	45	50 35	22 55
Krechting	24,42	51 55	22 45
Kreen	2,3	47 40	27 30
Kreenberg	03	47 30	27 10
Kregling	02	49 10	26 40
Krehen H.	02	47 30	25 20
Kreidn See	12	47 20	30 50
Kreienborgh	26	52 50	23 45
Kreig	01	47 00	31 00
Kreiſtſch	1,17	45 40	33 20
Kreiſtotp	44	50 45	23 20
Kreit	02	47 20	28 40
Kreling	06	47 55	28 20
Krelſthaim	02	49 00	26 50
Krem	11	48 20	33 00
Krembs fl.	11	48 00	31 20
Krembſmuſter	11	47 50	31 20
Kremen	18	45 20	33 40
Krempe	21	54 30	24 50
Krempſtain	1,6	48 25	30 00
Krempt	39	50 50	21 15
Krems	12	47 05	30 50
Krenczlhoff	12	46 45	31 00
Krehried	03	47 40	26 10
Krepsburg	12	47 05	29 00
Kreſsbrun	03	47 20	26 20
Kreſſnbrun	11	48 20	24 20
Kreſſow	1,18	45 00	36 00
Kreſtel O	35	50 00	24 45
Kreuchtenſhoffe	45	51 20	22 30
Krevetsborg	25	52 30	24 30
Kreuglbang	11	48 00	31 10
Kreupel	21	52 50	21 20
Kreuſn fl.	07	49 45	28 55
Kreutſpach	11	48 00	33 20
Kreut	2,6	48 25	28 00
Kreutz	06	47 55	27 40
Kreycz	11	47 50	34 40
Kreyczen	11	48 10	32 00
Kreyg	12	46 55	31 20
Kreyglbang	11,13	47 30	32 29
Kricht	06	48 20	28 50
Krieckenbeeck	43,45	51 20	22 25
Kriegla	1,13	47 30	33 10
Krieglof	11	47 40	33 30
Kriegſhaberen	06	48 20	27 40
Kriegſhoven	45	50 45	23 15
Krikehofn	07	49 15	28 35
Krin	11	48 40	31 40
Kriſſaln	14	48 20	40 20
Kriſtorf	06	48 30	30 00
Kritenſtein	25	52 15	24 50
Kritzndorf	11	48 20	33 40
Kritznkh	6,7	48 55	29 50
Kritzum	22,26	53 30	23 20
Krockelbach	09	49 25	25 25
Krocumul	09	49 30	25 35
Krolnau	11	47 50	31 10
Kromaw	01	49 00	33 00
Krommendyck	21	54 30	24 50
Kromoel	44	50 55	24 00
Kromporg	07	49 00	30 00
Kronach	10	49 25	27 50
Kronenburg	26	52 15	24 15
Kronperg	06	49 00	30 00
Kropſperg	04	47 20	29 00
Krotenpach	10	49 15	27 55
Krotenhil	17	45 40	32 50
Krotnhoff	13	47 20	33 00
Krucknperg	6,7	49 00	29 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Krugſcel	2,3	47 30	27 10
Kruideburche	24	51 40	22 50
Krukenberg	24,30	51 35	26 10
Krumaw	11	48 40	31 40
Krumbach	03	46 40	27 10
Krumbiſitz	18	45 00	33 50
Krumenaw	11	48 30	33 00
Krumlaw	01	48 40	31 00
Krumler Taurn	4,12	47 10	29 20
Krumpach	6,7	49 15	29 00
Krumtall	12	47 00	29 20
Krupa	08	49 05	28 15
Krupa fl.	18	45 30	34 50
Krupe	14	47 30	37 30
Krupitz	01	50 20	34 00
Kruppe	1,17	45 40	33 10
Krupsky	18	45 20	34 20
Kruſerye	43	51 40	22 20
Krut	6,7	48 50	28 20
Krutrup	29	50 50	24 30
Kruydenburg	43	51 40	22 45
Krycz	17	46 00	31 40
Kuba	14	48 10	40 30
Kucheltal	11	47 40	31 00
Kuchen	03	47 30	26 40
Kuchoven	45	51 05	22 40
Kuchl	12	47 20	30 20
Kuchlſriet	6,7	49 10	30 10
Kuckhaven	40	51 00	22 35
Kudelſtat	31	50 55	27 10
Kudenburg	45	50 40	22 55
Kudickhoven	40,44,45	50 40	23 25
Kueberg	11	47 50	34 20
Kuenen	31	51 05	26 00
Kuepmerzell	06	48 25	28 10
Kuerlach	02	49 00	25 00
Kueruſheim	31	51 05	25 30
Kufſtain	1,2,6,12	47 25	29 10
Kuichperg	06	47 55	30 10
Kuihel	06	47 25	30 20
Kukelinck	26	51 55	23 45
Kukelſm	26	51 55	23 35
Kulb	1,11	48 00	32 50
Kulff	43,45	51 30	22 45
Kulnperg	11	47 30	33 10
Kulp fl.	17,18	45 50	33 30
Kulſca	17	46 00	31 20
Kulſchen	45	50 45	23 10
Kulſen	31	51 40	25 35
Kulls	45	50 45	23 10
Kulte	29,32	51 30	25 35
Kultenhauſen	06	49 10	28 20
Kumar	14	46 40	35 00
Kumcz	04	46 40	29 00
Kumerſpruck	07	49 25	28 50
Kundl	4,12	47 20	29 10
Kunſhag	32	51 05	25 45
Kunigsberg	17,18	46 10	33 20
Kunigsbrun	11	48 20	33 20
Kunigſee	12	47 15	30 10
Kunigſmul	10	49 15	28 00
Kunigſtain	06	48 25	30 50
Kunigund im Wald S.	11	47 40	32 30
Kunigwieſen	1,11	48 20	32 00
Kunigwylerwald	11	48 20	32 10
Kunnich	09	49 30	25 35
Kunpach	09	49 30	25 35
Kunryng	11	48 30	33 20
Kunting	2,7	48 55	28 20
Kuntrup	29,44	51 15	24 15
Kuntzell	07	49 00	29 50
Kuntzing	06	48 55	28 20
Kuntzſtain	6,7	48 45	28 00
Kunwerg	6,7	48 55	28 20
Kuosfarn	11	48 20	33 00
Kupen	02	48 30	24 40
Kupenhauſen	03	47 30	26 00
Kupern	35	50 15	25 00
Kupfenberg	2,6,7	48 55	28 20
Kupfer Mull	33	50 50	26 24
Kuren	44	51 25	23 50
Kürenberg	6,7	49 15	29 30
Kurich	45	51 00	22 35
Kurina	14	48 50	38 50
Kurmul	1,2	48 30	28 00
Kurnbach	02	48 50	25 20
Kurſpach	01	48 00	33 00
Kurtenzich	45	51 00	22 40
Kurtzhofen	09	49 45	25 40
Kurtziet	06	47 35	27 50
Kurtzweil	11	48 50	31 30
Kurzan	11	48 50	32 10
Kuſneche	02	46 50	25 10
Kuſparonitz	13,18	46 20	34 20
Kuſpen	45	50 35	22 45
Kuſſelberg	29	51 10	25 05
Kuſsing	06	48 10	27 50
Kuſſnberg	02	46 20	24 50
Kutas	14,15	46 30	39 50
Knttnhauſe	07	49 10	28 20
Kutzdorfferberg	08	49 15	28 45
Kutyfalva	16	47 10	41 50
Kuyck	24	51 40	21 50
Kuynder	21	53 00	21 45
Kyburg	02	47 00	25 20
Kyck	44,45	51 00	23 15
Kyel	37	49 55	22 45
Kylburg	37	50 05	22 45
Kylek	1,14	46 00	38 00
Kyleti	14	48 10	34 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Kyll N.	45	50 30	22 50
Kyll fl.	37,45	50 20	22 50
Kymbſam	06	47 45	27 50
Kynczpach fl.	13	47 10	32 30
Kynigſperg	17	46 20	33 20
Kyntzen	06	48 35	30 20
Kyral S.	14	46 50	38 30
Kyralfalw	1,14	48 10	35 10
Kyrbnrg	4,12	47 00	29 40
Kyrch	11	48 20	33 40
Kyrchaim	12	46 55	30 50
Kyrchperg M.	11	47 40	34 10
Kyrlor	11	48 10	35 00
Kyrm	14	47 40	34 30
Kyrmdorff	11	47 50	34 50
Kyrn	14	47 10	38 40
Kyrnberch	12	46 45	31 20
Kyrnburg	11	48 00	32 40
Kyſuzzomfalwa	14	46 10	36 50
Kyſdi	1,16	47 30	43 50
Kyſdivaſar	14,18	45 20	38 30
Kyſdi Vaſarhely	16	47 30	44 00
Kyſelberg	45	51 00	22 40
Kyskalo	01	47 40	39 00
Kyſſabacz	1,14,18	45 20	37 10
Kzeuknd.	11	47 50	34 40
Kiraly S. Z.	16	47 00	41 40

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LAa	11	48 10	34 00
Laakbaum	45	51 20	22 40
Laas	17	45 50	32 30
Lab	2,6	48 50	27 30
Lab C. A.	11	48 40	34 00
Labarcz fl.	1,14	48 40	39 00
Labatlan	1,14	47 50	36 00
Laber	2,6,7,8	49 15	38 30
Laber fl.	6,7,8	49 10	28 30
Kaberſmuhl	08	49 05	28 25
Laberſriet	08	49 10	28 25
Labing t'	11	48 40	34 00
Labmpach	12	47 05	29 20
Labr	06	48 45	29 00
Labrsberg	06	48 25	28 20
Labſtat	6,7	49 00	28 00
Lach	45	50 55	23 00
Lachhen	24	52 10	26 00
Laching	06	48 35	29 40
Lachling	1,6	48 45	30 20
Lachiſat	19	41 40	40 20
Lachn	02	46 40	25 20
Lachuſen	43	51 50	22 25
Lackum	42	51 25	22 55
Lacomir	14	48 50	38 50
Lacz	01	46 00	27 00
Lada	01	50 00	30 00
Ladberg	26	52 10	24 10
Ladenburg	02	49 10	25 10
Ladendorff	11	48 30	34 00
Laderſtorff	6,7	49 20	28 55
Ladinevo	19	43 00	30 00
Ladokh.	11	47 40	34 50
Laecbaum	43	51 25	22 35
Laech	45	50 35	23 15
Laechſcheid	45	50 35	22 45
Laechuſen	43	51 40	22 40
Laeck fl.	39	50 50	21 10
Laencopff	37	49 55	23 15
Laenſtein	37	50 15	23 15
Laer	24,25,41	52 10	24 30
Laerhude	24	54 00	25 20
Laer Maelſperg	31	51 30	25 50
Laerſvelt	45	50 55	23 00
Laeta fl.	23,24	53 10	24 20
Laetbujet	39	50 35	20 55
Laete	24	53 00	24 30
Laetemoler	24	53 00	24 20
Lafeln	11	48 20	31 20
Lag	17	45 52	32 50
Lagani	17	44 50	33 10
Lage	24,27,28	52 35	23 10
Laghen	24	52 00	25 10
Laghi di Coron	05	46 30	27 20
Lagnpfuntzen	06	47 45	29 10
Lago	4,5	46 30	29 00
Lage di S. Angelo	04	46 39	29 10
S. Martino	04	45 50	28 30
Meſurina	04	46 30	29 10
Lago de Laurana	18	44 20	34 40
Nova	18	44 40	34 10
Lago Nadin	18	44 30	34 30
Lagrand Malade	39	50 20	21 10
Laghe	26	52 35	23 10
Lagiaza	05	45 30	28 10
Lahoven	06	48 10	30 00
Lahſem	06	47 35	30 10
Laichingen	03	48 20	26 30
Laimerſtorf	07	48 50	28 40
Laimnaw	03	47 20	26 20
Lain fl.	06	47 30	28 20
Laindorff	06	48 40	30 10
Lainter	06	47 45	28 40
Laiſoch	4,5	46 20	28 20
Laiterpach	06	47 45	28 40
Laitſch	13	47 10	32 50
Laitz	2,3	47 50	25 50
Lak	14	46 40	35 40
Lake	26	51 40	24 00
Lakendorff	11	47 30	34 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Lakerhauſen	31	51 40	26 30
Lakoſzalles	14,15	46 40	39 20
Lalle	31	51 30	26 00
Lalmpach	04	47 20	29 20
Lam	1,6	49 05	30 20
Lamatpach	12	47 35	30 50
Lamätſee	12	47 40	30 50
Lambach	1,11	47 50	31 10
Lambka	06	48 15	29 30
Lamedingen	03	47 50	27 40
Lamer fl.	12	47 20	30 30
Lamerding	1,11,12	47 20	31 20
Lamerſtorff	45	50 25	22 55
Lamert	31	51 40	26 00
Laming	06	47 55	29 10
Lammerbach	31	51 20	26 40
Lammerden	24	51 30	26 00
Lammerſtorff	45	50 50	22 45
Lamon	05	45 50	29 00
Lamp.	11	48 10	33 40
Lampad fl.	12	47 20	31 10
Lamperg	6,7	49 05	29 50
Lampertzhofen	6,7,8	49 15	27 30
Lampferting	06	47 50	29 00
Lampolting	12	47 45	30 00
Lamprecht S.	06	47 55	30 00
Lamprech S.	12	46 45	31 50
Lamſag	1,11	48 10	31 00
Lamyn	39	50 40	21 30
Lan	03	47 00	27 50
Lanamynd	13	46 40	32 20
Lanaſchida	15	47 10	38 20
Lancheim	40	50 35	23 05
Lanchreden	31	51 00	27 00
Lanciona	17	45 30	32 20
Lanck	38,40,43,44,45	51 15	22 50
Lancke	40	51 00	22 55
Lanckenow	20	53 20	25 00
Lanckfoort	24	51 50	22 30
Lanckfort	44,45	51 05	23 15
Lanckler	45	50 50	22 35
Lanckquad	45	51 05	22 55
Lanckreut	06	48 55	28 40
Lanckum	26	53 00	24 20
Lanckwad	06	48 45	29 00
Lancwicz	13	47 00	33 10
Lanczud.	11	47 50	34 20
Landaſperg	07	48 55	29 50
Landaw	29,31,32,36	51 20	25 40
Landaw Otlten	06	48 35	29 50
Landaw Ampt	31	51 25	24 40
Landburg	24	50 50	25 40
Landburg H.	02	46 50	25 40
Landeck	1,4	46 50	27 30
Landegge	26	52 55	23 30
Landelaer	40	51 00	21 55
Landemert	44	51 05	24 20
Landen	39	50 40	21 10
Landenaw	09	49 30	25 25
Landeſdorff	12	46 55	31 30
Landesfeldt	37	50 20	22 30
Landfort	43	51 50	22 25
Landgraffenhagen	31	51 25	26 20
Landmunſter	06	48 15	28 00
Landole	17	45 40	32 00
Landopder Ens	11	48 10	31 20
Landorf	07	49 00	29 45
Landorſhoven	45	50 35	23 20
Landro	4,5	46 40	29 00
Landsbergh	1,2,3,6	47 55	27 40
Landſchach	13	47 10	32 30
Landſee	11,14	47 50	34 40
Landſeld	31	51 05	26 30
Landſhut	1,2,6	48 25	29 10
Landskron	29,41,44	51 40	24 20
Landſpurg	06	48 00	30 40
Landſtein	11	48 40	32 30
Landſtetn	06	47 55	28 10
Landſtrais	1,17	46 00	33 20
Landſtroſt	2,3	48 20	27 10
Landſtrup	38	51 30	23 45
Landvordem Walt	1,16	46 50	41 30
Landzhut	01	49 20	39 00
Langbroeck	24	52 40	25 00
Langderen	44	51 25	23 40
Langdorp	06	48 55	30 20
Lange	24	55 00	23 30
Lange Acker Schans	22	53 20	23 10
Lange Armut	45	51 00	22 25
Langebroick	39	51 10	22 00
Langebrugge	26	52 25	24 15
Langeburg	41	51 40	24 40
Langeckn	04	46 20	28 10
Langedonck caſt.	40,42	51 30	22 30
Lange Erling	06	48 50	29 20
Langefelt	44,45	51 05	23 10
Langeheyde	33	50 50	26 20
Langeholtz	20	53 30	24 50
Langel	24,38,40	50 50	23 20
Langela	31	51 10	27 20
Langelage	25	52 20	24 40
Langeloe	10	49 15	28 00
Langelt	44,45	50 50	23 20
Langemenen	20,23	54 00	24 25
Langemoer	21,24	54 20	24 40
Langen	24,28	52 25	23 25
Langen Altach	07	48 50	27 45
Langen Argen	2,3	47 20	26 10
Langenaw	2,3	47 00	26 50
Langenbach	08	49 10	28 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Langenberg	24,38,44	51 15	23 20
Langenbrobach	09	49 30	25 30
Langenbrugge	24,25	52 25	24 10
Langen Dernbach	34	50 30	24 20
Langendo	40,42	51 20	22 25
Langendonck	24,38,40	51 10	22 35
Langendorff	34,37	50 25	23 40
Langendyck	24	53 00	24 10
Langeneck	3,4	47 20	27 20
Langen Eick	24,29,41	51 35	24 50
Langeneltz	09	49 20	25 45
Langeney	29	51 00	24 45
Langengens	35	50 25	25 10
Langenget	06	48 15	29 00
Langennain Zuni	31	51 10	26 50
Langenhall	31	51 45	26 00
Langenholt H.	31	51 55	26 50
Langenhorst	26,27,28	52 20	23 30
Langenlande	24,30	51 56	25 30
Langenmals	04	46 30	28 20
Langenow	29	51 00	24 20
Langenscheidt	34	50 10	24 10
Langen Schwalbach	34	50 05	24 20
Langenstraten	29,31	51 30	25 00
Langen Tanhaus	06	49 00	28 40
Langenthal	08	49 15	28 25
Langenwald Im	11	48 00	33 20
Langenwang	03	47 20	27 30
Langeroog	21,22,24	54 00	23 30
Langerstorff	45	50 50	22 45
Langesandt	21	53 15	21 10
Langescheyde	44	51 25	24 00
Langestein	31	50 45	22 40
Langevelt	45	51 20	22 30
Langwaid	03	48 10	27 50
Langeweel	24	53 10	25 40
Langewisch	25	52 25	24 00
Langfrede	24,26	53 00	24 35
Langheden	24	52 50	23 30
Langholt	22	53 20	23 30
Langing	01	48 20	27 00
Langistro	19	41 40	45 20
Langkreut	07	49 00	28 45
Langleus	11	48 30	33 10
Langnaw	2,3	47 20	26 20
Langnezvetl	11	48 20	31 20
Langnlobrn	11	48 20	33 35
Langn Mosn	06	48 30	28 00
Langsche	40,41	51 25	24 10
Langser	37	50 10	22 40
Langstat	09	49 40	25 30
Langtal	16	47 00	42 10
Lanvarden	21,23,24	54 00	24 15
Laugwaden	09	49 30	25 10
Langwaid	02	48 20	27 40
Langwasser	08	49 20	28 05
Langwasser fl.	10	49 20	28 05
Lanhecking	06	48 30	29 50
Lanpach	31	51 30	26 20
Lanquit	06	48 25	27 40
Lansberg	37	50 00	24 10
Lanstein	34	50 15	23 40
Lansum	22	53 30	23 10
Lantabitz	13	47 00	32 40
Lantertzhoven	07	49 00	28 20
Lantrhoven	02	49 20	28 30
Lantrog	03	47 20	26 20
Lantsdiep	21	52 55	20 45
Lantyng	11	48 10	31 10
Lantzendorff	14	47 40	33 50
Lantzing	06	48 20	30 00
Lanus fl.	34	50 15	23 40
Lanza	05	46 10	27 50
Lapaz	18	44 50	35 00
Laperstorff	07	49 00	29 05
Lapinia	05	46 10	28 50
Lappenrad	45	50 55	23 05
Lapperstorf	06	48 30	30 00
Lapreg	4,5	46 30	28 50
Lapuzna	1,19	47 20	47 20
Laqueve du Bois	39	50 40	21 50
Lar	39,40	51 00	21 55
Lare	39	50 40	21 50
Laregk	06	48 00	30 30
Laroy	17	45 10	32 30
Larrelt	22	53 35	23 10
Larstettn	6,7	49 15	28 00
Lartachi	19	42 00	50 00
Larum	34	50 15	24 20
Larword	24,27,28	52 45	23 00
Lasano	18	44 00	35 40
Laser	45	50 20	22 45
Laserhey	14	48 30	36 20
Laserpach	17	45 40	32 50
Laset	05	45 50	28 20
Laspe	36	50 50	25 00
Lasperg	11	48 20	31 30
Lasslo	01	49 20	38 00
Last	31	50 50	25 10
Laste	05	46 20	28 50
Lastiera	4,5	46 20	27 50
Lastilla	1,19	45 20	49 00
Lastillo	19	44 40	48 40
Lastiska	14	49 00	38 50
Lastrup	24,26	53 00	24 10
Latabar	15	47 00	39 50
Latberg	24	52 10	24 00
Laten	24,26	53 00	23 40
Laterburg	02	48 40	24 30
Latern	2,3	41 50	26 30
Lathem	24,42,43	52 00	22 10
Latinge	39	50 40	21 25
Latsch	04	46 30	27 20
Latsnstain	17	46 00	32 20
Lavamind	1,17	46 40	32 30
Lavand fl.	13	47 10	32 30
Laubach	24,38,40	51 10	23 10
Laubach fl.	17	46 00	32 00
Lauben	2,3	47 30	27 10
Laubenberg	2,3	47 20	26 50
Lauberbad	03	47 50	26 50
Laubers	03	47 40	27 20
Laubertshausen	03	47 50	26 40
Laubheim	2,3	48 00	26 40
Lauchart fl.	03	48 00	25 50
Lauchdorff	2,3	47 50	27 30
Lauchhof	09	49 30	25 55
Lauden	36	49 30	26 10
Laudenberg	04	46 30	28 00
Lauden	09	49 30	25 25
Laudines	39	50 25	21 20
Lauendorf	12	46 40	29 50
Lavergnuna	04	46 10	27 10
Lavernbeck	31	51 15	25 30
Laversloohuis	45	51 10	22 30
Laufen fl.	06	48 00	29 50
Laufenberg	02	47 20	24 30
Lauter	12	47 25	31 00
Lauff	13,17	46 30	32 20
Lauffeholtz	10	49 25	28 05
Laufteil	34	50 05	24 20
Lauffen	6,12	47 50	30 10
Lauffental	07	49 00	28 50
Laufkirch	06	48 05	29 30
Laufnpach	06	48 15	30 40
Laugingen	2,3	48 30	27 10
Lavin	04	46 30	27 10
Lavinom	05	45 30	27 20
Lavis	4,5	45 50	28 10
Laun	01	50 00	30 00
Laungna	2,3	48 30	27 30
Launitz fl.	11	48 50	32 10
Launsheim	03	48 20	26 50
Launstain	01	46 40	31 00
Laurana	18	44 20	34 40
Laurbach	09	49 25	25 35
Laurens S.	40,45	50 45	22 25
Lausen Mons	04	47 00	28 20
Lausensberg	45	50 50	22 40
Lauskh.	06	48 15	30 50
Lausnitz fl.	11,13	47 10	34 40
Lausnycz fl.	12	47 00	30 50
Lausse	11	48 20	34 20
Laussen	2,3	47 50	26 00
Lautenbach	09	49 25	25 15
Lauterach fl.	07	49 15	28 45
Lauterbach	2,6	48 10	28 10
Lauterbrun	03	48 10	27 40
Lauterhoven	6,7,8	49 20	28 35
Lautern	09	49 30	25 20
Lautersthoven	06	49 00	28 20
Lautpac	06	47 55	30 10
Lautrach	2,3	47 40	27 00
Lautrpach	06	48 40	29 00
Lauwenburg	43	51 20	23 45
Lauwers	21,24	53 30	21 50
Lauwers fl.	24	53 20	22 10
Lauwersfort	44,45	51 20	22 50
Lauwersloohuis	43	51 20	22 25
Law	12	47 10	30 20
Lawenrode	24	52 30	26 10
Lawrenberg	34	50 15	24 10
Laxnburg	11,14	48 10	34 00
Lay	10	49 25	27 55
Laypstitz	06	48 45	30 30
Lebbingbrug	43	52 05	22 35
Lebenhausen	03	48 30	26 30
Lebenstein	11	48 20	31 50
Lebericz	14,15	47 50	38 10
Lebler	38	50 45	23 05
Lebnaw	1,13	47 20	32 50
Lech	16	46 30	42 30
Lech fl.	3,6	48 20	27 40
Lechbruck	2,3	47 30	27 40
Lechdorff	06	47 50	30 20
Lechenich	38,40,45	50 45	23 05
Lechfeld	2,3	48 00	27 40
Lechhausen	2,3	48 10	27 40
Lechleutten	3,4	47 00	27 40
Lechmun	06	48 40	27 40
Lechneck	07	49 10	30 00
Lechnich	24,40	50 55	23 00
Lechnitz	16	47 30	41 20
Lechpruck	06	47 35	27 40
Lechsdorff	11	48 00	34 00
Lechsmund	3,7	48 30	27 50
Lechtal	1,2,3	46 50	27 30
Lechtenowe	25,30,31	51 35	25 25
Lecker fl.	39	50 50	21 45
Leczfalva	16	47 20	44 10
Ledde	24,25,26	52 20	24 10
Ledden	26	52 05	23 25
Leden	25	52 20	24 10
Ledenborg	25	52 20	24 30
Ledenicz	17	45 20	33 00
Leder Valdi	05	45 30	27 40
Lederarn	07	49 05	29 50
Lednicbe	14	48 50	35 10
Lee	20,23,24	53 35	24 10
Leeck	21	52 40	21 20
Leeden	26	42 20	24 15
Leeken	45	51 10	22 50
Leelzmer	14	47 30	40 50
Leembroeck	24	51 40	24 50
Leemburg	40	51 00	22 00
Leemhegge	24,26,38	51 40	23 40
Leemhuys	24,42,43	51 45	22 35
Leenhusen	29	51 05	24 30
Leenrad	02	49 10	27 20
Leenschede	44	51 05	24 20
Leense	24	53 10	25 30
Leer	21,22,24,26	53 30	23 30
Leeradt	40	50 55	22 45
Leerhave	22	53 45	23 45
Leermens	22	53 30	22 50
Leers	39	50 40	21 40
Leerstetten	08	49 15	28 00
Leesbergen	41	51 40	24 30
Leesborn	24,26	51 40	24 40
Leesem	20	53 25	24 55
Leesmerbrock	20	53 25	24 55
Leesmer Stetel	20	53 30	24 55
Leesse	24	52 40	25 40
Leesten	24	53 10	25 00
Leete	24,38	51 30	23 20
Leetorff	37	49 40	22 40
Leuwarden	21	53 20	21 40
Leeuwe	39	50 45	21 10
Leezwyzze fl.	14	47 00	35 40
Lega	03	47 30	27 00
Lega P. de	18	44 20	34 00
Legeberum	21	53 40	23 40
Legerscheidt	44	50 40	23 50
Legora fl.	05	45 30	28 30
Legosso.	05	45 30	27 40
Legrod	13,18	46 40	34 30
Lehe	21,23,24	53 50	24 40
Lehne	31,36	51 20	27 00
Lehnhausen	31	50 55	25 30
Leiblingsboff	10	49 25	28 15
Leichting	44	51 00	23 20
Leidberg	32	51 30	25 10
Leide	22	53 30	23 10
Leidenhausen	38	50 50	23 25
Leidenheim	09	49 45	25 35
Leimbach	31	50 40	26 40
Leimbich	31	50 45	27 00
Leimen	02	49 10	25 10
Leiming	6,7	49 10	29 40
Leimngen	37	50 05	23 40
Leinen	03	47 40	27 40
Leingrub	33	50 55	26 10
Leimersthoven	39	50 45	21 25
Leissen	29	51 05	25 10
Leissnheim	06	47 50	29 20
Leissing	2,6,7	48 55	28 30
Leitenpach	6,7	49 10	28 30
Leiterpach	09	49 40	25 40
Leiterschach	03	47 30	27 30
Leithmar	31	51 30	25 20
Leita	06	47 35	28 20
Leiven	37	49 55	23 00
Lelbach	31	51 20	25 20
Lelgenfelt	01	48 20	33 00
Leling	13	47 00	32 10
Lell.	31	50 50	25 50
Lemax	14,18	45 30	35 10
Lembach	11	48 00	33 30
Lembalo	19	41 20	43 40
Lembeck	24,26	51 40	23 20
Lembdem	23,24	53 35	24 20
Lembro	19	41 20	48 20
Lemburg	11	48 30	33 20
Leme fl.	17	45 10	32 00
Lemen fl.	44	51 20	23 50
Lemen im hoff	27,28	52 20	23 25
Lemers	45	50 50	22 25
Lemforde	30	51 40	26 05
Lemgow	24,41	52 00	25 20
Lemken	27	52 35	23 10
Lemmer	21	53 00	21 40
Lemmingum	21	53 30	23 30
Lempach	01	47 00	28 00
Lempoch	10	49 20	28 20
Lempfrid	2,3	47 30	27 10
Lemvorde	25	52 40	25 00
Lemwerder	20,23	53 25	24 45
Lenbach	02	48 40	24 10
Lenberg	06	48 10	29 50
Lender	43	51 55	22 05
Lenen	02	48 10	24 00
Lenew	1,14	47 50	35 20
Lengaw	06	47 55	30 20
Lengde	31	51 40	26 50
Lengdorff	2,6	48 10	29 00
Lengefeldt	31,32	51 10	25 20
Lengel	24,40	51 50	22 20
Lengelern	31	51 45	26 40
Lengen	22,23	53 35	23 50
Lengenberg	12	46 45	29 50
Lengenbeuth	08	49 05	28 40
Lengenfeldt	7,8	49 10	28 40
Lengenfelder	08	49 10	28 30
Lengerich	24,25,26	52 15	24 15
Lengers	31	50 50	26 50
Lengerstorp	45	50 50	22 50
Lengfeldt	3,6	47 50	27 50
Lengheim	06	48 20	30 20
Lengmos	06	48 05	29 20
Lengrie	06	47 35	28 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Lengfelt	17	46 30	31 20
Lengsfeldt	31	50 45	27 00
Lengsſheim	06	48 15	30 10
Lenitz	11	48 40	31 30
Lenne	29	50 55	24 50
Lenne fl.	24,29,41,44	51 10	24 10
Lennep	24,38,40,44	51 05	23 35
Lennerinckhuſen	29	51 20	24 10
Lenning	02	48 20	26 00
Lenperg	07	49 10	29 05
Lensbuhel	10	49 20	28 00
Lent	42	51 55	21 55
Lenten	13	47 10	33 50
Lenterode	31	51 25	26 50
Leuterſhoven	07	48 50	28 05
Lenting	07	48 45	28 20
Lentzn Im	11	47 50	32 00
Lentznburg	02	47 00	24 40
Lenzeno	05	45 40	27 40
Leodium	39	50 40	21 45
Leonardo S.	17	46 00	31 10
Leonberg	02	48 30	25 30
Leonh. S.	06	49 15	28 30
Leonhart S.	1,12	47 00	31 00
Leonpach	11	47 50	31 20
Leonrad	13	47 00	32 50
Leonsberg	06	48 35	29 40
Leontiars S.	11	47 40	31 40
Leony S.	06	48 00	29 20
Leopach fl.	13,17	46 30	32 20
Leopoldſdorff	1,11,14	48 10	34 50
Lepenaul	40	50 35	22 50
Lepholt	22	53 40	24 00
Lepin fl.	12,17	46 30	32 00
Lepn S.	06	48 10	30 30
Lepoglawa	13,18	46 30	33 50
Lepolde H.	31	51 30	26 30
Leppe fl.	44	50 55	23 50
Lepreſe	04	46 00	27 10
Lerbach	24,31	50 45	25 40
Lerchenfelck	06	48 55	29 10
Lerchengeſang	03	47 30	26 30
Lermes	2,3,4	47 10	28 00
Lern	06	48 15	29 20
Lerone	05	46 10	27 30
Leſchach	1,12	46 35	30 00
Leſem	23,24	53 25	24 40
Leſer fl.	37	50 15	23 05
Leſernico	17	45 40	30 50
Leſk	01	46 20	49 00
Leſmerhud	20	53 55	24 40
Leſnich	45	50 40	23 05
Leſſenich	44,45	50 45	23 20
Leſsina	01	49 20	35 00
Leſta	02	49 00	27 00
Leſte	30	51 40	25 10
Leſterecori	19	42 00	45 40
Leſtettn	03	47 40	26 00
Leta	19	41 20	43 20
Letawa	14	48 50	36 10
Letenye	13,18	46 40	34 30
Letizmer	15	47 30	40 50
Letmar	24,29,32	51 20	25 25
Letmate	24,29,40,41	51 20	24 00
Letowitz	01	49 20	33 00
Lette	24,25,26	51 50	24 35
Lettelbert	21,24	53 20	22 10
Letten	10	49 25	28 15
Lettingen	02	48 10	27 10
Leubel Mons	12	46 30	31 20
Leuben	1,11	47 30	32 40
Leuberſd.	11	48 00	34 00
Leuberskh.	06	48 20	29 30
Leuberſtorff	06	48 00	29 30
Leubn fl.	12	47 00	30 50
Leubneck	1,12	47 00	30 50
Leubnicx	13	47 00	33 40
Leubpruch	06	48 10	29 10
Leucatall	12	47 15	29 30
Leuchtenberg	07	49 35	29 15
Leuchtnburg	45	51 15	23 00
Leuceſdorf	11	47 50	34 50
Levendorp	30	51 50	25 55
Levenich	40,45	50 55	23 10
Leveren	25	52 30	24 50
Leverme	45	50 40	22 30
Leveroy	24,40,45	51 15	22 00
Levertſwiler	03	47 50	26 00
Lauffel	02	47 10	24 20
Leug	17	45 50	33 00
Leugangthall	12	47 10	29 40
Leugend.	06	47 50	30 00
Leugnſelt	11	48 30	33 00
Leukum	43	51 45	22 35
Leun	34,35	50 25	24 50
Leunbach	09	49 25	25 20
Leunburg	07	49 20	28 15
Leundorp	45	50 45	23 10
Leunen	24,41	52 10	25 10
Leunſchede	44	51 05	24 00
Leunſchid	40	50 40	23 55
Leuprg	02	49 10	29 00
Leuendorff	06	48 45	29 00
Leusbihel	2,3	47 10	26 00
Leuſcheit	44	50 40	23 50
Leuſorden	24	51 30	26 20
Leuten	06	48 40	27 40
Leutenbach	08	49 05	28 25
Leuterſdor	06	47 55	28 50
Leuterſhauſen	09	49 15	25 15
Leutertzhofen	6,7	49 00	28 40
Leuth	43,45	51 25	22 25
Leutkirch	2,3	47 30	26 50
Leutmeritz	01	50 20	31 00
Leutn	06	48 10	30 20
Leutrſhov.	06	48 50	28 10
Leutſch	1,14	48 50	37 50
Leutſteten	06	47 55	28 20
Leutt.	43	51 50	22 00
Leuvoerden	24	52 40	25 00
Leuwenſtein	24	52 10	26 20
Leuze fl.	24	53 10	25 50
Lewa	14	48 00	36 20
Lewacz	14,18	45 30	36 00
Lewancz	14	47 50	36 20
Lewarden	24	52 30	24 50
Lewben	13	47 20	32 40
Leweld.	1,14	47 10	35 10
Lewenberg	44	50 35	23 30
Lewenburg	38,40,45	50 40	23 30
Lewenforde	26	52 40	25 00
Lewenich	37	49 50	22 45
Lewenſcheidt	34	50 35	24 30
Lewka	14	47 30	34 20
Lewkirch	01	47 20	26 00
Ley	44	50 55	23 50
Leypach fl.	17	46 00	31 20
Leychtenſtayn	13	47 10	32 30
Leyden	21	52 10	20 50
Leydenhuyſen	44,45	50 50	23 30
Leydenbroich	45	51 00	22 15
Leykaul	31	51 25	25 20
Leynſe	17	45 40	32 50
Leyskirch	16	47 00	42 50
Leyterberg	11	48 00	34 20
Leytertpach	12	46 55	30 20
Leytha fl.	14	47 50	34 00
Lezart	39	55 30	21 35
Lezin	17	44 55	32 50
Lhar	32	51 25	25 50
Lhonſtein	36	50 10	23 50
Liabia	19	43 00	41 20
Lian	19	43 40	41 40
Liano.	05	45 30	27 40
Libberg	40	50 45	23 10
Libberhauſen	40,41,44	50 55	24 10
Libborg	24,26,29	51 40	24 25
Liberzhofen	07	49 15	28 30
Libler	45	50 50	23 10
Libles	35	50 15	25 35
Licawa	14	49 00	36 50
Lich	35,36	50 25	25 20
Licha	18	45 00	34 20
Lichen	02	49 00	24 30
Lichteberg	4,5	46 10	27 40
Lichtenau	02	48 30	24 30
Lichtenberg	02	48 40	24 00
Lichtenfels	24,32	51 05	25 15
Lichtengraben	13	47 00	32 30
Lichtenrot	6,7	49 00	29 00
Lichtenſchit	32	51 05	25 05
Lichtenſtain	13	47 10	32 20
Lichtenvorde	24,26	52 05	22 45
Lichtefant	41,44	51 40	24 15
Lichting	06	48 40	29 40
Lichtnber	01	47 40	27 00
Lichtneck	13	47 30	33 10
Licoſtono	1,19	46 40	50 00
Lictenberg	37	50 10	22 30
Lida	1,14	48 00	38 30
Lidberg	40	51 05	22 45
Lidde	22	53 30	23 50
Liebach fl.	2,3	47 20	26 30
Liebenaw	31,36	51 35	25 50
Liebenſtain	1,2	48 50	25 50
Liebentan	03	47 30	27 20
Liebenthal	03	47 20	26 10
Liebetzhofen	06	49 15	28 30
Lieblach	03	47 10	26 30
Lieblachſperg	03	47 10	26 30
Liebnaw	17	49 00	29 50
Liebnberg	12	46 55	31 10
Liebnegk	07	48 55	28 15
Liebnfels	12	46 55	31 20
Liebſtein	02	47 20	24 40
Liebnr	44,45	50 50	23 25
Liechtenaw	31,36	51 15	26 30
Liechtenberg	2,3,6	48 00	28 40
Liechteneckh	11	47 40	33 35
Liechtenfels	11	48 30	32 50
Liechtenhag	06	48 25	29 20
Liechtenhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Liechtenſtaig	2,3	46 50	25 50
Liechtenhau	6,12	47 50	30 20
Liechtenwald	6,7	49 00	29 20
Liechtenwart	11	48 30	34 10
Liechtenwerd	11	47 50	34 20
Liechthoff.	6,7	49 20	27 55
Liechting	06	43 35	29 40
Licehtnakh.	11	48 00	31 10
Liechtnburg	06	48 20	29 20
Liechtneck	11	48 30	33 00
Liechtntal	11	48 30	32 40
Liechtnſtall	02	47 20	24 10
Liechtnſtein	11	48 00	34 00
Lieck	39	50 40	21 25
Liedberg	24,38	51 05	22 45
Leiderbach N. O.	35	50 00	24 45
Liege	39	50 40	21 45
Liegenfeld	11	47 50	33 40
Lieling	06	48 40	30 40
Lienach	07	48 50	29 45
Liencz	1,12	46 40	29 50
Liens	24	53 30	22 20
Lieralsboem	43	51 45	22 15
Lierndorff	06	47 55	30 10
Liers H.	31	51 45	26 50
Lieſe	39	50 50	21 45
Lieſel	24	51 20	21 50
Lieſens	21	53 30	21 50
Lieſhout	42	51 30	21 35
Lieſing	11	48 10	33 50
Lieſſendorff	45	50 25	22 25
Lieterberg	4,5	46 30	27 20
Lietſheim	2,3	48 40	27 20
Lietzna fl.	06	47 35	28 50
Lievenich	24	50 50	22 30
Lievenow	24	51 30	25 50
Lievigo	05	45 40	28 20
Lifering	12	47 35	30 10
Liggertdorf	03	47 40	25 50
Ligia	19	42 20	47 40
Lihn	20	53 35	24 35
Lilar	43,45	51 10	22 35
Lilckendey	20	53 30	24 55
Lilgnfeld	01	47 40	33 00
Liliendal	24	53 30	25 20
Lille	39	50 30	21 55
Lim fl.	18	44 30	38 40
Limacaſi	19	41 20	42 40
Limari	05	46 10	27 30
Limbeke	43,44	51 45	23 05
Limberg Ober Unter	08	49 15	28 10
Limbergen	25	52 30	24 10
Limburg	24,29,40,41	51 20	24 00
Limen	45	50 45	22 30
Limers	31	51 05	26 00
Limertorp	44,45	50 40	23 20
Limme	39	50 55	21 50
Limon	05	45 30	27 40
Limont	39	50 30	21 50
Limpacha	09	49 20	25 40
Limpurg	34,36	50 20	24 30
Lin	39	50 40	21 30
Linau S.	39	50 30	21 30
Lince	39	50 30	21 55
Linckengrab	33	50 40	26 15
Lincz	01	48 00	31 00
Lind	12	46 45	30 20
Lind fl.	12	46 40	30 20
Lindare	17	45 20	32 20
Lindaw	1,3,4	47 10	26 20
Linde	45	50 55	23 10
Lindeck	17	46 20	33 00
Lindecum	43,44,45	51 20	22 50
Lindefeldt	33	50 45	26 10
Lindegk	06	48 00	30 30
Linden	2,3	47 40	27 30
Lindenaw	02	48 20	27 00
Lindenberg	2,3	47 20	26 40
Lindenfels	09	49 25	25 25
Linderden	24,26	53 00	24 00
Linderhorſt	44	51 30	23 40
Lindern	23	53 30	24 00
Lindersfels	36	49 30	25 20
Lindhorſt	24	51 30	23 40
Lindich	31	50 55	27 00
Lindorp	40,45	50 55	23 10
Lindten	6,7	49 00	28 15
Line	23	53 30	24 00
Linen	24,25,26	52 15	24 20
Lineuriedt	06	49 15	29 50
Lingelbach	31	50 40	26 10
Lingen	24,25,26,27	52 40	23 40
Lingerhaim	37	50 05	23 40
Lingersbach	24	50 40	25 00
Lingewarda	31	51 25	26 40
Lingola fl.	05	45 40	28 30
Linkirchen	06	48 35	28 50
Linn	43	51 25	22 45
Linncz	12	47 15	31 00
Linnep	43,44,45	51 20	23 00
Linner	45	51 00	22 35
Linnich	24,38,40,45	50 55	22 35
Lins	03	47 50	25 50
Linſwege	23,24	53 35	24 10
Lintach	2,6	48 30	28 20
Lintdorp	24,41	52 20	24 50
Lintell	22	53 50	23 10
Linter	34	50 15	24 30
Linteren	25	52 30	24 10
Linthart	06	48 40	29 20
Linthcim	06	48 40	29 10
Linthere	39	50 40	21 05
Linthorſt	43	51 50	22 15
Linthout	39	50 50	21 05
Lintlaw	40,44	50 55	23 45
Lintlier	39	50 40	21 05
Lintorp	38,40,41,42	51 15	23 00
Lintrup	25	52 25	24 50
Lintwilr	45	50 35	23 05
Lintz	37,38,40,44,45	50 35	23 30
Lintz C. Z.	11	48 10	31 10
Lintzenich	45	50 45	23 00
Lipa	17,18	45 30	33 30
Lipheim	2,3	48 20	27 00
Lipolcz	14	48 40	38 40
Lippa	14	46 00	40 00
Lippe fl.	24,26,38,41	51 35	23 00
Lppel Heyde	44	51 25	23 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Lippeltzhoven	6,7	48 45	28 25
Lipperade	30	51 40	24 50
Lipperberg	34,37	50 20	24 00
Lipperheyde	40,41,42	51 25	23 05
Lippertſhofen	08	49 10	28 25
Lippiæ	30	51 50	25 25
Lippling	30	51 45	25 05
Lippſprinck	24,30,41	51 45	25 25
Lipray	41	51 40	24 40
Lipsbergen	31	51 45	26 10
Liptovienſis Comit.	1,14	48 50	37 00
Lira	17	45 40	33 20
Lirenriedt	07	49 15	29 50
Lirenſtein	06	48 55	28 55
Lisberg	35	50 20	25 30
Liſignan	17	45 00	32 20
Liſimachia	19	42 20	49 00
Liſniatz	18	45 30	34 30
Liſonzo fl.	17	45 50	31 10
Liſpenhauſen	31	51 00	26 30
Liſle	21	52 15	20 50
Liſſemean	39	50 35	21 10
Liſten	31	51 20	25 50
Liſter fl.	44	51 00	24 20
Liſterhoff	44	51 00	24 20
Liſtingen	32	51 25	25 45
Liſznyo	16	47 10	44 10
Lititz	01	50 00	33 00
Litkeborſum	22	53 30	23 15
Lirmate	44	51 20	23 50
Littel	23	53 20	24 20
Litwa	14	48 00	36 50
Litzaw	11	48 40	32 10
Litzenhoff	03	47 30	26 40
Litzeroode	33	50 45	26 20
Litzka fl.	18	44 50	35 10
Liuching	06	48 30	29 30
Livenza fl.	17	45 40	30 20
Liun	45	51 15	22 50
Livo	05	46 00	27 40
Lizava	05	45 30	28 00
Lobach	44,45	51 10	23 10
Lobbendorp	20	53 25	24 45
Lobberg	45	51 15	22 35
Lobbrecht	24,40,42	51 20	22 25
Lobefelt	02	49 10	25 20
Lobbrecht	24,40,42	51 20	22 25
Lobefelt	02	49 10	25 20
Lobet	42,43	51 50	22 15
Loblhauſen	33	50 45	26 20
Lobmyng	13	47 10	32 20
Lobndorp	44	50 30	23 30
Lobnſtain	07	49 05	29 25
Loborg	24,26	51 55	23 25
Lobot	13,18	46 30	33 50
Loburg	44	51 30	23 30
Lobus	39	50 50	21 00
Loca deſerta	126	51 45	23 20
Loca paludoſa	26	53 20	24 00
Loch	2,6,7	48 55	28 55
Loch Z.	2,3,4	46 50	26 40
Lochhaim	6,7	48 45	30 00
Lochhauſn	06	48 00	28 20
Lochem	24,43	52 10	22 30
Lochen	03	47 10	26 30
Lochs	33	50 50	26 20
Lockſtet	20,23	53 45	24 20
Locwold	26	52 45	23 00
Loder	3,6	47 40	27 50
Lodrin	19	41 40	39 40
Lodrone	05	45 30	27 30
Lodwichs Aw	31,33	50 55	26 30
Loebnſtein	02	44 00	26 00
Loeckem	45	50 50	22 40
Loeckveen	24	52 40	25 40
Loedt	24,42,43	51 50	22 05
Loehoff	10	49 15	27 55
Loel	42,43	52 00	22 15
Loen	24,29,36,41,44	51 35	24 35
Loenckraed	44	51 10	23 20
Loenenbach	45	50 20	22 40
Loenhorſt	20	53 30	24 50
Loenſtorff	37	49 25	22 40
Loerewert	42,43	51 40	22 30
Loermuhl	08	49 10	28 10
Loeſdorp	22	53 35	22 50
Loeſich	45	50 45	23 00
Loeſtat	07	48 50	29 00
Loeven	24	53 40	24 00
Loevenich	40,45	51 00	22 35
Loeverich	45	51 00	22 35
Loſer	12	47 15	29 50
Loffing	02	47 40	24 40
Loge	21,22,24	53 25	23 30
Logeberum	22,24	53 25	23 30
Logitſch	17	45 50	32 10
Logvorwerck	22	53 35	23 10
Loh	24,26	52 55	24 30
Lohbrecht	43	51 25	22 25
Lohe	24,38	51 40	23 20
Lohen	41	51 30	24 30
Lohn	24,26	52 50	24 40
Lohn fl.	34,35,36	50 25	24 40
Lohndorp	45	50 35	23 25
Lohnſtein	06	49 05	29 30
Lohsbach	33	50 50	26 15
Lohuſen	25	52 45	24 30
Loie	20,23	53 30	24 10
Loina	14	48 10	37 00
Loinen	43	51 55	21 55
Loiſheim	37	49 35	22 55
Loiſnitz	2,6,7	49 10	29 05
Loitzndorff	6,7	49 00	29 45
Loitznk	06	48 25	29 30
Loitznriet G.	06	48 50	30 30
Lokahaus	11	47 40	34 40
Lokirchn	06	48 15	29 00
Lokow	17	45 30	31 50
Lokum	43	51 30	22 50
Lolbach	32	51 10	25 20
Loller	34,35	50 30	25 15
Lom	40	51 25	22 15
Lomar	44	50 45	23 30
Lomat	02	47 30	24 30
Lombach	33	50 50	26 25
Lombathel	18	45 30	36 40
Lommer	38,40	50 45	23 30
Lommerſen	40	50 40	23 10
Lommerſtorf	45	50 35	23 05
Lomnitz	01	49 20	33 00
Lon	24,27,28	52 35	23 30
Lonaken	39	50 55	21 40
Londebach	31	51 10	26 50
Londich	34,37	50 20	23 35
Lonca	17	45 30	32 00
Loneberg	34	50 20	24 40
Lonen	24,38,41,42,43	51 30	22 45
Loneſſen	24	52 00	26 10
Longaron	05	46 10	29 10
Longenau	16,19	46 30	43 40
Longendonck	45	51 20	22 35
Longon	19	52 20	49 00
Longuc	39	50 30	21 55
Lonne	25	52 40	24 00
Lonnefeldt	31	51 05	26 20
Lonnen	40	51 30	22 45
Lonningen	24,26	52 55	24 10
Lonfeldt	11	48 20	31 00
Lont	42	51 25	22 15
Lontzen	45	50 45	22 25
Loo	38,40,42	51 30	22 35
Loo Op	24	51 30	22 00
Loet	39	50 00	21 45
Loon	24,42	51 35	22 00
Loonen	24,43	52 05	22 10
Loonſtain	12	46 45	31 00
Loopholt	24	53 40	24 00
Looſheim	37	50 25	22 35
Looſhoff	43,44,45	51 30	22 45
Lopelt	23	53 45	24 00
Lopenhanſen	03	47 50	27 20
Lopern	34	50 00	24 00
Lopperſum	22	53 30	22 40
Loquert	22	53 35	23 06
Lor	36	50 00	26 10
Lor S.	1,14	46 10	36 40
Lora	05	45 30	27 40
Lorch	02	48 40	26 10
Lorenzago	05	46 20	29 20
Lorenſperg S.	12	46 55	31 20
Lorenzo S.	4,5	46 40	28 50
Lorewart	24	51 40	22 30
Lorhatta	36	50 10	26 10
Lorich	37	50 00	23 55
Lorinchoff	38	51 35	23 30
Loring	11	48 30	32 50
Loro	14	46 50	37 10
Lorr	02	48 10	24 20
Lorsbeeck	45	50 55	22 45
Lorſch	09	49 25	25 15
Lortzenbach	09	49 25	25 20
Lorype	24,26	53 05	23 55
Loſachwinkl	12	47 15	31 10
Losbach	02	48 10	25 00
Loſch	13	46 40	32 20
Loſcher	33	50 50	26 10
Loſco	05	45 40	27 10
Loſd.	11	47 50	34 50
Loſdorff	11	48 20	34 00
Loſen	43,44,45	51 15	22 50
Loſer	01	47 20	29 00
Loſhauſen	24,31	50 50	25 50
Losk	19	46 20	49 20
Loſnich	07	49 10	28 55
Loſnſtayn	1,11	47 50	31 40
Loſnſtainleytn	11	47 50	31 20
Loſontz	1,14	48 00	37 10
Loſſer	24,26,27,28	52 25	23 15
Loſsing	2,7	48 50	28 40
Lote.	24,30	51 55	25 43
Loterſhaim	06	48 20	30 10
Loterſpach	6,7	49 15	28 25
Lotle	24	52 20	24 10
Lotte	25,26	52 25	24 10
Lottem	24,40,42,43	51 30	22 15
Lotzwyl	02	46 50	24 10
Lovegne	39	50 35	21 55
Loveiael	39	50 40	20 50
Loven	2,,30	51 35	25 40
Lovenburg	45	50 50	22 45
Louffn	02	47 20	25 10
Lovo	15	47 50	39 10
Louſen	39	50 45	22 15
Louwenburg	45	51 10	22 50
Louwenforſt	31	51 50	26 00
Louwenow	24	52 20	26 00
Low	6,7	49 05	28 10
Lowersfort	43	51 30	22 40
Loyfling	6,7	49 05	29 40
Loyr	39	50 20	21 15
Loys	24	52 20	24 20
Loyſa fl.	2,3,6	47 10	28 00
Loyſperg	11	48 30	35 00
Loze	39	50 35	22 00
Loziluſicho	1,19	45 20	49 40
Lozzo	05	46 20	29 10
Luan	05	45 50	28 40
Lubbeke	24,25,41	52 25	25 00
Lubberſtede	24	53 30	26 10
Lubega	24	53 10	22 00
Lubenive	17	44 50	32 40
Luberg	13,18	46 30	34 20
Lubler	24,40	50 50	23 10
Lubieſchi	18	44 00	37 00
Lubſdorff	38,40	50 30	23 35
Lubuſtiach	18	44 10	35 40
Lucafaba	11,14	47 30	34 50
Lucanaz	18	44 40	34 40
Lucania	19	46 40	47 00
Lucein	04	46 50	26 50
Luceriaco	17	46 00	30 50
Lucern	02	46 40	24 40
Luch	45	50 30	23 00
Luchen	38,45	50 50	22 45
Lucherberg	45	50 50	22 45
Lucherode	31	51 00	26 20
Lucht	43,45	51 35	22 35
Luchtenberg	43	51 55	22 25
Luchtenburg	20	53 30	24 50
Luchtnekh	14	47 30	33 50
Luchtringen	24,30,31	51 50	26 05
Luckheirſcaw	13,18	46 40	33 50
Lucknheim	02	48 50	24 50
Luckſtadt	24	54 10	25 30
Lucmil	17	45 50	31 30
Luda	1,14	47 30	37 40
Ludas	14	46 10	38 40
Ludelſtorff	37,38	50 30	23 40
Luden	39	50 45	21 30
Ludenbach	31	51 15	26 30
Ludenſcheit	41	51 10	24 10
Luder	36	50 30	26 10
Luderbich	31	51 05	27 00
Luderode	31	50 55	26 00
Luderſhaim	10	49 20	28 20
Luderſtorff	31	50 55	26 30
Ludeſdorff	45	50 30	23 00
Ludeva	19	41 40	48 20
Ludin	24,26	51 45	23 45
Ludinckhuſen	24,26	51 45	23 45
Ludis	16	46 50	42 10
Ludming	12	47 00	31 20
Ludorn	11	47 40	34 50
Ludweis	11	48 40	33 00
Ludwichſmecke	31	51 00	26 20
Lue	44	51 00	24 20
Luebersdorff	02	48 30	28 50
Lueg	17	45 50	32 00
Luenen	24,42	51 30	22 05
Luenſliet	21	54 30	24 50
Luenic	1,18	44 10	38 20
Luenitz	1,18	44 50	36 10
Luere	42	51 50	21 45
Luers	37	49 55	22 55
Lueſter	37	49 40	23 05
Lueten H.	31	50 50	26 40
Luetenberg	14	46 50	34 00
Lugan S.	05	46 10	28 50
Lugas	14,15	47 00	40 20
Lugh	07	49 35	29 05
Luibes	03	47 30	27 10
Luibo Sylva	18	44 40	33 50
Luinhorſt	42,43	52 00	22 15
Luipold	2,3	47 30	26 30
Luir	43	51 50	21 50
Luirſcheid	45	50 40	22 35
Luiſſen	20	53 25	24 45
Luitſhauſn	03	48 20	26 50
Lukenbec	24,26	51 55	24 05
Lukersberg	33	50 55	26 20
Lukhavatz	18	46 00	33 50
Lulenberg	01	46 40	34 00
Lulle	25	52 40	24 00
Lulſtenberg	45	50 40	23 15
Lulſtorff.	24,38,40,44	50 50	23 20
Lumeno fl.	17	45 30	30 30
Lumerſum	38,45	50 45	23 10
Lumme	39	50 35	21 00
Lumpenburg	11	48 40	34 20
Lunaio fl.	30	51 55	26 00
Lunden	21	55 00	24 40
Lunderen	44	51 30	24 00
Lune fl.	20,24	53 50	24 15
Lunen	24,38,41	51 35	23 45
Lunenbach	37	50 15	22 35
Lunenbergen	24	53 40	24 50
Luneren	40,41	51 30	24 10
Lungen	37	49 50	22 55
Lungew	12	47 10	31 00
Lunſched	24,29,40	51 10	24 25
Lupaz	18	44 00	33 50
Lupenaw	45	50 45	22 50
Luplogam	17	45 20	32 20
Luppurg	6,7	49 05	28 45
Lupſtort	44,45	50 35	23 30
Lurbeke Sping	31	51 40	25 50
Lurenbox	27,28	52 20	23 20
Lurenſcheid	45	50 30	22 35
Lus	38	51 00	22 50
Luſtnau	02	48 10	25 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Luſtnaw Comitatus	2,3	47 00	26 20
Lutach	4,12	47 00	29 10
Lutenberg	13	46 50	34 10
Lutensburg	03	47 00	25 40
Luterbich	31	51 05	27 10
Luterſchen	31,32	51 25	25 40
Lusertzhoven	6,7	49 00	28 20
Luthmarſen	24,30	51 45	26 00
Luting	39	50 30	21 20
Lutingem	43	51 40	22 30
Lutkegaſt	22	53 20	23 30
Lutkelant	22	53 45	23 10
Lutkenburl	24,27,28	52 10	23 25
Lutkenhave	41	51 35	23 20
Lutkenhove	24,38	51 35	23 25
Lutkerode	21,24	54 00	25 00
Lutkerodt	31	51 45	26 20
Lutke Sande	22	53 30	23 50
Lutkeſant	21,24	54 30	24 20
Lutreſen	24	51 20	25 40
Lutrinchauſen	24,38,40	51 05	23 35
Luts fl.	02	46 40	26 40
Lutte	24,26	52 55	24 45
Luttelbrachb.	45	51 15	22 25
Luttelforſt	43,45	51 10	22 30
Luttelhorſt	40	51 10	22 25
Luttemunte	22	53 30	23 00
Lutter H.	31	51 50	26 30
Lutter fl.	24,25,30,41	52 00	25 00
Lutterichuſen	44	51 05	23 30
Lutterſhoven	06	48 15	27 30
Luttingen	38,42	51 35	22 30
Luttoma	1.14	49 00	37 30
Lutz fl.	03	46 40	26 30
Lutzberg	11	47 40	30 50
Lutzeborch	22	53 45	23 20
Lutzelbach	03	47 40	26 10
Lutzelburg	03	48 10	27 50
Lutzeldorff	06	47 40	29 00
Lutzelkirch	06	48 15	29 20
Lutzel Saxen	09	49 20	25 15
Lutzelweck	31	51 00	26 00
Lutzenburg	37	49 40	22 20
Lutzerad	44	51 15	23 20
Lutzerodt	37	50 10	23 10
Lutzingen	45	50 35	23 30
Lutzkercke	44	51 00	23 30
Lutzlen	45	50 50	22 45
Lutzmanſtein	6,7,8	49 10	28 45
Luxem	37	50 25	23 20
Luyck	39	50 40	21 45
Luyckſche Kempen	39	50 55	21 00
Luyen	24	52 20	25 40
Luynen	44	51 35	23 40
Luysborck	33	50 50	26 15
Luyt	40	50 55	22 00
Luytien Sandt	20	54 00	24 30
Luzow	1,19	46 20	50 00
Lybſe	17	45 40	32 40
Lycawycz	17	44 50	31 40
Lychnidus	19	41 00	40 40
Lychtenfoort	24,43	52 00	22 40
Lycus fl.	2,3	47 10	27 30
Lyci	03	46 40	27 00
Lydberg	41	51 40	24 20
Lydemul	33	50 50	26 15
Lyechtenſtein	4,5	46 10	28 10
Lyechtneck	13	47 30	34 00
Lyeczen	13	47 40	32 00
Lyfer	05	46 10	28 10
Lyfring	13,17	46 40	32 20
Lymbach	14	47 00	34 20
Lymbeke	42	51 45	22 55
Lymberg	13	47 00	33 50
Lymburg	24,41	52 20	24 50
Lyn	24,38,40	51 15	22 50
Lyndeck	13	47 10	34 00
Lynden	24	53 10	25 30
Lyne	40	51 05	22 10
Lyneck	40	50 50	21 55
Lynhorſt	42	51 50	22 20
Lype Ranſtrup	24	51 40	23 20
Lyptames	39	50 35	21 05
Lyrbach	44	50 55	23 30
Lyſer fl.	12	46 50	30 40
Lyſereck	12	46 50	30 40
Lyſervelt	12	46 50	30 40
Lyt	41	51 50	24 30
Lytai	1,17	46 10	32 30
Lywicz	1,19	44 00	46 40

M

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Macariſca	18	43 50	30 30
Macedonia	19	42 20	45 40
Macedoniæ pars	19	41 40	39 20
Macha	12	46 40	30 20
Macharis	18	44 10	36 00
Machawitz	11	48 50	31 40
Machbaren	42	50 50	21 35
Machlet	39	50 25	21 25
Macholtſheim	03	48 20	26 40
Machtloſs	33	50 45	26 10
Mackerode	31	51 40	26 50
Mackoltzheim	02	48 20	26 20
Mackum	24,42	51 35	22 05
Mackzol	06	47 35	30 00
Macri	19	42 00	48 00
Maczn	11	48 20	34 10
Mad	1,19	46 20	49 40
Mada	14,15	47 50	39 10
Mada fl.	22,20,23	53 50	24 10
Madarak	14	46 10	38 10
Madaras	16	47 40	43 00
Madaraſz	15	46 50	39 40
Madelungen	31,36	51 00	27 10
Maderen	31	51 10	26 00
Madriſio	17	45 40	30 50
Madruzzo C.	05	45 40	28 00
Madſala	14	48 10	40 00
Mae fl.	05	46 10	28 50
Maelberg	31	51 20	25 30
Maelbergen	24	53 00	24 00
Maelsbenden	45	50 40	22 50
Maelsberg	31	51 20	25 50
Maelt	44	50 40	23 30
Maendorp	24	53 20	25 10
Maenum	43	51 35	22 10
Maerloff	07	48 55	28 50
Maerna	05	45 30	27 40
Maerſell	24	51 30	22 00
Maes fl.	43	41 45	21 55
Maesbommel	42	51 50	21 35
Maesbracht	41,45	51 10	22 15
Maeſperg	06	47 40	28 50
Maeſtricht	24,39,40	50 55	21 50
Meetman	27,28	52 35	23 10
Maexhauſen	31	51 15	25 50
Magaffa	05	45 30	27 30
Magdalena S.	4,12	46 50	29 20
Magelrein	06	47 50	29 00
Maggelbeeck	39	50 50	21 10
Magerhorſt	24	53 00	24 50
Magnſpuech	06	48 15	29 40
Magnus S.	20	53 25	24 50
Magolay	1,14,18	45 10	36 20
Magras	05	46 10	27 40
Magre	05	46 00	28 10
Magſtat	02	48 30	24 30
Magrenaw	2,3	47 00	25 50
Magtwicke	13	47 30	32 30
Mahnhauſen	31	51 00	25 30
Makelſhoff	03	47 30	27 00
Maklar	14	48 00	37 30
Mako	14,15	46 20	39 10
Majack	20	47 40	49 40
Majan	05	46 00	27 50
Majena	4,5	46 00	28 30
Majerhoff	06	48 55	28 50
Mainbullaw	09	49 30	25 45
Mainburg	2,6	48 35	28 50
Mainfels	02	49 00	26 10
Mainhoven	06	48 35	29 50
Mainingen	03	46 50	26 10
Mainpach	06	48 10	29 10
Mainpurg	01	48 20	28 00
Mainſhoff	2,3	48 00	27 00
Maiſach	06	48 05	28 10
Maiſacha fl.	06	48 05	27 00
Maiſelſtein	2,3	47 10	27 10
Maiſenburg	2,3	48 00	26 20
Maiſenperg	06	48 00	29 30
Maiſtertal	06	48 35	29 50
Maiſz	06	48 55	30 20
Maitim	15	47 40	40 10
Maladry	39	50 25	21 25
Malans	04	46 50	26 30
Malaria	19	43 00	50 20
Malathia	1,19	43 20	50 20
Malbekerhoff	45	51 20	22 25
Mal Borgetto	12	46 30	30 30
Malburg	42,43	52 00	22 05
Malchingh	06	48 05	28 10
Malcovo trajetto	18	44 10	36 10
Malden	24,42,43	51 50	21 55
Male	14,18	46 00	37 30
Malegne	39	50 15	21 05
Malenborg	24,38	51 40	23 30
Malergrad	17	45 40	32 10
Malertzhut	45	50 45	22 35
Maleſteen	06	49 00	28 30
Maleſtettn.	07	49 00	28 30
Maleteyn	12	49 55	30 40
Malfard	24,42	52 00	22 30
Malgarden	24,25,26	52 35	24 20
Malgerſtorff	06	48 25	29 50
Malgeſsing	06	48 45	29 20
Malgherita S.	05	45 30	28 00
Malgol	05	46 00	27 50
Malinckrot	38	51 20	23 40
Maling	06	48 55	29 00
Mallemull	33	50 50	26 30
Mallerad	44	51 25	23 40
Mallerſtorff	02	48 40	29 10
Mallies	31	50 40	26 40
Malmbuch	10	49 25	28 05
Malmedyr	37,45	50 25	22 20
Malmeſtech	45	50 30	22 35
Malmhoff	10	49 25	27 55
Malnapadrak	1,14	48 20	37 20
Malnenſteich	37	50 20	22 30
Maloenrode	31	51 25	26 50
Maloch C.	4,5	46 10	27 50
Malpa	39	50 40	21 25
Malrnſpach	07	49 25	27 05
Malroy	39	50 25	21 20
Mals	04	46 30	27 20
Malſchpuch	6,7	49 15	28 45
Malſeſena	05	45 30	27 50
Malſpurg	24	51 20	25 50
Malſtetten	2,3	47 40	26 50
Malthauhen	06	47 35	30 00
Malting	06	48 40	29 40
Maltzfeldt	31	51 05	26 10
Malvicin	18	44 50	33 40
Malwatzhoff.	07	49 10	28 50
Mama	05	45 30	28 00
Mamasfelden	6,7	49 05	29 35
Mamendorff	06	48 05	28 00
Mamer fl.	37	49 40	22 05
Mamertſhofn.	03	47 10	26 00
Maming	06	48 30	29 40
Mamlitg	06	48 10	30 20
Manamoſtor	24	46 30	38 20
Manbach	02	47 30	24 20
Mancell	2,3	47 20	26 00
Manco	1,19	44 20	49 40
Mand	06	48 45	29 00
Mander	27,28	52 35	23 00
Manderbach	34	50 40	24 50
Manderen	37	49 40	22 55
Manderfeldt	37	50 25	22 35
Mandern	32	51 05	23 45
Manderſcheid	37	50 10	23 00
Mandorf	06	48 35	30 10
Mandok	14,15	47 50	39 30
Manerfd.	11	48 00	34 20
Mang	12	46 25	29 10
Mangetzriet	06	47 40	28 10
Mangvalda fl.	06	47 40	29 00
Manheim	2,36	49 20	24 50
Maninckhuſen	29	51 35	24 30
Maningen	31	50 35	27 20
Manino	05	45 50	27 40
Manleber	11	48 20	33 40
Manmere	31	51 10	25 50
Manne	40,41	51 30	22 55
Manrn	02	48 20	27 50
Manrode	24,30	51 30	26 00
Mansbach	31,36	50 45	26 40
Mansbrug	24,27,28	52 25	23 30
Mansburg	26	52 20	23 35
Manſcheid	45	50 35	22 50
Manſchwert	11	48 10	34 10
Manſee	1,6,11,12	47 50	30 40
Manſholt	20,23	53 30	24 10
Manſi	23	53 30	24 00
Manſlacht	22	53 40	23 00
Manſpurg	12	46 55	31 30
Mant	12	46 35	30 10
Mantel	08	49 15	28 30
Mantinghuſen	30	51 40	24 55
Mantl	07	49 40	29 00
Manzan	17	45 50	31 00
Mapach	02	47 30	24 00
Mappenburg	25	52 40	24 20
Mara	4,5	46 20	27 50
Marabach	06	47 40	28 10
Marag	17	45 00	32 50
Maramir	39	50 30	21 45
Maran S.	05	46 00	28 00
Maran S. Vito	1,17	45 30	31 00
Maranuto	17	45 40	31 00
Marapach	06	48 25	29 40
Marafon	05	46 10	28 00
Marato	19	43 20	49 40
Marazo	05	45 50	27 50
Marazzo M. di	05	45 40	28 30
Marbach	2,3	47 50	26 10
Marburch	02	48 40	25 40
Maria Treviſana	01	45 40	29 00
Marchalte fl.	14	47 20	35 20
Marche	39	50 30	22 05
Marcheck	01	48 20	34 00
Marching	07	48 45	28 45
Marchpurg	1,13,17	46 40	33 20
Marchtal	01	48 00	26 00
Marck	24,26,29,41,44	51 40	24 10
Marck Comitatus	38,42	51 20	23 20
Marckdorf	03	47 30	26 00
Marcken	21	52 35	21 25
Marckfeld	11	48 20	34 10
Marckhuſen	24	53 10	23 50
Marckiho	06	48 25	29 40
Marckſoul	31	50 55	27 00
Marcktl.	06	48 10	30 00
Marckzelbus	01	47 40	35 00
Marco S.	17	45 40	31 00
Marcus	22,23,24	53 40	24 00
Mar de Marmora	19	42 20	50 00
Mardreckh	11	48 00	31 10
Mardzely	14	46 40	35 10
Mare Germanicum	24	54 30	23 25
Marehe	39	50 20	21 15
Marein S.	13,17	46 40	32 30
Mare Magiore	1,19	45 40	50 40
Maren	42	51 45	21 35
Mares	30	50 35	21 10
Mareſd	11	47 40	34 50
Mareſdorff	11	47 30	34 40
Mareſel	42	51 30	22 00
Mareſhintza fl.	18	45 10	33 50
Maretha	14	47 20	40 20
Mareyn C. A.	11	48 10	35 00
Marfel	24	52 10	22 50
Margens	22,24	53 50	23 40
Margerſhauſen	03	48 00	27 40
Margetha	15	47 10	40 10
Margith Mons	16	47 40	43 50
Margont	05	45 40	28 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Margoseſt	1,19	47 00	46 00
Margreten S.	1,13,14	47 00	33 50
Margriet S. Capel	24	52 30	23 50
Margriet M. S.	2,3	47 00	26 20
Marguartſtain	12	47 30	29 30
Marhek C. A.	11	48 20	34 20
Marhid	14	48 10	35 50
Marhyd	14	48 20	35 30
Maria S.	4,5	46 20	27 20
Maria S. Magdelena	11	47 40	31 20
Mariaperg	11,14	47 40	34 50
Mariecel	11	48 00	33 40
Mariegarten	31	50 45	26 50
Mariegeſt	39	50 35	21 00
Marienberg	06	47 50	29 10
Marien Berghauſen	44	50 50	23 55
Marienboom	42,43	51 40	22 25
Marienborg	24,40,45	50 55	22 20
Mariencamp	22	53 50	23 40
Mariencaer	22,24,26	53 25	23 26
Mariendael	26,42,43	51 40	22 50
Mariendrebber	24	52 50	24 50
Marienfelt	41	51 50	23 40
Mariengrat S.	39	50 55	22 00
Marienhagen	44	50 50	24 00
Marienhaven	21,22,24	53 50	23 20
Marienheyde	24,38,40	50 55	23 50
Marienhoſken	38,40,42	51 25	22 35
Marienholt	45	50 45	23 00
Marienhuſen	20,22,23	53 40	24 00
Marien Linde	40,44	50 50	23 40
Marienloh	30	51 45	25 20
Marien Munſter	30,31	51 50	25 50
Matien Solfeld	12	46 45	31 30
Marienſtein	1,2,7	48 50	28 00
Marienvelt	24,25,26	52 00	24 35
Marienvorſt	38,44,45	50 40	23 20
Marienvrede	24,26,42	51 45	22 45
Marienwater	43	51 40	22 15
Marienweer	22	53 35	23 20
Marienzee	24	52 50	26 00
Marienzell	1,2,7	49 00	29 25
Marienzyll	22	53 40	24 10
Marie S. Zum Wald	45	50 40	22 50
Marilles	39	50 35	21 05
Marinck	37	50 00	23 10
Mariſa fl.	19	42 40	45 00
Mariſch fl.	19	46 00	38 40
Mariſius fl.	1,16	47 30	42 00
Mariza	19	42 20	47 40
Markdorf	02	47 30	26 00
Markel	01	48 00	30 00
Marken	45	51 00	22 55
Markeſd	11	48 00	33 00
Markh fl.	14	49 00	34 30
Markhek	14	48 30	34 40
Markobel	35	50 05	25 20
Markosfalva	14,15	47 20	39 30
Markſdorf	11	48 00	33 10
Marktal Ober Unter	2,3	48 00	26 20
Markzelhaz	14	48 00	35 40
Marl	24	52 40	24 50
Marle	24,38,41,44	51 35	23 20
Marlenſpach	06	49 25	28 00
Marlia	14	48 50	37 50
Marlz H.	31	51 30	26 40
Marmagen	38,45	50 30	22 55
Marmora	19	42 20	49 40
Marmorva	05	46 10	28 40
Marod	01	46 40	35 00
Marognia	19	42 00	47 40
Marolting	06	48 20	29 40
Marons or Meriſch fl.	16	46 10	40 30
Marons Campus	14	45 30	39 30
Maros	1,16	47 50	42 00
Maroſchal	13,18	46 30	34 00
Maroſtica	05	45 30	28 30
Maroth	1,14	48 00	36 00
Marpach	1,11	48 10	32 20
Marpartſtein	06	47 40	29 30
Marpurg	24,31,34,26	50 40	25 20
Marſan	1,14	46 50	37 20
Marsbergh	31,32,36	51 30	25 20
Marſdiep	21	53 00	20 45
Marſel	20	53 20	25 00
Marſen	43	51 35	22 50
Marſenhoven	39	50 55	21 50
Marſhauſen	31	51 10	26 20
Marſiniont	18	45 00	34 30
Marſum	22	53 30	22 50
Martello	4,5	46 20	27 40
Marten	44	51 25	23 40
Martenſdal	37	50 15	23 15
Martens Voeren S.	39	50 45	22 00
Marters	31	51 05	26 00
Marterſd.	11	47 50	34 30
Marterſdorff	14	47 40	34 00
Martfelt	44	51 10	23 40
Martiege	17	45 30	31 50
Martin S.	1,17	46 10	32 30
Martino S.	04	46 00	26 30
Martinoſovia	18	44 20	34 50
Martinoſovic	18	44 20	35 00
Martinsberg S.	08	49 15	28 35
Martins S. Cell.	2,3	47 20	27 10
Martins S. Linde	39	50 50	21 35
Martinſpach	17	45 40	32 30
Martinſpuech	06	48 40	29 30
Marto S.	17,18	45 20	33 20
Martoel	45	50 35	23 05
Martom	14	46 10	38 50
Marton S.	1,14	46 50	37 00
Marton Vaſar	14	47 00	36 30
Martyren S.	44	50 40	23 40
Martz	02	48 30	28 40
Martzols	12	47 30	30 10
Marvelt	24	52 10	22 50
Marum	21,24	53 20	22 05
Marx S.	06	48 15	29 30
Marxplatz	27,28	52 20	23 20
Marzelhaz	14	47 50	36 00
Marzeno	05	46 10	27 40
Maſamberg	11	47 30	32 50
Masbach fl.	44	51 05	23 20
Maſch	18	45 40	33 40
Maſchen	09	49 35	25 15
Maſelheim	03	47 50	26 40
Maſe	40,42	51 20	22 10
Maſeng	05	46 10	27 40
Maſenzo S.	05	45 50	27 50
Maſer	24,26	51 55	24 00
Maſerolles	39	50 20	21 20
Maſeyck	24,40,41	51 05	22 00
Maſnhauſen	32	51 20	25 30
Maſpach	06	47 50	30 00
Maſſamperg	11	47 30	33 50
Maſſen	44	51 30	23 50
Maſſenhein	35	50 05	25 05
Maſſinckhauſen	31	51 25	25 30
Maſsing	06	48 15	29 40
Maſſinburg	13	47 20	32 40
Maſtebroeck	24	52 40	22 00
Maſthening	06	48 35	29 30
Maſtieneza	18	45 40	35 10
Mataan	04	47 00	28 40
Matan	05	46 00	28 10
Matarello	05	45 40	28 10
Mathuſen	11	48 10	31 30
Matkhoven	1,6	48 00	30 20
Mating	1,2,7	48 50	29 00
Matovitz	14	49 00	38 40
Matſee	1,6,12	47 50	30 20
Mattehaus	03	47 40	26 30
Matterſtat	02	49 10	24 50
Matuſon	05	45 30	28 00
Matzen	03	47 20	26 40
Matzenſies	03	47 50	27 30
Maulberg	11	48 30	33 50
Maulborn	02	48 50	25 20
Mauliakynlieus	04	46 20	28 00
Mavos	01	47 40	36 00
Maur	11	48 00	33 50
Mauraide	31	51 40	26 00
Maurbat	11	48 10	33 40
Mauren	03	46 40	26 10
Mauritz S.	08	49 05	28 30
Maurkirck	06	47 45	29 20
Mauru	6,7	48 40	28 00
Mauro S.	05	45 50	28 20
Maurothalaſſa	19	45 00	50 20
Maurperg	06	48 05	29 40
Maurs	33	50 45	26 25
Maurſtetten	03	47 30	27 40
Mauſau	06	48 10	30 50
Mauſhaim	6,7	49 05	28 45
Mauſzewiſe	33	50 50	26 05
Maut	1,17	46 40	32 50
Mauta fl.	19	46 20	42 40
Mauter	01	48 20	33 00
Mautern	11	48 20	32 50
Mautkirch	12	46 40	30 40
Mautrdorff	12	47 15	30 50
Mawicke	44	51 35	24 20
Maximianopolis	19	42 20	46 40
Maxlon S.	6,12	47 35	30 10
Maxpac	06	48 20	28 20
Mayach	8,10	49 20	28 00
Maydnpach	12	46 30	30 10
Mayn fl.	9,35,36	49 55	25 35
Maynburg	11	48 00	33 00
Mayndnburg	12	46 35	30 10
Maypach	16	47 10	43 20
Mayrhoven	11	48 30	34 00
Mayrpcd	16	47 00	42 50
Mays fl.	11	48 20	33 50
Mayſnburg	12	46 45	31 50
Mayſpirpam	11	48 20	33 50
Maz	05	46 30	27 30
Mean	05	45 50	28 10
Meavacca	04	46 10	27 20
Meburg	16	47 20	43 10
Mecha nova	19	42 20	48 40
Mechel	43	51 50	22 25
Mechelen	39	50 50	22 10
Mecheraw	02	47 10	26 20
Mechlen	39	51 00	21 45
Mechteren	45	50 55	23 15
Meckelar	31,33	50 55	26 30
Meckelſtorff	31	51 10	26 40
Meckenhauſn	6,7,8	49 05	28 10
Meckenheim	38,45	50 35	23 20
Mecklinchuſen	29	50 55	24 25
Meckloe	2,7	48 45	28 05
Meckntal	06	47 55	29 50
Meckum	40	50 25	23 20
Meczldorf	01	48 00	32 00
Medac	18	44 50	34 20
Medacno	18	44 50	34 30
Medana	17	45 50	31 10
Medea	19	42 00	39 00
Medebach	29,31,32,36	51 05	25 15
Medeberg Ward.	31	51 40	26 50
Medelon	24,29,31,32	51 05	25 10
Medenbecken molen	28	52 30	23 10
Medenblick	21	52 50	21 10
Medgys	14,18	48 00	40 40
Medieres	1,14,18	45 20	35 50
Medin	19	43 20	49 40
Medingen	03	48 30	27 20
Medizere	14,18	45 30	35 30
Medlenſtorf	06	48 20	29 30
Medlingen	03	48 20	27 20
Medman	24,38,40,44	52 10	23 10
Medoech	21,22,24	53 50	23 50
Medolin	17	44 50	32 20
Medon	19	42 20	38 40
Medves	16	47 00	42 00
Medum	22	53 25	23 10
Medwech C. F.	11	48 00	34 00
Medwed	18	46 00	33 40
Medwiſch	1,16	47 19	42 30
Medhuſen	22	53 30	22 55
Meekmul	36	49 10	25 40
Meer	24,42,43	51 40	22 05
Meerbang	06	47 45	29 40
Mecren	38,42	51 30	22 40
Meerfelden	35	49 55	24 50
Meerhauſen	24	50 50	25 40
Meerhoff	30,32	51 30	25 25
Meerhuſe	22,24	53 45	23 30
Meerkercke	23,24	53 35	24 20
Meerlandt	39	50 50	21 50
Meerlen Broich	45	51 20	22 25
Meerſdorff	08	49 05	28 05
Meerſebuyrt	42,43	51 40	22 45
Meerſen	39,40,45	50 55	21 50
Meertaen	25	52 35	24 10
Meeſen	26	52 20	23 50
Meeſenborg	26	52 20	24 15
Meethuſen	22,24	53 30	22 50
Meetingen	02	48 30	25 20
Meeuſeele	39	50 45	20 55
Meez	43,44,45	51 15	22 55
Meffle	39	50 30	21 15
Mefort	43	51 50	22 15
Megeldorff	10	49 20	28 00
Megen	42	51 50	21 35
Megenham	22	53 25	23 15
Meggas	03	47 10	26 30
Megies	16	47 10	42 30
Megkbac	31	50 55	26 30
Megldorff	6,7	49 25	28 00
Megmanſtorf	07	48 50	28 30
Megri	1,19	43 20	49 20
Mehaive fl.	39	50 30	21 20
Mehelbach	45	50 25	22 55
Mehes	16	47 20	41 40
Mehler	29	51 05	24 45
Mehrborg	24	53 50	26 10
Mehreraw	03	47 10	26 20
Meicheren	37	49 30	22 50
Meidenhoven	07	48 45	28 05
Meien	38	50 20	23 25
Meierick	42,43	52 00	22 00
Meigalſem	30,31	51 45	26 00
Meigen	24,29	51 00	24 35
Meilen	02	46 50	25 10
Meiler	32	51 05	24 45
Meiling	06	47 50	28 50
Meilingen	34	50 05	24 00
Meilnho	07	49 15	28 25
Meinartſhagen	41,44	51 00	24 10
Meinatzriet	6,7	49 15	29 30
Meinaw	2,3	47 20	25 50
Meinbreſſen	31	51 30	26 00
Meindling	06	48 40	29 40
Meindorff	44,45	50 45	23 25
Meinebroeck	40	51 05	22 45
Meinerickhauſen	31,32	51 15	25 30
Meinfels	34	50 15	24 30
Meinfelt	02	46 30	26 30
Meinhartſgrab	33	50 50	26 25
Meinhovel	26	51 45	23 50
Meinicza	17	45 50	31 20
Meining	06	48 45	28 20
Meinlho	06	49 15	28 20
Meinſſen	31	51 45	26 30
Meinſter	06	48 15	30 40
Meinwrexen	30	51 40	26 05
Meiroetgen	45	50 50	22 45
Meisberg	37	50 10	22 50
Meiſenich	37	50 05	23 20
Meiſenſcheidt	45	50 35	23 20
Meiſerick	37	50 15	23 05
Meiſingh.	06	47 50	28 10
Meiſſer	31	51 35	25 50
Meittingen	2,3	48 00	27 40
Mekanbeuren	2,3	47 20	26 10
Mekereck	15	46 40	39 50
Meklinhoff	11	48 00	30 50
Mekmul	02	49 10	25 40
Mel	05	45 50	29 10
Mela	19	43 20	48 40
Melada	18	44 30	34 00
Melan	05	45 50	28 50
Melancz	04	47 10	28 50
Melantrada	19	42 40	50 20
Melas	19	42 40	48 20
Melaten	38,44,45	50 55	23 15
Melater	38	50 55	23 15

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Melbach	31	50 55	26 20
Melbroich	44,45	51 00	23 15
Melch	02	48 40	24 00
Melchernich	45	50 40	23 00
Melck C. M.	1,11	48 10	32 30
Meldam	24	53 00	22 00
Meldart	39	50 55	21 05
Meldek	2,3	47 00	26 00
Meldert	39	40 35	20 55
Meldyck	43	51 45	22 00
Melech	45	51 10	22 20
Meleck	12	47 20	30 00
Melegpecze fl.	14,15	46 50	40 10
Melen	31	41 10	25 40
Melenberg	27	52 40	23 00
Melesdorff	11	47 40	34 50
Melesgrundt	33	50 54	26 15
Meleto	05	45 40	28 30
Melgurhausen	31	51 10	26 10
Melin	39	50 40	22 00
Melinck	01	50 20	31 00
Melinckhusen	45	50 40	23 20
Meliturgis	19	41 20	44 00
Mellaw	03	46 50	26 40
Melle	24,25,26,41	52 20	24 40
Mellemton	20	54 20	23 55
Mellen	24,29,41	51 15	24 25
Mellito	19	41 40	48 40
Mellum	21,23,24	54 00	24 10
Melm	32	51 10	25 25
Meln	32	51 05	25 40
Melon	04	47 00	27 10
Melrich	31	51 10	26 00
Melschede	24,29	51 15	24 25
Melsingen	27	52 35	23 40
Melso	17	46 00	30 40
Melsungen	31,36	51 10	26 10
Melteberg	03	47 50	26 40
Meltzdorff	11	48 30	31 00
Melzelrode	31	51 20	26 50
Memingen	03	48 30	27 10
Memmingen	1,2,3	47 40	27 00
Memschitz	14	48 50	34 00
Men	43	51 45	22 25
Menching	1,2,6,7	48 40	28 25
Menchwer	09	49 35	25 40
Mendellatn	2,3	48 20	27 10
Menden	24,29,40,41	51 25	24 05
Mendorff	2,6,7	48 50	28 35
Menerkirch	31	51 50	26 40
Mengede	24,38,41,44	51 30	23 40
Mengen	1,2,3	47 50	26 00
Mengerickhausen	31	51 25	25 30
Mengero	33	50 50	26 20
Mengling	06	48 10	27 50
Mengsberg	24,31	50 50	25 40
Mengshausen	33	50 45	26 20
Mening	6,7,8	49 10	28 15
Meningen	03	47 50	25 50
Menkeweer	24	53 30	22 30
Mennach	6,7	48 50	29 50
Mennach fl.	6,7	48 55	29 50
Menne	30,31	51 40	25 40
Menningen	37	49 25	22 55
Menningerberg	6,7,8	49 10	28 15
Menrad	40,41	51 15	24 15
Menrich	37	49 35	22 40
Mensberg	37	49 30	22 40
Mensdorff	37	44 45	22 30
Mensel	29	51 30	24 55
Menselaer	38,40,42,43	51 35	22 35
Mensheim	02	48 40	25 30
Menslage	24,25,26	52 50	24 10
Mensporg	01	46 20	32 00
Mentfeste	22	53 50	23 20
Mentsen	37	47 50	23 40
Mentz	1,36,37	50 00	24 30
Mentzenbach	07	49 00	29 10
Mentzenrad	45	50 40	22 40
Mentzing	06	48 00	28 20
Meppel	24	52 50	22 10
Meppen	24,25,26,27	52 50	23 40
Mepsche	24	53 00	22 40
Merbang	12	47 35	29 40
Merbeltshofen	08	49 20	28 30
Merbenhage	31,32	51 15	25 30
Merberstain	14	47 10	33 30
Merbisch	11,14	47 50	34 40
Merchault	39	50 50	22 00
Merck	14,15	47 30	40 10
Merckel	24	12 20	22 40
Merckelbach	39	51 05	22 00
Mercken	45	50 50	22 45
Merckers	31	50 50	27 00
Mercklingen	03	48 20	26 40
Mercklinghusen	29	51 00	24 15
Merckstein	45	50 55	22 30
Mercz	11	47 50	34 40
Merdenhagen	31	51 20	25 50
Merdingn	2,3	48 30	27 40
Merdorp	39	50 30	21 15
Merell	37	50 05	23 15
Merem	24,40,41,43	51 30	22 45
Meren	38	50 55	23 15
Merenburg	1,13,17	56 40	33 00
Merentes	39	50 35	22 20
Meresen	24	53 00	25 40
Merezuselag	11	47 40	33 40
Mergelstetten	03	48 30	27 00
Mergen	03	47 50	27 30.

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Mergenburg	16	47 10	43 50
Mergental	16	47 00	43 00
Mergenstat	34	50 35	24 20
Mergerstdorff	11	48 30	34 00
Merichagen	24,38,40	50 50	24 00
Merichuntien	24,38,40	50 40	24 05
Merinck	37	49 50	23 00
Mering	1,2	47 40	25 10
Merlich fl.	14,16	46 10	40 40
Merkenich	24,38,44	51 00	23 15
Merkercke	20	53 30	24 30
Merkherstd.	11	48 30	33 40
Merklstein	11	47 50	34 00
Merla	35	50 20	25 05
Merlaw	35	50 30	25 25
Merlerelt	31	51 20	27 00
Merlette Insula	17	45 00	32 20
Merling	12,17	46 40	31 50
Merll	45	50 40	23 20
Merlo	05	45 40	28 40
Merlsen	24,30	51 50	25 35
Mermeke	29	50 55	24 40
Mermosen	06	48 05	29 40
Merne	21	54 40	24 30
Mernshaim	6,7	48 50	27 50
Merode	38,40,45	50 50	22 45
Merocls	39	50 40	22 15
Meroltz	35	50 05	25 35
Merrantzhoff	03	47 30	26 40
Merrem	40	50 55	23 15
Merrenfels	17	45 20	32 30
Merrienborch	37	50 05	23 15
Mersa	45	51 00	22 45
Mersfelden	36	49 50	24 50
Mershausen	31	51 05	26 10
Merskaven	06	48 30	29 10
Merspurg	2,3	47 30	25 50
Mertium	24	52 40	24 10
Merstorff	6,7	49 05	28 10
Mertes S.	18	46 10	34 10
Mertens Newkirch	07	49 05	29 25
Mertzenich	40,45	50 50	22 50
Mertzen	45	50 50	22 40
Mertzenbach	06	49 00	29 10
Mertzenhausen	45	50 55	22 40
Mertzling	06	48 20	28 50
Mertznschlag	13	47 30	33 30
Mertzwilr	02	48 40	24 10
Mervelt	24,26	51 50	23 30
Merwelen	39	50 45	21 15
Merwyck	43,45	51 20	22 55
Merxstein	40	50 50	22 25
Mery	39	50 35	21 50
Merzem	44,45	50 55	23 15
Meschede	24,29,32	51 15	24 45
Mesem	24,27,28	52 20	23 45
Mesembern	1,19	44 20	49 20
Mesenborg	24,25	52 20	24 10
Meseritsch	01	49 00	33 00
Mesesomlo	1,14,19	45 40	39 40
Mesick	39,40,45	51 05	21 50
Mesling	11	47 40	34 50
Mesmhaus	06	48 15	28 30
Mesovitza	18	45 50	33 40
Mespelbron	09	49 40	25 45
Messa	17	45 50	31 10
Messelbroeck	39	50 50	20 50
Messenich	38,45	50 50	23 15
Messia	19	42 00	39 20
Messinckhusen	29,32	51 20	25 10
Messing	2,6,7,8	49 00	28 10
Messingen	25	52 35	23 40
Messingerberg	08	49 00	28 10
Mestikirch	2,3	47 50	25 50
Mestedorp	24	54 00	26 00
Mesum	44,45	50 40	23 25
Mesurina	05	46 30	29 00
Metelen	24,25,27,28	52 20	23 30
Metelar	44	51 30	23 50
Meternich	45	50 45	23 15
Metersdorp	16	47 50	41 20
Methen	1,6,7	43 45	30 00
Metler	24,38,41	51 30	23 50
Metlingn	02	48 30	25 20
Metloch	37	49 35	22 50
Metmeer	43	51 50	22 25
Metnach	06	48 00	30 40
Metnicktal	17	46 10	32 40
Metnycz	12	47 10	31 20
Metnpach	06	48 30	29 20
Metslarwier	24	53 30	22 00
Metterts	06	48 55	29 50
Metterich	37	50 25	23 50
Mettingen	24,25,26	52 25	24 10
Mettinghusen	30,31	51 40	25 00
Mettrdorff	11	47 40	31 30
Metz	24,31	51 15	26 00
Metzbach	06	48 25	28 20
Metze	1,14	48 20	35 40
Metzenhoff	08	49 05	28 35
Metzldorff	11	48 00	32 30
Metzler	03	47 20	26 20
Metznriet	06	48 20	28 10
Meurs	41	51 25	22 45
Meuse fl.	39	50 35	21 40
Meusloo	24	52 40	24 00
Meuwen	39	51 05	21 25
Meugs H.	31	50 45	26 20
Meyach	6,7	49 15	27 55
Meyderick	40,41,42	51 25	22 55

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Meydling	11	48 10	33 50
Meyen	37	50 25	23 25
Meyenburg	20,24	53 35	24 50
Meyert	37,42	49 50	23 00
Meylain	39	50 35	20 55
Meytebach	31,33	50 45	26 30
Meytelfhoif	10	49 15	28 15
Meysling	12	49 55	31 30
Meysian	11	48 30	33 30
Meyst fl.	13	49 30	32 20
Meysteg	06	48 15	28 30
Mezeotiegh	16	47 30	41 40
Mezofegh	14,15	46 50	39 50
Mezzo Lago	05	45 30	27 40
Mezzoloberdo	05	45 50	28 00
Meztegnew	14	46 30	35 10
Miano	1,14	48 40	38 50
Micha S.	14	46 20	38 50
Michalowicz	14,18	45 20	36 30
Michel S.	1,11,13	47 20	32 40
Michel C.	05	46 00	27 50
Michelbach	35,36	50 00	25 35
Michelpurg	4,5	46 30	28 40
Michelsberg	4,12	46 50	29 00
Michelsdorff	12	47 05	31 30
Michelstat	9,36	49 30	25 35
Michidorff	11	48 10	33 20
Michlsph	06	48 40	30 00
Michlstain	11	48 10	33 20
Michlstetn	17	46 30	32 00
Mick	11	48 00	30 50
Microviza	19	48 00	42 00
Miczke	15	47 10	40 20
Middachten	42	52 00	22 10
Middelaer	24,42,43	52 45	22 00
Middelbert	24	53 20	22 40
Middelborg	24,26	51 40	24 30
Middelbuer	21,22	54 00	23 20
Middelburen	20	53 20	24 55
Middelbuchting	20	53 15	25 00
Middelplatt	21	54 20	23 40
Middels	21,22,24	53 45	23 40
Middelstand	20	54 30	23 55
Middelstewer	22	53 40	23 10
Middelsum	22	53 40	23 10
Middenwinde	39	50 40	21 05
Middoech	23	53 55	24 00
Midling	22,24	53 20	23 20
Midlum	22,24	53 30	23 20
Midlant	21	53 25	21 15
Midwolde	22,24	53 25	23 00
Mieden	21,22	53 35	22 40
Mielands	03	47 40	26 50
Mieningen	04	47 10	28 20
Mierle	24,42,43	51 30	22 10
Miesi	01	49 40	30 00
Mietingen	03	48 00	26 40
Mietersat	6,7	49 10	28 30
Mietnach	07	48 55	29 35
Mietrach	06	47 45	29 00
Migrwitz	40,45	50 50	22 50
Mihaly S.	14	47 40	38 40
Mihalitelek	14,15	47 10	38 00
Mikhausen	03	48 00	27 40
Miklos S.	15	46 50	39 00
Mikofvaza	16	47 20	43 30
Mikovara	16	47 40	43 20
Mill.	24,42	51 45	21 55
Milam	08	49 10	28 30
Milan	11	48 30	32 40
Milbach	33	50 55	26 10
Milchenpach	24,29,30	50 55	24 45
Mildorp	21	54 50	24 30
Mildperg	11	48 30	33 10
Miles	01	47 20	29 00
Milendonck	24,38,40	51 10	22 40
Milesevcze	18	44 50	37 00
Milfort	40,43,45	51 10	22 40
Milhausen	2,3	47 40	26 30
Milhofen	03	47 30	25 50
Milichdorff	11	48 10	34 50
Millbach	33	50 50	26 15
Millchrod	13	47 00	32 40
Millembach	1,16	46 40	42 00
Millen	24,40,45	51 00	22 05
Millingen	24,43	51 50	22 25
Millerooder	33	50 55	26 20
Millesum	19	44 00	39 40
Milna fl.	18	44 20	36 20
Milolithus	19	42 20	47 20
Milriet	00	48 30	28 10
Milsbach	44	51 15	23 40
Milstat	01	46 40	30 00
Milstorf	16	47 40	41 10
Miltach	6,7	49 05	30 00
Milte	24,26	52 00	24 20
Miltenberg	9,36	49 30	25 45
Mil Wald	04	46 50	28 50
Mimelausen	03	48 00	27 30
Minching	02	48 40	25 30
Minclelaw	03	47 40	27 30
Minczent	15	46 50	39 40
Mindel fl.	03	47 40	27 30
Mindelberg	03	47 50	27 20
Mindelheim	1,2,3	47 50	27 20
Mindelmul	03	47 40	27 20
Minden	24,41	52 20	25 20
Minderletich	37	50 05	23 00
Minderwoch	24,31	50 45	24 50
Mindickhusen	44	51 35	24 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Mindorf	6,7	49 05	28 05
Mindraching	06	48 55	29 20
Mindrochin	06	48 15	28 40
Mingolſtall	12	47 20	31 30
Mingelſtetn	07	48 45	28 35
Minheim	37	49 55	23 05
Minicira	17	45 20	32 00
Minithauſen	03	47 30	26 00
Minſeck	11,14	48 30	38 00
Minſen	20,23,24	54 00	23 50
Minſing	02	48 10	26 10
Minſter	06	47 50	28 50
Minſtr.	06	48 40	29 00
Mintert	38,40,41,42	51 20	23 00
Mintz	21,22	54 10	23 50
Mintzdorff	16	47 40	41 30
Mintzenberg	33	50 50	26 10
Minwegen	45	50 30	23 10
Mioalow	14	48 30	36 10
Mirbach	45	50 30	23 00
Mirenfels	34	50 10	24 00
Mirich	06	48 20	30 30
Miriſlo	16	46 50	41 40
Mirll	44	50 35	23 50
Mirns	21	53 00	21 30
Mis fl.	05	46 00	29 00
Miſchelfeldt	07	49 40	28 40
Miſenheim	38	50 25	23 40
Miske	15	46 50	40 30
Miskebuda	14	46 50	38 00
Miſken	39	50 45	21 00
Miskoltz	14	48 00	38 00
Miſlingſtein	01	48 20	33 00
Miſnel	17	45 10	31 50
Miſſelwerden	21,24	54 10	24 10
Miſſen	2,3	47 20	27 00
Miſſonovic	18	44 20	34 50
Miſſowo fl.	1,19	45 20	45 00
Miſtelbach	06	48 25	30 10
Miſtitz	01	48 40	33 00
Miſtmeer	24	52 30	25 50
Miterſtadt	08	49 05	28 30
Mithauſen	08	49 05	28 20
Mitpach	06	48 05	29 00
Mittelauher	44	50 50	24 00
Mittelberg	2,3	47 20	27 20
Mittelbuch	2,3	47 50	26 40
Mittelbuchen	35	50 05	25 15
Mittelechter	09	49 25	25 20
Mittelkirchen	24	54 00	25 40
Mittelriet	08	49 10	28 15
Mittelſtain	06	48 35	27 50
Mittelſtat	1,2	48 20	25 50
Mittelſtetten	03	47 50	27 50
Mitterfels	07	48 55	29 45
Mittergrabe	11	48 34	33 40
Mitterſikh.	06	48 15	29 50
Mittewald	04	47 20	28 20
Mittlſtein	06	48 10	28 00
Mittr.	06	47 45	28 50
Mittr Drixen	12	40 45	32 00
Mittrperg	11	48 20	31 40
Miuchrot	02	49 00	26 50
Mizkele	14	48 10	35 30
Mlatſche	18	45 40	33 40
Moakenweiler	03	47 50	26 30
Mochental	2,3	48 00	26 20
Mochhauſen	33	50 55	26 10
Moching	06	48 10	28 30
Mockum	21	53 10	21 25
Mocuo	18	44 10	35 20
Modaker	03	47 20	27 10
Modeff	39	50 25	21 35
Modenhagen	31	51 45	25 50
Moder	11,14	48 30	35 00
Moderndorff	12	46 35	30 30
Modeſheim	45	50 45	23 00
Modilia	24	51 20	22 50
Modling	06	48 05	29 20
Modria	14	48 50	39 10
Modruſch	17,18	45 20	33 30
Moelenbeck	44	50 55	24 00
Moelenborn	45	50 25	22 50
Moelenbrouck	44	50 50	23 30
Moellingn	02	47 00	24 40
Moen fl.	24,29,36	51 30	24 30
Moenderberg	42	51 40	22 20
Moer	43	52 00	22 30
Moerhuſen	22	53 35	23 20
Moeringen	02	48 10	27 50
Moerkercke	21	53 50	26 10
Moerkirchen	40	50 55	23 15
Moerloſekerck	20	53 20	24 50
Moerloſen	23,24	53 25	24 50
Moermerland	22	53 30	23 30
Moers	38	51 20	22 45
Moerſe	24	53 10	25 40
Moerſpurg	01	47 20	25 00
Moeſel	18	45 30	33 00
Moeſel fl.	38	50 20	23 45
Moeſen	02	46 50	24 30
Moeſmael	39	50 35	21 35
Moeſſum	45	50 50	22 55
Moeſweiler	37	50 05	23 00
Moetzler	31	50 35	26 50
Mogenbuch	03	47 50	26 00
Mogioros	16	47 10	44 10
Moglay	13	44 40	36 50
Moglingh	06	47 55	29 40
Moglon	01	44 40	36 00
Mogni	05	45 50	29 00
Mogorovic	18	45 00	34 20
Mohachz	14	47 10	37 50
Mohi	14	47 50	30 00
Mohre	20	53 25	25 00
Mohrrime	20,23	53 25	24 25
Moich	36,40	50 45	23 50
Mokricz	17,18	46 00	33 30
Mola	05	46 00	28 00
Molan	39	50 50	21 50
Molberg	02	48 10	24 20
Molbergen	26	53 05	24 10
Molbrſdorff	11	48 20	33 20
Molburg	12	46 45	31 10
Molczpuhl	12	46 45	30 40
Moldadania	1,19	47 20	44 40
Moldavia	1,19	47 20	47 00
Molebeioul	39	50 15	21 00
Moledin fl.	12	46 30	30 10
Molefo	19	41 00	47 00
Molembaix	39	50 30	21 00
Molen Arck	45	50 55	22 45
Molenbach	44	51 00	23 20
Molenbeccke	39	50 45	20 55
Molenton	20	54 25	23 40
Moler	24,25	51 50	24 35
Molhauſen	32	51 15	25 25
Molheim	24,29,36	51 25	24 45
Molina S.	05	46 20	29 10
Molini	17	45 10	32 20
Molino	05	46 10	27 10
Moll fl.	12	46 45	30 20
Mollefeld	31	51 30	26 40
Mollem	38,40,42	51 20	23 00
Mollen	03	47 30	26 30
Mollenberg	08	47 20	26 30
Mollenburg	11	48 10	32 30
Mollenkotten	24,38	51 10	23 35
Molmert Mons	44	51 05	24 20
Molne	1,11	47 50	31 30
Molſum	24	54 00	24 40
Moltenm	03	47 20	26 40
Moltzfeld	31	50 50	26 40
Molven	05	45 50	27 50
Mombergh	31	50 50	25 40
Momingen	06	47 50	27 50
Momke	29	51 00	24 35
Monaros	16	47 40	42 20
Monaſterienſis	27,28	51 50	23 20
Moncaſtro	1,19	47 00	50 20
Monches	33	50 50	26 20
Monderberg	43	51 45	22 20
Mondorf	38,40,44,45	50 45	23 25
Moneſtier	4,5	46 30	28 40
Monfelo	36	49 40	25 50
Monferland	43	51 55	22 20
Monfort	39	50 30	21 55
Monha	39	50 30	21 25
Monhaim	2,6,7	43 45	27 45
Monheim	24,38,40,44	51 05	23 10
Monickhauſen	31	50 55	25 20
Monioe	40,45	50 30	22 35
Monioyer Waldt	45	50 40	22 40
Monkebergen	22	53 30	23 20
Monkeloo	24	54 20	26 10
Monkercken	26	52 15	23 45
Monkwerve	22	53 50	23 30
Monnickebuiren	21	53 00	21 50
Monnickedam	21	53 30	21 15
Monnickehude	20,23	53 30	24 35
Monnickhuyſen	43	52 00	22 05
Monoczie	14,18	46 00	35 30
Monoſtorpalgy	14,15	47 30	39 20
Monreal	37,38	50 20	23 20
Monjohy	39	50 35	21 40
Mons Martis	30	51 25	25 25
Monſpach	40	50 35	22 30
Monſpurg	1,18	46 30	33 30
Mons S. Andre	39	50 30	21 05
Monſtein	03	47 00	26 20
Monſtor	14	46 10	39 10
Mont	13	46 40	32 50
Montabaur	34,36	50 20	24 10
Montagna	17	46 00	30 50
Montaſum	1,4	46 50	27 00
Montaſumerthal	04	46 50	27 00
Montbourdon	39	50 20	24 15
Mont de le Bote	17	45 10	31 50
Montebrouck	43,44,45	51 20	23 00
Monte Falcone	17	45 40	31 20
Montefe	05	46 10	27 30
Montenaken	39	50 35	21 15
Montenegro	18	44 20	34 40
Montenſis Ducatus	24	51 00	23 20
Montepadena	17	45 30	31 50
Montepetrin	18	44 20	34 40
Monte Santo	19	41 00	46 20
Montfort	24,40,45	51 05	22 10
Montigel	2,3	46 50	26 20
Montona	17	45 20	32 00
Montpreys	17	46 10	33 10
Montzingen	37	49 50	23 40
Monumenta Antiqui.	26	52 30	23 40
Monwyck	24	51 40	21 50
Monya	16	46 50	42 10
Moock	42,43	51 45	21 55
Moorborck	21	53 50	26 10
Mooſs	31	50 45	26 50
Mor	05	45 30	28 00
Moramaruſien.	1,14	48 20	40 20
Moran	14	48 30	37 20
Moras	24	52 50	25 00
Morato	19	43 40	48 00
Morava fl.	19	42 40	42 40
Moravia	01	49 00	33 00
Moravin	17	45 30	33 10
Morchi	18	44 10	36 20
Morckepars	44	50 50	24 00
Morenbruck	44,45	51 00	23 20
Morendorf	07	49 35	27 50
Morene	05	46 00	27 20
Morenhauſen	03	48 00	27 10
Morenhoven	45	50 40	23 15
Moreſent	39	50 45	22 15
Morff	44,45	51 10	23 10
Moriano	17	45 50	31 10
Moring	6,7	48 00	29 10
Moringen	03	48 00	28 00
Moriſano	17	45 40	31 10
Morits S.	6,7	49 05	28 45
Moritzorum	6,7	48 45	28 05
Morlacha	18	45 10	33 30
Morlenbach	09	49 35	25 15
Mormberg	04	46 10	28 00
Mormer	06	48 10	27 50
Mormpten	24,42,43	51 40	22 25
Moroth	18	45 30	37 30
Morp	44	51 10	23 20
Morſenes.	16,19	46 10	41 50
Morſholtz	37	49 35	23 05
Morſpach	24,34,40,44	50 45	24 10
Morter	44	51 30	23 50
Mortiers	39	50 45	22 00
Mortilia	05	46 20	28 50
Mortſcheidt	37	49 50	22 50
Mortura	18	44 10	34 50
Moruli	19	43 10	48 20
Morungen	31	51 50	26 30
Moruzo	17	46 00	30 40
Mos	03	47 50	26 10
Moſa fl.	24,39,42	51 45	21 50
Moſac	05	46 00	28 50
Moſach	2,6	48 05	28 30
Moſach fl.	06	47 55	28 50
Moſbeuren	03	48 00	26 30
Moſburg	06	48 25	29 00
Moſchberg	06	47 30	28 00
Moſdorff	06	48 00	30 10
Moſe	33	50 50	26 10
Moſiborg	24	53 50	26 00
Moſech	06	47 35	29 00
Moſelari	05	45 40	28 20
Moſella fl.	34,37	50 20	23 45
Moſgreut	03	47 30	26 30
Moſheim	06	48 50	29 20
Moskanitz	17	45 10	32 30
Mosko	17	45 10	33 00
Moskowicz	14	48 40	36 20
Moſloving	14,18	46 00	34 40
Moſone	05	45 40	27 50
Moſpach	2,6,12	49 20	25 30
Moſprun	11	48 00	34 10
Moſpurg	1,2	48 20	29 00
Moſſow Ober Unter	09	49 30	25 30
Moſſiart	06	48 35	29 50
Moſſling	06	48 10	29 30
Moſtar	18	44 10	37 00
Moſterferde	24	54 00	24 30
Moſthan	06	48 35	29 20
Moſvogl.	06	48 20	29 30
Moſweiher	08	49 10	28 20
Moſwen	07	49 10	28 25
Moſweng	06	48 30	29 30
Moſz	06	48 40	30 00
Moto	4,5	46 00	28 10
Moting	06	48 45	28 30
Moterode	31	51 05	26 40
Motſchieſs	03	47 50	26 00
Mottebeee't	39	50 50	20 50
Mottingh.	06	48 20	29 20
Motzing	6,7	48 50	29 35
Mouch.n	31	51 20	26 50
Moulin	39	50 25	21 25
Moulin au Papier	39	50 50	22 00
Mour	06	48 25	28 50
Mouſpurg	13,17	46 30	33 30
Mouzen	39	50 45	22 15
Moweiler	03	47 20	26 30
Moylant	43	51 45	22 20
Mozey	39	50 25	21 20
Mozoneck	1,14	38 30	35 20
Muanza	05	45 30	28 10
Mubling fl.	36	49 30	25 30
Mucka	1,17	45 50	32 00
Muckenpach	6,7	49 20	29 20
Mucklingen	37	50 10	23 05
Mucknwinckel	06	48 15	30 40
Muda	09	49 35	25 20
Mudach	09	49 25	25 45
Muddenhagen	30	51 30	26 00
Mude	22	53 25	23 30
Muegl	14	48 30	33 30
Muelander	04	46 40	28 00
Muelberg	10	49 25	28 10
Muellenkotten	40,41	51 10	23 40
Muelt	45	50 40	23 30
Muenpach	06	48 30	29 50
Muer fl.	11	47 20	33 20
Muercz fl.	13	47 40	33 30
Muertal	11	47 40	33 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Mueſtorf	37	50 05	23 30
Mugels	17	45 30	31 40
Mugenſturen	02	48 40	24 50
Mugez	1,19	47 20	45 00
Muggenhof	10	49 20	27 55
Mughenhod	31	51 35	25 50
Muhel fl.	11	48 30	31 10
Muhl	35	50 05	24 55
Muhlhauſen	08	49 15	28 30
Muickhuiſen	45	51 00	23 00
Muinſing	06	48 35	29 40
Muiſentorn	37	49 55	24 00
Mul	06	47 45	29 20
Mulbach	07	48 55	29 55
Mulberg	06	47 55	29 20
Mulchem	43,44,45	51 20	22 55
Mulchoven	44,45	51 10	23 10
Mulchtal	07	48 45	28 10
Muldorff	2,6,12	47 50	29 20
Mulden	1,2	47 40	25 30
Mulenbeke	24	52 10	25 30
Mulfort	38	51 05	22 35
Mulhauſen	02	47 30	25 20
Mulheim	24,44,45	50 55	23 20
Mulhen H.	31	51 05	26 00
Mulhoven	44	50 45	23 20
Mulickhoven	45	50 40	23 15
Mulin	45	50 45	23 05
Mull	31	51 35	25 40
Mullbergh	33	50 45	26 25
Mullebach	37	50 20	23 55
Mullem	24,42	51 35	22 00
Mullenbach	37,38,45	50 25	23 10
Mullenbeeck	24,40,41	51 00	24 00
Mullholtz	33	50 40	26 25
Mullingen	43	51 55	22 10
Mulndorff	44,45	50 45	23 30
Mulpach	12	46 50	31 20
Mulpergh	33	50 45	26 15
Mulrad	44,45	51 10	23 15
Mulſtedde	27,28	52 35	23 25
Multzborn	45	50 50	22 50
Mulverſtat	31	51 10	27 20
Mum	06	47 55	29 20
Mumaran	17	45 00	32 20
Mumberg	08	49 15	28 10
Mumbling	09	49 40	25 35
Munberg	24	51 10	25 40
Munch Kl. Ober	06	48 30	29 00
Munchaim	06	48 10	30 20
Munchdorff	06	48 30	30 30
Muncheim	02	48 50	27 30
Munchen	2,6	48 00	28 30
Munchen Hofpach	31	51 05	26 40
Munches	33	50 50	26 20
Munchetſe	35	49 55	24 45
Munchiborn	31	51 05	25 30
Munchn	01	48 00	28 00
Munchort	01	47 40	26 00
Munchrott	2,3	47 50	26 50
Munchſhoven	06	48 40	29 50
Munchskh	06	48 20	30 50
Munchs Munſter	1,6,7	48 40	28 40
Mundan	20,23	53 50	24 20
Mundelenborg	25	52 50	24 10
Mundelfing	06	48 40	29 40
Munden	24,29,32	51 05	25 15
Mundenkirch	31	51 30	26 20
Munderfeldt	37	50 25	22 40
Munderkingen	1,2,3	48 00	26 20
Munderloe	23	53 20	24 30
Mundorf	08	49 05	28 00
Mundrichen	2,3	47 50	27 40
Mundſing	06	48 00	30 20
Mundt	24,40,45	50 55	22 50
Munerſdorff	11	48 10	33 20
Munhoff	31	51 30	26 10
Munian	17	45 30	31 50
Munichauſen	24	50 50	25 10
Munichdorff	06	48 20	29 10
Munichem	24,40,41	51 20	22 50
Munichſtein	06	48 05	30 30
Munickhauſen	06	48 30	30 00
Munne fl.	42,43	51 30	22 50
Munnichuiſen	24	52 00	22 00
Munnichus	38	51 15	22 50
Munnickdorff	40	50 50	23 15
Munnickenſandt	21	53 00	21 15
Munnigerode	31	51 40	27 00
Munkchel	24	53 10	22 20
Munrede	24	52 20	26 00
Munſter	2,3	48 30	27 40
Munſterbrook	30	51 50	25 45
Munſter Byſſen	39	50 50	21 35
Munſterdorp	24	54 20	26 00
Munſter Eifel	38,40,45	50 35	23 05
Munſtergelen	39,45	51 05	21 55
Munſterhauſn	03	48 00	27 30
Munſterling	2,3	47 20	25 40
Munſter Meienfelt	38	50 15	23 35
Munte Ter	21,22,24	53 30	23 00
Munteberg	27,28	52 35	23 00
Muntendam	24	53 10	22 50
Muntz	245	51 00	22 55
Muntze	20	53 20	25 05
Muntzenberg	35,36	50 20	25 15
Muntzenich	37	50 20	22 30
Muntzenried	03	47 30	27 30
Muntzlar	36	50 30	25 10
Muorpeden	13	47 20	32 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Mur	02	46 50	25 10
Mura fl.	1,13,18	46 50	34 30
Murach	6,7	49 20	29 20
Muraw	11,12	47 30	31 20
Murazo	17	45 20	31 40
Murazz.	17	45 00	32 10
Mure	05	46 10	29 10
Mureck	1,13,14	46 50	33 50
Murg fl.	02	47 00	25 40
Murham	06	48 10	30 40
Murhart	02	48 50	26 10
Murich	18	44 20	35 10
Muriert H.	31	51 25	25 40
Muringen	37,45	50 30	22 40
Murla	08	49 05	28 05
Murlebach	37,45	50 15	22 50
Murlitz	19	47 00	45 00
Murmter	40	50 50	23 10
Murn	06	47 55	29 10
Murnau	06	47 30	28 00
Muroela	1,13	47 00	33 00
Murs	24,40,42,43	51 25	22 45
Murſtetn	11	48 00	33 20
Murter	45	51 20	22 55
Murtz	02	48 40	25 40
Muſach	03	47 10	27 30
Muſchede	29	51 25	24 20
Muſchidt	31	50 55	25 40
Muſchnicz	13	47 00	32 30
Musken	39	50 45	21 30
Muſſerberg	08	49 15	28 15
Muſpach	02	47 40	28 40
Mutlenhauſen	03	47 40	27 20
Mutſwatter	27	49 10	28 25
Mutter	02	48 30	25 40
Mutſergeſen	40	50 55	22 00
Mutt bach	11	48 00	31 00
Mutſnitz	11	48 10	32 30
Mut	36	49 30	25 40
Mutignan	17	45 20	32 20
Mutſchidt	38,45	50 35	23 10
Mutſich	45	50 30	23 05
Mutterhauſen	09	49 25	25 20
Mutzenich	45	50 40	22 35
Muwel	44	50 40	23 50
Muychen	44	50 50	23 40
Muyden	21	52 25	21 20
Muytrad	45	50 50	21 05
Muzon	14	48 00	34 50
Muzutz	01	47 00	45 00
Myda fl.	11	48 30	33 40
Myefendorf	13	47 40	33 40
Mygez	14,18	45 10	38 10
Mynel	14	48 20	38 40
Myla	31	51 05	27 10
Mylbach	4,5	46 30	28 40
Mylingen	42	51 45	22 25
Myll	40,45	50 40	23 15
Myll fl.	34	50 05	24 00
Myloticz	11	48 40	34 30
Mylpach	12	46 50	30 20
Mylstater See	12	46 45	30 40
Myngſhycz	11	48 40	33 20
Myncknd orff	11	48 00	34 10
Mynpach M.	11	48 20	33 10
Mynſpach	11	48 20	31 50
Myrl	34,36,40	50 40	23 50
Myrtzich	37	49 30	22 55
Myſenrode	31	51 20	27 00
Myſte	24,29,31	51 30	25 00

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
NAb fl.	6,7	49 00	29 00
Nabe fl.	37	49 40	23 20
Nabegk	2,6,7	49 15	29 00
Nabia	18	45 30	35 10
Nabpurk	6,7	49 25	29 10
Nachdernach	12	47 05	29 20
Nachtingen	34	50 15	24 20
Nadaſi	14	46 10	37 00
Naddi	1,14	48 00	39 30
Nadienen	01	46 40	40 00
Nadin	18	44 30	34 40
Nadizone fl.	17	46 00	31 00
Nadliſchakh	17	45 40	32 40
Nadmial	14	48 30	38 50
Nadro	05	45 50	27 10
Nadvar	01	47 20	38 00
Nadudvar	15	47 10	39 00
Naed fl.	38	50 15	23 40
Naerſtein	45	50 55	22 45
Naffel fl.	45	50 50	23 00
Nage	05	45 30	27 50
Naghyda	14	48 20	38 00
Naglack	14	46 10	39 30
Nagold	1,2	48 20	25 20
Nagomlal	14	48 40	39 10
Nagyfalu	15	47 40	38 30
Nagykallo	14,15	47 40	39 10
Nagylack	16	47 00	41 50
Nagymoria	15	47 10	39 30
Nagyſzanto	14,15	47 40	40 00
Nahe fl.	36,37	49 50	24 00
Nahe Boeckum	43	51 40	22 15
Nainhauſen	6,7	48 50	30 00
Nainkirchn	07	48 55	29 50
Nambden	38	50 25	23 35
Namerſperg	07	43 55	30 00
Nameſche	39	50 20	21 15

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Namſen	02	47 40	24 00
Namur	39	50 20	21 10
Namyn	1,14	48 00	39 40
Nan	4,5	46 00	27 50
Nana	14	47 50	37 30
Nanas	14,15	47 40	38 50
Nanaſi Puſzta	15	47 40	38 30
Nauckheitu	6,7	49 15	29 00
Nandel	21	53 35	22 10
Nandoralba	14	45 10	39 10
Nanholt	24,26	52 00	23 50
Nanhoven	1,2	48 00	28 00
Naninchuſen	41	51 35	24 30
Nanſpach	06	48 05	30 30
Nanterſen	45	50 35	23 20
Nantlach	6,7	48 55	28 05
Nantzenbach	34	50 40	25 00
Nantzlag	07	49 05	29 35
Narchipogle C.	18	44 00	35 20
Narde	30	51 30	25 40
Nargenna	42	51 40	22 05
Narna	24,26	52 55	24 30
Narn	1,11	48 10	31 40
Narn fl.	11	48 20	31 50
Narſon	39	50 30	21 35
Narthim	24	53 30	25 30
Naſch	14,18	45 40	37 40
Naſſavels	07	48 45	28 05
Naſſaw	34,36,37	50 15	24 10
Naſsbeurn	03	47 30	25 50
Naſſenbeur	03	47 50	27 30
Naſſenſtat	03	48 00	26 40
Naſſer Erfurdt	31	51 00	25 50
Naſſnfues	17	46 00	33 10
Naſſveld	12	47 00	30 30
Naſtat	02	48 40	28 40
Naſtede	34,36,37	50 05	24 00
Nater	31	51 05	26 50
Naternberg	6,7	48 45	30 00
Natterſtorff	6,7	49 00	28 10
Natingen	30	51 40	25 50
Natiſſa fl.	17	45 40	31 10
Natolitz pars	19	41 40	49 40
Natrup	25	52 40	24 10
Nat Smegen	31	51 45	25 50
Nattſingen	24,30	51 35	25 50
Nattenhauſen	03	48 00	27 20
Natura	19	42 40	40 20
Nave	05	45 50	28 00
Navere	05	45 30	27 50
Nauheim	35	50 25	25 05
Naumburgh	31,36	51 15	25 50
Nauchburgh	31	51 15	25 50
Nauppei Kava	12	48 35	31 40
Naus	05	46 10	27 40
Nauſis	09	49 35	25 30
Nawſelberg	31	50 45	26 00
Nay	39	50 50	21 45
Naygalla	14,18	45 20	38 00
Nazareta	04	47 10	28 00
Neangoine	19	42 20	51 00
Neapolis	19	42 00	45 40
Neaxll	37	49 55	22 45
Neckhuſen	22	53 25	23 05
Neccar fl.	9,36	49 15	29 20
Neeve	18	44 20	35 10
Nechſluiten	03	48 20	26 50
Nechtenham	45	50 35	23 00
Neckad	11	47 50	34 50
Neckz	01	45 40	36 00
Nederbuch	44	50 40	24 00
Neder Elven	44	50 45	23 50
Nederenturp	31	51 40	25 40
Nederhaeſt	44	51 20	23 40
Nederſtelt	24,29	51 10	25 00
Nederſte Marck	44	51 10	23 20
Nedertz	44	51 20	23 50
Nederweert	40	51 15	21 55
Nedin	18	44 40	38 00
Nedlitz	13,14,18	40 40	34 10
Nedwiſch	11	47 50	34 50
Nedwitzhauſen	31	51 15	20 40
Nedutze	14	49 00	37 30
Neede	24,26,43	52 15	22 55
Neelenkaten	41	51 10	23 40
Neer	40,45	51 15	22 10
Neerbeeck	39	51 00	21 50
Neerboſch	42	51 50	21 50
Neerder	31	51 20	25 10
Neerhaff	44	50 45	24 00
Neerhoven	45	51 05	22 40
Neerlage	27,28	52 30	23 25
Neerlen	37	50 20	23 05
Neermuelen	41	52 00	25 00
Neerood	37	50 15	22 55
Neers fl.	24,38,40,42	51 15	22 30
Neerſen	24,38,40,43	51 10	22 40
Neerth	38,43,44,45	51 15	22 55
Neerwinden	39	50 40	21 05
Neeſſen	30	52 00	25 55
Neete fl.	24,30	51 45	25 50
Neff	24	50 40	24 30
Neffelrode	31	51 05	27 00
Neffefindt	07	48 40	27 40
Negaw	13,14	46 50	33 50
Negelborg	31	51 30	25 40
Negelnried	03	47 20	27 10
Neger	24,29	50 55	24 25
Nehen	32	51 25	25 10
Neidaw	13	47 10	34 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Neidberg	40	50 45	22 40
Neidebach	37	50 10	22 45
Neideck	02	49 00	25 50
Neidkarting	11	47 50	31 10
Neidling	02	48 20	26 10
Neidorp	22	53 45	23 30
Neidperg	04	46 30	28 30
Neidnſtein	12	46 40	31 50
Neiehen	37	50 20	23 05
Neim	29,41	51 25	24 20
Neinding	07	48 55	30 00
Neiſe	1,34	50 15	24 30
Neiſling	06	48 35	30 00
Neiſſn	02	48 20	26 00
Neiſtricz	11	47 40	34 10
Neit fl.	38	50 20	23 35
Nekche	14,18	45 50	36 50
Nekcze	14,18	45 40	36 20
Nelb	11	48 40	33 30
Nelica	18	45 50	35 00
Nellenberg	31	50 45	25 40
Nellenburg	1,2	47 40	25 40
Nellenburg Comitat.	01	47 20	25 00
Nellingen	03	48 20	26 40
Nelvenhain	31	51 00	25 50
Nemenzicz	11	48 40	34 10
Nemethi	14	47 30	36 50
Nemeti	14	48 10	36 40
Nemetviwar	13,18	47 10	34 30
Nemheltzlin	03	47 20	27 10
Nenaw	45	50 45	23 15
Nend	22	53 15	23 20
Nendorp	22,26	53 30	23 20
Nenhauſen	06	48 30	29 00
Neningen	03	48 30	26 40
Nenkirchen	45	50 45	23 15
Nennhoff	10	49 30	28 10
Neuſling	1,2,7	49 00	28 00
Nenterode	31,36	51 00	26 10
Nenterſhauſen	31	51 00	26 40
Nentzingen	2,3	46 40	26 30
Neonhavn	06	48 20	29 50
Neonhoven	06	48 40	29 20
Neorie	18	44 10	35 50
Neoſtria	19	42 20	46 20
Neppendorff	16	46 50	42 30
Nera	02	48 10	25 40
Nerat	39	50 40	22 15
Nercavello fl	05	46 10	27 20
Nerdenbeck	31	51 15	25 20
Nerdray	39	50 30	22 00
Nerenberg	37,45	50 25	23 10
Nerentſtetten	03	48 20	27 00
Nereſheim	2,3	48 40	27 00
Nerret	2,6,7,10	49 15	28 10
Nerſingen	03	48 10	27 00
Nerſletno	18	44 50	35 40
Nerting	06	48 20	28 40
Nervorsbach	40	50 40	22 25
Nes	01	53 05	21 05
Neſchen	16	47 10	42 40
Neſel	17	45 40	32 50
Neſlh	01	45 40	38 00
Neſmil	1,14	47 50	36 00
Neſs	21,22,24	53 50	23 20
Neſſara fl.	19	43 00	41 40
Neſſe	20,24	53 45	24 40
Neſſelaw	03	46 50	25 50
Neſſelbach	6,7	48 50	29 55
Neſſelpach fl.	10	49 25	28 20
Neſſelrad	44,45	51 05	23 20
Neſſelrode	31	51 35	27 00
Neſſelwang	2,3	47 20	27 30
Neſſelwengli	03	47 00	27 30
Neſſeltal	17	45 40	33 00
Neſſen	24,41	52 20	25 20
Neſſerlant	22	53 30	23 10
Neſſerzyl	22	53 50	23 20
Neſtelen	42	51 45	21 35
Neſterlandt	21,22	53 30	23 20
Neſth	14,18	45 40	38 20
Neſtſind	03	48 30	27 50
Netelen	24	52 20	25 20
Netſen	40	51 00	23 00
Nett	37,45	50 25	23 15
Nette fl.	34,37	50 20	23 30
Nettelborg	22	53 25	23 30
Netteler	24	52 20	26 00
Nettelſtede	24,29	51 30	24 50
Netterden	43	51 50	22 20
Netteſheim	44,45	51 00	23 05
Netzen	31,32	51 15	25 40
Netzet	24,38	51 00	22 55
Netzka	14,18	45 40	36 30
Neubar	31	51 00	25 40
Neubroick	45	50 50	22 15
Neubrun	03	47 40	26 00
Neuburg	1,2,6,7	48 40	28 05
Neuching	06	48 05	28 50
Neuchriet	06	47 55	28 30
Neuck	06	48 40	28 50
Neudorff	09	49 40	25 45
Nevels	02	46 30	25 30
Nevenaer	38,40,45	50 30	23 25
Neuenhaus Z.	03	47 30	26 10
Neuenheim	09	49 15	25 15
Neuenhoff	11	47 50	31 20
Neuenriet	08	49 10	28 15
Neuenſtat	02	49 00	25 40
Neverborg	38	50 30	23 50
Neveren	34	50 15	23 50
Neverthur	18	45 50	34 20
Neves	38,40,41,44	51 15	23 20
Neufarn	1,6	48 40	29 10
Neufchateau	39	50 45	22 00
Neufville	39	50 35	21 45
Neuhag	32	51 10	25 05
Neuhartin	06	48 10	30 40
Neuhaus	6,7	49 05	29 40
Neuhauſen	2,3,6	47 30	25 20
Neuherberg	06	48 05	28 30
Neuheuſl	13,17	46 40	32 20
Neuheyhl	11	48 00	33 50
Neuhoe fl.	17	45 40	31 40
Neuhoven	06	48 05	28 00
Neukirch	40,42	51 25	22 30
Neukirchen	24,38,44	51 05	22 55
Neulf	06	47 45	29 10
Neuliechtewart	11	48 20	34 20
Neulingn	06	48 05	30 40
Neumarck	1,12,16	47 10	31 40
Neumull	43	51 30	22 40
Neunbron	09	49 25	25 40
Neunburg	03	46 50	26 20
Neundorff	09	49 20	25 45
Neunhauſn	06	48 30	29 00
Neunhoff	08	49 10	28 10
Neunkirchen	07	49 35	28 00
Neunſtetten	02	49 20	26 00
Neupau	1,11	48 00	31 10
Neupela	11	48 40	33 00
Neuperg	11	47 50	33 40
Neurad	45	51 00	23 00
Neurot	13	46 50	32 50
Neuſarn	02	48 40	29 10
Neu Serinwar	13	46 40	34 30
Neuſeſs	7,8,10	49 15	28 00
Neuſling	06	49 00	28 00
Neuſpule	06	48 45	27 40
Neuſidi	1,11,14	47 40	34 50
Neuſidler	11,14	48 00	34 40
Neuſtat	24,31,36	50 50	25 40
Neuſtift	13	46 30	33 40
Neuſtift	06	48 20	28 40
Neuſtlhoff.	08	49 15	28 30
Neutorf	32	51 25	25 25
Neuwenaer	44	50 30	23 20
Neuwenburg	45	50 35	23 35
Neuwenburgge	44	51 35	24 00
Neuwenſtein	37	50 20	22 40
Neuwerck	45	51 10	22 40
Neuwerodo	31	50 45	27 10
Neuweſtein	33	50 50	26 10
Newath fl.	01	48 40	37 00
Newbach	45	50 45	22 50
Newbaw	32	51 00	25 40
Newburg	02	47 40	24 10
Newdorff	31	51 35	27 00
Newenburg	24,38,40	50 55	23 50
Newendorff	45	50 25	22 45
Newenhove	31,36	51 00	27 00
Newenmarck	08	49 10	28 20
Newhaſel	35	50 05	25 30
Newhaus	1,6,7	47 40	30 20
Newheus	1,14	48 10	35 50
Newiler	02	48 40	24 00
Newina	14	45 30	36 20
Newkh	06	48 05	29 40
Newkilch	02	47 30	25 00
Newkirch	06	48 35	30 40
Newkirchen	31,36	50 50	26 00
Newma	18	45 20	36 30
Newmarckt	6,12	47 50	30 30
Newmil.	6,7	49 25	28 50
Newnburg	02	48 40	24 40
Newſel	1,14	48 30	36 50
New Sorge	31,33	50 50	26 25
Newſtetle	07	49 40	29 10
Newits	31	51 25	26 40
Newyczke	14	48 20	39 20
Neydeck	11	47 50	34 10
Neydiep	20	53 55	24 25
Neyding	02	47 40	25 00
Nia	17	44 50	32 40
Nicalidi	19	41 20	45 20
Nickh S.	06	48 55	29 30
Nickl. S.	06	47 40	29 50
Niclaes S. Berge	39	50 45	20 45
Niclas Z.	14	49 00	37 00
Niclaspurg	11	48 30	34 10
Niclafriet	06	47 55	28 50
Nicol	19	43 20	45 40
Nicolas S.	24,40,42,43	51 20	22 25
Nicolo S.	5,12,17	46 30	29 20
Nicolo C. S.	18	44 10	35 00
Niconia	19	47 40	50 40
Nicopolis	1,19	44 00	43 40
Nida fl.	37	49 20	22 45
Nidda fl.	34	50 00	25 00
Niddorf	31	51 00	26 50
Nideck	38,40	50 40	22 50
Nidehauſen	31	50 40	26 10
Nidenbach	45	50 20	22 50
Nidenſtein	31	51 15	26 00
Nider	32	51 10	25 15
Nider fl.	35,36	50 10	25 20
Niderad	38	51 10	22 55
Nider Arichten	40	51 10	22 20
Niderаw	45	50 50	22 50
Nider Bacheim	34	50 10	23 50
Niderberg	45	50 45	23 05
Niderdolt	4,5	46 40	29 00
Niderdorff	2,3	47 40	27 10
Niderem	40	50 50	22 50
Nider Eer	34	50 25	24 10
Niderhoſen	03	47 20	27 40
Niderkeyl	37	50 05	22 55
Niderkirch	06	48 20	30 00
Niderkirchen	37	49 35	23 25
Niderlaenſtein	38	50 15	23 50
Niderleis	11	48 30	34 00
Nidermelen	37	50 20	22 35
Nidernburg.	09	49 40	25 40
Nidernfels	06	47 40	29 30
Niderperg	11	48 10	31 30
Niderpielach	11	48 10	32 50
Nider Ploubach	45	50 45	22 50
Niderpruim	37	50 15	22 40
Niderr	24	50 40	25 20
Niderraidt	24,40	51 15	22 55
Nidersfelt	31,32	51 15	25 00
Niderſtein	36	51 20	25 50
Nider Sift Collen	38	51 05	22 40
Nider Sultz	33	50 50	26 25
Nider Veſt	38	51 30	23 15
Nidthoven	06	47 40	27 40
Nid. Waxicz	01	45 20	35 00
Nidzalos	14	47 20	38 00
Niebercoop	24	53 00	22 00
Niebroeck	24	52 20	22 00
Niebroeckhuſen	24	53 00	25 20
Nieburg	24	53 30	24 50
Niecamp	27,28	52 25	23 20
Niecloſter	21	53 55	26 00
Nieder fl.	44	51 30	24 00
Niederbuiren	20	53 20	24 50
Niederich	45	50 40	23 20
Niedhoff	09	49 30	25 40
Niedorp	24	54 10	25 50
Niefwilre	39	50 55	22 10
Niega	21	53 00	21 30
Niegrondt	21	55 00	24 20
Nieholtpude	24	53 00	22 00
Nieholtwolde	24	53 00	21 50
Niehove	24	53 20	22 20
Niehus	24	54 20	25 10
Niehuſen	24,30	51 40	25 45
Niekerck	24,41	52 10	24 50
Niel	24,38,44,45	50 55	23 15
Nielandt	20	53 05	25 05
Niel Hag	06	48 15	29 20
Niem	24,30	51 50	25 40
Niemarck	19	47 20	43 40
Niemecz	16,19	47 20	44 40
Niemolen	43,44	51 25	22 50
Nienbeken	24,30	51 45	25 25
Nienberg	26	52 00	23 55
Nienbrock	20,23,24	53 30	24 30
Nienburg	24,26,27,28	52 10	23 25
Niencloſter	22	53 30	22 50
Nienд	22	53 45	24 10
Niengraven	24,26	51 50	24 20
Nienhoerſe	30	51 40	25 30
Nienhem	45	51 05	23 05
Nienhove	45	50 55	23 05
Nienhus	24,30,31	51 45	25 15
Nienhuſen	31	51 45	25 40
Nienhuys	24	54 20	25 20
Nienkercken	24,25,27	52 20	23 40
Nienlande	20	53 45	24 40
Nien Rade	41,44	51 15	24 15
Nienſe	32	51 10	25 25
Nientot	20,23	53 55	23 55
Nienvelde	20,23	53 30	24 35
Nieraedt	24,40	50 55	22 50
Nierou	16	47 20	42 10
Nierting	1,2	48 20	25 50
Nieske	21	54 40	24 30
Nieſt	31,36	51 25	26 20
Nieſtadt	22	53 40	24 00
Nieſtede	24	54 00	26 00
Nieſwyler	45	50 50	22 15
Nietryn	24	53 00	21 50
Nieubrugge	30	51 45	25 00
Nieuburg	22	53 35	24 00
Nieuclooſter	42	51 40	22 10
Nieugrondt	21	54 40	24 20
Nieulant	42	51 55	21 50
Nieuſtaden	21	53 55	26 20
Nieuwenberg	39	50 55	22 05
Nieuwenheim	38	51 00	23 00
Nieuwerck	21	54 30	24 20
Nieuwerckſgronden	21	54 30	24 20
Nieuwolde	24	54 10	25 00
Niewenberg	04	47 10	26 50
Niewolde	21	54 20	24 30
Nihof	31	51 10	26 10
Nikeinnich	37	50 25	23 35
Nikirch	24,40	51 00	22 45
Nilingen	24,27,28	52 35	23 05
Nilken	09	49 45	25 40
Nimmegen	24,42,43	51 55	21 55
Nipnburg	02	48 40	25 30
Niran	19	43 20	38 20
Nirenhoff	38,44	51 30	23 45
Niſe	30	51 55	25 55
Niſi	19	43 40	41 00
Niſelbach	06	48 20	28 00
Niſterick	43	51 45	21 50
Nithuſen	16	47 10	42 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Nitnaw	6,7	49 10	29 20
Nitria	1,14,18	48 20	36 00
Nittendorff	07	48 55	28 55
Nitza	14	48 10	37 10
Nivigrad	18	45 20	36 30
Nivorz	19	46 00	48 00
Nivoz	19	46 20	49 00
Niusta	19	43 40	39 20
Niz	19	44 00	48 00
Nizzewitz	19	46 00	49 00
Nobiskrog	21	53 55	26 20
Nobyn	18	45 30	35 30
Noce fl.	4,5	46 00	27 40
Noduwe	39	50 35	21 05
Noen	45	50 30	23 05
Noerfelde	31	51 25	25 50
Noertmoer	22	53 25	23 30
Noeten	45	50 40	23 05
Nogare	4,5	45 50	28 20
Noging	06	48 10	28 50
Noiperg	11	47 20	34 00
Nokirch	06	48 10	28 50
Nolkerck	44	51 30	23 30
Nollenhoff.	43	51 50	22 20
Nomen	36	50 30	25 30
Nomi	05	45 40	28 00
Non	12	47 25	30 00
Non Valdi	05	46 00	27 50
Nonasius	12	46 40	30 10
Nonborn	34	50 20	24 10
Nonenbach	03	47 20	26 20
Nonenhorn	03	47 10	26 20
Nonhausen	31	51 00	26 50
Nonkirch	24,38	50 45	23 40
Nonnewerdt	44,45	50 35	23 30
Nonsheim	06	48 05	28 40
Nonstein	34	50 10	24 30
Noorderbreebalch	21	54 30	24 00
Noorderdyck	21	55 00	24 20
Noordergronden	21	54 40	24 20
Noortaren	24	53 10	22 40
Nootberg	40	50 45	22 40
Nopnaw	02	48 10	24 40
Norch	24	53 10	22 20
Nordbeeck	29	51 10	25 20
Nordebay	39	50 50	22 05
Norden	21,22,24	53 50	23 10
Nordena	24,29	51 00	25 00
Nordenbick	24,32	51 10	25 20
Norderdrachten	24	53 10	22 00
Norderland	22	53 50	23 20
Norder Nabe	31,32	51 10	24 50
Nordernie	21,22,24	53 55	23 10
Nordlingen	1,2	48 40	27 20
Nordndorp	03	48 20	27 50
Nordorp	24	54 30	25 30
Nordweld	26	52 10	23 50
Nordtzee	21	52 15	20 35
Nordyck	24	53 20	22 40
Norgena	43	51 45	22 05
Noring Im	12	47 00	30 50
Norlinge	44	51 35	23 50
Normdorf	06	48 30	27 40
Norp	44,45	51 05	23 00
Norp fl.	45	51 05	23 00
Nortborckem	30,31	51 40	25 15
Nortbroeck	24	53 20	22 50
Northagen	30	51 45	25 00
Northausen	31	51 20	26 00
Northorn	27,28	52 35	23 20
Northeim	31	50 50	26 40
Northus	24	52 30	23 20
Nortkercken	24,26	51 45	23 50
Noortloo	23,24	53 25	23 50
Nortmoer	24	53 20	23 40
Nortoech	22	53 50	23 20
Nortporter Syl	20	53 50	24 30
Nortwolde	27,28	52 15	23 45
Nortwyck	21	52 10	20 45
Nortzdorf	16	47 10	42 40
Norvenich	45	50 50	23 00
Nosslingen	02	49 00	24 40
Nosnerland	1,16	47 40	41 40
Nosthuys	44	51 25	23 20
Nostre Dame	39	50 30	22 05
Notbeck	24	51 50	24 40
Notberg	45	50 50	22 40
Notelelen	24	51 50	23 40
Notenhausen	06	48 30	28 50
Nothary	1,14,18	45 10	38 00
Nottbeik	25	51 50	24 35
Nottelen	26	51 55	23 40
Notteler	29,31	51 15	24 55
Notzing	02	48 10	28 50
Nova	18	44 40	34 00
Novaco	17	45 20	32 10
Novavilla	14	48 50	37 50
Novay	14	48 10	38 10
Novazoic	18	44 50	34 30
Novella fl.	05	46 00	27 50
Novelle	05	45 50	27 10
Novegveou Elst	39	50 50	21 50
Novibazar	19	43 20	40 40
Novigrad	1,14,18	46 00	34 00
Novigradez	17,18	45 40	33 30
Novigrad Viwar	1,14	45 20	36 20
Noville	39	50 30	21 35
Novo C.	17	45 10	32 20
Novo Bazar	18	44 30	36 40
Novomont	19	43 00	39 20
Nouruprsdorf	11	48 30	34 20
Nout	17	45 10	33 10
Noysee	17	47 15	31 00
Nuborn	37	49 35	23 20
Nuders	04	46 40	27 30
Nudorff	31	51 35	25 30
Nueburg Cl.	09	49 15	25 20
Nuenen	42	51 25	21 35
Nuenhem	45	51 15	22 15
Nuhaus	17	45 30	31 50
Nuifra	03	47 30	26 00
Nuis	24	53 10	22 20
Nukirchen	24	53 50	26 00
Null	33	50 50	26 10
Numagen	37	49 55	23 05
Numarck	17	46 30	31 40
Numberg	32	51 10	25 45
Numbreyt	44	50 45	23 50
Numenich	45	50 45	23 00
Nummerick	40	50 45	24 00
Nunhof	08	49 20	28 25
Nunkirch	40	50 45	23 45
Nnnweiler	37	49 40	23 10
Nuntznbr.	03	47 20	26 30
Nuovo C.	05	45 40	27 50
Nupew	6,7	49 10	29 30
Nurgag	18	44 00	36 10
Nurnberg	1,6,7,8,10	49 20	28 00
Nurnburg	38	50 25	23 15
Nusbach	16	47 10	43 30
Nuschelperg	10	49 30	28 15
Nusd	11	48 20	33 50
Nusidorff	6,12	47 35	29 10
Nusperg	12	46 55	31 20
Nuspuhel	07	48 45	27 40
Nussberg	06	49 00	30 10
Nustat	24,39,40	51 00	22 05
Nusteden	24	53 40	25 20
Nustetl.	17	45 50	33 10
Nustist	17,18	46 40	33 30
Nustyff.	4,5	46 30	28 30
Nusz	1,19	47 20	47 20
Nut	24,40,45	50 55	22 05
Nutheim	40	50 30	23 00
Nutkercken	40	51 05	22 55
Nutler	32	51 20	24 55
Nuttart	43	51 45	22 10
Nutterden	42	51 45	22 10
Nutzmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Nutziders	03	46 40	26 20
Nuwe	21	54 10	24 10
Nuwenaer	45	50 40	23 15
Nuwenhusen	24	53 10	25 30
Nuwenrode	31	51 15	26 50
Nuwert	37	49 55	22 55
Nuwestein	31	50 55	26 20
Nuys	24,38,40,44,45	51 05	22 55
Nuythorn	21	52 15	21 10
Nwziders	04	47 00	26 50
Nydd	35,36	50 20	25 15
Nydeggen	45	50 45	22 50
Nyecloster	24,43	51 45	22 10
Nyekerck	43	51 30	22 25
Nyemuelen	41	51 50	24 30
Nyenbeeck	43	52 05	22 15
Nyenburg	24	52 10	24 50
Nyenveen	24	52 50	22 10
Nyerp	22	53 50	23 30
Nyeland	20	53 55	24 35
Nyester fl.	14	48 40	41 00
Nyharting	01	47 40	31 00
Nyir	14,15	47 50	38 50
Nylant	22,24	53 35	22 40
Nymss fl.	37	49 55	22 35
Nyraz	14	48 50	38 50
Nysia	01	45 20	36 00
Nysna	14,18	45 30	37 00
Nysterick	42	51 50	21 45
Nyttershoff	08	49 20	28 30
Nyverim	44,45	51 00	23 05

O

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Obdach	1,13	47 10	32 20
Obell.	45	51 15	22 25
Obendorp	24	53 20	25 20
Obenhausen	2,3	48 00	27 00
Oberaich	2,3	48 20	25 40
Ober An	37	49 40	22 30
Oberaw	35	50 10	25 25
Oberberg	31,33	50 50	26 30
Ober Bechen	34,35	50 15	24 40
Ober Colln	38	50 35	22 55
Oberdorff	2,3	48 30	27 40
Ober Ehe	37	50 25	23 00
Ober Eln	36	50 50	26 50
Oberen Neeren	31	51 15	25 30
Obergalgenhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Obergeschaid	10	49 30	28 05
Oberhaus	3,6	48 10	27 50
Oberhausen	35	49 55	25 15
Oberholnbrun	11	48 30	33 40
Oberhoven	6,7	48 55	28 40
Oberichoven	43	51 40	22 45
Oberinthal	04	47 00	28 10
Oberinth	04	46 40	28 40
Oberkirch	02	48 20	24 30
Oberkirchen	31	57 10	24 50
Oberlaenstein	38	50 15	23 50
Oberleis	11	48 30	33 50
Oberletze	03	47 10	27 40
Obermennich	37	50 25	23 30
Obermergen	03	48 30	27 40
Obermule	10	49 20	28 20
Obernbrock	31	51 15	25 30
Obernburg	9,36	49 40	25 40
Oberndorff	2,6,7,8	47 50	24 50
Obernperg	06	48 35	30 10
Ober Netphe	34	50 45	24 40
Ober Newkh	06	48 05	29 40
Obernewlandt	20	53 15	25 15
Obernriet	09	49 15	28 25
Oberntzen	02	49 20	27 10
Oberperg	11	48 10	31 40
Ober Pleze	40	50 40	23 35
Ober Puch	10	49 20	27 50
Oberriedt	2,3	47 00	27 20
Obersdorff	2,3	47 00	27 20
Ober See	12	47 10	30 00
Ober Selters	34	50 15	24 40
Oberspeier	2,3	47 50	26 20
Oberste Marck	44	51 15	23 20
Ober Sulez	11	48 20	34 10
Ober Sulg	10	49 25	28 05
Ober Sultz	44	50 50	23 30
Obertaurn	11	47 40	31 40
Oberthal	02	47 40	24 10
Obertziffen	37	50 30	23 30
Obervel	37	49 50	22 55
Oberveft	38	51 30	23 30
Ober Weingern	44	51 20	23 40
Oberweiss	11	47 50	31 00
Oberwesel	37	50 05	23 50
Oberwinier	44	50 35	23 30
Obhaft	06	47 55	30 20
Obing	6,12	47 55	29 30
Obingen	03	47 40	25 50
Oblschusen	23,24	53 45	24 30
Oblucico	1,19	46 20	48 40
Obndorf	06	48 35	27 40
Obra	1,14,15	47 20	38 20
Obrabatz	1,19	46 00	48 40
Obsburg	17	46 20	32 20
Obrfeld	17	46 00	31 40
Obrhoren	06	47 55	30 30
Obricken	02	49 20	25 30
Obwazo	18	44 20	34 50
Obrowatz	1,18	45 20	34 20
Obrsubnprun	11	48 10	34 20
Obrszenach	17	45 30	31 40
Observanten	24,40,45	51 15	21 55
Observaten	42	51 50	22 20
Ochelt	23	53 30	24 00
Ochepruck	10	49 15	28 15
Ochling	06	48 05	28 10
Ochsenbruck	08	49 15	28 10
Ochsenbrun	03	48 10	27 10
Ochsenfurt	36	49 30	26 40
Ochsnhausn	2,3	47 50	26 40
Ochsnfoln	6,7	49 20	28 45
Ochtelbuer	22	53 35	23 20
Ochtem fl.	20	53 20	24 55
Ochten	43	51 55	21 45
Ochtersum	22,24	53 50	23 30
Ochtrup	26,27,28	51 15	23 30
Ockerstorff	34	50 35	24 50
Ockeweer	22	53 25	23 10
Ockshausen	31	51 20	26 10
Ockstatt	35	50 15	25 05
Odacker	29	51 25	24 45
Odekirchen	38,40,45	51 05	22 35
Odels H.	31	51 10	26 10
Odenbach	44	51 00	23 30
Odenburg	43	51 50	21 55
Odendael	44	51 10	24 00
Odendorff	45	51 00	22 55
Odenperg	10	49 30	28 10
Oden Sas	6,7	49 25	28 15
Oder	21	49 40	34 00
Oderburg	01	49 40	35 00
Odereike	40,41	51 20	23 45
Oderheim	36	49 40	24 30
Odersshausen	32	51 00	25 40
Odesayen	31,33	50 45	26 30
Odespil	24,38,40,44	50 45	24 10
Odessus	1,19	44 40	49 00
Odinck	24,26	52 00	23 05
Odingen	34	50 30	24 50
Odora fl.	18	46 00	34 20
Oechsing	06	48 30	30 00
Oeckhoven	45	51 00	23 00
Oed	43	51 25	22 30
Oedeltzhausen	06	48 35	28 10
Oedenberg	25	52 05	24 20
Oedenburg	11	47 50	34 40
Oedenhausen	31	51 35	26 10
Oedenstein	06	48 50	30 10
Oeder	31	51 25	26 50
Oederen	24	53 00	22 50
Oedermaning	06	48 15	30 10
Oedsee	12	47 20	31 10
Oedt	06	47 50	29 00
Oeden	45	51 15	22 40
Oeffeln	31	51 30	26 00
Oefferich	44,45	50 35	23 20
Oeg	22,23	54 00	23 50
Oele	24,41,44	51 15	24 20
Oelenberg	40,45	51 10	22 10
Oelff. fl.	37	50 30	22 40
Oelffe	40	50 30	22 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Oell	44	51 20	23 50
Oellingen	07	49 00	27 55
Oelmanſhauſen	31	51 10	26 40
Oelpach fl.	07	49 15	29 50
Oelpe	44	50 55	23 40
Oelsbach	44	50 55	23 40
Oelweiler	37	50 00	23 35
Oen	24,26,27,28	52 20	23 35
Oeni fl.	04	47 00	28 10
Oentz	02	46 50	24 00
Oenus fl.	06	48 10	29 50
Oepen	40,45	50 30	22 25
Oer	38	51 35	23 30
Oerle	24,42	51 30	22 05
Oert	22,24	53 25	23 30
Oeſcus	1,19	44 00	43 20
Oeſel fl.	44	51 20	24 00
Oeſenbergh.	23	53 25	24 20
Oeſou	24	54 30	26 00
Oeſt fl.	24	53 30	25 20
Oeſte	44	51 20	23 10
Oeſterick	44	51 25	23 30
Oeteren	39	50 45	20 55
Oetering	06	47 55	27 50
Oetlng	6,7	48 45	28 20
Oetingh	02	49 00	27 20
Oetling	06	48 45	28 40
Oetzerad	45	51 00	22 50
Oey	24,42,43	51 55	22 00
Ofen	1,14	47 00	37 10
Ofenhau	03	48 10	27 00
Offel	24,42	51 40	22 00
Offemberg	16	46 50	41 10
Offenbach	35,36	50 00	25 05
Offenberg	43	51 50	22 25
Offenburg	02	48 20	24 20
Offendorf	107	48 45	28 35
Offenſchwende	31	51 20	26 50
Offentorff	02	48 30	24 20
Offenwarden	20	53 40	24 40
Offer	26	51 50	23 50
Offerbocholt	24	51 50	23 50
Offerden	43	51 50	21 45
Offingen	03	48 20	27 20
Offnbaur	07	49 05	28 10
Offhaus	11	48 00	31 00
Offus	39	50 30	21 05
Ofica	1,19	47 20	50 40
Oga	04	46 10	27 10
Ogelthauſen	2,3	47 50	26 20
Ogerſheim	02	49 10	24 40
Oglio fl.	04	45 50	27 10
Ogulin	1,17	45 20	33 20
Oiching	02	48 00	28 10
Oichtingen	37	50 25	23 35
Oiertquart	24	54 20	25 20
Oirbach	24,38,40,44	50 50	23 25
Oirbeeck	39	50 40	21 00
Oirſholtz	37	49 30	22 40
Oisburgh	37	49 45	22 55
Oiſter	44	51 05	24 20
Oiſteraidt	40,43,45	51 15	22 45
Oiſterhauſen	31	51 25	25 30
Oiſterick	43	51 35	23 20
Oiſtervelt	24,40,41,42	51 30	23 10
Oiſterum	42	51 30	22 05
Oiſterwalt	32	51 05	24 50
Oiſtheim	31	51 05	26 10
Oiſtorp	31	51 35	25 20
Oiſtwick	31	51 25	24 50
Oite	23	53 20	24 00
Oker fl.	14	46 10	36 30
Okerhoven	1,12	47 45	30 30
Okha	11	48 00	34 30
Okhu	11	48 30	35 00
Olbrucken	45	50 30	23 25
Olck	37	49 55	22 40
Olckenbach	37	50 05	23 05
Olcza fl.	12	46 50	31 40
Olczæ fons	12	47 10	31 40
Oldarſum	22	53 30	23 20
Olddorp	22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Oldebercoop	24	53 00	22 00
Oldeborch	22	53 40	23 20
Oldeborg	25	52 20	24 30
Oldebroeck	24	52 30	21 50
Oldebroeckhuſen	24	53 00	25 30
Olde Cloſter	22,24	53 50	23 30
Oldega	21	53 15	21 50
Olde God	22	53 40	24 00
Oldehaven	22	53 30	23 40
Oldehorne	24	53 00	22 00
Oldehove	21	53 25	22 05
Oldehus	24,26	52 10	23 55
Oldelant	24	54 00	25 40
Oldemaſt	24	53 00	21 50
Oldemullen	24	52 20	23 00
Oldenbekem	24,30	51 45	25 30
Oldenborgbaur	27,28	52 10	23 35
Oldenbrock	20,23,24	53 35	24 25
Oldenbrugge	20	53 45	23 55
Oldenburg	23,24,26	53 25	24 20
Oldendick	20	53 55	24 10
Oldendorp	21,22,24	53 40	23 40
Oldendorper Meer	24	53 40	23 40
Olden Eſche	20	53 20	24 50
Oldenkercke	21	54 00	26 00
Oldenlunen	26	51 35	23 45
Oldenoyt	24,26	53 10	24 05
Oldenſyl	22	53 35	22 40
Oldenwold	24	54 10	25 00
Oldenzeel	24,26,27,28	52 25	23 00
Olderdorp	41	52 20	24 50
Olderheide	24	54 10	24 40
Olderhude	21	54 20	24 10
Olderſum	21	53 40	23 30
Oldeſchoot	24	53 00	21 50
Oldetryn	24	53 00	21 50
Olde Oughe	20	54 15	23 40
Oldhus	27,28	52 15	23 45
Oldſee	12	47 40	30 40
Olenberg	24	51 00	22 10
Olendorf	06	48 10	29 00
Olepe	24,29,34,36,44	50 50	24 25
Olfen	09	49 25	25 30
Olffen	31	51 05	26 50
Olgen	16	46 50	41 20
Oliero	05	45 40	28 40
Olinckhuſen	24,29,41	51 20	24 20
Olla fl.	20,23	53 20	24 45
Ollart	41,44	51 40	24 20
Olleff	45	50 40	22 50
Ollem	45	50 40	23 15
Ollingen	03	48 20	27 00
Olmaſhorn	21	54 10	25 50
Olmiſello	17	44 50	32 20
Olmo	17	44 50	32 20
Olmuntz	01	49 20	34 00
Olpen	38	51 40	23 35
Olperskirchen	6,12	47 30	30 00
Olphen	26	51 40	23 40
Olringen	02	47 10	24 20
Olſawa	14	48 30	37 30
Olsberg	32	51 15	25 00
Olsborn	29,31,32	51 20	25 00
Olſheim	37	50 20	22 40
Olſonock	14	48 30	37 20
Olſt.	24	52 20	22 10
Olſtat	06	47 25	28 10
Olten	1,19	45 40	44 40
Oltmarſen	26	52 30	23 10
Oltri	04	46 30	29 40
Oltten	02	47 00	24 20
Oltzberg	09	49 35	25 25
Oltzhauſen	06	48 10	28 10
Oltzheim	45	50 25	22 45
Overode	31	51 20	26 40
Olwalting	06	48 25	27 50
Olyved	14,15	46 30	39 20
Olyves fl.	15	46 50	39 30
Olzaro	05	45 30	27 40
Olzou	14,15	47 50	39 40
Om fl.	24,36	50 40	25 30
Omenburg	24,31,36	50 45	25 30
Omidre	1,19	43 20	50 00
Ommen	24	52 40	22 20
Ompay fl.	16	46 40	41 20
Onberg	03	47 50	27 50
Ondert	39	50 45	22 10
Oneberg	4,5	46 20	28 40
Onffrontzom Walden	40	50 35	22 50
Onholtzing	06	48 35	29 20
Onlengen	03	48 00	26 20
Onſet	39	51 00	21 50
Onſe Vrouwe Thielt	39	50 45	20 50
Onſpach	02	48 40	24 20
Ooch	21	52 50	20 50
Oocfort	44	51 25	22 40
Oog	21	54 10	23 40
Oorbeck	45	50 55	22 25
Oort	26	53 25	23 35
Ooſtbach	31	50 40	26 00
Ooſtbeveren Hus	26	52 05	24 15
Ooſtendt	21	53 15	21 00
Ooſtenvelde	24,26	51 50	24 30
Ooſtenwolt	25	52 20	24 40
Ooſterbeeck	43	52 00	22 00
Ooſterberg	25,26	52 20	24 20
Ooſterdrebber	24	52 50	24 50
Ooſterfeld	43,44	51 35	23 00
Ooſterhaulen	24	43 10	22 20
Ooſterholt	24	51 50	21 50
Ooſterlant	21	52 55	22 05
Ooſtermarſch	22	53 50	23 10
Ooſtermoer	24	54 30	25 20
Ooſterrick	40,41,44	51 20	24 05
Ooſterſander	22	53 35	23 30
Ooſterſee	21	53 00	21 45
Ooſtertil	24	54 20	24 40
Ooſterven	25	52 45	24 40
Ooſterwierum	22	53 30	23 00
Ooſterwolde	24	53 00	22 10
Ooſterwyck	24,26	52 00	23 30
Ooſteyn	21	53 05	20 55
Ooſtfinſterwoldt	22	53 25	23 10
Ooſthof	24,26	51 50	23 35
Ooſtmarhorn	21	53 30	21 55
Ooſtringen	22	53 35	23 50
Ooſtſchlangen	24	51 50	25 20
Ooſttonnen	29	51 35	24 25
Ooſttonnez	41	51 35	24 25
Ooſtum	24	53 20	22 30
Ooſtwold	22,24	53 25	23 00
Ooſtwyck	24,29	51 20	24 50
Ooterdum	21,22	53 30	23 00
Ootfort	43,45	51 20	22 50
Opatow	01	50 20	39 00
Opbicht	39	51 05	21 50
Opburg	42,43	51 50	22 00
Opden Bruyl	40	51 10	22 50
Opder Emſer	42	51 25	22 50
Opder Hard	40	51 10	22 30
Opder Hutten	31	50 55	25 00
Opder Volme	44	51 10	24 00
Opeelen	39	51 05	21 50
Opende	24	53 10	22 00
Opertſhofen	03	47 50	26 50
Opfelbach	2,3	47 40	27 10
Opfingen	2,3	47 50	26 50
Opharen	40	50 50	21 55
Ophaven	40,43,45	51 05	22 20
Ophauſen	34,38,40	50 40	24 05
Ophniſſa	19	47 40	50 20
Ophoven	40	51 00	23 20
Ophow	22	51 45	22 15
Ophuiſen	24	52 20	25 20
Ophuſen	22	53 35	23 20
Oplan	11	48 30	31 10
Oponicz	11	47 50	32 20
Oponitza	14	48 20	36 00
Oppem	39	50 50	22 05
Oppen	45	50 30	22 30
Oppen H.	31	51 45	26 20
Oppenheim	1,36	49 40	24 40
Opperkoven	06	48 40	29 40
Oppersſhauſen	31	51 10	27 20
Opplen	01	50 20	35 00
Opprebaix	39	50 30	20 55
Oplingen	1,2,3	48 00	26 30
Opteridſer	24	53 00	22 00
Optlecke	42	51 40	22 00
Optweert	44,45	51 20	22 55
Optwyſel	24	53 20	22 00
Opurck	39	50 50	21 30
Opwinckel	42	51 30	22 25
Oquier	39	50 25	21 45
Orach	18,19	44 00	38 30
Obay	16	47 20	43 10
Orch	01	48 00	30 00
Orck	32	51 05	25 20
Orck fl.	29,32,36	51 00	25 15
Orcken	31	51 10	25 20
Orczynta	14	48 50	38 10
Ordenbach	38,40,44	51 05	23 05
Ordingen	24,38,40,42	51 20	22 50
Orel	17,18	45 40	33 30
Orfano	01	44 00	41 00
Orffe fl.	37	50 35	22 50
Orfft	38	50 30	22 55
Oriawa	1,14,18	46 00	36 10
Oriawa fl.	14,18	45 40	36 00
Orichola	17	45 50	31 30
Orient	39	50 45	21 15
Oriſge	18	44 10	35 30
Oriwaz	14	45 30	35 40
Orlæ Anguſtiæ	16	46 00	41 30
Orle	24	54 00	25 20
Orlinchuſen	24,30	52 00	25 10
Orman	18	45 00	34 50
Ornaw	06	48 05	29 20
Orodienſis Comit.	01	46 20	39 00
Orok	18	45 30	34 20
Oroſlankw	14	47 50	37 20
Orowa	14	49 00	36 30
Orozi	14	47 40	36 50
Orozlan	1,14	46 00	39 10
Orp.	39	50 35	21 05
Oriano	19	44 40	41 40
Orsbach	40,45	50 50	22 30
Orsbeeck	24,39,40,45	50 55	22 10
Orſchauſen	03	48 00	26 50
Orſcherſoln	08	49 20	28 30
Orſer	17	45 10	31 50
Orſtitſch	17,18	45 50	33 20
Orſmael	39	50 40	21 05
Orſoy	24,38,40,41,42	51 30	22 50
Orſrode	31	51 00	26 20
Orſwa	1,19	45 20	40 20
Ort.	27,28	52 30	23 20
Orte	25	52 40	24 00
Ortenburg	35,36	50 20	25 20
Orth	06	48 10	30 40
Orthoven	06	48 10	28 10
Ortneck	17	45 50	32 20
Ortus	12	47 05	29 10
Orudiza	19	43 20	48 20
Orviend	15	47 00	39 50
Orwede	23,24	53 25	24 00
Orywaz	18	45 30	35 50
Oſden	24,26	52 20	24 30
Oſe fl.	30	51 40	25 40
Oſeden	25	52 20	24 30
Oſenberg	20	52 20	24 20
Oſenbrugge	24,25,26	52 25	24 25
Oſenhuſen	30	51 50	25 40
Oſero	17	44 50	32 50
Oſiach	1,12	46 45	30 50
Oſiacher See	12	46 45	30 50
Oſiatzin	14	48 40	36 10
Oſle	41	51 20	23 05
Oſnabrugenſis Epis.	26	52 30	24 10
Oſnem	02	48 20	24 00
Oſnhauſen	02	48 10	25 50
Oſniviſa	18	45 00	34 02
Oſnwang	06	47 55	30 00
Oſſa	19	41 40	44 00
Oſsbarn	29	31 25	24 10
Oſſebalch	21	54 10	23 30
Oſſel	03	51 20	25 10
Oſſelkehuyſen	24	53 20	24 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Oſſelshuſen	20	53 20	25 00
Oſſenbach	24,31	50 40	24 50
Oſſenbalghe	22	54 00	23 40
Oſſenbeke	24,26	51 45	24 00
Oſſenberg	42,42,43	51 30	22 40
Oſſenbroeck	42,43	51 45	22 15
Oſſenburch	38	51 30	22 40
Oſſendorp	30,31,32	51 30	25 40
Oſſiſnitz	17	45 20	33 00
Oſſnitz	18	45 30	34 00
Oſſwaldt S.	06	48 55	30 50
Oſt	02	48 10	24 00
Oſta	19	43 40	47 20
Oſtaria	17	45 10	32 00
Oſtborn	32	51 20	25 20
Oſte	38,40,42,45	51 20	23 05
Oſtedele	24	52 40	23 10
Oſteel	22	53 45	23 20
Oſtenborg	22,23	53 20	24 15
Oſtend	03	47 40	27 40
Oſtendorf	24,26,38,41	51 40	23 20
Oſtendorper	27,28	52 15	23 40
Oſtenhuſen	22	53 25	23 40
Oſterad	38	51 10	22 45
Oſterbeeck	42	52 00	21 55
Oſterberde	22	53 25	23 15
Oſterberg	01	46 00	32 00
Oſtercell	2,3	47 40	27 40
Oſterdorf	2,3	47 10	27 00
Oſtergaſt	22	53 50	23 20
Oſterholt	20,24	53 15	25 10
Oſterhoven	01	48 20	30 00
Oſterhuſen	22	53 35	23 10
Oſterinze	19	44 00	49 20
Oſterlicz	11	48 40	34 20
Oſterloe	23	53 15	24 10
Oſterloech	22	53 50	23 10
Oſterloh	30	51 45	25 05
Oſterlohe Im	08	49 05	28 15
Oſtern	09	49 25	25 30
Oſterndorff	06	47 45	28 50
Oſter Reide	22	53 30	23 10
Oſter Stadt	20	53 40	24 45
Oſterſtetten	03	47 20	27 00
Oſtertz	13,18	46 30	33 50
Oſtervelt	38	51 25	23 05
Oſterum	43,44,45	51 20	22 55
Oſterwalt	24,29	51 05	24 50
Oſterwaltkirch	06	48 30	28 40
Oſterwarngei	06	47 45	28 40
Oſterwe	24,41	52 00	24 30
Oſterweeſedes	24	53 30	25 40
Oſterwerum	22	53 30	23 00
Oſterwicz	12	46 50	31 30
Oſterwicht	22	53 50	23 20
Oſtheim	09	49 40	25 35
Oſtick	26	51 35	23 50
Oſtietzhauſn	06	48 30	28 40
Oſtinckhuſen	24,29,41	51 20	24 20
Oſtndorf	06	48 30	27 40
Oſtodizus	19	43 20	48 00
Oſtorp	22,24	53 50	23 20
Oſtra	24,30	51 30	25 25
Oſtrach	2,3	47 50	26 00
Oſtrberg	02	47 50	27 00
Oſtringvelde	22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Oſtriza	18	44 00	35 10
Oſtrmeiting	06	47 55	30 00
Oſtronie	01	49 20	36 00
Oſtrop	24,30	52 00	25 55
Oſtrogoſchi	18	45 20	34 20
Oſtroſchin	18	45 40	34 00
Oſtroviza	18	44 20	35 00
Oſtrowina	18	45 00	33 50
Oſtrowitz	18	45 00	34 50
Oſt Stein	06	48 45	29 00
Oſtruch	11	48 40	34 10
Oſtrup	32	51 30	25 25
Oſtupal	01	47 00	39 00
Oſtwoldt	22	53 25	23 00
Oſtwyck	32	51 20	24 55
Oſtym	22,24	53 45	24 00
Otarkrin	11	48 10	33 40
Otavaca	18	44 30	35 00
Otbergen	31	51 45	22 55
Otenhuſen	30	51 55	25 35
Otenſos	10	49 25	28 20
Oterdum	22	53 30	23 00
Otersbach	33	50 45	26 15
Othagen	31	51 50	25 50
Othmaring	6,7	49 00	28 30
Otler	32	51 15	25 15
Otmar	06	48 30	28 00
Otmars	24	51 50	23 50
Otmarsbockholt	26	51 50	23 55
Otmarſch	24,27,28	52 30	23 10
Otmarſhauſen	03	48 00	27 50
Otnbach	09	49 30	25 40
Otnding	06	48 35	29 30
Ototzetz	1,14,18	45 20	36 40
Ottazell	06	49 10	30 10
Otteler	31	51 20	25 10
Ottenbach	02	46 50	24 50
Ottenberg	08	49 10	28 20
Ottenbeurn	2,3	47 40	27 10
Ottenhoven	02	48 00	28 50
Ottens	22	53 50	24 10
Ottenſen	21,24	53 55	26 20
Ottenſteen	26	52 05	23 10
Ottenſtein	24,30	52 00	26 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ottenthal	14	48 40	34 50
Ottenwaldt	36	49 30	25 30
Otter	31	50 45	26 00
Otterbach	09	49 30	25 40
Otterdum	24	53 20	22 50
Otterendorff	21	54 20	24 20
Otterlo	24	52 00	21 50
Otterſaw	08	49 10	28 25
Ottersberg	24	53 20	25 20
Otterſchwang	03	47 40	26 20
Otterthaus	06	48 10	28 30
Otterwaſn	07	48 55	28 40
Otterſloten	24	54 00	24 50
Otterzell	09	49 25	25 45
Otting	06	48 10	29 50
Ottler	29	51 15	25 10
Ottlingen	02	48 40	24 40
Ottliſhauſen	2,3	47 10	25 50
Ottmachaw	01	50 20	34 00
Ottnadt	12	47 25	30 20
Ottnbach	06	48 50	30 10
Ottnberg	2,3	47 20	25 50
Ottnh.	02	48 10	24 10
Ottnhoven	06	48 05	28 50
Ottnſclag	11	48 20	32 30
Ottnſtain	11	48 30	32 50
Ottntal	11	48 20	34 40
Ottock	17	45 40	32 50
Ottoſchatz	18	45 00	33 50
Ottrth.	06	48 40	29 00
Ottrperg	06	48 00	28 50
Ottweiler	37	49 30	23 20
Otzing	1,6,7	48 40	29 55
Otzlan	14	48 00	35 50
Oubin	39	50 25	21 25
Oubad	11	47 40	34 40
Oudehontpade	24	53 00	22 00
Oudelandſdiep	21	55 00	24 10
Oudenbach	33	50 50	26 10
Oudenbreidt	37,45	50 30	22 40
Ouderkerck	21	52 20	21 15
Ovelgun	27,28	52 30	23 20
Ovelgunne	20,23,24	53 40	24 30
Oven	23	53 25	24 10
Ovenhuſen	24,30	51 45	25 55
Over Avichten	40	51 10	22 20
Overbach	45	50 25	22 50
Overbiel	34	50 25	25 00
Overcaſtel	44	50 40	23 20
Overdyck	43,44	51 35	23 15
Overeick	38,44	51 20	23 40
Overeidt	24,38	50 50	23 40
Overem	40	50 50	22 50
Overenfelde	31	51 40	27 00
Overenturp	31	51 40	25 10
Overhagen	26	51 50	23 50
Overingen	27,28	52 45	23 05
Overinck	27,28	52 25	23 45
Overkamp	43	51 45	22 30
Overkinſen	29	51 00	25 00
Overkirchen	32	51 00	25 00
Overlaer	44,45	50 45	23 30
Overraidt	40	50 50	23 40
Overſchuttel	24	51 30	26 00
Overſtuſſum	45	50 55	23 00
Overvelt	24,38	51 30	23 45
Overwilr	45	50 25	23 00
Overwinde	39	50 40	21 05
Overwolde	24	52 30	25 20
Ovezier	45	50 55	22 50
Ouglin	18	45 20	33 30
Oukerck	24,40	51 05	22 40
Oumund	20	53 25	24 50
Ounge	39	50 30	21 55
Ourt	37	50 15	22 15
Ourt fl.	37	50 20	22 25
Ouſtwedde	24	53 00	23 10
Oute	39	50 30	21 30
Oute fl.	39	50 25	21 55
Out Gaſthuys	39	50 55	21 55
Outſep	39	51 00	21 50
Ouwe fl.	24	52 40	25 00
Ouwel	37	50 15	22 25
Ouwizze fl.	18	45 30	35 20
Ow	02	46 50	25 10
Owar	1,14,18	45 50	35 40
Owar Purkh.	14	47 20	34 40
Owe	23,24	53 30	24 10
Owe fl.	23,24	53 25	24 00
Oy	03	47 20	27 20
Oyczicz0	17	45 40	31 30
Oyen	31	50 40	26 00
Oyn	29	51 40	51 00
Oyt	24,26	52 55	24 40
Ozdien	14	48 10	37 20
Ozlar	14	47 10	37 30
Ozocbach	17	45 40	31 50
Ozora	1,14	46 30	36 40
Ozwiezin	01	49 40	36 00

P

Pabnneukyrch	11	48 20	32 00
Pabnsſhei	06	48 00	29 20
Pach	6,7	48 55	29 20
Pache	16	47 20	42 30
Pachet	14	46 30	36 00
Pachauſen	6,7	49 00	28 20
Pachling	6,7	49 10	30 00
Pachlorn	1,11	48 10	32 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Pachr Ober	06	48 10	28 20
Pacza	14,15	47 50	39 20
Paczoy	01	47 20	39 00
Padan	14	48 00	35 20
Padberg	29,31	51 20	25 10
Padenſtorff	06	49 10	29 50
Paderborn	24,30,36,41	51 40	25 20
Paderbornenſis	29,41	51 40	25 10
Padergnano	05	45 50	27 50
Padingbutel	24	54 10	24 40
Padola	4,5	46 30	29 20
Padſchuns	2,3	46 50	26 30
Padua	39	50 20	21 10
Pael	06	47 45	28 00
Paenerden	42,43	51 55	22 10
Paerdemarck	21	53 35	21 50
Paeſel	44	51 05	24 20
Paeſens	21	53 30	21 50
Paeſing	1,2	48 00	28 20
Paeſloo	24	52 50	22 00
Pafendorf	2,3	47 30	26 10
Paffendorff	45	50 55	22 55
Paffenhoven	1,6	48 25	28 00
Pafrad	44	50 55	23 20
Pagagna	17	46 00	30 30
Pagan C.	17	46 00	30 40
Paganitz	17	45 50	33 10
Pagi Siculorum	16	47 10	44 10
Pago	18	44 50	34 00
Pain	06	47 50	29 40
Pais	06	47 50	28 40
Paiſier	4,5	46 40	28 30
Pakens	23,24	53 50	24 00
Pakenſhoeck	21,22	54 00	23 50
Paladade Lemene	17	45 30	30 40
Palandt	38,40,45	50 45	22 35
Palaſtiowitz	1,14	47 50	36 40
Palatio	17	44 50	33 00
Palatna	01	49 20	30 00
Palenbeck	40	50 55	22 25
Palenberg	45	50 55	22 30
Palgy	15	47 40	39 20
Paliczno	14,18	46 00	34 50
Paliſig	1,2	47 50	25 30
Palionere	19	42 40	50 40
Paliag	15	47 30	29 10
Pallicheidt	37	50 10	22 40
Palmar	22	53 25	23 05
Palmertſen	45	50 40	23 10
Palolvia fl.	05	45 40	27 20
Palo Chaſtro	19	41 00	47 00
Palorini	19	42 00	50 20
Palota	1,14	48 30	36 50
Palotz	1,14	48 30	39 00
Palſeng	06	47 55	29 40
Palſter Camp	24,25,26	52 10	24 30
Palſterſdorf	6,7	49 15	29 45
Paltheim	06	48 00	28 50
Palthen fl.	11	47 40	31 40
Palting	06	47 55	30 20
Paludes Vaſtæ	23,24	53 20	23 50
Paluzza	12	46 25	30 00
Paly	14	46 10	40 00
Palyna	1,14,18	45 30	37 30
Pamelſprun	6,7	49 25	28 30
Pampridorf	11	48 00	34 20
Pampus	21	52 30	21 20
Panafz	15	46 50	39 40
Panckenſtein	17	46 30	33 20
Pancota	01	46 20	40 00
Paneraes S.	21	52 40	20 55
Pand	14	47 10	37 30
Pandere	24	51 50	22 00
Pandia	19	42 20	49 20
Pandorf	1,6,7	48 55	29 30
Panegai	17	45 40	30 20
Panfal	06	48 35	28 00
Pang	06	47 45	29 10
Pangala	1,19	45 40	49 40
Pangew	12	47 15	30 30
Panizo fl.	19	44 40	49 00
Pankota	14	46 30	40 40
Pannenſchmidt	35	50 15	25 35
Panſee	11	48 10	33 20
Pantgratſch	18	45 30	34 00
Pantino	19	42 20	49 00
Pantuleon	11	48 10	31 30
Pantzing	06	48 20	29 40
Panyer Ober Unter	17	45 50	31 40
Paolo S.	4,5	46 10	28 10
Papa	14	47 10	35 00
Papadales	19	41 20	39 20
Papeler Moel	45	51 10	22 30
Papemerkercke	31	51 35	25 40
Papemuts	40	50 45	23 20
Papenborch	22,24	53 15	23 20
Papendyc	43,45	51 15	22 50
Papenhoven	45	51 05	22 10
Papigo	19	41 00	40 40
Papirmolle	29	51 00	24 15
Papnez	15	46 50	40 40
Papotz	11	47 40	35 10
Pappelaw	2,3	48 10	26 30
Pappenberg	07	49 40	28 45
Pappenborg	31	51 40	26 10
Pappenheim	1,2,6,7	48 50	27 50
Par fl.	2,6,7	48 40	28 25
Paraccopolis	19	42 00	42 20
Paradys	24,26,29,41	51 35	24 25
Parbacz	11	47 50	35 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Parbich	44,45	51 20	22 45
Parck	42	52 00	21 55
Parckſtein	07	48 50	28 40
Pardowitz	11	48 50	32 20
Parechim	19	43 40	41 20
Parenzo	17	45 10	31 40
Pargala nova	1,19	45 20	50 00
Pargoriza	19	42 40	38 20
Paring	2,6	48 45	29 10
Paris	19	42 00	49 20
Pariſolo	18	44 00	35 10
Pariz	11	48 20	30 30
Parn	06	48 25	29 10
Parndorf	06	48 20	28 30
Parnheim	01	48 20	30 00
Parnſſen	31	51 45	26 40
Parſomiſſia	01	49 20	40 00
Parſperg	07	49 05	28 45
Parſtorf	06	48 00	28 40
Parte del Bellunere	04	46 10	28 50
Feltrino	04	46 00	28 50
Friuli	04	46 20	29 30
Griſo	04	46 40	26 40
Trentino	04	46 10	27 50
Partey	39,45	50 50	22 20
Partndorff	12	46 45	31 30
Parvich	18	44 10	34 50
Paſanny	11	48 40	34 10
Paſayl	13	47 20	33 10
Paſchpaur	6,7	49 15	28 20
Paſhauſen	06	48 30	29 50
Paſpardo	05	45 50	27 20
Paſſaw	1,6	48 25	30 40
Paſſaw Biſchthumb	11	48 30	30 40
Paſſawerwaldt	11	48 40	30 50
Paſſendorff	11	48 30	30 50
Paſſenheim	37	50 25	23 40
Paſſion	1,14,18	46 00	35 10
Paſſnhoven	06	48 00	28 10
Paſſo	5,18	45 30	27 30
Paſſtanco	17	45 30	32 00
Paſtendorf	06	48 35	29 00
Paſtoci	05	45 40	27 40
Paſtok	14	47 40	37 20
Pata	1,14	47 30	37 30
Patay	1,14	46 30	37 20
Paterndorff	13	47 10	34 40
Paternraw S.	12	46 40	30 40
Path	11	47 40	35 00
Patndorff	06	48 40	29 00
Patrud	11	47 30	34 40
Patzhauſn	07	49 05	28 35
Pava	16	47 20	44 10
Paul S.	12	46 55	31 50
Paulhofn	07	48 55	28 30
Paulſtorf	6,7	49 25	29 00
Paumkirch	12	46 45	31 30
Paungarten	06	48 25	30 10
Paungartnperg	11	48 20	31 50
Pavojan	05	45 30	28 00
Pavort	43	51 55	22 20
Paurenfeindt	07	49 15	29 10
Paurſate	22,24	53 50	23 30
Pawe	43,44	51 35	22 50
Pawinckel	26	53 25	23 15
Pawinge	22,24	53 30	23 15
Pax	1,14	46 20	37 10
Pax S.	17	46 00	31 30
Payenbuttel	21	54 30	24 30
Pazitel	18	44 00	37 30
Pazo	18	43 50	38 00
Pdell	02	47 40	28 00
Peamburg	12	47 45	29 40
Peara	17	45 20	32 20
Pebnerodt	37	49 55	23 15
Pebnich	06	49 00	30 10
Pebrach	6,7	48 50	30 00
Pech	07	48 55	28 05
Peching	06	47 55	28 00
Pechuard	1,14	46 10	37 00
Pechſtal	11	48 20	32 30
Pecol	05	46 10	29 00
Pecor	05	45 50	27 30
Pecka	13	47 10	33 10
Peckelſheim	30	51 35	25 45
Peczld.	11	48 10	33 50
Pecze fl.	15	46 50	39 50
Peezntall	11	48 30	33 50
Pedernach	37	50 15	23 50
Pedrol	17	45 00	32 10
Pedroſi	18	44 40	34 20
Pedt	1,19	45 00	40 00
Peel	24,42	51 20	22 00
Peemerſdorff	06	48 10	30 50
Peenſtain	11	47 30	34 30
Peergen	02	48 40	28 00
Peesberg	25	52 25	24 20
Peffelsbach	08	49 10	28 15
Peeffenhauſen	06	48 35	29 00
Pegelhoff	13	47 20	32 50
Pegnitz fl.	6,7,10	49 25	27 50
Peheicz	14	46 00	35 20
Peilheim	06	48 10	28 20
Peilſtain	02	48 50	25 50
Peinerzell	01	48 20	28 00
Peio	4,5	46 10	27 30
Peiſarting	06	47 50	29 00
Peiſing	06	48 50	29 00
Peiskretſchen	01	50 20	35 00
Peiſofewrtew	14	48 00	34 30
Peiſrhoff	07	48 40	28 15
Peiſſenberg	03	47 30	28 00
Peit	06	48 10	28 20
Pekelſheim	24,37	51 30	25 40
Pekericz	18	46 00	35 30
Pela	1,13,14	47 20	33 40
Pelaſd.	11	47 50	34 10
Pelaza	18	44 20	35 00
Pelbruc	43	51 40	22 30
Pelden	45	51 25	22 50
Pelegrim	17	45 20	31 30
Pelerd	18	46 00	36 50
Peleng	01	46 00	36 00
Peleske	14	46 50	34 50
Pelheim	45	50 25	22 55
Pelhenhofen	07	49 15	28 30
Pelizan	05	46 10	27 30
Pella	19	41 20	43 20
Pellain	39	50 35	21 10
Pellegrin S.	4,5	46 20	28 50
Pelleſtorf	16	47 20	42 20
Pelling	07	49 15	28 20
Pellingen	37	49 45	22 50
Pelnhofn	06	49 15	28 30
Peloche	05	45 50	27 30
Pelos	05	46 20	29 10
Peltzpach	06	48 25	30 20
Pelyſenſis Comitatus	14	47 10	36 40
Pelyſia	14	47 10	36 30
Pembfling	6,7	49 10	29 40
Pempelfort	44	51 10	23 00
Penck	07	49 00	28 55
Pendorff	6,11	47 55	30 40
Penezing	11	48 10	33 50
Peneznkyrch	11	48 00	32 20
Pening	06	48 00	28 50
Penneck	06	48 55	28 10
Penning	6,7	48 50	28 20
Penningbuttel	24	53 30	25 00
Penſtain	11	47 50	31 30
Penſum	22	53 40	23 10
Pente	25	52 30	24 20
Penting	6,7	49 15	29 20
Pentling	07	48 55	29 00
Pentnperg	06	48 05	29 30
Pentole	1,14	46 40	37 10
Pentzing	06	48 00	29 20
Pentzingen	03	47 50	28 00
Pependorp	24,40	50 50	22 55
Peperga	21,24	53 05	22 05
Peppinchuſen	43	51 40	23 15
Per	14,15	47 30	40 10
Pera	19	43 00	51 00
Perach	1,6	48 10	29 10
Perarvolo	05	46 10	29 10
Peraſdorf	06	48 45	29 30
Perbing Ober Unter	6,7	48 55	29 10
Percha	1,2,6	47 50	28 20
Percheim	06	48 25	30 20
Perching	12	47 10	31 50
Perchnſtain	6,12	47 50	29 40
Perchting	06	47 55	28 10
Perchtoynoven	06	47 40	28 30
Perck	14,15	46 30	39 30
Perckhaira	06	47 45	30 20
Perckheim	06	48 20	29 20
Perckhoven	06	47 55	28 50
Perckmating	07	48 50	28 55
Perckſtetn	06	48 50	29 40
Percz	15	47 20	39 10
Pered	16	46 50	41 50
Peregienſis Comitatus	01	48 00	39 00
Peretſhoven	06	48 05	28 00
Peretzke	14	48 30	39 30
Pereſan	05	45 40	28 00
Perg	2,7	48 55	28 50
Perganger	06	47 50	28 50
Pergamum	19	42 40	46 20
Pergaw	01	47 40	33 00
Pergen	6,7	48 45	28 05
Perghauſen	06	49 05	28 10
Perg Imgei	06	48 35	28 10
Pergmandt	11	47 40	31 30
Pergn	06	48 50	27 50
Perick	43	51 40	22 35
Perigienſis Comit.	14	48 10	39 20
Perkhag	02	48 40	26 10
Perlach	06	47 55	28 40
Perle	39	50 30	21 45
Perleck	1,14	48 40	38 50
Permont	37	50 15	23 25
Perna	18	45 40	34 00
Perndorff	6,7	49 05	30 19
Perneck	13	47 20	33 00
Perneth	11	48 30	33 20
Pernpach	13	47 10	32 20
Pernſe	40	50 50	24 10
Pernſprun	11	48 20	33 30
Pernſreit	07	49 05	29 15
Pernſta	11	48 30	34 20
Pernſtorf Unter	07	48 50	29 55
Peroſina Inſula	17	45 10	32 30
Perpach	06	48 25	28 00
Perſternycz	12	46 45	30 30
Perſo	17	46 00	30 30
Perſpg	06	49 05	28 40
Pert T.	06	47 30	30 10
Pertelſhoff	07	49 20	29 20
Pertelſtein	13	47 00	34 20
Perteltzhaim	6,7	48 40	27 55
Pertelztorf	06	49 20	29 30
Pertuza	18	43 50	37 30
Perunes	39	50 20	21 30
Perunſtſch	18	45 00	34 00
Perwys	39	50 25	21 00
Perz	14	47 20	39 10
Perzene	05	45 50	28 20
Perzim	1,19	47 20	45 40
Perzonig	05	46 00	27 30
Pes	1,19	44 40	41 20
Peſch	43,45	51 25	22 45
Peſcha	18	44 50	34 10
Peſchoff	38	51 15	22 50
Peſcul	05	46 20	29 00
Peſeken	39	50 50	22 05
Peſenpurak	06	48 35	27 50
Peſing	14	48 30	35 00
Peſſa	1,19	45 40	39 40
Peſſelich	37	50 25	23 50
Peſſericz fl.	12	46 55	31 40
Peſsim	44	50 35	23 20
Peſt	1,14,18	45 40	38 20
Peſtern	31	51 00	25 40
Feſthienſis Comitatus	14	47 00	37 20
Petelina	17	45 40	31 50
Peten	14	48 10	38 10
Peter S.	1,13	47 00	32 30
Peter in der Ans S.	11	48 00	32 00
Peterkirch	06	48 05	30 40
Peterlaſſeck	17	46 20	31 10
Petersbach	06	48 55	30 40
Petersberg	31,33	50 50	26 30
Petersburg	25	52 20	24 20
Peterſd.	11	47 30	34 40
Peterſdorf	13	47 20	34 30
Peterſen	39	50 55	21 45
Peterſeckin	06	48 45	29 00
Peterſglaim	02	48 30	29 00
Peterſhagen	24	52 30	25 30
Peterſhaus	45	50 40	22 30
Peterſhauſn	2,3	47 20	25 40
Peterskh.	06	48 25	30 00
Peterskirch	06	48 20	29 50
Peterſpuech	07	48 55	28 05
Peterſroode S.	39	50 45	20 45
Peterſsk	06	48 00	29 30
Peters Viſſenaken S.	39	50 40	21 00
Peterum	01	45 40	50 00
Peterwarden	1,14,18	45 10	38 30
Petkum	22	53 30	23 20
Petkumermonken	22	53 30	23 20
Petprun	07	48 45	28 30
Petranopoli	18	44 10	36 20
Petrapeloſa	17	45 20	31 50
Petrenel	11	48 10	34 20
Petri	14,15	47 30	40 30
Petrigetrie	18	45 00	34 20
Petrois	18	44 20	35 50
Petronell	1,14	48 20	34 30
Petrovia	17,18	45 50	33 30
Petrowyna	14,18	46 10	35 20
Petſch	18	45 20	34 00
Pettau	1,13,14,17,18	46 40	33 30
Petten	21	52 45	20 45
Petternich	45	50 55	22 45
Petrerſdorff	16	47 40	41 40
Petterweil	35	50 10	25 05
Pettevelt	37	50 10	22 55
Petting	06	47 50	30 00
Pettndorf	6,7	49 20	29 15
Pettnhoven	6,7	48 40	28 10
Petzer	1,14	46 00	39 00
Peuve	1,19	46 00	50 00
Peuch	06	48 30	30 20
Peuching	06	48 35	27 50
Peuchingen	03	48 30	28 00
Peuchingen Und	06	48 35	27 40
Peuchupac fl.	06	48 05	30 10
Peuck	6,7	49 20	28 55
Peve	18	44 30	35 40
Peuhling	6,7	49 05	29 25
Peulſtain	6,7	49 10	29 30
Peum	06	47 40	29 10
Peurbach	1,6	48 10	31 00
Peurn	06	48 35	28 00
Peurpac	06	48 20	29 20
Peurpach	06	47 45	29 10
Peuſen	22,24	53 35	23 00
Peutingen	03	48 30	27 50
Peutzhoven	06	48 40	29 50
Peyern	2,6,12	47 40	29 10
Peylſteyn	11	48 10	34 30
Peyſſe	24	53 10	22 30
Peytelſtein	4,5	46 30	28 50
Pez	05	46 10	27 20
Pezetrie	14	48 30	36 00
Pfaffenberfurt	09	49 40	25 30
Pfaffendorff	37	50 20	23 50
Pfaffenfang	6,7	49 05	29 20
Pfaffengrab	33	50 55	26 25
Pfaffenhauſen	31	51 00	26 00
Pfaffenhofen	2,3	47 50	27 20
Pfaffenhofen Ober	06	47 55	28 10
Pfaffen Munſter	6,7	48 55	29 40
Pfaffenperg	06	48 00	29 30
Pfaffenzell	07	49 00	30 00
Pfaffethall	33	50 50	26 15
Pfaffing	06	43 20	30 50
Pfaffinhavn	02	4 20	28 20
Pfaffnp.	06	48 40	29 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Pfaffsſtein	11	48 00	34 00
Pfakoven	c6	48 50	29 10
Pfalte	37	49 50	21 50
Pfaltz	37	50 00	23 55
Pfaltzen	37	49 35	22 35
Pfaltzſpoint	6,7	48 50	28 15
Pfanberg	11,13	47 20	33 10
Pfanenberg Comit.	2,3	47 10	26 30
Pfardorff	24	53 50	26 10
Pfarkirch	11	48 20	30 50
Pfarkircham	c6	48 20	30 00
Pfartnſtein	11	47 50	34 30
Pteffeng	c6	48 00	29 00
Pfefferthoſen	c8	49 15	28 25
Pfeffikon	02	46 50	25 30
Pfeffingen	c2	47 20	24 00
Pfegelberg	c3	47 20	26 20
Preiſe	31	51 10	26 30
Pfeiffenſtertz	34	50 30	24 10
Pfelkoven	c6	48 45	29 20
Pfelnkoven	c6	48 35	29 10
Pferrich	2,3	47 30	26 30
Pferſen	c3	48 00	27 50
Pferſtorf	31	51 05	27 00
Pfertſtorf	31	50 45	26 50
Pfetling	c2	48 00	25 40
Pfeter	1,6	48 55	29 30
Pfetrach	c6	48 30	29 00
Pfintzen	6,7	48 50	28 10
Pflach	c3	47 10	27 40
Pflau	4,5	46 10	27 50
Pflumern	c3	48 00	26 10
Pfolbach	c9	49 30	25 50
Pfoltzg	1,6,7	48 50	29 50
Pforsbach	c9	49 35	25 30
Pfortenſtain	14	47 40	33 50
Pfortzen	2,3	47 40	27 30
Pfortzhaim	1,2	48 40	25 10
Pfraem	31	51 10	26 40
Pframering	c6	47 55	28 50
Pfraundorff	6,7	48 55	28 20
Pfraunfeldt	6,7	48 55	28 00
Pfraunheim	35	50 05	24 55
Pfraunſtettn	c3	48 10	26 40
Pfreimbt	1,6,7	49 25	29 10
Pfreimbt fl.	c7	49 30	29 20
Pfronta	c3	47 10	27 30
Pfrundſchweier	c7	49 30	29 35
Pfrungn	c3	47 40	26 10
Pfulendorf	2,3	47 40	25 50
Pfunds	c4	46 40	27 30
Pfungſtat	c9	49 35	25 10
Pfunt	4,5	46 10	27 50
Pfuntzen	6,12	47 50	29 10
Pfuol	c3	48 10	27 00
Philia	1,19	43 40	50 00
Philippi	19	42 00	45 20
Philippopoli	19	43 00	46 00
Philips S.	12,13	46 35	31 50
Phoring	6,7	48 45	28 40
Piaem	21	53 05	21 25
Pianaz	c5	40 10	29 00
Piatta	c4	46 10	27 20
Piave fl.	4,5	46 30	29 20
Piazeſa	c5	45 30	27 40
Piazol	c5	46 00	27 30
Piber fl.	c7	49 15	27 45
Pibrſtain	11	48 20	31 20
Piding	12	47 30	30 10
Pidmanſd.	11	47 40	34 40
Pidnd.	11	47 50	34 50
Pidupa	c6	48 15	29 20
Piebin	c6	48 40	29 40
Pie d' ancion	c5	45 40	28 50
Piegndorf	c6	48 30	29 30
Pieherſto	c6	48 50	29 40
Pielachtall	11	47 50	33 10
Pielbang	11	47 50	31 00
Pielnhoven	6,7	49 15	28 40
Pielzin	c6	47 45	29 20
Pientzau	c6	47 40	28 50
Piering	c2	48 10	25 20
Pieriſpuer	37	50 15	22 50
Pierpaum	6,7	49 15	28 15
Piersbach	11	48 20	31 50
Pierſrit	c6	48 20	28 10
Pieſſchen	14	48 30	35 40
Pieſſnberg	c2	47 40	27 50
Pieſting	11	47 50	34 10
Piet	45	50 55	22 45
Pieterſnoeren S.	39	50 45	22 05
Pieterſwolt	22	53 30	23 10
Pietling	c6	47 55	29 50
Pietndorf	c6	48 25	28 40
Pietnfeldt	6,7	48 45	28 10
Pietra	c5	45 40	28 10
Pietram	39	50 35	21 05
Pietro S.	c5	45 30	28 10
Pietro C. S.	c5	46 00	28 00
Pieve	c5	45 30	27 40
Pieve de lamo	c5	45 50	28 50
Pieve di bon	c5	45 40	27 30
Pieve di Cadore	4,5	46 20	29 10
Pifferden	24,38	51 30	23 55
Pilcum	24,41,44	51 35	24 00
Pildenau	c6	48 10	30 20
Pilerſee	12	47 15	29 40
Pilgram	c1	49 20	32 00
Pilgrſd.	11	47 40	34 40
Pilichdorf	11	48 30	34 10
Pilimberg S.	17	46 00	30 30
Pilla	19	43 40	44 20
Pillenroeut	6,7,8,10	49 15	28 00
Pillerberg	c4	47 10	29 00
Pillerpach	c4	47 20	28 50
Pillnhoven	6,7	49 00	28 55
Pilſach fl.	c7	49 15	28 30
Pilſhaim	6,7	49 10	28 55
Pilſing	33	50 50	26 20
Pilſino	c1	49 40	38 00
Pilſting	c6	48 35	29 40
Pilſum	21,22	53 40	23 10
Pilſummerwadt	21	53 40	23 10
Piluhoren	c2	49 00	28 50
Pilzen	c1	49 40	30 00
Pinca fl.	13,14	47 20	34 00
Pinck	16	47 50	41 50
Pincknfeld	13,14	47 20	34 20
Pinczgew	12	47 00	29 40
Pingarten	6,7	49 15	29 20
Pingveto	17	45 30	32 10
Pinheim	c6	48 35	28 40
Pinkoven	c6	48 45	29 10
Pinkotz	14	48 30	39 10
Pinnenberg	24	54 00	26 10
Pinum	1,19	44 40	44 00
Pinvol	c5	46 30	27 20
Pinxen	45	50 50	23 15
Pinzano	17	46 00	30 30
Piogari	18	44 30	34 20
Piovem	c5	45 30	28 30
Piphus	38	51 10	22 50
Pipinſter	39	50 35	22 05
Pipping	c6	48 00	28 20
Piran	17	45 20	31 30
Pirbaum	c8	49 10	28 10
Pircka	c6	48 15	29 10
Pirckach	c7	49 30	27 45
Pircken	c6	48 05	29 50
Pirckenſee	c7	49 05	29 00
Pirenus	c4	46 50	28 30
Pirkach	6,7	49 10	28 35
Pirnaw	c3	47 30	25 50
Pirnpach	c6	48 10	29 50
Piroli	19	43 20	42 40
Piſchet	45	50 35	23 05
Piſchltorf	c6	48 30	29 30
Piſchtorf	c6	48 25	30 00
Piſek	11	49 00	31 20
Piſia	1,19	44 40	48 20
Piſin	17	45 20	32 20
Piſka	c1	49 00	31 00
Piſloe	c10	49 25	27 55
Piſneck	11	48 10	34 50
Piſpeck	14	47 40	37 20
Piſport	37	49 55	23 05
Piſſavacca	c5	45 40	28 10
Piſſim	45	50 40	23 25
Piſsing Mons	13	47 30	32 20
Piſting fl.	11	48 00	34 10
Piſtrina	19	42 40	41 20
Piteren	45	50 55	22 40
Piteſi	16	46 00	43 30
Piteſk	1,19	46 00	43 20
Pittelprun	6,7	48 50	27 45
Pitterſperg	c7	49 20	28 30
Pitz	2,7	48 50	28 30
Pitzbin	c6	49 10	29 40
Pitzling	c7	49 10	29 40
Pipndorf	c1	48 20	33 00
Plabſtaudn	11	48 40	33 50
Placch	10	49 20	28 00
Plaheuſer	13	47 30	32 40
Plaichpach	6,7	49 05	30 00
Plain	12	47 30	30 10
Plainevau	39	50 30	21 50
Plamua	17	46 10	33 10
Plan	16	47 00	41 30
Planau	11	47 40	34 30
Planckenp.	c6	48 05	30 10
Plancknſtein	11	47 50	32 50
Planctus Aleman	c3	47 50	26 20
Plania	17	45 50	32 00
Planiecz	c1	50 00	38 00
Planknward	13	47 10	33 10
Planktal	c3	47 50	26 20
Plantlunne	25,26,27	52 35	23 40
Plaſt	6,7	49 00	30 00
Plaſtor	c5	45 40	27 40
Plat	32	51 15	25 35
Platnyrza	14	48 50	36 40
Platten	37	50 00	23 05
Platten Z.	2,3	47 00	26 20
Platvoet	43	52 05	22 35
Platzdrun	11	47 30	34 50
Plaufeldn	c2	49 10	26 40
Plauwel	45	50 40	22 55
Plaw	1,14,18	46 00	34 40
Plecz	19	44 00	39 00
Pleenried	c3	47 40	26 20
Plees	44,45	50 45	23 30
Pleienſtein	c7	49 35	29 25
Pleinfeldt	2,6,7	49 00	27 55
Pleinting	c6	48 35	30 20
Pleitt	37	50 25	23 35
Plekhnberg	11	48 30	33 10
Plemo	c5	45 40	27 10
Plena	4,5	46 10	28 40
Plena fl.	18	45 10	35 20
Ples	13	47 20	32 00
Ples fl.	12	46 25	30 40
Pletſperg	c7	49 40	29 25
Pleue	31	51 40	20 50
Pleilenperg	6,7	49 15	29 40
Pleternycze	1,14,18	45 40	35 40
Plettenberg	24,29,41	51 05	24 25
Plettendorter	27,28	52 10	23 40
Plevie	19	44 00	39 00
Pleumpach fl.	12	47 15	30 20
Pley	43	51 55	22 05
Pleyburg	1,13,17	46 40	32 10
Plez	17	46 30	31 10
Plening	c6	48 05	28 40
Plindrmarck	11	48 00	32 10
Plintheim	2,3	48 30	27 30
Pliſtowicz	17	45 40	31 30
Plokten	c3	47 40	27 30
Plompersbeeck	39	50 55	21 25
Ploſſenaw	6,7	48 45	27 50
Plowiecz	14	49 00	38 00
Ploz	17,18	45 20	33 30
Pludeſch	c3	46 40	20 30
Pluman	17	45 20	31 50
Plumenthal	c6	48 20	28 00
Pluring	c6	48 55	28 20
Pnixethaim	c7	48 45	28 10
Pobingen	c3	47 20	27 50
Poblingen	c0	47 35	27 50
Pocai	17	45 40	21 50
Pochay	14,15	47 10	39 20
Pochberg	c2	49 10	28 20
Pochern	c6	48 15	28 00
Pochuze	14,18	45 50	35 40
Pociolo	17	45 50	30 50
Pocitel	18	44 50	34 10
Pocka	11	47 20	33 10
Pocking	c6	48 15	30 30
Pockſderff	10	49 25	27 55
Pod	12	47 00	30 20
Podel	18	45 40	34 20
Podelsberg	c3	47 20	27 20
Podeſtaria	c5	45 30	28 00
Podiebrod	c1	50 00	32 00
Podltahoſen	c2	48 10	25 30
Podnkirchn	c6	48 15	29 30
Podn M.	c6	47 30	28 50
Podenſtain	6,7	49 10	29 20
Podten Heylungen	31	51 15	27 30
Poeckdert	40	50 30	23 00
Poelwyck	43	51 55	22 15
Poering	c2	47 50	28 50
Pofentzingh	c6	48 25	29 40
Poganhavaſia	16	48 00	42 00
Pogarpogh	16	47 20	41 50
Pogaz	c5	45 30	28 10
Pogen	c6	48 50	29 40
Pogenpg.	c6	48 50	29 50
Pogteldboy	12	46 40	31 10
Pog Havos	16	47 40	44 10
Pognhauſen	c6	48 00	28 30
Poghuſen	23	53 35	23 50
Pogio	18	44 10	35 10
Pogn	c7	48 50	28 45
Pognena	17	45 30	32 10
Pogona	17	45 50	32 10
Poherlicz	11	48 40	33 50
Pohalom	15	46 40	39 30
Pojanpach	c6	48 40	29 20
Poil	44	50 50	23 20
Pointn	6,7	48 55	28 50
Poiſtagno	18	46 00	30 50
Pokilues	11	48 20	34 10
Pokriropice	c1	50 00	39 00
Pokubskhy	1,18	45 50	33 50
Pol	30	51 55	26 05
Pola	17	45 00	32 10
Polaca	18	44 20	34 40
Polada	1,19	46 20	47 20
Polan	13	46 50	32 10
Polan fl.	17	46 10	31 50
Polching	c6	48 45	30 00
Polhem	45	50 55	23 05
Polierin	c2	48 20	25 30
Poliitro	19	42 20	49 00
Poll	45	50 55	23 20
Pollandta	6,7	49 05	28 25
Pollant	36	49 30	24 20
Polleim	40	50 45	23 00
Pollen	40	50 55	23 10
Polleur	39	50 35	22 10
Pollich	37	50 20	23 30
Polling	c6	48 05	29 40
Polmollen	25,27	52 35	23 40
Polnfelt	6,7	48 50	28 05
Polnriet	6,7	49 00	29 00
Polſem	24,38,41	51 35	23 20
Polſen	43	51 40	22 10
Polſterlang	c3	47 20	26 50
Polſtett	31	51 15	27 20
Polſur	39	50 30	21 55
Poltar	1,14	48 20	37 20
Poltn S.	c1	48 00	33 00
Pom	c5	45 40	28 10
Pomarolo	c5	45 40	28 00
Pomen	37	49 30	22 50
Pomertſhau	3,2	48 00	26 50
Pommere	37	50 10	23 25
Pomſen	30	51 50	25 35
Pongelſcheid	44	51 10	24 10
Poniar	19	46 20	43 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Poniſtorf	16	47 10	42 10
Pont	40,42	51 25	22 25
Ponta di Salvori	17	45 20	31 20
Pontadura	18	44 30	33 50
Pontafella	12	46 25	30 30
Ponte	05	45 50	27 20
Pontebaſſe	12	46 25	30 30
Pontello	18	44 30	33 50
Ponterafina	01	45 40	26 00
Pont Martin	04	46 40	27 30
Pontu	39	50 25	21 45
Popea	17	45 30	32 00
Popetſch	17	46 10	32 20
Popiza	19	43 00	46 20
Poppaert	34	50 10	23 40
Poppelſdorff	38,40,44	50 40	23 20
Poppenborg	24	52 10	26 20
Poppenheim	30	51 30	25 40
Poppenreut	10	49 25	27 55
Poppenriedt	6,7	49 25	28 50
Poppens	22	53 40	23 40
Popperg	6,7	49 20	28 35
Popperode	33	50 50	26 20
Poppinghuiſen	24,38	51 30	23 30
Por	06	48 15	27 50
Porcoſa	05	45 40	28 20
Porda	14	47 50	35 10
Pordanon	17	45 50	30 20
Poring Ober. Nider	06	48 35	30 00
Porkirch	06	48 10	28 20
Porkirchen	06	48 50	28 20
Porno	14	47 00	34 50
Poro	1,19	44 20	49 20
Porpedo C.	17	45 40	31 00
Porſel	45	51 00	22 30
Porſenperg	11	48 20	32 20
Porta	05	46 20	29 10
Portaſi	05	46 00	28 00
Portenhagen	24	51 50	26 10
Porto S. Andrea	17	45 30	31 00
Beſelege	17	45 30	30 50
Boſolo	17	45 10	31 40
Budo	17	45 00	32 20
Fuba	17	45 10	31 40
Gruaro	17	45 40	30 30
Lematino	17	45 30	30 50
Longa	17	45 00	32 20
S. Maria	17	45 00	32 20
Piave	17	45 20	30 20
Polari	17	45 00	32 00
Re	17	45 20	32 50
Saline	17	45 10	31 50
Porto de Anfora	17	45 30	31 10
Bnſo	17	45 30	31 10
Cahorlo	17	45 30	30 50
Canale	17	45 30	31 20
Cruz	17	45 50	33 00
Grado	17	45 30	31 10
Ligniano	17	45 30	31 00
Liſonzo	17	45 40	31 20
Livenza	17	45 20	30 40
Pleſipaſſo	12,17	46 30	31 10
Salvoriruinado	17	45 20	31 20
Selva	17	45 10	32 10
Tajamento	17	45 30	31 00
Portole	17	45 30	32 00
Portz	44,45	50 50	23 20
Porupach	06	48 35	28 20
Poruſie	18	44 20	34 50
Poſchbaur	08	49 15	28 15
Poſchd	11	47 40	34 50
Poſega	14,18	45 40	36 00
Poſegienſis Comit.	1,14	45 40	36 10
Poſen	44	50 45	24 10
Poſena	05	45 30	28 20
Poſfelden	6,7	49 00	29 30
Poſinacker	06	48 05	27 50
Poſingh	6,7	49 10	29 40
Poskes	45	51 20	22 40
Poſnhofn	02	48 30	24 00
Poſon Comitatus	1,14	48 30	35 10
Poſsching	6,7	48 45	30 00
Poſſa	14	45 50	40 10
Poſſenhoven	2,6	47 50	28 20
Poſſenringen	37	49 30	22 50
Poſſola	17	45 50	31 30
Poſtenholt	40,45	51 05	22 15
Poſtnaker	03	47 50	28 00
Potenſtain	01	49 40	28 00
Potenthurn	14	47 20	34 20
Poteſtein	11	47 50	34 00
Potmes	1,2,6	48 30	28 00
Potndorff	14,11	48 00	34 30
Potſchen	11	47 40	31 10
Potſhuyſen	24	53 20	23 40
Pottenhoven	6,7	49 25	29 20
Pottnaw	06	48 20	29 00
Pottnbrun	11	48 00	33 20
Pottndorff	11	48 00	34 10
Pottnſtetn	6,7	49 10	29 00
Pottrina	18	45 50	34 20
Potzhuſen	22	53 25	23 40
Potziasky	11	49 00	32 20
Potzler	24,26	51 45	23 45
Poviar	01	46 20	43 00
Poxel	40	51 00	22 25
Poxperg	36	49 30	26 00
Poyermolen	39	50 55	21 20
Pozana	05	46 00	27 40
Pozing	11	48 20	34 40
Pozzerode	31	50 55	26 50
Prachawitz	11	48 50	31 20
Prachia	18	44 50	37 20
Pracht	03	47 20	27 40
Prachtingen	37,45	50 30	23 25
Pradas	4,5	46 00	28 30
Praeſt	24,42,43	51 50	22 25
Praeſtein	42	51 50	22 15
Praeſtervelt	43	51 50	22 20
Prag	01	50 00	31 00
Pragwald	17	46 10	32 50
Praim fl.	37	50 00	22 35
Praiten See	11	48 10	33 40
Praitenſtain	07	49 30	28 35
Praitnaw	1,2,12	47 30	29 10
Praitneck	1,13	47 00	32 30
Praitnpr	06	47 45	29 30
Praitnprun	07	49 20	28 55
Prakenhoſa	03	47 50	26 20
Pram	06	48 35	29 20
Prambergo	17	46 10	30 40
Prameck	06	48 00	30 40
Prameſph	06	48 40	29 20
Prandeck	11	48 20	31 40
Prandekh.	11	48 10	31 20
Prandſtetn	06	47 40	29 30
Prangenhuys	43	51 50	22 20
Pransfeldt N. O.	37	50 15	22 35
Prant	01	49 40	29 00
Prantlnchof	12	46 50	31 20
Praſmar	16	47 00	44 00
Praſtet	03	48 30	27 40
Praſtie	43	51 50	22 15
Praſtorf Un	06	48 50	30 00
Pratorp	16	47 20	42 30
Pratsberg	2,3	47 30	26 30
Prattenberg	24,26,42	51 50	23 05
Prauck	13	47 10	32 20
Praunskirchen	31	51 05	25 10
Praunſpach	10	49 25	27 50
Praunſperg	11	47 50	34 20
Prax	04	46 40	29 20
Praytnaw	13	47 20	33 00
Praz	19	42 20	49 00
Precaſai	05	46 10	27 20
Predaza	05	45 30	28 00
Prediger alde waldt	32	51 10	25 45
Predio	18	44 00	38 00
Predl. fl.	13	47 00	32 30
Predyng	13	47 00	33 30
Preg	11	47 40	31 30
Pregarten	11	48 20	31 30
Pregend	11	47 30	35 00
Preim	11	47 50	34 00
Preinerzell	2,6	48 25	28 30
Preis	37	50 00	22 45
Preiſeck	17	45 50	33 20
Preiſing	06	48 25	29 00
Preit	2,7	48 50	28 05
Prem	12	47 35	29 20
Premertzhoff	6,7	49 00	28 35
Premeſchl	6,7	49 20	29 30
Premiero C.	4,5	46 00	28 40
Premion	05	45 50	27 40
Prendorfz	06	48 25	29 10
Prenſe	41	50 55	24 10
Prentzengart	10	49 20	28 00
Preſale	05	45 30	27 30
Preſan	05	45 50	28 10
Preſcowicz	17	45 40	31 50
Preſing	1,2	48 20	29 00
Preſlaviza	19	46 00	49 40
Preſmicho	17	45 40	30 50
Preſpa	19	42 40	40 40
Preſperg	13,17	46 20	32 30
Preſpurg	1,11,14	48 20	34 50
Preſſat	01	49 40	28 00
Preſſeur	39	50 30	21 55
Preſſycz fl.	12	47 10	31 10
Preſteno	05	45 40	27 10
Preſtorp	24	54 10	26 00
Pretz	1,19	47 40	43 40
Pretza	2,6	48 10	29 00
Prevaz	19	44 40	48 40
Previs	18	44 20	38 00
Preul	02	48 50	29 00
Preuſpach	11	47 50	34 40
Prewald	17	45 40	32 00
Preyſſekh	11	47 50	31 40
Prezeti	05	45 30	27 40
Pribitz	14	48 40	36 20
Prickavesky	18	45 40	34 30
Prien fl.	6,12	47 35	29 20
Prieſterad	45	51 00	22 45
Prihodetz	18	44 50	35 10
Prileppo	19	41 20	40 20
Primbſn	11	47 50	33 40
Primolano	05	45 40	28 40
Primus S.	1,13,17	46 30	32 00
Prindel	17	45 10	33 30
Prinpach	06	48 10	30 10
Priola	12	46 25	30 00
Priopole	19	43 40	39 20
Priſna	19	42 00	40 00
Priſtina	19	43 20	38 40
Priver	05	45 30	27 40
Priviti	19	42 20	50 40
Prob	14	48 40	36 20
Probacz	17	45 50	31 30
Probier	17	45 10	33 10
Probſdorf	11	48 10	34 10
Probſtei	12	47 15	31 30
Probſtrieden	2,3	47 30	27 10
Procelden	36	49 40	25 50
Proclanica	18	44 10	35 30
Procovic	18	44 20	35 30
Prodavitz	1,13,14,18	46 30	34 40
Prodola	18	44 20	36 40
Proderſd.	11	47 50	34 30
Prodolon	17	45 50	30 30
Progetz fl.	12	46 50	30 30
Progoneck	17	46 10	32 40
Prohauſen	12	47 45	29 30
Proitnpru	06	47 20	29 00
Proliwin	11	48 50	31 20
Promed	06	48 20	30 40
Promer	45	50 35	23 10
Promonforc	17	44 50	32 20
Pron	05	45 30	27 20
Pronpach	1,6	48 20	30 10
Prontz	04	46 40	27 40
Proſeck	17	45 40	31 40
Proſlaviza	01	46 00	49 00
Proſor	18	44 30	36 40
Proſtrop	16	47 10	42 20
Proſzowice	01	50 00	37 00
Protzere	18	45 10	35 10
Provada	19	45 40	49 00
Provaz	01	44 20	48 00
Proveſting	26,42,43	51 50	23 05
Prouxa	19	45 40	46 40
Prozzon	01	49 00	39 00
Prſcheidt	37	49 50	23 00
Prſon	05	46 10	27 30
Pruck	2,6,7	49 10	29 20
Pruck an der Alka	06	48 10	31 00
Pruck an der Muer	13	47 20	32 50
Pruckbach	6,7	49 00	29 20
Pruckberg	06	48 25	29 00
Pruel	06	48 55	29 10
Pruſling	07	48 55	29 00
Pruim	37	50 15	22 40
Pruk	2,3	47 00	26 20
Prukh.	1,11,14	48 00	34 20
Prukhles	11,13	47 50	34 00
Prukperg	02	49 10	27 30
Prum	06	47 45	29 20
Prumeren	40,45	50 55	22 30
Prun	2,7	48 50	28 25
Prunander	06	48 15	30 20
Prunaw	6,7,8	49 10	28 05
Pruneck	2,7	48 55	28 15
Prunenpe	06	47 30	28 20
Prunl	11	48 00	34 00
Prunſnd	11	48 20	34 10
Pruſing	06	48 55	29 00
Pruſl	02	48 50	25 00
Pruſling	02	48 50	28 50
Pruſſatz	18	45 00	35 30
Pruſting	01	48 40	29 00
Prut	1,19	47 40	44 40
Pruth	16	47 50	43 20
Pruth fl.	1,19	47 40	46 40
Prutting	06	47 50	29 20
Pruym	45	50 25	22 45
Pryckhol	44	51 15	23 40
Pryel	21	55 00	24 40
Pryndel	18	45 10	33 40
Przeczlaw	01	49 40	38 00
Przidoli	11	48 40	31 50
Pſaedling	1,6,7	48 40	29 55
Pſal	6,7	49 00	30 00
Pſaldorf	07	48 55	28 15
Pſeter	02	48 50	29 20
Pſin	02	47 20	25 30
Pſulling	02	48 10	25 50
Pſulludorf	01	47 40	26 00
Pterumprom	19	45 40	50 00
Pubendorf	14	47 30	34 10
Pubenſtain	06	48 30	31 10
Publing	06	47 45	28 20
Puch	06	48 35	28 00
Puchart	02	49 20	26 30
Puchaw	06	47 50	31 00
Puchberg	06	47 45	29 30
Puchelbach	2,3	47 10	27 40
Puchen	36	49 30	25 50
Puchern	06	49 10	29 00
Puchfelt Ober. Unter	07	49 10	28 35
Puchlſperg	06	48 20	29 50
Puchoven	06	48 35	30 00
Puchpach	6,7	49 05	29 00
Puchperg	1,11	48 30	30 40
Puchrſriet	06	48 35	28 30
Puckerſdorff	07	49 25	28 00
Pudenſtorff	07	49 10	29 45
Pudna	1,19	45 20	45 40
Pudno	19	47 40	44 00
Puech	2,6,7	48 50	28 45
Puechdorff	07	48 40	27 40
Puecheim	06	48 00	28 10
Puechling	06	48 40	29 50
Puechpach	06	48 15	29 20
Puechperg	06	47 45	29 40
Puechſichlag	06	48 10	28 10
Puechtn	02	48 30	27 50
Puel	06	47 35	28 20
Puelach	06	47 45	29 00
Puerpach	02	48 10	29 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Puetlha	06	48 25	29 20
Puffendorff	45	51 00	22 40
Puhelberg	06	48 35	30 50
Puhenbach	07	49 35	27 50
Puhl	06	48 35	28 20
Puhnſtayn	11	48 20	30 50
Puitz	45	50 55	22 25
Pukelkh.	6,7	49 00	28 30
Pukyng	11	48 00	31 20
Pulach	06	48 05	29 00
Pulanck	06	47 50	29 30
Pulchrum Oſtium	1,19	46 00	50 00
Pulfermul	10	49 20	28 00
Pulhaim	06	48 20	30 30
Pulich	37	49 50	23 00
Pulicki	15	47 00	39 40
Pulir	05	45 50	29 00
Pulkha	1,11	48 40	33 30
Pulkha fl.	11	48 40	33 40
Pulmey	45	51 20	22 40
Pulſca	13,17	46 40	33 30
Pultmul	10	49 20	28 00
Pulweich	06	48 40	30 00
Punſnperg	06	48 15	30 40
Punibritz	14	48 30	35 20
Punta del Compadre	17	45 00	32 10
Punte	27,28	52 30	23 20
Puochperg	11	47 30	34 20
Puoglin	18	44 40	33 50
Purch	06	48 05	28 00
Purck	06	47 55	29 50
Purcken	2,6,7	49 00	29 10
Purckh	06	48 10	30 09
Purckhaim	2,6	48 40	27 50
Purgen	03	47 40	27 50
Purgles	6,7	49 25	28 00
Purink	27,28	52 25	23 15
Purkher	11	48 00	33 40
Purkhowar	11	47 30	34 50
Purkhſtall	11	48 00	32 30
Purkirchen	06	48 05	29 40
Purlaſingen	03	48 10	27 00
Purmer	21	52 35	21 10
Purmerent	21	52 25	21 10
Purſndorf	11	48 30	34 00
Puſchiava	04	46 00	26 50
Puſemp.	11	48 20	33 50
Puſsi	12	46 50	31 20
Puſſo	14	48 10	36 00
Puſtkrei	26	51 45	24 15
Put	39	51 00	22 05
Putersberg	12	46 35	30 00
Putnhart	06	47 55	29 30
Putrich	07	48 50	29 35
Putſain	39	50 35	21 15
Putten	39	51 05	22 00
Puttnhauſen	06	48 30	28 40
Putz	45	51 00	22 55
Putzborn	37	50 15	23 00
Putzdorp	45	50 55	22 40
Putzlohn	45	50 50	22 40
Putzprun	06	47 55	28 40
Puxendorff	11	48 20	33 20
Pybrſtain	12	47 00	30 50
Pyem	11	47 50	32 00
Pyerpach	01	47 40	33 00
Pyeſting fl.	14	47 50	33 40
Pylmerbaum	43	51 25	22 30
Pymarches	14	48 00	37 20
Pynkh fl.	11	47 30	34 30
Pynkhafelt	11	47 30	34 30
Pyrhak	11	48 30	33 50
Pyrheckerpach	12	46 40	30 00
Pyrhſtain	11	48 20	31 10
Pyrmont	24,30	52 00	25 50

Q

Quaelberg	42	51 45	22 15
Quakenbrugge	26	52 50	24 25
Quant	27,28	52 40	22 55
Quarten	02	46 30	25 40
Quatelbach	10	49 35	25 20
Quatturg	43	51 50	22 15
Quentrop	27,28	52 25	23 30
Quernum	24,41	52 20	25 00
Quero	05	45 50	29 00
Quieti fl.	17	45 20	31 50
Quinque Eccleſiæ	1,14	46 00	37 00
Quinten	1,2	46 30	25 40
Quiviza C.	20	42 40	51 00
Quirnhaſt	32	51 00	25 25

R

RA	22	53 40	23 30
Raab fl.	11	47 40	35 00
Raamloh	26	53 10	23 50
Rab	1,14	47 50	35 20
Rab fl.	11,13,14	47 10	33 40
Raba	19	47 00	43 20
Rabatſhofen	07	49 00	28 05
Rabbellhuſen	40	53 20	25 00
Rabberck	24,41	52 20	24 50
Rabdorf	06	48 50	28 00
Rabenfels	6,7	48 55	28 40
Rabenſtein	1,11,13	48 00	33 00
Raber	25	52 30	24 50
Rabi fl.	05	46 10	27 40
Rabnitz	14,11	47 40	34 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Rabolſhauſen	31,33	50 50	26 10
Rabotert	39	50 45	22 15
Rabs	11	48 40	33 00
Rachaz	19	42 40	39 20
Rachinca	18	44 20	34 50
Rachitniza	18	44 10	35 00
Rachlizi	18	44 00	35 50
Rachovac	18	44 40	35 10
Rachſnberg	06	47 45	29 50
Rachſtat	11	46 30	31 10
Rachzkewx	14	46 40	37 10
Rackelſpurg	14	46 50	33 40
Rackendorff	1,14	48 10	34 40
Rackenpuhl	6,7	49 10	29 00
Rackerſtorf	6,7	49 15	29 40
Rackn	03	47 30	27 00
Raczanow	01	50 00	38 00
Raczedorf	11	48 10	34 40
Raczeſt	16	46 40	42 10
Rad	38,43,45	51 15	22 35
Radau	06	48 15	27 40
Rade	24,29	50 55	24 25
Radebach	24,29	50 55	24 35
Radegk	1,2,6	47 35	30 20
Radelen	16	47 20	43 20
Radelſtettn	03	48 20	26 50
Raderberg	45	51 10	22 30
Radern	29	51 05	25 20
Radigunt	06	48 00	29 50
Radigund S.	12	47 00	31 30
Radling	07	49 05	29 40
Radipach	06	48 30	30 00
Radmar	1,13	47 30	32 30
Radmar fl.	13	47 30	32 40
Radna	14	48 30	36 50
Radnot	16	47 10	41 50
Radrach	03	47 30	26 00
Radt	44,45	50 45	23 30
Raduc	18	44 40	34 30
Radun	11	48 00	33 50
Radutva	17	45 30	32 10
Rae	43,45	51 25	22 25
Raed	24,38,40,42,43	51 20	22 45
Raelte	24	52 30	22 20
Raen	44,45	51 20	23 00
Raerdt	24	53 30	21 50
Raesberg	45	50 25	22 50
Raesfelt	24,26,42,43	51 45	23 05
Raesfelthus	26	51 45	23 05
Raeſhorn	43	51 50	22 15
Raeſtorff	31	50 40	26 40
Raetgen	45	50 45	22 35
Raetgien	44,45	50 40	23 20
Raey	43,44,45	51 20	22 45
Rafachſyl	6,7	49 10	29 00
Raff	45	50 45	22 25
Raffnſtein	04	46 20	28 10
Rag	1,18	44 40	36 40
Ragal	03	46 40	26 30
Ragogna	17	46 00	30 30
Rahde	20	53 35	24 40
Rahelſd.	11	48 20	34 00
Raherſand	20	53 35	24 40
Rainting	06	48 25	30 20
Rahn	26	51 50	23 55
Rahocza	14	46 00	36 30
Raidſhoven	39	50 35	21 05
Raimelſhauſen	33	50 45	26 15
Raimerſhauſen	31	51 00	25 30
Rain	1,17,18	46 00	33 30
Raina	14	48 40	39 40
Rainach	03	47 30	26 10
Raindorff.	6,7	49 10	30 00
Rainfibach fl.	17	46 30	31 30
Rainting	06	48 20	30 40
Raiſrberg	06	48 40	28 00
Raitab	06	47 35	27 50
Raiten	12	47 30	29 30
Raitnaw	03	47 20	26 20
Raitnbuch	1,2,3	47 30	27 40
Raitnhaſlach	66	48 00	29 50
Raitnpach	02	48 50	27 50
Raitnpuch	07	48 55	28 00
Raitnpuech	6,7	49 10	28 50
Raittnhauſn	01	48 00	29 00
Raivyck	43	51 55	21 50
Rakelsburg	1,13	46 50	34 00
Rakertzhofen	07	48 45	28 20
Rakldorff	12	46 35	30 20
Rakomoz	14,15	47 50	38 30
Ral	05	46 00	27 50
Ram	27,28	52 30	23 20
Ramay	39	50 35	21 40
Rambiſperg	06	48 45	30 40
Rambſaw	06	48 05	29 20
Rambtew	1,12	47 20	30 10
Rambſperg	6,7	49 00	29 50
Rambſtein	11	48 30	30 30
Rambſtorf	06	48 35	30 00
Ramech	06	47 35	28 00
Ramellies	39	50 30	21 10
Ramenbiat	18	44 20	37 10
Ramersbach	45,40	50 35	23 20
Ramerſdorff	44,45	50 45	23 25
Ramerſhuen	45	50 40	23 15
Ramertſhou	06	48 05	28 00
Ramesberg	03	48 30	26 40
Ramey	39	50 30	21 05
Ramklaim	06	48 25	29 10
Ramica	18	44 20	35 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Raminaw	17	47 5-	31 40
Raming	01	47 40	31 00
Raming Groſs. Klein	18	46 30	34 10
Ramingen	[illegible]	47 50	27 30
Rammelkamp.	27,28	52 30	23 20
Rammersberg	08	49 05	28 40
Rammickhauſen	31,32	51 20	24 50
Ramoczahaza	15	47 40	39 00
Rampach	31	51 10	27 00
Ramratſhofn	03	47 30	26 10
Ramſau	11	47 30	31 30
Ram beeck	24,29	51 15	24 50
Ramſcheidt	45	50 35	22 45
Ramſchpaur	6,7	49 05	29 05
Ramſcwag	03	47 00	25 50
Ramſee	6,3	47 35	27 50
Ramſel	24,30	51 50	25 10
Ramſola	24	53 20	26 00
Ramſperg	03	47 40	25 50
Ramſtat	09	49 35	25 20
Ran	6,7	49 15	29 40
Ranatzperg	06	48 10	29 30
Ranckwyl	04	47 00	26 50
Randegk	07	48 50	28 50
Randena	05	45 50	27 30
Randenberg	02	47 30	24 50
Randeradt	45	51 00	22 30
Randltzrit	06	48 20	28 10
Randſperg	11	48 30	34 30
Ranerſhou	06	48 35	28 50
Ranerſtorf	6,7	49 15	29 40
Ranfelt	45	50 50	23 20
Ranfelts	1,6	48 40	30 30
Rangen	31	51 30	25 50
Rangeraid	24,38,40	51 00	22 25
Ranhertzhoven	07	48 40	28 00
Ranitz fl.	14	48 40	37 20
Ranquil	03	45 50	26 20
Ranſau	06	47 25	30 10
Ransberg	45	50 45	22 45
Ransbergen	24	52 40	25 40
Ranſchenberg	31	50 50	25 30
Ranſdorp	41	51 40	23 20
Ranſen	44	50 45	23 20
Ranſhove	01	48 00	30 00
Ranſpach	6,7,8	49 15	28 45
Ranſtat	35	50 15	25 25
Ranſtrup	24,26,42,43	51 50	23 10
Ranten	12	47 15	31 20
Rantzenbuttel	20	53 25	24 40
Ranzan	17	45 50	31 20
Ranzo	05	45 50	27 40
Raperſweil	03	47 20	26 20
Rapia	19	43 40	49 20
Rapillon	39	50 30	21 45
Rapoldenſtein	11	48 30	32 40
Rapolt	16	46 30	41 40
Rapoltzkir	06	48 15	29 00
Rapoz fl.	14	46 20	36 40
Rappeloch	33	50 55	26 10
Rapperndorff	06	49 05	30 10
Rapperodt	37	49 55	23 15
Rapprendorf Obr.	6,7	49 15	29 55
Rapwyll	02	46 40	25 20
Raralo	39	50 30	21 40
Rarchum	22	53 30	23 20
Rarchum Moer	22	53 30	23 20
Raren	45,40	50 45	22 30
Raro	1,14	48 00	35 20
Raſai	05	45 50	29 00
Raſch	6,7,8,10	49 15	28 20
Raſchnberg	12	47 35	30 00
Raſcia	18	45 30	36 10
Raſeirtal	04	46 40	28 00
Raska	14	48 30	38 50
Raſlina	18	44 10	35 00
Raſnſtein	05	46 20	28 10
Raſpach	11	48 20	32 40
Raſpe Nider.Ober	34	50 40	24 50
Raſpenfeld	11	48 30	32 40
Raſperg	12,17	46 40	31 40
Raſpo	17	45 30	31 50
Raſſenpach	11	48 20	34 00
Raſſerinckhuſen	29	51 10	25 10
Raſsing	11	48 00	33 20
Raſſrad	45	51 00	22 20
Raſtat	12	47 20	31 20
Raſteat	02	48 40	24 30
Raſtede	20,23	53 30	24 10
Raſteinberg	11	48 20	32 30
Raſteyn	11	48 20	31 30
Raſtn	11	48 20	30 40
Raſtua	13,18	46 30	34 20
Rata fl.	12	46 55	30 30
Raterſd.	11	47 30	34 30
Rathem	40,45	51 00	22 25
Rathum	39,40	51 05	21 45
Rathza	1,14	45 10	37 40
Ratbo	01	50 00	35 00
Ratingen	24,38,40,44	51 15	23 05
Ratiſzell	07	48 55	29 45
Ratldorf	11	48 20	33 50
Ratlinchauſen	32	51 25	25 10
Ratmanſdorf	1,17	46 20	31 40
Ratnpach	06	48 25	29 50
Ratnperg	07	49 00	29 50
Ratolfsel	02	47 30	25 30
Rator	18,14	45 10	35 40
Ratrſhauſen	06	48 15	27 50
Ratſchach	17	46 00	33 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ratteler	31,32	51 20	25 10
Rattinchausen	31	51 30	25 10
Rattnstein	12,17	46 40	31 30
Ratum	45	51 05	22 10
Ratza	1,14,18	46 10	34 30
Ratzen	14,18	45 30	37 00
Ratzenhofen	2,3	47 20	26 50
Ratzenmarck	14	46 50	37 10
Ratzmastorp	06	48 35	30 30
Ratznriet	2,3	47 20	26 40
Ravazo	05	45 30	28 00
Rauchlosperg	06	47 45	27 50
Rauchneck	12	47 00	30 50
Rauchoven	06	48 05	30 10
Raude	22	53 20	23 40
Raudnitz	01	50 20	31 00
Raven Bois	39	50 55	21 50
Ravensberg	14,25,26	52 10	24 45
Ravenscheit	44	50 35	23 40
Ravensthorst	24,27,28	52 25	23 20
Ravensperg N.	03	47 20	26 30
Ravenspurg	2,3	47 30	26 20
Ravenstein	2,3	48 30	26 30
Ravertzhoven	06	48 30	28 50
Ravesteyn	42,43	51 50	21 45
Raufleschberg	2,3	47 40	27 50
Rauhenet	11	48 00	33 50
Rauhenmays	11	48 40	33 40
Rauhenstein	11	48 00	33 50
Rauhenzell	03	47 10	27 10
Rauhnfichten	13	47 20	34 00
Ravina	05	45 40	28 10
Raukulm	07	49 45	28 40
Raum fl.	31	51 50	26 50
Rauneck	12	47 10	31 00
Raunen	37	50 55	23 30
Raus	2,3	47 20	27 10
Rauris	12	47 00	30 10
Ranrissertall	12	47 00	30 10
Raurissertaurn	12	46 55	30 10
Rausou	45	50 45	22 50
Rausticz	11	48 40	34 10
Rautenhausen	31	51 00	26 40
Rauwert	37	49 50	23 10
Ray	24,40,42	51 25	22 25
Raydt	24,40,45	50 50	23 05
Raydnstain	07	49 05	30 00
Raymerode	31	50 40	26 10
Rayneck	04	46 30	28 10
Raysn	4,12	46 30	29 10
Reamp	04	46 30	26 40
Reat	11	48 00	30 50
Rebac	18	45 00	34 10
Rebberti Regia Via	22	53 35	23 05
Rebbolts	03	47 40	27 10
Rebdorf	07	48 50	28 00
Reberstriet	7,10	49 15	28 00
Rebnick	1,19	45 20	44 40
Rebpach	09	49 30	25 30
Rebyck	01	46 20	49 00
Recca fl.	17	45 40	31 50
Recco	05	45 30	27 30
Rechaw	6,7	48 50	27 45
Rechborg	02	48 30	26 20
Reche fl.	37	50 20	22 10
Rechede	24,26	51 40	23 40
Recheling	24,38,40	51 05	23 20
Rechemberch	32	51 05	25 20
Rechenberg	10	49 25	28 00
Rechnicz	11	47 40	34 50
Rechnitz fl.	14	47 30	34 30
Rechoncz	14	47 30	34 30
Rechperg	12,17	46 40	32 00
Rechse	02	47 30	28 10
Rechtbe	20	53 40	24 40
Rechtenbach	34	50 25	25 20
Rechtenflete	20	53 45	24 40
Rechtepach	31	51 10	26 40
Rechteren	24	52 40	22 20
Reckaspurg	13	47 00	34 00
Recke	24,26	52 30	24 05
Recken	26,43	52 05	23 00
Reckenberg	24,30	51 50	24 50
Reckenhoff	10	49 30	28 05
Reckert	31	50 50	26 20
Recklinchusen	24,26,38	51 35	23 20
Reckling	24	52 40	26 10
Reckmantel	16	47 30	42 30
Reckse	31	51 30	24 50
Recoaro	05	45 30	28 20
Reconasien	18	45 40	34 20
Recrea	19	42 40	49 40
Recsenstein	31,36	51 30	27 00
Recz	11	48 20	34 00
Recz C. A.	14	48 40	33 30
Recze	32	51 20	25 05
Redaw	1,11	48 00	30 30
Reddenscheid	44	50 35	23 40
Rede	22	53 15	23 20
Redeneck	14,18	45 30	38 00
Redenteyn	12	46 50	30 50
Reder	45	50 40	23 10
Redlech	12	46 45	30 10
Redlenstain	11	47 40	34 40
Redlingen	37	49 40	22 35
Redlpach	12	46 55	30 40
Rednitz fl.	6,7,10	49 20	27 50
Rednitz Wal:	16	46 00	43 20
Ree	24	52 00	22 00
Reeborch	24	52 40	25 50
Reebrinck	25	52 30	24 10
Reeck	42	51 45	21 45
Reeckum	20	53 30	24 40
Reede	43	52 00	22 10
Reeke	25	52 30	24 00
Reeken	24	52 10	22 50
Reelsen	24,30	51 50	25 35
Reen	32	51 10	25 20
Reenhagen	44	51 40	23 20
Reens	37,34	50 15	23 50
Reepsholt	22,24,21,23	53 40	23 50
Reersum	22	53 50	23 30
Rees	24,42,43	51 45	22 25
Reesbeck	41	51 40	24 50
Reeste	29	51 10	24 45
Reetz	45	50 35	23 00
Regel.	01	47 40	36 00
Regeldorf	07	49 00	29 05
Regelen	24,40,42	51 20	22 15
Regelschmals	6,7	49 00	29 40
Regem	11	47 50	31 00
Regen	06	48 55	30 20
Regen fl.	6,7	49 10	29 20
Regensperg	07	49 40	28 05
Regenspo	02	47 10	25 00
Regenspurg	1,2,6,7	48 55	29 05
Regenstauf	6,7	49 05	29 10
Regeu	15	47 00	39 40
Regge fl.	24	52 30	22 40
Regknhaid	04	47 10	28 20
Regnit V.	43	51 50	22 30
Regnitz	43	51 50	22 25
Rego	19	42 40	50 40
Regulen	2,6	48 45	27 50
Reiberstorf	07	48 50	29 40
Reibling	08	49 00	28 10
Reichardshof	08	49 10	28 15
Reichatshoff	03	47 50	27 30
Reichaw	11	48 30	31 20
Reichbach	02	49 10	26 30
Reichbergas	02	48 30	26 00
Reiche	06	48 30	28 30
Reichen	02	49 00	25 20
Reichenbach	03	47 50	26 20
Reichenberg	09	49 30	25 25
Reichenbh	03	47 00	27 10
Reicheneck	6,7,8	49 25	28 25
Reichenhoff	03	47 30	26 50
Reichenschwandt	7,10	49 25	28 15
Reichenstein	45	50 40	22 35
Reichenthal	12	47 25	30 00
Reicherstorf	07	49 00	28 10
Reichersha	06	48 20	30 20
Reichersheim	06	48 05	29 20
Reichersperg	06	48 15	30 40
Reicherspeurn	06	47 40	28 30
Reichertshaus	06	48 25	28 20
Reichertsheim	06	48 35	28 20
Reichertzhoven	02	48 30	28 20
Reichisdorff	16	47 10	42 30
Reichlkoven	2,6	48 25	29 20
Reichlpach fl.	13	46 40	32 20
Reichlstorff	06	48 25	29 20
Reichmpach	12	46 55	30 40
Reichnaw	11	47 50	34 00
Reichnbach	02	48 20	24 50
Reichnberg	06	48 20	30 00
Reichnburg	1,17	46 00	33 20
Reichnpach	11	48 30	31 30
Reichnsteyn	12	48 20	31 40
Reichntorf	06	48 30	29 50
Reicholsheim	09	49 30	25 25
Reicholtsr.	03	47 30	27 10
Reicholtz	03	47 30	27 20
Reichspach	06	48 30	29 40
Reichperg	02	48 50	26 00
Reichpotenbach	11	48 00	33 30
Reichrad	40,44,45	51 05	23 15
Reichstorf	06	48 30	30 00
Reickelshoff	08	49 15	28 25
Reid	40	51 10	22 35
Reide	22,24	53 30	23 10
Reiderhammerick	22	53 30	23 20
Reiderwolt	22	53 30	23 05
Reidling	13	47 10	34 40
Reidt	40	50 55	23 00
Reifersperg	2,3	47 10	26 50
Reiffenberg	35	50 10	24 45
Reifferscheydt Comit.	45	50 35	22 45
Reiffesheydt	45	50 35	22 50
Reigel	02	48 00	24 10
Reigels	31,33	50 55	26 30
Reigera	29	51 20	24 25
Reigetseholtz	33	50 55	26 25
Reihagen	31	51 05	25 40
Reilbach	09	49 25	25 20
Reilstain	13	47 20	33 00
Reimbach	40	50 35	23 20
Reimersbode	21	55 00	24 40
Rein	06	47 35	28 10
Reinart	40,45	50 35	22 30
Reinbroick	37	50 35	23 35
Reindorff	45	51 00	23 15
Reineck	37,44,45	50 30	23 35
Reinen	38,44	51 20	23 55
Reinesnusen	32	51 00	25 40
Reinfelsen	06	47 40	29 10
Reinfeltz	37	50 05	23 50
Reinhartswaldt	31,36	51 40	26 10
Reinhartzried	03	47 30	27 20
Reinhausen	6,7	48 55	29 10
Reinheim	09	49 35	25 20
Reinl H.	31	51 45	26 50
Reinon	40	50 35	23 05
Reinpach	06	48 20	30 50
Reinperg	11	48 00	34 20
Reins H.	31	51 35	26 40
Reinspach	09	49 30	25 30
Reinstetten	03	47 50	26 50
Rein Sygen	33	50 55	26 20
Reintal	11	48 20	33 30
Reinzeel	22	53 35	23 10
Reisch	08	49 05	28 20
Reisesperg	03	48 20	27 10
Reising	06	48 40	29 40
Reissen	16	47 00	42 30
Reistenhausen	09	49 30	25 50
Reit	12	47 25	29 30
Reitenaw	02	46 50	24 20
Reitingen	03	48 00	26 20
Reitnburg	17	46 00	32 40
Reitten	02	47 50	24 20
Reitternperg	06	48 20	30 30
Reitzach	03	47 30	26 40
Rekaspurg	14	47 00	33 50
Reken	24,42,43	51 50	22 10
Rekerkausen	32	51 10	25 30
Rekom	40	50 55	21 55
Rekum	24,26,43	51 50	23 15
Relazariza	19	42 40	45 00
Relbehausen	31	51 00	26 10
Reletzen	14	48 30	40 00
Rell	02	48 20	24 20
Rellen	37	50 00	23 15
Rellinchusen	38,44,43	51 20	23 10
Remagen	45,44	50 40	23 25
Remberg	44,45,43	51 20	22 50
Remborg	45	50 55	22 30
Remds	22	53 30	23 50
Remedio S.	05	46 00	27 50
Remels	23,24	53 35	23 50
Remelshoven	38	50 30	23 15
Remelsperg	6,7	49 10	28 35
Remen	24,41	52 10	25 20
Remecours	39	50 40	21 30
Remigio S.	17	45 40	31 30
Remingen	37	49 35	22 30
Rémlingen	36	49 40	26 20
Remmelstem	45	50 50	22 55
Remmersberck	32	51 00	25 50
Remmerts H.	31	51 00	25 50
Remnaw	38	51 15	23 30
Remouchamps	39	50 30	22 05
Rempshagen	44	50 55	23 50
Rempst	39	50 50	21 40
Remschidt	24,38,40	51 05	23 25
Remsel	21	53 40	23 40
Remshart	03	47 20	27 20
Remsfeltz	31	51 00	26 10
Remtintz	13,18	46 30	34 10
Remus	1,4	46 40	27 20
Remy S.	39	50 45	21 55
Ren	19	45 20	47 20
Renal	05	46 00	27 50
Renberswalt	33	50 45	26 05
Renckfort	39	50 50	21 30
Renczach	17	45 50	31 30
Renei	32	51 15	25 20
Renetsweiler	03	47 40	26 20
Rengardehaus	31	51 00	25 20
Rengen	31	51 05	26 50
Rengerinck	26	52 05	24 20
Rengershausen	31	51 00	26 10
Rengerstorf	06	48 30	29 50
Renkirchen	33	50 45	26 25
Renneberg	24,25,41	52 20	25 00
Rennenberg	38,40	50 35	23 35
Renouper	39	50 40	22 05
Rensfeldt	37	49 45	23 00
Renstorp	24	52 30	25 50
Rentelen	24	52 10	25 40
Rentzenhoven	8,10	49 25	28 15
Repacz	14	48 30	36 30
Repelen	38,40,41,42	51 25	22 45
Repitsch	18	45 10	34 40
Repno	17	45 40	31 30
Reps. Sed.	16	47 10	43 20
Requelt	39	50 50	21 50
Rerichsmull	33	50 50	26 15
Rerinckhusen	24	50 50	24 30
Rernhagen	31	51 25	26 40
Rersnausen	31,36	50 55	26 40
Rerste	32	51 10	24 45
Rerstorf	06	47 55	29 10
Rerung	31	51 40	26 40
Reesbeeck	29	51 35	24 50
Reschberg	08	49 05	28 15
Rescheidt	37	49 45	23 05
Reschicz	11	48 30	33 30
Resigne	19	43 40	41 20
Resingn	03	47 10	27 20
Resmarck	01	49 00	37 00
Resscheestain	06	48 30	30 40
Ressen	42	51 55	22 00
Rest	06	48 20	28 50
Resterhave	22	53 50	23 20
Restorp	24	54 20	26 10
Restviz	19	43 40	45 20
Resuna	01	44 20	41 00
Retberg	24,30	51 45	24 55

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Retenbach	7,6	49 15	28 05
Retenſtein	06	47 30	28 50
Reterode	31	50 55	26 20
Retertt	34	50 05	24 10
Rethenbach	07	49 00	29 20
Retiaria	1,19	44 20	42 20
Retkert	33	50 50	26 15
Retlenper	11	48 10	33 10
Retmans H.	31	51 35	26 50
Retnpach	6,7	49 00	29 30
Retteg	16	47 30	41 10
Rettnberg	04	47 10	28 50
Retwiſch	24	54 20	26 00
Rety	16	47 20	44 10
Retz	1,6,7	49 20	29 30
Reu	15	47 00	40 20
Reveskauſen	32	51 05	25 10
Reugen	45	50 40	23 25
Reuhnhal	06	47 35	30 00
Reum	06	47 30	28 40
Reunig fl.	13	47 00	32 30
Reuſſchenburg	45	50 55,	22 55
Reuſſen	09	49 20	25 15
Reuſſenburg	44,45	51 00	23 15
Reuſtorf	06	48 20	30 30
Reut	2,6	48 55	29 10
Reute	2,3	46 50	26 20
Reuthofen	08	49 10	28 35
Reuti	2,3	47 10	26 20
Reutiuſhuys	39	50 55	21 40
Reutlems	10	49 25	27 55
Reutte	2,3	47 10	27 30
Rewenhoff	43	51 40	22 20
Rewicz	14	48 20	36 30
Rewſck	02	48 40	25 40
Reybach	09	49 35	25 35
Reychelſtorff	08	49 15	27 55
Reychelſhoff	10	49 15	27 55
Reychenſapen	31	51 10	26 50
Reychſels	13	47 00	32 30
Reycka	17	45 40	33 00
Reycknaw	11	48 30	31 30
Reyd	24,45	51 00	22 40
Reyde	21	53 30	23 20
Reyderlandt	22	53 20	23 20
Reydt	02	48 20	25 20
Reyfenſtein	13	47 20	32 00
Reyfnick	17	45 50	32 40
Reyn	13	47 10	33 10
Reynungn	24	53 20	26 20
Reyrode	31	51 40	26 00
Reyſdorff	16	46 50	42 20
Reyt	06	48 00	31 00
Rexen	24,29,31	51 20	25 00
Reze fl.	1,14	48 20	40 40
Rezon	05	46 10	27 50
Rezy	14	47 00	35 20
Rha	21,24	54 10	26 10
Rhade	44	51 00	24 10
Rhadem	31,36	51 35	25 30
Rhadiſch	14	49 00	34 30
Rhaem	43	51 40	22 20
Rhamm fl.	36	51 40	26 50
Rhaſtia	1,14,18	45 30	35 50
Rheberg	24	52 40	26 00
Rheda	24,25,26,30	51 50	24 45
Rhede	24,26,42,43	51 50	22 55
Rhedn	07	49 00	29 40
Rheer	30,31	51 40	25 45
Rheid	24,38,40,44,45	50 45	23 25
Rheide	41	51 50	24 40
Rhein	2,3	48 30	27 40
Rheinbach	3	50 35	23 15
Rheindorf	44	51 00	23 10
Rheyneck	2,3	47 00	26 10
Rheinfels	34	50 05	23 50
Rheinhartbrun	31	50 50	27 20
Rhelis	03	47 20	27 00
Rhene	25,26,27,28	52 20	23 40
Rhenen	31	51 25	25 20
Rhenus fl.	6,40,41	51 35	22 40
Rheſin	18	45 00	33 50
Rhetia	01	46 20	25 00
Rhetum	24	53 00	26 00
Rheyde	24	53 10	23 20
Rheyderlant	26	53 20	23 20
Rheyn fl.	09	49 30	25 05
Rheyn	09	49 25	25 05
Rheynburg	11	48 20	32 20
Rheyncom	43	51 55	21 50
Rhinbroel	38	50 30	23 35
Rhincaſſel	44,45	51 00	23 10
Rhindorff	24,38,40	51 00	23 15
Rhindorp	24,38,40	50 40	23 20
Rhingaw	36,37	50 00	24 05
Rhinum	44,45	51 15	22 55
Rhodia	19	42 00	50 00
Rhorup	24,26	51 50	23 45
Rhumſpring	31	51 45	27 10
Rhur fl.	24,38,41,44	51 20	23 10
Rhyn fl.	24,40,44	50 55	23 15
Rhynberck	38,40,41	51 30	22 45
Rhynderen	43	51 50	22 10
Rhynum	38,42	51 30	22 00
Ribbelſtorf	31	50 50	26 00
Ribenich	37	49 55	23 00
Ribeiſen fl.	6,7	49 10	29 35
Ribhorſt	44,43	51 30	23 10
Ribitzin	1,6,7	49 00	28 20
Ribling	6,7	49 00	28 20
Ribnic	18	44 50	34 20
Ribnickh.	17,18	45 40	33 20
Richarſtorf	06	48 20	29 10
Richdorf	06	47 40	28 50
Richel	39	50 45	21 50
Richen	39	50 35	22 00
Richerad	24,38	51 05	23 10
Richo	14	48 50	35 50
Richterich	45,40	50 50	22 30
Rickelradt	45,43	51 10	22 30
Ridderhude	20	53 25	25 00
Ridderhuiſen	44	51 10	23 40
Ride	36	50 50	24 20
Ridenburg	06	48 15	30 30
Riden Logelsberg	31	51 30	25 40
Riderhoff	35	50 00	25 00
Rideſel	31	50 55	26 20
Ridhauſer	10	49 20	28 20
Ridicrad	43	51 30	22 45
Ridling	13	47 20	34 30
Ridlingen	03	48 30	27 40
Ridn	06	47 35	28 00
Ridt	31	51 25	26 40
Riechſee	06	47 30	28 10
Ried	1,11	48 20	27 00
Riedaw	06	48 10	30 50
Riedelhoven	07	49 20	28 35
Riedekh	11	48 20	31 20
Rieden	2,3	47 20	27 30
Riedeſhaim	6,7	48 40	28 00
Riedhauſen	2,3	47 40	26 00
Riedheim	01	47 40	26 00
Riedling	11	47 30	34 30
Riedlingen	2,3	48 00	26 10
Riedn	03	47 50	27 00
Riedt	04	46 40	27 30
Riegeweerder	20	53 45	24 35
Riegkh	17	45 30	33 00
Rieleting	01	48 20	29 00
Riem	06	48 00	30 00
Riern	31	51 15	25 50
Rieſſlungen	31	51 25	27 00
Rieſſlet	24,30,31	51 45	25 45
Riet	1,11	48 00	30 30
Rietberg	25	51 50	24 50
Rietberg Comit.	24,25	51 50	24 55
Rieterhoff	08	49 10	28 15
Rieterzell	07	48 55	29 40
Rieth	08	49 15	28 25
Riethauſen	08	49 10	28 10
Rietheim	06	48 30	27 50
Rietling	2,3	47 40	26 40
Rietmanſhauſen	31	51 05	27 00
Riexing	02	48 40	25 30
Riffnberg	17	45 50	31 30
Rigen	45	50 40	23 20
Rigling	6,7	48 55	29 00
Rigo	4,5	46 10	28 30
Rika	14	45 50	39 50
Rikebach	03	47 00	26 30
Rikelhuſen	22,23	53 50	24 00
Rileting	02	48 20	29 20
Rillaer	39	50 50	20 50
Riltzen	02	48 50	24 40
Rimborg	40	50 50	22 25
Rimbſting	06	47 45	29 20
Rimel	03	47 40	26 50
Rimlichuſen	29,32	51 10	24 45
Rimmagen	38,40	50 35	23 30
Rimmerſtock	39	50 50	22 00
Rimpach	6,7	49 10	30 00
Rimſel	25	52 15	24 50
Rimſing	02	47 50	24 10
Rinaw	02	48 10	24 10
Rinchnach	1,6	48 50	30 30
Rinck	06	47 30	28 40
Rinckerade	24,26	51 50	24 00
Rinckheim	06	48 50	29 30
Rindbh	03	47 20	26 50
Riudbrucken	35	49 55	25 15
Rinden	37	50 30	23 25
Rinderen	44	51 35	24 10
Rinderhag	20,23	53 15	24 20
Rinderſingen	35	50 15	25 40
Rindſchut	03	47 50	26 40
Rineck	38,40	50 30	23 35
Rinfelden	02	47 20	24 10
Rinfelt	44,45	51 05	23 05
Ringeberg	03	47 20	26 50
Ringelborg	24,26,42	51 40	22 50
Ringelderode	31	51 30	26 50
Ringeldorff	14	48 40	34 20
Ringelenſtein	30,32	51 30	25 10
Ringen	27,28	52 45	23 10
Ringenburg	43	51 45	22 40
Ringerbrugge	27,28	52 45	23 10
Ringingen	03	48 10	26 40
Ringſgrund	33	50 50	26 25
Rinhuſen	43	51 30	22 45
Rining	06	48 10	29 10
Rinknberg	01	46 00	25 00
Rinnen	45	50 35	22 55
Rino fl.	05	46 00	27 10
Rinſh	44	51 25	23 00
Rinſhorſt	43	51 35	23 00
Rinſperg	06	47 30	29 00
Rintbergh	33	50 45	26 10
Rippeldebierde	22	53 25	23 00
Ripperda	22	53 30	22 50
Ris	1,19	44 20	43 20
Riſch	02	46 40	24 50
Riſchenowe	30	51 55	25 55
Riſdorf	11	47 50	31 00
Riſenbeck	24,26	52 20	24 00
Riſern	31	51 15	27 20
Riſhofn	2,3	47 50	26 30
Riſienſis Comit.	1,14,18	46 20	34 10
Riſmolln	45	51 05	22 35
Riſpel	22,23	53 40	23 50
Riſperg	13	46 50	32 10
Riſs fl.	2,3	47 40	26 30
Riſſek	03	47 50	26 30
Riſtiſſen	03	48 00	26 40
Riſum	21,22,24	53 40	23 10
Riſwick	44	51 10	24 00
Ritſach	06	48 10	29 50
Rittersberg	02	49 10	27 40
Ritterſhauſen	34	50 45	24 50
Ritterſpach	07	49 10	27 50
Rittrſchwert	06	48 35	28 30
Ritzdorff	45	50 30	23 00
Ritzenbuttel	21,24	54 30	24 20
Ritzenbuttlerwalt	21	54 30	24 20
Ritzefriedt	03	48 00	27 10
Kitzewiler	2,3	47 40	26 30
Ritzing	06	48 10	30 10
Riva	05	45 30	27 50
Rixtell.	42	51 30	21 45
Roana	05	45 40	28 30
Robach	45	50 30	22 40
Robbeſant	21	53 10	21 00
Robet fl.	45	51 00	22 20
Robiſche	18	45 50	34 10
Robſtain	06	47 30	28 40
Robyck	19	46 20	49 20
Rocca	05	46 20	28 50
Rocca La	05	45 50	28 50
Rocca C. della	05	46 10	27 40
Rocha	19	42 20	39 20
Rochavokh	18	46 20	34 10
Rochem	02	48 20	24 20
Rochi	05	45 40	28 40
Rochius S.	10	49 20	27 55
Rocho S.	17	45 00	32 10
Rockelinckhauſen	31	51 20	25 30
Rockeling	6,7	48 40	28 30
Rockendorff	45	50 45	22 55
Rockenhauſen	36	49 30	24 00
Rockenſtik	31	51 05	26 40
Rockerſdorf	08	49 05	28 20
Rockerskyll.	45	50 25	22 55
Rockſtuel	31	50 35	26 50
Rocknd.	11	47 40	34 50
Rockneſterheyde	20	53 20	24 50
Rocknſtain	17	46 00	33 10
Rockſel	27,28	52 10	23 30
Rockum	44	51 25	23 40
Rockwill	03	47 10	26 00
Rockwinckel	20	53 15	25 15
Roczgnn	1,14	48 30	38 30
Roczura	18	45 10	35 00
Rod	14	47 20	37 10
Roddens	20,23,24	53 55	24 10
Rode	45	50 25	22 55
Rodebach	31	51 15	26 40
Rodeberg	28	52 20	23 30
Rodeburch	32	51 30	25 40
Rodeck	02	48 20	24 30
Rodekirchen	31	51 40	26 30
Rodelewe	44	51 35	22 50
Rodelſheim	37	49 55	24 05
Rodem	45	50 30	23 10
Rodeman	31	51 00	26 10
Roden	24,29,32	51 25	25 30
Rodenbach	34	50 40	24 40
Rodenbach N.O.	35	50 05	25 30
Rodenberg	09	49 20	25 30
Rodenburg	24	52 30	25 50
Rodenkercken	20,23	53 45	24 30
Rodenkirchen	24,38,40	50 50	23 20
Roderedorp	45	50 35	22 25
Rodern	32	51 05	26 20
Rode Sandt	20	54 30	23 35
Rodeſheim	36	50 00	24 00
Rodeſpyker	24,42,43	51 50	22 35
Rodeſtorf	06	48 55	30 00
Rodethurn	43	51 55	21 55
Rodevorwerck	22	53 30	23 00
Rodewarde	31	51 40	27 10
Rodheim	35	50 15	25 00
Rodinghuſen	29	51 20	24 10
Rodna	16	48 00	41 10
Rodneck	4,5	46 30	28 40
Rodnſtorff	07	48 55	29 55
Rodt	37	50 05	23 35
Rodwald	24	52 40	25 50
Roedbach	44	51 00	23 10
Roedingen	45	51 05	22 50
Roede	32	51 25	25 40
Roeſthuſen	20	53 50	23 50
Roelingen	37	49 25	22 55
Roelſtorp	45	50 50	22 50
Roen	43	51 45	22 25
Roenberg	24,27,28	52 20	23 20
Roenburg	02	48 30	29 00
Roenckhuiſen	44	51 25	24 00
Roeninckhuſen	44	51 05	24 30
Roenſel	44	51 00	23 50
Roepickerode	24,40	50 45	23 50
Roer	45	50 35	23 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Roer fl.	24,40,45	50 50	22 45
Roerdorf	24,40	50 55	22 35
Roerentzich	24	50 50	22 30
Roermunde	24,40,45	51 10	22 10
Roeroort	24,40,41,42	51 25	22 50
Roesbach	44,45	51 10	23 10
Roesberg	45	50 45	23 15
Roeskesbaum	43	51 25	22 45
Roesmeervelt	39	50 50	21 40
Roesfradt	44,45	51 00	23 15
Roesſert	44	50 50	23 30
Roesterad	45,40	51 05	22 15
Roetzum	45	50 45	23 05
Roevenich	45	50 45	23 00
Roffy	1,16	46 10	40 50
Rofhuſen	22,23	53 40	24 00
Rofre	05	46 10	27 50
Roga	1,12,17	46 40	31 00
Roggedorp	40	50 45	23 05
Roggel	24,45	51 15	22 15
Roggencell.	2,3	47 20	26 30
Roggendorp	38,45	51 00	23 05
Roggeſtede	21,22	53 50	23 20
Rogging	06	48 45	29 10
Rogio	17	45 30	31 40
Rogkaſting	06	48 40	30 20
Rohenſtat	08	49 15	28 25
Rohitſch	13,17,18	46 20	33 40
Rohr	08	49 10	28 10
Roikertzhoven	6,7	49 10	28 20
Roinchhuſen	25	52 20	24 50
Roit	6,7	48 55	29 40
Rokenburen	03	47 30	26 00
Rokenburg	03	48 00	27 10
Rokerck.	24	53 20	21 50
Rolans Eck	38,40,44	50 35	23 30
Rolbach	45	51 00	22 25
Rolde	24	52 30	24 30
Rolfeſhauſen	31	51 45	27 00
Rolfeld	09	49 35	25 40
Rolnberg	06	48 45	27 40
Rolpach	09	49 35	25 45
Rolten	02	47 10	24 20
Rom	30	51 40	25 15
Romagnano	05	45 40	28 10
Romagno	05	46 00	29 10
Romakeſel	03	47 40	27 50
Roman	11	48 10	30 30
Romano C.	05	45 40	27 40
Romart	36	50 40	25 40
Romeno	05	46 00	27 50
Romerſhoven	06	48 05	28 00
Romeyn	17	45 50	31 30
Romiſhorn	2,3	47 10	26 00
Rommel	40,41,42,44	51 20	22 50
Rommelian	44,45	51 15	23 10
Rommerode	31	51 20	26 30
Rommerſhauſen	31	50 55	25 50
Rommerskirchen	38,40	50 55	23 00
Rommerſtein	37	49 55	22 45
Rompach	06	48 35	29 30
Rompen	39	51 05	22 05
Romſcheyt	44	51 05	23 30
Ronach	31	51 25	26 30
Ronaw Hoch. Nider	03	48 00	27 20
Roncaglia	05	45 50	28 20
Roncaio	05	45 50	28 20
Roncina	17	46 00	31 20
Ronhagen	26	51 40	23 35
Ronhoff	10	49 25	27 50
Ronnebeeck	20	53 25	24 45
Ronſperg	2,3	47 40	27 20
Rontmerſſum	45	50 25	22 45
Ronto	15	46 50	40 20
Rooberg	33	50 40	26 20
Rood	37	50 20	23 05
Rooden Ditmar	31	51 25	26 10
Rooderwolde	21	53 20	22 15
Roode ſandt	21	54 10	23 50
Roodt	34	50 15	23 40
Roohorſt	24,42,43	51 50	22 40
Rookerck	21	53 20	21 45
Roolſtorff	45	50 25	22 55
Roomaerder Sandt	21	54 40	24 30
Roomſloo	24	53 10	23 40
Roosbeeck	39	50 40	20 55
Rooſendael	24	51 40	22 10
Rooſwinckel	24	53 00	23 10
Rootgen	39	50 55	21 55
Rootwugſt	31	51 30	26 10
Roover Heyde	43	51 25	22 20
Rop	1,14,15	47 20	38 20
Ropeden	44	51 35	24 30
Ropelen	45,44	51 25	22 50
Roplo	01	49 20	30 00
Ropper H.	31	50 55	26 00
Ropperg	08	49 20	28 30
Ropperſgrube	33	50 50	26 10
Ropyſt	19	45 40	48 40
Ror	2,3	47 10	26 10
Roraitorio	18	43 50	35 40
Roraw	11,14	48 10	34 30
Rorbu	02	48 20	24 20
Rorbach	6,7	49 10	28 55
Rordn	02	47 40	29 10
Rordorf	2,3	47 50	25 40
Rorfels	06	48 35	28 10
Rorheim	09	49 25	25 10
Rorhoff	14	48 40	33 30
Rorich	24,40	51 00	22 30
Rorkirg	16	46 50	42 00
Rormos	2,3	47 00	27 10
Rornbach	11	48 20	30 50
Rorpach fl.	11	48 00	31 30
Rorperg	06	48 35	29 10
Rorſſchach	3,2	47 10	26 00
Rorup	26	51 55	23 35
Rorwac	06	48 30	28 30
Rorwang	03	47 50	26 40
Roſaly	14,15	47 50	39 50
Roſazzo	17	45 50	31 00
Rosbach	09	49 25	25 30
Rosbeeck	29,32	51 20	25 10
Roſch Brouck	43	51 45	22 30
Roſchia	17	46 00	31 00
Roſchpach	06	48 15	29 40
Roſdorf	09	49 35	25 15
Roſeck	12,17	46 40	31 10
Roſedelle	44,45	51 15	23 10
Roſel	17	45 50	31 40
Roſenaw	1,14	48 40	38 00
Roſenbach	09	49 35	25 35
Roſenberg	03	47 00	25 50
Roſenburg	6,7	49 25	28 50
Roſendall	24,43	52 00	22 05
Roſenhaim	1,2,6,12	47 45	29 10
Roſenpuchl	12	46 45	29 30
Roſenthal	24,36,31	50 50	25 20
Roſfeldn	06	48 35	30 10
Roſhaupten	03	47 10	27 20
Roſico	1,19	44 40	49 20
Roſiers	39	50 25	21 05
Roſmael	39	50 40	22 00
Roſmel	39	50 45	22 05
Roſnaw	01	49 20	35 00
Roſneck	02	47 20	25 20
Roſnfelt	02	48 00	25 20
Roſnhoff	06	48 55	29 10
Roſovo Lacus	19	47 00	49 00
Roſow	43	51 50	22 25
Roſpach	24,40,44	50 40	24 00
Roſpach fl.	12	46 50	30 50
Roſtaw	40	50 40	22 50
Roſtel	38	51 05	23 00
Roſtenberg	03	47 40	26 30
Roſterickhauſen	31	51 15	25 10
Roſthaubten	03	47 20	27 40
Roſtholtz	06	47 40	29 10
Roſtols	6,7	49 10	28 40
Roſtum	24	51 40	22 20
Roſtal	2,7	49 15	27 45
Roſtefelde	31	51 30	26 50
Roſtenbergh	31	51 30	26 50
Roſtoff	31	50 40	27 00
Roſtorp	23	53 30	24 00
Roſtwyler	24,41	52 10	25 20
Roſuna	19	44 20	41 00
Rot	1,2,6,12	47 55	29 10
Rotach	06	47 30	28 40
Rotal	11	47 40	33 50
Rotaw	12	47 30	29 30
Rotbach	16	47 10	43 40
Rotberg	16	46 50	42 50
Rotebach Stef	03	47 10	27 10
Rotels	03	47 30	27 00
Rotenackermuhl	08	49 05	28 05
Rotenbach	13,14	47 20	34 10
Rotenberg	07	49 30	28 15
Rotenburg	12	47 10	29 00
Rotenfels	7,8	49 10	28 30
Rotenman	1,11,13	47 40	31 50
Rotenpach	10	49 20	27 55
Rotenſtein	08	49 05	28 25
Rotenthorn	16	46 30	43 00
Rotepach	8,10	49 20	28 15
Rotepach fl.	10	49 25	28 15
Roterſtorf Weir	26	48 30	29 40
Rotetorn	1,19	44 40	45 40
Roteur	39	50 30	21 50
Roteweben	45	50 45	22 45
Rothe	30	51 40	25 55
Rothof	06	48 20	30 30
Rothnthurn	13	47 20	34 30
Roting	6,7	49 05	29 30
Rotis	4,3	47 00	26 00
Rotiveil	02	47 50	25 20
Rotien	02	47 30	24 00
Rotlſteyn	11	47 30	33 00
Rotmunſter	02	47 50	25 10
Rotnburg	01	47 20	27 00
Rotnburn	06	48 40	29 00
Rotneck	02	48 30	28 30
Rotnpach	1,12	47 45	29 00
Rotnpench	06	48 05	30 10
Rotnpuech	06	48 10	29 10
Rotnpuhl	17	46 20	32 10
Rotnſtayn	02	47 30	27 00
Rotondo C.	06	46 30	27 20
Rotpach	10	49 25	28 15
Rot See	12	47 30	30 00
Rotſer Syl	20	54 00	25 05
Rott	1,2,6,7,8	49 10	27 55
Rott fl.	2,3	47 50	26 50
Rottach	2,3	47 20	27 10
Rottam	2,3	47 50	26 40
Rottam fl.	2,3	48 00	26 40
Rottaw	06	48 20	30 30
Rottebach	2,3	47 20	26 50
Rottem	39	50 55	21 05
Rottenackr.	2,3	48 00	26 20
Rottenburg	02	49 10	26 50
Rottenfels Comitatus	2,3	47 10	27 10
Rottenpach	2,6	47 55	29 10
Rotterterrode	33	50 50	26 15
Rottholts	03	47 10	27 00
Rotthurn	16,19	46 40	42 50
Rottnbach	06	48 25	28 10
Rottneck	06	48 35	28 40
Rottnſtein	03	47 30	27 00
Rottum	24	53 30	22 40
Rottumer Oog.	21	53 40	22 05
Rotturn	06	48 40	28 20
Rottweir	07	49 40	28 50
Rotundt	04	46 20	27 20
Rotweil	02	47 50	25 10
Rotzting	01	49 00	29 00
Rotzum	40	50 40	23 05
Rovarigo	17	45 00	32 30
Rovejano	05	45 30	28 20
Roverdo	05	45 30	28 00
Rovere	4,5	46 00	28 00
Rover Heyde,	45	51 15	22 25
Roveru	39	50 30	22 00
Rougebois	39	50 50	22 05
Rovigno	17	45 00	32 00
Roumerſhoven	39	50 50	21 30
Rounſton	44,45	50 40	23 25
Rouxmiroir	39	50 30	20 55
Row	1,19	45 40	48 20
Rowendal	44	51 20	23 20
Rowenhoff	43	51 50	22 20
Rowiſcho	14,18	46 20	34 40
Rowveen	24	52 40	22 10
Roy	03	48 00	27 20
Royen	39	50 50	21 20
Royzura	18	45 30	35 00
Rozo	17	45 20	32 20
Rualgo	05	46 10	29 10
Ruart	23	53 50	24 20
Rubak	03	47 40	26 00
Rubiack	17	45 50	31 20
Ruchersſhauſen	34	50 10	24 30
Ruck	03	48 10	26 40
Ruckburg Tobel	03	47 10	26 30
Ruckenſtein	06	48 05	28 10
Ruckerſhauſen	31	50 45	26 00
Ruckingen	35	50 05	25 25
Ruckling	08	49 10	28 30
Rucklſtein	04	46 20	28 20
Ruckſteig	03	47 10	26 30
Rudbon	16,19	46 40	44 00
Rudelbach	34	50 10	24 50
Rudelſing	03	47 50	26 00
Rudelheim	35	50 00	24 55
Rudelsburg	07	49 20	27 40
Ruden	24,29,30,31,36	51 25	24 55
Rudenaw	09	49 30	25 40
Rudertſhofen	03	47 30	27 30
Rudigheim	35	50 05	25 20
Rudiſcho	19	42 40	49 00
Rudlen	34	50 00	24 00
Rudobania	14	48 10	37 40
Rudolfshoff	10	49 25	28 15
Rudolfſtat	11	48 50	31 50
Rudolfswerd	17	45 50	33 00
Ruederd	13	47 10	34 30
Ruerdertin	06	48 35	30 40
Ruefling	27,28	52 40	23 00
Ruehof	27,28	52 25	23 35
Ruel	37	50 00	22 45
Ruemansfeld	06	48 55	30 10
Ruendal	38	51 15	23 25
Rueperskirchen	06	48 30	29 50
Rueperſpuech	6,7	48 55	28 00
Ruerd	40,42,43,45	51 25	22 35
Ruerort	38	51 20	22 50
Ruerfurt	31	51 10	26 10
Ruerle	24	52 10	22 30
Ruerloo	43	52 05	22 35
Ruertce	31	51 10	26 50
Ruesbeck	31	51 30	25 10
Rueſel	24,40	51 00	24 00
Rueſſbeke Sping	31	51 40	25 50
Rueſſenburg	24	50 50	22 50
Rueſtorf	06	48 25	29 40
Ruetentzhofen	6,7	49 10	28 45
Rueting	06	48 25	29 30
Ruff.	39,45	50 40	22 15
Rufinbergo	17	46 00	31 00
Ruhrau	06	47 35	27 40
Ruhrgate	20	53 45	24 30
Ruich	45	50 40	22 45
Ruimbach	37	49 30	23 00
Ruingen	40	50 55	22 45
Ruiſſenborg	41	51 35	23 40
Ruiſſert	40	50 50	23 30
Ruitt	37,45	50 25	22 45
Rukſteig	02	47 20	26 30
Rulandt	37,45	50 10	22 40
Rulen	24,30	52 00	26 10
Rulle	25,26	52 25	24 30
Rulſhauſen	31	50 50	26 00
Rumbeck	29	51 25	24 30
Rumbſdorff	06	47 40	28 20
Rumelſdorff	06	48 00	28 30
Rumelſperg	10	49 15	28 15
Rumelſriet	2,3	48 10	27 30
Rumerfelt	24	54 10	26 10
Rumerſhagen	29	50 50	24 20
Rumertſhau	06	48 10	28 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ruming	14	46 30	34 00
Rumlang	02	47 00	25 10
Rumlerſzandt	08	49 20	28 35
Rummen	39	50 50	21 10
Rumnen	24	52 10	25 50
Rumpelheim	35	50 00	25 10
Rumpelsbach	11	47 40	34 30
Rumpſdorf	39	50 40	21 10
Rumyng	11	47 50	31 50
Run fl.	45	50 35	22 35
Runchuis	41	52 20	24 50
Rundeberg	27,28	52 30	23 30
Runderadt	44	50 55	23 50
Runen	29	51 30	24 25
Runeren	37	50 20	23 35
Rungeraedt	24,41	50 50	23 55
Runkel	39	50 45	21 15
Runſen	39	50 40	22 20
Ruodertſaw	03	47 20	27 50
Ruokherſd.	11	48 30	33 40
Ruoſchweiler	03	47 40	26 00
Rupart	45	50 35	23 10
Rupenwahr	28	52 35	23 10
Rupichterad	44	50 45	23 50
Ruppersberg	08	49 00	28 10
Rupping	11	48 10	30 50
Ruprecht S.	6,7	49 00	29 40
Ruprechts	03	47 40	26 40
Rurano	18	44 40	34 20
Ruſchenberg	38,40	50 50	22 50
Ruſchenborg	26,38	51 40	23 40
Ruſchendorp	25	52 40	24 40
Ruſco	19	45 40	40 20
Ruſel	41	51 00	24 00
Ruſort	25	52 45	24 20
Ruſio	19	42 20	45 40
Ruſpach	11	48 20	34 00
Ruſtel	25	52 40	24 10
Ruſſelbeeck	39	50 50	21 25
Ruſſi	1,19	44 00	44 40
Ruſt	11	47 50	34 30
Ruſtenberg	36	51 30	26 40
Ruſtringen	22	53 45	24 10
Ruſtringia	20	54 10	23 30
Rutarida	19	41 20	45 00
Rutenberg	24	52 30	22 10
Rutersbaum	43	51 45	22 15
Rutine	11	49 00	31 20
Rutſchweier	09	49 20	25 15
Rutty	02	46 40	25 30
Rutzheim	30	50 35	23 05
Ruwendalen	40,41	51 20	23 25
Ruxerbuul	08	49 10	28 15
Ruyd	45	50 50	22 40
Ruygeſand	20	53 30	24 40
Ruynen	24	52 50	22 20
Ruynenbergh	44	51 35	23 30
Ruyt	02	48 30	25 40
Ryane	42	51 50	22 10
Ryckrayd	24,40	51 10	22 25
Rydberg	41	51 50	23 50
Rye	24	52 40	25 50
Ryencz fl.	2,4,12	46 50	29 10
Ryenradt	43	51 40	22 20
Ryff	12	47 30	30 20
Ryfferſcheit	38	50 25	23 10
Ryfling	11	47 50	32 00
Rykel	39	50 45	21 20
Rymaſamat	14	48 10	37 20
Rymſel	24	52 20	24 30
Rynbach	45	50 40	23 10
Ryuchuſe	24	53 10	24 00
Rynderen	24,42	51 50	22 15
Rynigſtein	17	46 00	33 10
Rynnia fl.	14	46 20	36 00
Rynow	02	47 20	25 10
Rynſater Woude	21	52 10	21 00
Rynſum	45	50 40	23 10
Rype	22,24	53 35	23 20
Ryperkerck	24	53 20	21 50
Ryſen	24	52 20	22 40
Ryſling	01	47 40	32 00
Ryſſen H.	31	51 30	26 40
Ryſward	31	51 45	26 40
Rzetzitzekar	11	49 00	32 00

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
SAana fl.	13,17	46 30	32 10
Saaneck	1,13,17	46 20	32 40
Saantal	1,17	46 20	32 40
Saba	18	45 10	37 00
Sabach	45	51 00	22 20
Sabacz	1,14,18	45 10	37 50
Sabaria	11	47 40	35 00
Sabbenſen	24,30	52 00	25 55
Sabes fl.	16	46 40	42 00
Sacco	05	45 30	28 00
Sachrang	12	47 25	29 20
Sachſenhauſen	35	50 00	25 00
Saci	17	45 30	32 10
Sacileto	17	45 40	31 10
Sacka fl.	13	46 50	33 10
Sackhon	13	46 40	34 30
Sacknriet	6,7	49 05	30 00
Sacrum Oſtium	19	46 00	50 00
Sadama	1,19	44 00	48 40
Sadany	15	46 50	39 40
Sadeins	2,3	46 50	26 30
Säderland	22	53 15	23 40
Saeldenburg	06	48 40	30 40
Saeldental	2,6	48 25	29 10
Saffenborg	37,38,45	50 35	23 20
Saffich	34,37,38	50 25	23 45
Sag	1,14	47 50	36 50
Sagathen	40	51 00	23 45
Sagor	17	45 30	32 40
Sagora	1,19	44 20	48 40
Sagowina	1,14,18	45 40	35 30
Sahlen	31	51 00	23 30
Sairhultzbach	37	49 35	22 50
Saka	14,15	46 50	39 30
Sakad	16	47 30	42 30
Sakhon	1,14,18	46 40	34 20
Sal	19	42 20	45 00
Sal fl.	36	50 10	26 50
Sala	2,6,7	48 55	28 00
Sala fl.	12	47 35	30 10
Salach	06	48 35	27 50
Saladnak	14,18	46 00	36 10
Salankemen	1,14,18	45 10	38 50
Salanz	1,14	47 20	38 30
Salaperg	11	48 00	31 50
Salatina	19	42 40	40 00
Salbach	17	45 30	31 40
Salbenau	11	47 50	34 10
Salbruggen	40,43,45	51 15	22 45
Salburg	38	51 15	22 45
Salchindorff	34	50 45	24 40
Salching	06	48 40	29 30
Salckenbeeck	44	51 25	23 10
Salcza fl.	13	47 40	32 30
Salczach fl.	4,12	47 20	29 40
Salczach fons	12	47 05	29 20
Saldorf	06	47 45	30 10
Salen	03	48 30	25 40
Salern	6,7	49 00	29 10
Saleſd.	11	48 00	34 30
Saletlau	39	50 20	21 30
Saletz	03	46 40	26 10
Salfelden	12	47 10	29 50
Salfeldiſcheward	31	51 20	27 30
Salfeldt	31	51 20	27 30
Salterſhauſen	31	51 25	26 40
Salgo	14	48 00	37 20
Salhenaw	14	48 00	33 50
Salhuſen	29	51 00	24 45
Sali antiq. et	26	52 15	23 05
Salieto	4,5	46 20	29 00
Salina	26	52 25	23 45
Salinaſa	11	47 50	34 50
Saline	1,19	46 40	50 20
Saline de Sizole	17	45 20	31 30
Salingſtein	11	48 30	32 20
Salingſtorp	24,36	50 40	24 40
Salis fodinæ	16	47 10	41 40
Salland	27	52 45	22 55
Sallick	24	52 40	22 00
Sallnperg	06	48 45	29 00
Salm	45	50 20	22 55
Salm fl.	37	50 05	22 55
Salmanſhauſen	31	51 00	27 00
Salmanſing	06	48 10	29 00
Salmanſtorf	6,7	49 10	28 30
Salmar	14	47 10	36 40
Salmb	02	48 50	24 30
Salmeror	37	50 00	23 00
Salmon S.	14	48 20	39 00
Salmſac	03	47 10	25 50
Salmunſter	35,36	50 15	25 50
Salmydis	19	43 40	50 00
Salndorf	06	48 00	28 40
Salomonſwiler	2,3	47 30	25 50
Salona	18	44 00	35 50
Salorno	4,5	46 00	28 10
Saltan	01	47 40	36 00
Saltberg	06	48 25	28 10
Saltcamp	21	53 30	22 00
Saltenburn	03	47 50	26 20
Salter	05	46 00	27 50
Saltin	39	50 20	21 35
Saltkoten	41	51 40	25 00
Saltofel	24,41	52 00	25 10
Saltpogn	6,7	49 00	29 40
Saltiode	26,27,28	52 25	23 45
Saltz fl.	35	50 15	25 50
Saltzberg	24,25,26,27	52 25	23 40
Saltzberg Mons	33	50 50	20 10
Saltzburg	1,6,12	47 40	30 10
Saltzburghoven	12	47 35	30 10
Saltzdorpe	44,41	51 40	24 30
Saltzich	37	50 10	23 50
Saltzkoven	06	48 45	29 10
Saltzpach fl.	06	49 10	29 20
Saltztal	11	47 50	32 20
Saltzungen	31	50 45	27 10
Salvarolo	17	45 40	30 20
Salvator S.	1,6	48 25	30 20
Salve	24,29	51 05	24 35
Sam	06	48 20	30 00
Sama fl.	18	45 10	35 10
Samabar	17,18	45 50	33 30
Samandrachi	19	41 40	48 00
Samandria	18	45 00	37 10
Samandrio	1,19	44 20	41 00
Samarein	14	48 10	34 50
Samaſdorf	11	47 40	34 40
Sambeec	42	51 35	22 00
Sameren	27,28	52 25	23 30
Samnum	04	46 40	27 20
Samos	01	47 40	39 00
Samos fl.	01	47 20	40 00
Samos Groſ. Klein	15,16	47 40	41 10
Samoſice	14	48 10	37 00
Sampach	06	48 20	29 50
Samſen	15	47 30	40 50
Samſond	1,14,15	47 20	39 30
S. M. in Capo	04	45 50	27 40
Sanazana fl.	05	45 50	27 20
Sandar	19	45 00	45 00
Sandaw	06	47 55	27 40
Sandbeck	30	51 50	25 30
Sande	22,23,24,20	53 40	24 10
Sandel	22,24	53 45	23 50
Sanders H.	31	51 25	26 10
Sanderſdorff	07	48 50	28 35
Sanderz	14	48 10	40 20
Sandheim	02	48 10	26 20
Sandhoff	43	51 20	22 35
Sandino	19	41 20	45 00
Sandlitzhauſen	06	48 35	28 50
Sandomiria	01	50 20	39 00
Sandreut	10	49 20	27 55
Sandtzell	1,2,6	48 20	28 00
Sandvort	26,38,44	51 40	23 40
Sane	21	52 30	21 05
Sangery	39	50 55	21 35
Sanhoff	06	49 00	29 50
Sanibor	14	48 30	40 30
Sanlgremb.	02	47 30	27 50
Sanock	14	49 00	39 50
Sanſcheidt	37	50 10	22 45
Sanſke	6,7	49 00	27 55
Sanſieg	17	50	32 30
Santpach	06	48 45	29 00
Santt'	22,24	53 35	22 50
Santbach	09	49 35	25 35
Santberg	33	50 55	26 05
Santen	24,38,42,43	51 35	22 30
Santerdorp	22	53 30	23 10
Santhorſt	22	53 40	23 30
Santſtede	20,23,24	53 40	24 40
Santvoort	21	52 20	20 45
Santweer	22,24	53 35	22 40
Saprina	17	45 50	31 10
Sapronitza	18	46 10	35 10
Sar	19	42 20	40 00
Sar fl.	06	47 45	30 00
Sara	05	45 50	27 30
Sarad	14	46 00	39 50
Saramont	19	42 00	46 20
Sarato	1,18	44 40	37 10
Sarbeck	24	52 10	23 50
Sarburg	37	49 40	22 40
Sarca	05	45 50	27 50
Sarca fl.	05	45 40	27 50
Sarching	6,7	48 55	29 15
Sard	16	46 40	41 30
Sare	37	50 10	23 05
SarepteOreren. Neder	29	51 05	24 55
Sarg	06	49 15	27 50
Sargan	05	46 00	29 40
Sargans	02	46 30	20 10
Sargericz	12	46 55	30 20
Sargetia fl.	16	46 00	42 00
Saribrod	19	43 20	43 00
Sarkad	14,15	46 40	39 50
Sarlo	14	48 00	36 20
Sarobiez	11	48 40	34 10
Saros	14	48 50	38 20
Saroſpatak	14	48 10	38 40
Sart S. Aubin	39	50 25	21 30
Sarunetes	03	46 30	25 50
Sarwar	1,14	47 20	34 50
Sarwyzze fl.	14	46 40	36 30
Sas	33	50 50	26 10
Sasfeld	24,27,28	52 25	23 05
Saſſaw	14	48 20	36 40
Saſſen H.	31	50 55	25 40
Saſſenberg	24,29,31	51 00	25 15
Saſſenhagen	24	52 30	25 40
Saſſeradt	38	51 05	22 35
Saſſert	45	50 35	23 05
Saſſo	05	45 40	28 40
Saſtorp	24,41	51 35	24 30
Saſyn	14	48 40	34 30
Saten H.	31	51 40	26 50
Satenhauſen	31	51 40	26 50
Sattert	45	50 40	23 05
Satterum	24	53 20	25 30
Sattl	11	47 30	33 50
Sattndorff.	1,12	46 35	31 50
Satz	01	50 00	30 00
Satzkouz	14	48 40	35 40
Satztorf	6,7	49 10	29 50
Savaſtopoli	19	42 00	46 00
Savegna	05	45 40	28 00
Saveoz	17	46 20	32 30
Saviganco	17	45 20	32 10
Sauberg	07	48 55	29 35
Sauldorff	2,3	47 40	25 40
Saulgen	2,3	47 50	26 10
Saulgrub	06	47 30	27 50
Saultorf	06	47 55	30 10
Saumeiſter	03	47 20	27 40
Saumer fl.	30	51 50	26 00
Savore	05	45 50	27 20
Savorgniano	17	46 00	30 50
Saurick	41,44	51 30	22 35
Saurieſſel	11	47 50	32 50
Saurlach	06	47 50	28 30

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Saurs H.	31	51 50	26 50
Sausn	06	47 50	30 00
Saustain	1,17	46 00	33 10
Savus fl.	1,14,17,18	46 00	33 30
Sawalben	13	46 50	32 00
Sawert	21,24	53 30	22 15
Sax	2,3	46 50	26 20
Saxenfeld	1,17	46 20	32 50
Saxengang	01	48 20	34 00
Saxenhausen	24,29,31	51 10	25 35
Saxenriet	03	47 30	27 50
Saxn	11	48 10	31 50
Saxenburg N.	11	48 00	31 10
Saxnhein	06	48 25	30 20
Saxnhoff	6,7	49 05	28 55
Saxnkaim	06	47 40	28 40
Saxumhusen	21	53 30	22 10
Sayn	34	50 25	23 50
Sayssda	13,18	46 30	34 00
Scaapdetten	24,26	51 55	23 45
Scakerayd	24,40	50 55	22 45
Scala La	05	45 40	28 40
Scalam Scalberg	03	46 30	26 00
Scalhoff	10	49 25	28 00
Scampi	19	41 00	39 40
Scapen	24	52 30	23 50
Scapsiler	19	42 20	47 20
Scardona	18	44 10	35 00
Scaringenhusen	24	52 40	25 20
Scarpenborg	24,26	53 05	23 30
Scarpensee	45	50 55	22 25
Scascova	19	42 00	42 00
Scaswinckel	24	53 10	26 00
Scatoria	19	43 20	41 20
Scazan	17	45 40	31 40
Sceid	02	48 50	24 30
Scepstrup	24,27,28	52 40	23 35
Scerhorn	27,28	52 40	23 10
Scespurg	01	47 20	42 00
Schaafsbrug	45	51 05	22 30
Schaapen	27	52 30	23 45
Schaaphusen	29	51 30	24 15
Schabach	07	49 35	28 25
Schabringen	03	48 20	27 20
Schach	11	47 40	34 40
Schaching	06	48 45	30 10
Schachnstein	13	47 30	32 50
Schachsartz	07	49 40	28 15
Schachten	6,7	49 20	30 10
Schaddenbrug	43	51 40	22 15
Schadeck	34	50 20	24 40
Schadmansdorp	11	48 20	34 50
Schadnd.	11	47 50	34 30
Schadorf	11	48 00	34 20
Schaeckhoven	39	50 50	21 30
Schaephusen	40,42,43	51 20	22 35
Schaer	24,42,43	52 00	22 45
Schaerdam	21	52 40	21 10
Schaferkingen	2,3	48 10	26 40
Schaffen	39	50 55	21 10
Schafhausn	1,2	47 20	25 10
Schafheim	09	49 40	25 35
Schafhof	6,7	49 20	29 00
Schagen	20	54 00	23 35
Schaid	19	46 30	42 20
Schaideck	03	47 10	26 40
Schainberg	37	50 20	22 30
Schaken	29,31	31 10	25 25
Schalaburg	11	48 00	32 40
Schalckaul	45	51 10	23 05
Schalckerud	44	51 05	23 00
Schale	25,26	52 35	24 00
Schaleck	13,17	46 30	32 40
Schalesmal	24,38,40,45	51 05	23 00
Schalheim	03	47 40	26 50
Schalkstetten	03	48 30	26 50
Schalon	45	50 55	22 15
Schalra	11	47 30	34 40
Schalrn.	44	51 35	24 40
Schaltdorff	06	47 55	29 00
Schambach	2,7	48 50	27 50
Schambhaupt	6,7	48 50	28 35
Schambhausn	06	48 50	28 30
Schamburg	03	47 20	26 30
Schan	03	46 40	26 20
Schanberg	09	49 30	25 15
Schanblern	06	48 00	29 40
Schandaw	01	50 40	31 00
Schandorff	06	48 40	29 40
Schanen	32	51 05	25 20
Schans	20	53 45	23 50
Schapen	25,26	52 30	23 50
Schaphusen	44	51 30	24 00
Schaphuserbaum	44	51 30	24 00
Schappernaw	04	47 00	27 20
Schapring	11,14	47 50	34 50
Schar	22,23	53 45	24 10
Scharang	2,6	47 30	29 20
Scharen	39	50 55	21 05
Scharenberg	45	50 30	22 45
Scharenstetten	2,3	48 20	26 40
Scharesten	16	47 00	42 20
Scharffenstein	11	48 30	34 40
Scharken	16	46 50	43 20
Scharle	24,26	53 15	23 50
Scharlo	24	53 30	26 00
Scharm	30,31	51 40	25 10
Scharmar	24	53 20	22 40
Scharmbeek	24	53 30	24 40
Scharmeke	24	53 40	24 40
Scharn	06	48 30	28 00
Scharpenberg	29,32	51 20	25 05
Scharpensee	39	51 05	22 05
Scharpfenberg	2,3	48 30	26 30
Scharpsneck	11	48 00	34 30
Scharrel	22,23,24	53 25	23 40
Schars	16	47 00	43 10
Scharsting	11	47 50	31 00
Scharten	06	48 45	30 30
Schartz	16	47 20	42 30
Schatberg	40,39,24	50 50	22 15
Schaten	16	47 00	42 10
Schatenapurg	1,14,15	46 40	50 00
Schatshoven	06	48 30	29 00
Schaubingh	11	48 00	33 10
Schave	12	47 40	30 00
Schaunburg	11	48 10	30 50
Schauschakh	18	44 50	35 30
Schauwenberg	24	52 10	25 50
Schauweren	02	49 10	24 50
Schay	16	47 40	41 40
Schaydwyen	13	47 30	33 40
Scheben	06	47 50	29 10
Scheberg	43	51 40	23 20
Schebuschrad	44	51 00	23 20
Schechnitz	14	48 50	34 50
Schechnitz	14	48 50	34 50
Schecknbach	02	49 10	26 50
Sched	32	51 20	25 40
Schede	24,29	51 30	24 10
Schedewalt	32	51 25	25 15
Schedingen	24,29,41	51 35	24 20
Scheemte	22	53 20	23 00
Scheenbeeck	39	50 50	21 30
Scheer	2,3	47 50	26 00
Schees	16	47 20	42 50
Scheffn.	2,3	47 10	26 40
Schefis	04	47 00	26 50
Scheflentz	02	49 20	25 40
Schehen	12	47 40	29 10
Scheiblinghausen	03	48 00	26 40
Scheibs	01	48 00	32 00
Scheid.	45	50 30	22 45
Scheiden	37	49 35	22 55
Scheiesho	32	51 10	25 35
Scheim	09	49 35	25 15
Scheinecken	37	50 15	22 40
Schelang	03	47 00	27 10
Schelckingn	2,3	48 10	26 20
Schelecz	01	46 20	47 00
Schelehusen	25	52 25	24 30
Schelenberg	44,43	51 20	23 10
Schelendorp	25	52 25	24 30
Scheleperg	04	47 20	28 40
Schelhorn	32	51 15	25 05
Schelke Klein	16	47 00	42 20
Schelleberg	16	46 40	42 50
Schelleborn	45	50 35	23 25
Schellerbach	09	49 25	25 35
Schellinckhout	21	52 40	21 15
Schelling	16	47 10	43 20
Schellkrippen	35	50 00	25 45
Schelpe fl.	30	51 45	26 00
Schelstein	24,29,32	51 20	24 55
Schelsultz	44	50 55	23 30
Schelt Nider Ober	34	50 40	25 00
Schelten	24,34	50 40	24 20
Scheltorf	07	48 50	28 20
Scheltsaw	6,7	49 10	28 05
Schemelbrg	03	48 00	26 40
Schemmer	31	51 10	26 30
Schemnitz	1,14	48 10	36 40
Schenau	11	48 00	34 10
Schenck	16	47 00	43 10
Schenckemuelen	24	52 00	24 00
Schencken Schans	24,42	51 50	22 15
Schencken Lengsfeld	31	50 50	26 40
Schencknaw	06	48 30	28 20
Schencknthurn	17	46 20	32 00
Scheneberg	31	51 40	26 00
Schenebirg	03	48 00	26 40
Schenefelt	24	54 00	26 10
Schenek	01	48 00	27 00
Schenfeld Nid.	2,3	48 40	27 40
Schenknberg	02	47 10	24 30
Scheppach	33	50 45	26 20
Scheppe	44,43	51 20	23 10
Schepperhoff	10	49 25	28 00
Schepsen	23	53 25	24 00
Scherding	1,6	48 20	30 40
Scherenberch	24,42	51 50	22 20
Scherff	24,30,32	51 30	25 35
Scherfnburg	17	46 00	32 50
Scherfstetten	03	47 50	27 40
Schergem	06	48 15	30 50
Schergenbach fl.	04	46 40	27 20
Schermbeeck	24,26,38	51 40	23 00
Schermfeldt	07	48 50	28 00
Schermtal	04	47 20	28 30
Scherndorf	11	48 00	34 30
Scherneck	03	47 40	25 50
Schernhaim	06	48 00	31 00
Schernstain	11,12	47 40	31 10
Scherpenheuvel	39	50 50	20 55
Scherpenzeel	45	50 45	22 40
Schersbach	33	50 55	26 20
Schertnperg	06	48 25	30 50
Scherve	31	51 05	27 10
Scheryng	11	48 10	31 00
Schesslarn	13	46 50	32 20
Schesburg	45	45 50	22 50
Schetrigen	06	48 05	27 40
Scheve	40,45	50 40	23 00
Schevelingen	21	52 05	20 40
Scheven	45	50 45	22 45
Scheventrup	25	52 15	24 20
Schever	05	45 50	28 50
Scheur	06	48 50	29 10
Scheuren	34	50 10	24 10
Scheurn	06	48 25	28 20
Scheurosnitza	18	45 40	34 10
Schewelme	24,38	51 10	23 35
Schewerg	06	49 25	29 30
Scheybs	11	48 00	32 20
Scheyd	45	50 50	22 30
Scheyde Closter	44	51 25	24 00
Scheyderbaum	44	51 30	24 00
Scheydinge	44	51 35	24 10
Scheyfling	12	47 15	31 50
Scheyl	11	48 00	35 00
Schia	1,19	47 00	45 00
Schicolone	18	45 10	34 40
Schicolono Gnisdo	18	45 20	35 00
Schide	40	51 25	24 10
Schierling	06	48 45	29 10
Schiermanoogh	21,24	53 35	21 50
Schiers	04	46 50	26 40
Schiesling	01	47 20	31 00
Schiessen	03	48 00	27 10
Schiffenberg	35	50 30	25 10
Schifferekk	11	48 00	31 30
Schifferstat	02	49 10	24 50
Schiler	03	47 30	26 30
Schille	21,24	53 40	21 55
Schillich	22	53 55	24 00
Schilligerzyll	20	54 10	23 35
Schillingsurt	02	49 00	27 10
Schillrtaubr.	17	45 30	31 50
Schilt	06	47 30	27 50
Schiltach	02	48 10	24 50
Schilters	01	47 00	29 00
Schiltperg	01	38 20	28 00
Schiltsburg	03	48 00	26 20
Schiltzhaitzing	06	48 20	30 10
Schimper	39	50 50	22 15
Schim	19	43 00	42 00
Schimding	11	48 00	31 10
Schimern	2,3	48 00	26 30
Schimmeten Wagh	09	49 20	25 25
Schimperbaken	39	50 50	22 15
Schimpodt	39	50 55	22 05
Schindorp	45	51 05	22 20
Schindermael	39	50 45	21 40
Schinen	1,16	46 50	42 00
Schinfelt	39	51 00	22 00
Schingen	03	47 40	27 30
Schin op de Geule	39	50 55	22 05
Schinta	14	48 30	35 40
Schippach	09	49 35	25 40
Schippenbach	10	49 25	28 20
Schipperstorf	16	47 50	41 10
Schipstrup	25,26	52 40	23 40
Schio	05	45 30	28 30
Schir	24,30	52 00	25 40
Schirffenbroich	44,45	51 05	23 20
Schirinckhals	21	53 10	22 05
Schirint	06	48 25	30 40
Schirle	27,28	52 20	23 35
Schirm	11	47 50	34 40
Schirnberg	24,32	51 15	25 45
Schisban	38	51 10	22 35
Schkart	1,19	45 20	44 00
Schlangen	30	51 50	25 50
Schlangenholt	38	51 30	23 05
Schlebusch	24,40,44	52 00	23 20
Schlebuschraedt	24,40	51 00	23 20
Schlecshaym	11	48 00	31 20
Schlechdor	06	47 30	28 10
Schleching	12	47 25	29 30
Schlechstein	06	48 30	28 50
Schleder	32	51 10	25 15
Schlehnstam	07	48 45	28 25
Schlehorst	25	52 35	24 00
Schleidern	31	51 15	25 20
Schleifmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Schleisbach	06	48 35	28 50
Schleisheim	06	48 10	28 30
Schleppenborg	25	52 35	24 10
Schleptrup	25	51 30	24 20
Schletn	12	46 50	29 30
Schlevitz	13,17	46 40	33 20
Schleyden	45	50 35	22 50
Schley H.	31	50 40	26 50
Schlicknprein	06	48 15	30 40
Schliera fl.	06	47 40	28 40
Schlierbach	31	50 55	25 50
Schliers	2,6	47 35	28 50
Schlier See	06	47 30	28 50
Schlins	03	46 40	26 20
Schlippetal	33	50 50	26 20
Schlips.	06	48 20	28 20
Schlirbach	09	49 15	25 20
Schliters	04	47 20	29 10
Schlitz	31,36	50 35	26 20
Schlms.	04	47 00	26 40
Schlognhoven	06	47 55	28 00
Schlosig	09	49 25	25 40
Schluchton	07	49 35	28 40
Schlussitza fl.	18	45 10	34 00
Schlusslberg	11	48 00	30 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Schmachtenberg	09	49 35	25 45
Schmalm	02	48 00	27 50
Schmaltzperg	10	49 30	28 10
Schmatzhauſn	06	48 35	29 10
Schmechten	30	51 40	25 40
Schmeczhuiſn	12	47 00	30 20
Schmelnriedt	08	49 05	28 10
Schmeltzhut	10	49 20	28 00
Schmerlebach	35	50 00	25 45
Schmernburg	13	46 50	33 00
Schmiden Lotheim	31	51 10	25 30
Schmidlinckhauſen	31	51 30	25 30
Schmidtmul	6,7	48 10	28 50
Schmicha	16	47 20	42 20
Schmigen	16	47 20	42 20
Schmihedorf	06	48 30	30 00
Schmihen	03	47 50	28 00
Schmilnkauſen	32	51 25	25 30
Schmitlo	24,32	51 05	25 25
Schmitperg	33	50 50	26 15
Schmutter fl.	3,6	48 25	27 50
Schnaitheim	03	48 30	26 50
Schnamering	07	49 10	29 45
Schnatten	07	49 30	28 20
Schneberg	07	49 25	29 25
Schnebnas H.	31	51 10	27 00
Schnefis	03	46 40	26 20
Schneching	06	48 45	29 20
Schneidige H.	31	51 50	26 40
Schnelberg	06	48 35	28 00
Schnellenberg	03	46 40	26 20
Schnelrode	31	51 10	26 20
Schneperg	11	47 50	33 50
Schnepfaw	2,3	46 50	26 50
Schnepfenreut	10	49 25	27 55
Schnerkingen	03	47 50	25 50
Schnienkoven	06	48 25	29 30
Schnirpſingen	03	48 00	26 50
Schnoyſen	16	47 20	43 10
Schnuſihofen	6,7	49 05	28 35
Schober	12	47 30	30 50
Schocleborg	24	52 40	24 10
Schoelenborg	24	52 30	22 30
Schoeler	44	51 10	23 10
Schoenberg	24	52 20	25 40
Schoffen	06	48 45	30 30
Schofflarn	2,6	47 50	28 20
Schofſding	06	47 55	27 50
Schoindorff	37	49 45	22 50
Schoineck	37	50 10	23 40
Scholbalch	21	53 35	21 45
Schole	24	52 50	25 10
Scholecz	19	46 20	47 00
Scholer	45	50 30	22 50
Scholez	39	50 55	21 40
Schollenberg	02	47 10	25 10
Scholnach	06	48 40	30 30
Scholtzn	06	48 00	28 20
Schomberg	16	47 10	42 50
Schona	02	47 40	24 20
Schonaie	06	48 50	29 30
Schonaw	6,7	49 20	29 15
Schonaw fl.	12	47 00	29 10
Schonbach	34	50 35	24 50
Schonbeck	26	51 55	23 45
Schonberg	06	48 45	30 40
Schonborn	34	50 10	24 20
Schonbrun	08	49 10	28 05
Schonburg	06	48 15	30 30
Schondorf	06	47 55	28 00
Schonebach	03	48 00	27 30
Schonebeke	20	53 25	24 55
Schoneberg	2,3	48 20	27 20
Schoneck	03	47 50	27 10
Schoneck U.	45	50 25	22 45
Schonefeld	3,2	48 00	27 40
Schone Moer	20,23,24	53 20	24 45
Schonenberg	30	51 35	25 50
Schoneſieffen	45	50 35	22 45
Schonfeldt Nider	07	48 40	27 50
Schonforſt	45	50 45	22 30
Schonga	2,3,6	47 40	27 50
Schongraben	11	48 30	33 40
Schonhart	45	50 45	22 40
Schonhofn	07	48 55	28 55
Schonhulthuſen	29	51 00	24 30
Schonkirch	11	48 20	34 20
Schonleitn	2,6	48 25	27 50
Schonmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Schonnen	09	49 25	25 35
Schonpach	06	48 25	30 50
Schonperg	06	47 45	27 50
Schonprun	06	48 05	29 10
Schonpuhl	11	48 10	32 40
Schonſee	6,7	49 25	29 20
Schonſtain	6,7	48 55	29 40
Schonſtet	06	47 55	29 20
Schontal	1,6,7	49 15	29 40
Schonvelt	24,26	52 05	23 50
Schonwaleskirch	31	51 05	26 20
Schoonhaven	39	52 50	20 50
Schoonrebeeck	24	52 40	22 40
Schopfn	02	47 30	24 20
Schorain	36	50 00	26 20
Schorbrant	32	51 15	25 40
Schorenberg	33	50 50	26 10
Schorf	20	53 15	25 10
Schorhorn	21	54 40	24 10
Schorlinck	24,38	51 30	23 35
Schornek	03	48 10	28 00
Schot	22	53 40	23 10
Schotten	35,36	50 20	25 30
Schotten Z.	03	47 30	27 20
Schottenberg	34	50 15	24 20
Schotwarden	20	54 05	24 30
Schotz	37	50 10	22 55
Schourad	44	50 55	23 40
Schouwenberg	45	50 55	22 35
Schowfelt	06	48 40	27 40
Schragmuhl	09	49 25	25 40
Schranberg	02	48 00	25 00
Schratntal	11	48 40	33 30
Schrattenbach	03	47 30	27 10
Schravels	43	51 40	22 20
Schraufues	17	46 00	33 10
Schrecksbach	24,31	50 50	25 50
Schregeberg	03	46 50	26 20
Schreimo	06	48 00	30 40
Schrekenſe	03	47 40	26 20
Schrembs	11	48 40	32 30
Schrenis fl.	11	48 30	32 20
Schrieſheim	09	49 15	25 15
Schro	1,19	44 20	43 40
Schrobnhauſn	06	48 30	28 10
Schroff.	31,32	51 05	25 20
Schrotzhofen	6,7	49 05	28 50
Schruns	04	46 50	27 00
Schrutisbrun	08	49 05	28 25
Schrym	1,14	47 50	34 40
Schrytiffa fl.	13	46 50	32 00
Schuanakirchn	06	48 40	30 20
Schucpen	11	47 30	34 20
Schudomſtein	11	47 40	32 50
Schuentz	11	47 50	31 00
Schueren	41,44	51 25	23 50
Schueyburg	11	48 20	34 10
Schumert	40	50 50	22 00
Schuiren	41,43	51 20	23 00
Schulderdorff	07	48 50	28 55
Schuldt	45	50 35	23 10
Schulenburg	24,43	51 55	22 25
Schuler	24,38,40	51 10	23 15
Schulmanskreut	06	48 25	28 00
Schulperſzile	21	55 00	24 30
Schultlintelo	27,28	52 15	23 45
Schumat	1,14	46 50	36 00
Schumbergh	37	49 50	23 05
Schumert	45	51 00	22 15
Schunnang	31	51 45	26 20
Schuren	38	51 25	23 50
Schurgling	10	49 20	27 55
Schurn	16	46 50	42 30
Schurwalden	24	53 10	25 40
Schuſs fl.	2,3	47 30	26 20
Schuſſenried	2,3	47 50	26 10
Schuſter Muhl	08	49 10	28 15
Schut	11	48 10	35 00
Schutberg	24,32	51 15	25 50
Schuterdorf	06	48 50	29 00
Schutmar	24,41	52 10	25 10
Schuttorp	27,28	52 25	23 30
Schutter fl.	6,7	48 45	28 00
Schutzendorf	08	49 00	28 10
Schuymer	39	51 00	21 50
Schuyren	45	50 35	22 50
Schuytediep	24	53 10	22 50
Schwabach	2,7	49 15	27 50
Schwabach fl.	7,10	49 35	28 00
Schwabberg	03	47 20	27 10
Schwabeck	13,17	46 40	32 20
Schwaben	6,7	48 50	28 45
Schwabhauſen	03	47 50	28 00
Schwab. Manching.	03	47 50	27 50
Schwabpruck	06	48 40	29 00
Schwabſtet	6,7	48 50	28 40
Schwachat	1,14	48 20	34 10
Schwachhuſen	20	53 15	25 10
Schwachz	04	47 10	29 00
Schwaderling	03	48 30	27 40
Schwadorff	14	48 10	34 10
Schwaig	06	48 15	28 50
Schwaighau	07	49 00	29 00
Schwaing	06	48 40	30 00
Schwainkofen	07	48 55	28 35
Schwakenburg	25	52 50	23 50
Schwalbach	35,36	50 05	24 45
Schwalfelt	31	51 20	25 10
Schwalingen	36	50 40	27 00
Schwalm	06	48 20	30 20
Schwalm fl.	24,32,36	51 00	25 50
Schwamburg	1,13	46 50	33 00
Schwamburgeralben	13	46 50	32 40
Schwan	06	48 00	30 40
Schwanakreut	06	48 40	30 30
Schwanbrg	02	47 00	25 50
Schwandek	02	47 20	25 20
Schwandorff	6,7	49 15	29 10
Schwandt	2,6,7	49 15	29 15
Schwang	03	47 00	26 50
Schwanga	06	47 30	27 40
Schwango Hoch	03	47 10	27 40
Schwangow	2,3	47 20	27 40
Schwanheim	35	50 00	24 50
Schwantzenberg	03	47 20	26 30
Schwar	06	48 20	30 00
Schwarcza	1,13	47 40	33 20
Schwarcza fl.	17	46 30	32 40
Schwarczſee	12	47 10	31 20
Schwartz	31	50 40	26 10
Schwartzach	6,7	48 45	30 00
Schwartzach. N.	07	48 45	30 00
Schwartzach fl.	6,7	48 50	30 00
Schwartzefeldt	6,7	49 20	29 10
Schwartzeloe	10	49 15	28 00
Schwartzenaw	11	48 30	32 30
Schwartzenbach	37	49 40	23 10
Schwartzenberg	2,3	47 00	26 40
Schwartzenborn	31,36	50 55	26 10
Schwartzenbroich	45	50 45	22 45
Schwartzenbruck	6,7,8	49 15	28 10
Schwartzenburg	2,3	47 30	27 20
Schwartzeneck	17	45 40	31 40
Schwartzenhaſel	31	51 00	26 30
Schwartzepach	10	49 15	28 20
Schwartzerin	06	48 35	30 30
Schwartzbach	45	51 10	23 05
Schwartzh.	06	48 50	30 00
Schwartzhelde	10	49 15	28 00
Schwartzhoven	6,7	49 20	29 20
Schwartz Kreiſch fl.	15	47 00	40 40
Schwartzpach	12	47 00	29 10
Scowartz Villich	45	50 45	23 20
Schwartzwaldt	02	47 40	24 40
Schwasbach	33	50 50	26 15
Schwayghoffurt	13	47 30	33 20
Schwbede	31	51 15	26 50
Schwebeſshauſn	03	47 50	26 00
Schwebing	06	48 00	28 30
Schweiba	08	49 10	28 35
Schweickerſhauſen	34	50 10	24 50
Schweickerſreut	06	48 00	30 30
Schweilang	03	47 30	27 20
Schweinaw	8,10	49 20	27 55
Schweinebh	03	47 20	26 40
Schweineſpeunt	07	48 40	27 50
Schweinfurt	36	50 00	27 00
Schweinhauſen	2,3	47 50	26 30
Schweinpach	06	48 25	29 10
Schweiungen	03	48 30	27 30
Schwem	45	50 55	22 20
Schwende	03	47 30	27 30
Schwendi	2,3	46 50	26 00
Schwendt	06	48 05	30 10
Schwertperg	11	48 10	31 40
Schwertfelfurt	31	51 05	26 20
Schwertzbach	6,7	49 20	28 10
Schwertzeloe	6,7	49 15	28 00
Schwertzenberg	6,7	49 10	29 25
Schwertzendorff	7,6	49 05	29 55
Schwertzpach	12	47 15	30 20
Schweſpul.	32	51 15	25 15
Schwiftingen	6,3	47 55	27 50
Schwikn	02	48 40	26 00
Schwilling	06	48 05	29 00
Schwindeck	1,2,6	48 10	29 20
Schwinitza	18	45 50	34 30
Schwirſtat	02	47 20	24 20
Schyczen Ober. Unter	13	47 20	34 30
Schyel	14	48 00	35 10
Schyes	11	47 50	34 30
Schyffbaen	24,43	51 20	22 40
Schyleitn	13	47 10	33 50
Schylſe	41	52 00	24 50
Schyme	24	52 40	25 40
Schynz	19	45 40	49 20
Schyrkengen	16	47 00	43 20
Schyt.	39	51 00	22 10
Sciancpago	18	44 20	34 40
Scipdorp	24	53 50	24 40
Scipfoort	24,26	52 00	24 05
Scipvoort	44	51 40	24 00
Scixa	18	44 50	34 00
Sckulow	21	54 00	26 10
Sclamyag	11	47 40	31 30
Sclitzing	06	48 05	29 50
Sclavonia	1,18	46 10	34 00
Sclawyna	1,14	49 00	36 40
Sclegl.	11	48 30	31 00
Sclierbach	11	47 40	31 20
Scnaſecz	17	45 50	31 50
Scobuza	18	46 10	33 50
Scoglio	18	44 30	35 20
Scokers	20	53 55	24 30
Scolate	05	46 10	28 50
Scolbrock	24	52 20	24 10
Scomberg	17	46 00	32 30
Sconaw	01	49 00	30 00
Sconbeck	24,27,28	52 45	23 05
Sconberg	02	47 50	25 20
Sconga	01	47 20	27 00
Sconow	02	48 50	24 10
Scophoven	45	50 55	22 45
Scopo	17	45 50	31 50
Scoppinck	24,27,28	52 15	23 25
Scoppingen	26	52 05	23 35
Scopuli	18	44 40	34 20
Scorndorf	02	48 40	26 00
Scortens	22,23,24	53 45	24 00
Scoſlding	02	47 50	27 50
Scotuſa	19	42 20	44 20
Scrabuna	17	45 50	31 20
Scrin	18	45 40	34 20
Scrotlinchuyſe	24,41	52 20	24 50
Scules	01	46 00	26 00
Scultman	27,28	52 40	23 00
Scupi	19	42 20	42 00
Scutari	19	43 00	51 00
Scutteren	02	48 10	24 20
Scuttorp	24,26	52 25	23 35
Sebach	02	49 00	26 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Sebach fl.	06	48 05	28 40
Sebald S.	06	47 45	28 30
Sebaldsbrugge S.	20	53 15	25 10
Sebaln	11	47 50	30 50
Sebarad	1,19	44 20	40 20
Sebarn	6,7	49 20	29 25
Sebaſtian S.	10	49 20	27 55
Sebaſtin	14	46 10	38 20
Sebenico	18	44 10	35 10
Seberut	18,19	44 30	38 30
Sebeſwar	16	47 10	40 50
Sebing V.	08	49 00	28 15
Sebkeres	16	47 20	41 00
Sebſtain	11	47 40	34 20
Sebos	14	48 40	38 30
Sebye	01	45 20	38 00
Sec	6,7	49 10	29 00
Sechefans	06	48 40	28 00
Sechnicz	11	48 40	35 00
Sechtenem	45	50 45	23 20
Seck	16	47 30	42 40
Seckbach	35	50 05	25 05
Secking	02	49 00	25 20
Seckingen	02	47 20	24 30
Seckmauur	09	49 35	25 40
Secozano	4,5	46 00	28 20
Seczal	04	46 50	28 00
Sedſtan	18	43 50	37 10
Sedkeres	15	47 10	40 10
Sedkytdi Sic	01	47 40	43 00
Sedlitz	11	49 00	31 10
Sed. Marcos	01	47 40	41 00
See	2,6,7	49 05	28 50
See Zu	04	46 50	27 20
Seebruck	6,12	47 50	29 40
Seeburg	1,12	46 45	31 10
Seef	39	50 40	21 55
Seefeld	04	47 20	28 30
Seefelden	2,3	47 30	25 50
Seehaim	1,6,12	47 50	30 10
Seehaus	06	47 45	29 50
Seeg	03	47 20	27 30
Seekirch	03	47 50	26 20
Seekirchen	6,12	47 45	30 20
Seelſcheidt	44	50 50	23 40
Seemanſhauſen	06	48 20	29 40
Seensfeldt	37	50 10	22 50
Seeolnach	01	48 20	30 00
Seeruck	33	50 50	26 30
Seeſhaupen	06	47 40	28 10
Seeſpurg	16	47 20	42 40
Seevelt	06	47 55	28 10
Seewalch	06	47 50	30 20
Sefertſweiler	03	47 20	26 00
Seffa Comitatus	01	47 00	44 00
Sefferen	37	50 10	22 40
Seflingen	03	48 10	26 50
Sega	05	46 10	29 10
Seged	1,14	46 20	38 50
Segelfart	25	52 40	23 50
Segelſdorff	45	50 55	22 45
Segenſperg	07	49 05	29 30
Segensberg	40	50 50	22 30
Seges	14	46 30	36 10
Segeſvar	16	47 20	42 40
Segeſwar	1,15	47 10	41 10
Seggerden	23	53 30	24 00
Seghe	05	45 50	28 50
Segonzon	4,5	45 50	27 50
Sehachn	06	48 05	30 30
Sehave	01	47 40	30 00
Sehaw A.	06	47 40	29 20
Sehe	31	50 55	26 50
Sehhuſen	20	53 20	24 55
Sehknik	1,14	48 30	37 30
Sehnaitſee	06	48 00	29 20
Seiberſdorf	06	48 10	30 00
Seiberſtern	06	47 50	27 40
Seiberſtorf	6,7	49 05	28 35
Seibertſholt	6,7	48 55	28 00
Seideſwolt	16	47 00	43 30
Seidvelt	29	51 10	24 30
Seidyn	16	47 00	43 50
Seiff	06	47 35	30 20
Seifridsberg	03	48 00	27 30
Seilen	31	51 40	26 00
Seim	06	48 35	28 20
Seipdorpe	24	53 50	24 40
Seirek	01	48 20	31 00
Seiſemberg	11	47 40	31 30
Seiſnſteyn	11	48 10	32 20
Seiſſenburg	1,17	45 50	32 50
Seitiſdorf	06	48 35	28 00
Seitz	01	46 20	33 00
Seitz Cloſter	13,17	46 30	33 20
Seitzdorff	13,17	46 30	33 20
Seitzenbach	02	48 00	24 20
Selane	1,14	48 30	37 40
Selbach	31,32,34	51 15	25 40
Selbeeck	29	50 55	24 45
Selbold	35	50 05	25 25
Selbſeck Am	12	47 25	29 40
Selde fl.	36	50 40	26 50
Seldnhoven	13,17	46 40	33 00
Sele	14	48 10	35 40
Selen	31	51 25	26 00
Selgeſweil	03	47 40	25 50
Seligendael	44	50 45	23 40
Seligen Stadt	35,36	49 55	25 25
Seligpforten	6,7,8	49 10	28 10
Selimbria	19	42 40	50 00
Selin	39	50 20	21 20
Selingſtat	6,7	49 05	28 00
Selinnoff	12	46 45	31 20
Sellem	26,38	51 40	23 45
Sellen	27,28	52 20	23 35
Sellendorff	16	47 40	41 40
Selles	39	50 25	21 20
Sellia	18	46 00	34 00
Selligſtadt	16	47 10	43 10
Selinghen	24	53 00	23 10
Sel ye	14	47 50	36 10
Selmhorn	24	53 40	25 40
Seln	17	45 40	31 20
Selnitz fl.	12	46 25	30 20
Selnyackh.	14,18	45 50	35 50
Selnyez fl.	13	46 40	32 20
Seltz	02	48 40	24 30
Seltzen	14	48 40	36 00
Selva	05	45 40	28 20
Selweede	22	53 30	23 40
Selwert	24	53 20	22 30
Selye	1,14,18	46 00	36 30
Sem fl.	38	50 25	23 50
Semaul	40	50 35	22 35
Sembriach	11,13	47 30	33 10
Semen	09	49 35	25 25
Semenradt	45,40	50 40	22 40
Semeren	44	51 20	24 00
Semerig	11	47 50	34 00
Semernick Mons	13	47 30	33 50
Semetz	01	46 00	26 00
Semeyne	13	46 40	33 30
Semlyn	1,14,18	45 20	39 00
Sempach	02	46 40	24 30
Sempel fl.	06	48 15	29 00
Sena	14	48 20	38 10
Senazentz	1,19	46 20	45 40
Sendbaum	43	51 30	22 30
Sende	24,20	51 50	23 50
Sendelbac	02	48 20	24 30
Senden	24,26	51 40	23 45
Sendenhorſt	24,26	51 50	24 10
Sendvelt	30	51 30	25 15
Sendwald	2,3	46 50	26 20
Senefia	04	46 10	28 10
Seng	21	52 55	21 10
Sengerſdorff	45	50 30	22 50
Senglingn	03	47 30	26 20
Sengwert	20,21	54 00	23 45
Senich	45	50 50	22 20
Senne	30	51 55	25 15
Seno S.	12	47 30	30 00
Senſa	05	45 30	27 50
Senſenſtein	24	51 20	26 10
Senſpach	09	49 20	25 35
Senſtenaw	03	47 10	26 20
Sentling	06	48 00	28 30
Senveld	24,26	52 45	24 40
Senwert	22,23,24	53 50	24 10
Seon	01	47 00	24 30
Sepach	12	47 00	30 30
Sepenhogen	24,26	51 45	24 10
Seperad	24,26	51 45	23 40
Seplack	14	46 10	37 10
Seppelen	24	53 40	26 10
Sepperen	39	50 45	21 20
Sepſy	14	48 30	38 00
Sepſy Sed.	1,16	47 30	43 40
Sept	06	48 05	29 00
Septe	11	47 40	35 00
Sequino	19	41 40	51 20
Serad	18	45 30	33 40
Seraio	19	43 40	47 40
Seravalle	05	45 30	28 00
Serberat	01	44 20	38 00
Serbiczalben	12	47 05	31 40
Serda	18	46 10	33 30
Sere	39	50 35	21 45
Serecke	39	50 40	21 55
Seregnan	05	45 50	28 20
Serek	1,14,18	45 20	38 10
Serem	43,44	51 25	22 50
Seren	05	45 50	29 00
Serentium	04	46 40	28 10
Serentz	02	47 40	24 10
Sereth	1,16,19	47 40	44 30
Serf S.	17	45 30	31 50
Serime	22	53 55	23 40
Serkenrade	29	51 10	24 35
Serlek	1,14,18	45 20	38 20
Sermingen	02	47 30	25 40
Serniza	18	44 00	37 40
Sernoves	01	47 40	44 00
Seron	39	50 25	21 15
Serrental	04	46 30	28 10
Servaes S.	45	50 35	23 00
Servia	01	44 20	38 00
Servo p.	05	45 50	28 50
Servorico	05	46 10	27 50
Seſarma	16	47 40	41 20
Seſtat	06	47 50	27 40
Seſthoo	1,14	46 10	39 00
Seſtichuſen	44	50 55	24 00
Seſtiene	39	50 35	21 30
Seſto	05	46 30	29 10
Seſwald	11	48 40	30 40
Setem	45	51 15	22 55
Setettornya	14,15	46 30	39 30
Sethio Mons	12	46 25	29 40
Setnicz	12	46 25	30 40
Setſingen	2,3	48 20	26 50
Settelitet	31	50 55	27 20
Setterich	45	50 55	22 45
Settorp	24,25	52 35	24 00
Setwar	14	45 20	38 30
Setzberg	06	47 30	28 40
Setzing	02	48 50	25 20
Setzingen	03	48 20	27 10
Setzy	14	47 10	37 40
Seuberſtetten	03	47 40	27 50
Seubetſhofen	03	47 20	27 00
Seubrands	03	47 40	26 50
Sevelen	03	46 40	26 10
Sevenbeeck	43	51 55	22 15
Seven Dorfer	16	47 00	44 10
Seven Meeren	42	51 20	22 00
Sevenum	24	51 20	22 10
Severen	20	53 55	24 15
Severin S.	1,17	45 30	33 10
Severnich	45	50 45	23 00
Seveſſe	31	51 00	26 50
Seufersberg	2,3	47 10	27 10
Sevis	04	46 50	26 30
Sexbierum	21	53 15	21 25
Sexhelten	34	50 40	24 50
Seybelfd.	11	48 00	34 20
Seyding	13	47 40	33 50
Seyn	37	50 30	23 50
Seyn Comitatus	34	50 25	23 50
Seyn fl.	34,36,37	50 30	23 50
Seysbaen	40	51 10	22 40
Seytenſteten	11	48 00	32 00
Sezepanowice	01	48 00	45 00
Sfinga	18	44 00	35 50
Shaepluſen	45	51 05	22 25
Sheberg	44	51 30	23 30
Shenegerg	04	46 40	28 20
Siabow	1,14,18	45 20	36 40
Siabrino	19	43 20	40 20
Sibbeloch	24	52 30	22 50
Sibelſhorne	22	53 50	23 20
Sibeltzborch	22	53 45	24 10
Sibenaich	03	47 50	27 40
Sibertſhauſen	31	51 05	26 30
Sibertſweiler	03	47 20	26 20
Siboldes H.	31	51 35	26 40
Sibnaich	6,7	49 25	28 40
Sibrau	24	54 20	26 20
Siburg	24,38,40	50 45	23 30
Sichem	39	50 50	21 40
Sichen	39	50 50	20 55
Sichen t' Landt van	39	50 45	20 50
Sichenrode	31	51 20	26 50
Sichgrahn	10	49 20	28 00
Sichtnberg	11	48 00	32 50
Sicklaſperg	6,7	48 55	29 50
Sickling	6,7	48 50	28 50
Sicknhoven	06	48 05	28 50
Siclas	11	47 50	34 30
Sicznperg	11	48 10	33 20
Siddebuiren	24	53 20	22 50
Siddeſen	24,30	51 40	25 45
Siddinckhuſen	24,29	51 10	25 00
Sidero	19	41 00	43 40
Sidinckhuſen	30	51 30	25 05
Sidlinckhauſen	31,32	51 15	25 00
Siechaus	33	50 50	26 20
Siechen	31	51 20	26 10
Sieckenhuys	44,45	51 15	23 00
Siedingtal	11	48 00	32 50
Siega fl.	24,34,36,38	50 40	23 40
Siegberg	44,45	50 45	23 30
Siegburg	44	51 20	23 40
Sieglaer	44,45	50 45	23 30
Sielnbach	06	48 20	28 00
Siemitſch	17	45 40	33 10
Siemitſchpharz	17	45 40	33 10
Siepperg	1,2	48 40	27 50
Siernatſhauſn	2,3	48 10	27 20
Sierſdorp	45	50 55	22 35
Sieſpach	02	48 30	28 50
Sieſſeh	06	49 05	29 30
Sieſſen	03	47 50	26 10
Sieſſenbach	07	49 10	29 10
Sieſſenbh.	06	49 10	29 10
Sieſſepach	07	49 05	29 20
Sieſſerade Dael	43	51 40	22 15
Siga fl.	34	50 45	24 30
Sigartskirch	11	48 00	33 30
Sigburg	24,40,41	51 20	23 50
Sigelſum	22	53 40	23 20
Sigen	24,34,36	50 45	24 30
Sigen Comitatus	34	50 40	24 20
Sigenhofen	6,7	49 15	29 00
Sigenſtat	06	49 00	29 20
Sigenſtain	07	49 00	29 20
Sigernhofen	6,7	49 00	28 40
Sigertzhauſen	31	50 50	26 00
Sigertzhoven	06	47 45	28 30
Sigeth	1,14	46 10	36 10
Siggn	03	47 20	26 40
Sigharſtein	6,12	47 50	30 20
Sigharts	11	48 40	32 50
Sigin S.	06	48 10	30 40
Sigmandorff	2,3	47 50	25 50
Sigmaring	1,2,3	47 50	25 50
Sigmarſcell	03	47 20	26 30
Sigmarſh.	03	47 30	26 20
Sigmuntlſteyn	04	47 20	28 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Signburg	06	48 40	28 50
Signori	05	45 30	28 20
Signthan	07	49 15	29 00
Sigretzh	06	47 55	30 10
Sigrſd	11	48 00	34 10
Sigſſdorff	12	47 35	29 50
Sihkeloh	27	52 35	22 55
Sikingen	2,3	47 30	26 00
Sila	03	48 10	27 10
Silbach	29	51 05	25 00
Silbeeck	29	51 00	24 25
Silberg	29	50 50	24 35
Silberbergwerck	44	50 50	24 00
Silbereck	12	47 00	31 40
Silberperg	13	47 00	32 10
Silbicz	11	48 40	34 20
Silbingen	37	49 30	22 45
Silemonken	22	53 35	23 10
Silen	24	51 30	26 00
Siles	14	48 10	40 10
Silesia	01	51 00	33 00
Silfeſtadt	2,3	47 40	25 50
Sliſtra	19	43 40	44 00
Sil	12	47 00	29 40
Sillens	20,23	53 55	24 20
Sillenſtede	22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Silverbeck	45	51 10	22 25
Silveſter S.	04	46 50	29 20
Silvolden	43	51 55	22 25
Silz	19	43 20	43 40
Simalingen	2,3	48 00	26 30
Simand	14,15	46 30	40 30
Simbach	07	49 05	28 30
Simbre	17	45 10	32 10
Simbtee	12	47 40	29 20
Simenſwolde	22,24	53 35	23 20
Simerberg	03	47 10	26 50
Simerſhauſen	31	51 25	26 10
Simhauſen	06	48 50	29 10
Simigienſis Comit.	1,14	46 40	36 20
Simit	19	44 00	40 00
Simiza	18	44 00	36 40
Simmelberg	33	50 50	26 10
Simmer fl.	37	49 50	23 35
Simmeren	37	50 00	23 35
Simmersbach	34	50 45	25 00
Simmerfrod	31	51 00	25 50
Simoifeld	11	48 20	33 50
Simon S.	18	46 10	34 00
Simonthona	14	46 32	36 50
Simpach fl.	04	46 50	28 30
Simpelvelt	45	50 50	22 20
Sinb.	06	48 10	28 50
Sinchuiſen	31	51 35	25 10
Sinckel fl.	3,6	48 05	27 40
Sindelbach	1,6,7,8	49 20	28 25
Sindelſtorf	06	47 35	28 10
Sindering	02	49 10	26 00
Sinderſtorff	07	49 05	28 10
Sindlſing	02	48 30	25 30
Sindt	34	50 35	24 50
Singels	24	51 00	25 50
singh	06	48 10	29 00
Singnpach	06	48 25	28 10
Singoben	34	50 10	24 10
Singraven	26,27,28	52 30	23 20
Sinit	19	43 00	40 20
Sinling	02	48 20	25 20
Sinlingen	35	50 00	24 45
Sinnichi	39	50 50	22 10
Sinning	06	48 35	28 00
Sinſniza	18	45 20	33 40
Sinſz	02	46 40	24 40
Sinter	40	50 55	23 05
Sinterſphihel	6,7,10	49 20	27 55
Sintfuren	20	53 55	24 10
Sintzen	02	49 00	25 10
Sintzendorff	6,7	49 15	29 40
Sintzich	37	49 35	22 35
Sintzing	07	48 55	29 00
Sintznhof	6,7	49 15	29 00
Sion	06	47 55	29 30
Sipar	17	45 20	31 30
Sipek	14	47 50	37 00
Sipkelo	26	52 35	22 50
Sir	18	44 50	34 30
Sircheuriet	06	48 10	28 00
Sirckwerum	22	53 40	23 10
Sirgenſtein	2,3	47 20	26 40
Sirick	37	49 30	22 30
Sirinck	27,28	52 25	23 25
Sirlachſtain	17	46 20	32 00
Sirmienſis Comitatus	18	45 20	37 40
Sirmium Vetus	1,14,18	45 10	37 50
Sirtſch	14,18	46 00	35 10
Siſaken	18	45 50	34 40
Siſan	17	45 00	32 20
Siſeke fl.	44	51 30	24 00
Siſicken	01	46 20	25 00
Siſmar	24,40,41	50 50	24 00
Siſopoli	1,19	44 20	49 20
Siſring	11	48 10	33 40
Siſſach	02	47 20	24 10
Siſſelo	14	48 20	39 50
Siſtich	45	50 35	22 55
Siſtlin	32	51 20	25 35
Siten	24,26	51 45	23 35
Siter	15	47 00	40 00
Sitinza	19	44 20	40 20
Sitnpach	06	48 15	28 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Sitrſtet	01	48 00	32 00
Sittart	24,40,39	50 55	22 00
Sitter fl.	03	47 00	26 00
Sittig	17	46 00	32 40
Sitzenrodt	37	49 40	23 05
Siverhauſen	31	51 30	25 50
Siurt	24,38,40	50 50	23 20
Sixt S.	06	48 20	31 00
Siza	19	42 20	39 20
Skollhom	06	48 05	30 20
Slabati	11	48 40	31 10
Slache	05	45 30	28 10
Slachſtein	45	50 45	22 50
Slamyng	11	47 30	34 40
Slanderſperg	4,5	46 20	27 30
Slath	37	50 05	23 00
Slatina	1,18,19	44 20	38 50
Slauffa	11	48 00	30 50
Slauk	14	48 50	38 00
Slawa	17	45 40	31 50
Sledorn	24,29	51 10	25 15
Sleen	22	53 50	23 20
Sleich	37	49 55	23 00
Slemyng	1,14	47 20	34 30
Slenaken	39	50 50	22 05
Slenck	21	53 00	20 40
Sleon	06	47 35	30 10
Sleuhuyſen	24	52 20	24 40
Sleutel	39	50 45	21 45
Sleyden	37,38,40,45	50 35	22 50
Slickem	38	51 05	22 45
Slicksbaum	43	51 25	22 40
Slimuiſa	18	44 40	34 30
Slinck	24,43	52 00	22 45
Slingeren	44	51 10	23 00
Sliunic	18	45 00	34 30
Slobotznia	1,14,18	45 20	36 00
Slochter	21,24	53 25	22 25
Sloen	39,40	50 55	22 00
Sloitun	12	46 55	29 00
Slon	18	45 20	33 40
Sloten	21	53 00	21 35
Slovigne	18	44 40	34 40
Slout	22	53 40	23 00
Slucht	07	49 35	28 50
Slues	39	50 50	21 35
Sluetelborg	24	52 40	25 40
Slute	20,23	53 25	24 30
Sluzniſtein	11	47 50	34 10
Sluyſen	39	50 35	20 55
Slyckenborg	21,24	53 00	21 50
Slyckewick	43	51 55	21 55
Slynck fl.	2,26	52 00	22 55
Smalcalden	01	50 40	27 00
Smalenvliet	20	53 40	24 30
Smallenberg	24,29,31	51 00	24 50
Smalloch	25	52 20	24 40
Smeinheim	45	50 40	23 10
Smerle	22	53 20	23 20
Smermaes	39	50 55	21 45
Smeys	41	51 40	24 40
Smidheim	38,45	50 35	22 50
Smiema	18	45 10	35 00
Smigrod	01	49 20	38 00
Smillinckhuſen	29	51 20	25 30
Smithuſen	43	51 50	22 15
Smitsſteert	20	53 15	23 55
Smitteberg	33	50 55	26 05
Smolencz	01	46 00	27 00
Smolentz	1,14	48 50	35 10
Smutſch	18	45 30	33 50
Smydau	11	48 20	33 30
Smylnicz	14	48 30	37 50
Snadvart	27,28	52 30	23 30
Snait	02	48 30	26 00
Snakerſlorp	45	50 45	22 55
Snals	04	46 30	27 40
Snappe	20	53 40	24 35
Snarrevelt	45	50 45	22 35
Snatin	16	47 50	43 50
Sneeck	21	53 10	21 35
Snellenberg	29,44	51 00	24 25
Sneppenbaum	43	51 45	22 15
Snetenhauſen	03	47 20	26 00
Snielca	17	45 10	32 30
Snoink	27,28	52 25	23 15
Snuttenbach	03	48 20	27 20
Sobach	45	50 50	22 35
Soberck	16	47 30	42 50
Sobernheim	37	49 50	23 45
Sobien	14	49 00	39 50
Sobieſlaw	11	49 00	31 50
Sochus fl.	14	48 00	35 50
Socols	18	45 10	34 40
Soczava	1,19	47 40	45 00
Soden	35	50 00	24 45
Soehauſn	06	48 10	29 40
Soelde	44	51 25	23 50
Soeller	45	50 45	22 55
Soelpach	02	47 40	29 20
Soelre	39	50 55	21 15
Soena R. di	05	46 00	28 50
Soer	38	51 05	22 30
Soeſt	24,26,29,41,44	51 35	24 30
Soeſtiſch Boerde	29,41	51 35	24 25
Soeſtrum	24	53 00	23 30
Soeternich	45	50 35	22 55
Sogel	26	52 55	23 50
Soja	03	47 30	27 50
Soinbeck	45	50 25	22 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Soiren	39	50 35	22 00
Soitling	06	48 50	29 10
Soklyos	14	46 00	37 20
Sokol	18	45 10	35 40
Sokolitſch	18	45 00	35 10
Sol	03	47 40	25 50
Solchauh	06	48 25	29 40
Soldtz	1,14	46 40	37 40
Solde	24,38	51 25	23 50
Solem	06	48 20	29 30
Soleſdorff	11	48 00	33 20
Solhering	06	48 20	29 30
Solheub	06	47 45	29 20
Solhueb	12	47 35	29 20
Solinge	24	51 40	26 20
Solling	30	51 45	26 15
Sollingen	24,38,40,44	51 05	23 20
Solmes	33	50 45	26 20
Solms	34,36	50 30	25 10
Solmenſis Com.	34	50 35	25 10
Soln	06	47 55	28 20
Solngrusbach	08	49 00	28 20
Solnperg	1,12	47 25	30 20
Solomberg	17	46 00	31 00
Sols	4,5	46 20	27 40
Soltborne	22	53 25	23 20
Solthamme	23,24	53 45	24 30
Solthorne	20	54 05	24 15
Soltkamp	24	53 30	22 20
Soltkott	24,29,30,31	51 40	25 10
Solumberg	17	46 00	30 20
Solymos	15,14	46 20	40 30
Solyoniku	15	47 00	40 30
Solyorcku	14	47 00	40 30
Somarina	05	46 10	29 00
Sombok	14	47 00	36 10
Sombor	1,14	48 00	38 20
Some	39	50 20	21 15
Somenthal	45	50 30	22 35
Someraw	03	47 20	26 20
Somerbach	09	49 25	25 15
Someren	42	51 20	21 55
Somersberg	03	47 30	27 10
Somerorted	03	47 30	26 40
Somiye	15,14	47 30	40 30
Sommeraw	09	49 35	25 45
Sommerberg	45	50 40	23 20
Sommeren	40,41	51 20	24 00
Sommerſell	30	51 50	25 45
Somogwar	14	46 40	35 30
Somos	1,14	48 40	38 30
Sompeler	31	51 05	25 10
Sonberg	24,38	51 10	23 20
Sonborn	35	50 05	25 35
Sonderbuch	03	48 20	26 40
Sonderheim	03	48 30	27 30
Sondrio	04	46 00	26 40
Sondrmaning	06	47 45	29 40
Sone	14	48 10	39 20
Soneco	05	46 00	27 10
Sonega	24	53 00	21 50
Sonhofl	07	49 00	29 45
Sonnenberg Comit.	2,3	46 40	26 40
Sonnenborn	29	51 05	24 25
Sonnenteige	27,28	52 30	23 20
Sonoven	39	50 55	21 20
Sonsbeeck	24	51 30	22 30
Sonfoy	39	50 20	21 15
Sontag Zum	18,3	46 40	34 00
Sontaghor M.	12	47 25	29 50
Sooſtorff	31	50 45	26 40
Sopecol	4,5	46 30	29 00
Sopozo	19	42 40	39 20
Soppia	1,14	46 10	36 20
Sopploncha	14	46 10	35 40
Sopron	1,14	47 50	34 20
Sopron Comitatus	14	47 40	34 10
Sopronie	14	48 20	35 40
Sopronitza	14	46 10	35 00
Soramae	05	46 10	29 00
Soras	05	45 50	28 50
Sorbeeck	29	51 20	24 25
Sorena	19	41 00	47 20
Sorg	2,7,10	49 15	28 00
Sorille	39	50 25	21 30
Soriva	05	45 50	28 50
Sornua	19	44 40	44 40
Sorol	18	45 10	34 30
Soronceu	05	45 50	29 00
Soroſpatak	01	48 00	38 00
Sorphia	19	43 00	43 40
Sorſelig	18	44 20	35 50
Soſet	1,18	46 00	33 40
Soſiro	17	45 30	32 10
Soſperg	11	48 30	30 40
Soſpurg	11	48 30	34 40
Sots	11	48 00	32 50
Soſſaw	07	48 50	29 40
Sottenheim	35	50 00	24 50
Soſte fl.	24,26	53 05	24 05
Soſwald	11	48 20	31 40
Sotterſdorff	01	48 20	30 00
Sottograda	05	46 20	28 50
Sotto terra	17	45 10	31 40
Souber	40	51 10	23 20
Soudeke	31	51 25	25 20
Sover	05	46 00	28 20
Sougne	39	50 30	22 05
Sour fl.	37	50 00	22 05
Soutari	19	42 20	39 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Southem	31	51 50	26 40
Soxiummer Wold	22	53 30	23 05
Soxum	22	53 30	23 10
Soyen	3,6	47 30	27 50
Spaa	39	50 30	22 10
Spach	06	48 45	29 20
Spachbruck	09	49 35	25 20
Spaerdorp	42,43	51 50	22 10
Spainjartſgat	21	53 00	20 40
Spalato	18	43 50	35 50
Spalt	2,7	49 05	27 50
Spaltenſtein	03	47 20	26 00
Spanbeer	40	50 55	22 00
Spanckeren	24,43	52 00	22 10
Spangenberg	11	48 20	34 20
Spankertoren	24	52 00	22 10
Sparenberg	24,30,41	52 00	24 55
Sparnriet	06	47 50	28 10
Spaſſo	19	42 20	40 20
Spaubeck	31	51 45	26 50
Spawerck	39	50 50	21 10
Spechtrain	06	48 30	29 30
Speck	40	51 05	22 55
Specke	23	53 25	24 00
Specken	20,23	53 15	24 15
Spedinckhege	27,28	52 40	23 15
Spee	44,45	51 05	22 55
Speel	40	50 55	22 45
Speg	01	48 20	34 00
Speicher	37	50 00	22 50
Speier	1,2	49 00	25 00
Speldorp	43	51 50	22 25
Spelle	25,27	52 30	23 50
Spellen	38,40,41,42	51 35	22 45
Speng	14	48 30	34 40
Spenge	24,26,41	52 15	24 55
Spera	1,19	46 00	50 00
Sperberſlohe	08	49 15	28 05
Sperkhel	11	48 10	31 50
Spes	19	43 00	49 40
Speſshartwald	35,36	50 05	25 50
Spetten	11	48 00	33 10
Spey	42	51 30	22 45
Speywinckel	31	50 50	25 40
Spicher	31	51 05	27 10
Spickers H.	31	51 25	26 10
Spicz	01	48 20	32 00
Spiegel	11	48 10	31 30
Spiegelaw	6,11	48 50	30 40
Spiegelberg	02	47 10	25 40
Spiegelfeld	11	47 40	33 20
Spiel	45	51 00	22 45
Spier	24	53 00	22 20
Spiesberg	03	47 20	26 30
Spieſſek	03	47 00	26 00
Spiez	11	48 10	32 40
Spiga	19	42 00	49 40
Spikeloo	24	52 40	22 40
Spiker	22,24	53 25	23 40
Spikeroog	21,24	54 10	23 30
Spilberg	6,7	48 55	27 45
Spiles	11	47 30	35 00
Spilmanſaw	03	46 50	27 20
Spindelthal	6,7	48 45	28 00
Spipel	39	51 00	21 15
Spirfeld	13	47 00	33 40
Spiſsbergh	33	50 50	26 25
Spitael	31	51 55	26 50
Spital	11	47 40	33 50
Spitelhof	10	49 25	28 00
Spitſenpg	06	48 05	30 20
Spittal	1,12	46 45	30 30
Spittalmue	24	51 00	25 30
Spitzeberg	33	50 50	26 20
Spitzſtam	06	47 35	29 20
Splugen	01	45 40	25 00
Spoelberg	43	51 50	22 20
Spok	03	47 50	27 30
Spold	16	46 40	42 10
Spole	23,20,24	53 35	24 10
Spolſe	22,23	53 30	23 50
Spor C.	05	45 50	28 00
Sporckenberg	34	50 15	24 00
Sprechneam	04	47 00	28 30
Spremont	39	50 30	22 00
Sprenlingen	35	49 55	25 00
Springe	27,28	52 40	23 00
Springen Z.	03	47 10	26 50
Sprockhuevel	38,40,41	51 15	23 35
Sproco	14	48 20	39 30
Sprynczn ſtayn	11	48 20	30 50
Spui	43	51 50	22 15
Spulberg	24	51 50	22 20
Spyck	44,45	50 50	23 30
Sreda	17	46 10	33 20
Sridlo	13	46 50	34 20
Srimpfelt	40	50 55	22 10
Sta	06	48 35	28 30
Stablo	37	50 20	22 15
Stad	03	47 10	26 10
Stade	21,24	54 00	25 50
Stadel	03	47 30	26 10
Stadelhofen	03	47 40	26 00
Stadelkirch	11	48 00	31 30
Stadels	03	47 20	27 30
Staden	35,36	50 15	25 20
Stadion	03	48 00	26 30
Stadkyl	45	50 30	22 45
Stadl	1,6,7	49 05	29 10
Stadt	02	49 00	29 00
Stadt Berg	24,29,30	51 25	25 25
Stadthagen	24	52 30	25 40
Stadtloon	24,26,28,43	52 00	23 10
Stadofina	05	46 00	27 10
Stadorff	6,7	49 00	28 30
Staecz	11	48 30	34 00
Stael	24,30	51 50	26 05
Staelhuis	45	52 15	22 35
Staffel	37,40,45	50 35	23 20
Staffeln	09	49 30	25 20
Stafflang	03	46 50	26 30
Stafileo C.	18	43 50	35 30
Stagna	05	45 40	28 40
Stagnara	1,19	43 40	49 40
Stain	2,3	47 10	27 10
Staina	11	47 40	31 40
Stainach	6,7	49 50	29 40
Stainamanger	11	47 40	35 00
Stainaprun	11	48 30	33 50
Stainbach	6,7	49 05	29 20
Stainberg	6,7	48 55	29 50
Stainberich	06	48 00	29 00
Stainbihel	07	49 20	27 55
Stainebach	02	48 00	27 50
Staineck	02	48 30	25 10
Stainekirch	03	48 30	26 50
Stainetz	01	47 00	33 00
Stainfeldt	12	46 45	30 10
Staingaden	2,3	47 30	27 40
Staingloe	6,7	49 25	28 50
Staingrift	06	48 30	28 10
Stainhaim	02	48 40	25 40
Stainhauſen	03	47 50	26 50
Stainhulben	02	48 00	26 00
Stainkirc	06	47 40	29 10
Stainkirn	06	48 25	30 30
Stainpach	1,2,6	48 35	29 20
Stainperg	06	48 15	30 20
Stainpuhel	6,7	49 05	30 10
Stainreb	2,6	47 40	28 50
Stains	01	46 40	27 00
Stainſtorf	07	48 50	28 35
Stainurchn.	06	48 45	30 00
Staktz	14	48 50	39 10
Stalbrink	27,28	52 40	22 55
Staldyck	44	51 25	23 20
Staleyck	43	51 30	23 10
Stalhoven	06	48 05	30 20
Stalimene	19	41 00	47 20
Staliſi	19	41 40	39 40
Stall	1,12	46 55	30 20
Stalleken.	24,38,41	51 20	23 20
Stalnriet	06	48 35	29 00
Staltenow	24	52 40	25 40
Staluſi	19	42 00	40 20
Stalwang	06	48 25	29 20
Stambach	45	50 45	23 10
Stambsriet	07	49 10	29 35
Stamel	24	51 30	26 00
Stamelen	24,38,40,44	50 55	23 20
Stameſd.	11	48 20	34 00
Stamheim	07	48 45	28 25
Stamich fl.	19	43 20	46 20
Stamin	02	48 30	25 20
Stamkirch	06	47 55	29 00
Stammel	45	50 55	22 50
Stammen	31	51 40	26 00
Stampach	06	47 40	28 10
Stampf	04	48 20	34 50
Stampfen	11	48 20	34 30
Stamproyen	45	51 10	22 05
Stamriet	06	49 10	29 30
Stamuch	19	42 40	45 20
Stanhaus	06	48 10	29 50
Stanitz	13	47 30	33 30
Stants	04	46 50	27 30
Stanza	03	47 00	27 40
Stantzerthal	04	46 50	27 20
Stapel	24,26	52 00	23 45
Stapelmoer	22,24	53 20	23 20
Staphorſt	24	52 40	22 10
Starckenberg	09	49 25	25 15
Starcklos	33	50 45	26 20
Starckn	11	48 30	33 00
Stareberg	11	47 50	34 10
Starenberg	6,11	48 00	30 50
Starigrada	18	43 50	36 00
Starnberg	06	47 55	28 10
Starzum	45	50 40	23 10
Stat am Hof	07	48 55	29 05
Stathoſpach	31	51 05	26 40
Stattlperg	02	48 20	28 10
Statworbys	31,36	51 35	27 10
Statzheim	40	50 35	23 10
Staubers	03	47 30	27 00
Staveloo	45	50 35	22 30
Staveren	21	53 00	21 20
Stauf	6,7	49 05	28 05
Stauffen	2,3	47 10	26 50
Stauffenberg	35	50 30	25 15
Stauffeneck	03	48 30	26 40
Staufferſs	07	49 05	28 30
Staulin	4,5	46 30	29 00
Stauſack	6,7	48 50	28 50
Stauſnburg	02	48 10	25 39
Stauffen	02	49 00	29 10
Stautheim	06	48 40	27 50
Stawigrad	17,18	45 00	33 30
Staye	39	50 45	21 15
Stayn	12,13	47 10	31 50
Staynach	10	49 25	27 50
Staynaſtukh.	11	47 50	32 50
Staynez	13	46 50	33 20
Staynpach	11	47 50	31 30
Steadorf	02	49 00	28 30
Stebian	24	54 20	26 10
Steckaw	13	47 20	32 20
Steckborg	02	47 20	25 30
Steckem	40	50 40	22 55
Steckum	29	51 15	24 30
Stede	27,28	52 25	23 35
Stedefelt	31	51 00	27 10
Stedemull	33	50 45	26 20
Steden	35	50 05	25 15
Stedeſdorp	22,24	53 50	23 40
Stedingerlandt	20	53 20	24 45
Stedram	44,45	51 10	22 50
Steel	24,38	51 20	23 20
Steem	22,24,21	53 30	22 40
Seenberg	24	52 10	25 40
Steenbergen	24	53 10	22 20
Steenbild	26	53 05	23 35
Steenborch	24	54 20	26 00
Steencruyce	39	50 40	21 35
Steendert	43	52 00	22 15
Steenhagen	30	52 00	24 50
Steenhus	29,30,31	51 35	25 05
Steenhuſen	22	53 35	24 00
Steenhuys	24,38,40,41	51 20	23 40
Steenkerck	40	51 05	22 15
Steenlandt	24	53 00	23 30
Steentoren	20	53 15	25 05
Steenvelt	25	52 45	24 30
Steenvorde	26	52 10	23 40
Steenwolde	22,24	53 20	23 30
Steenwyck	24	52 50	22 00
Stefen S.	6,7	49 05	29 15
Steffansberg	06	48 10	28 10
Steffansk.	06	47 45	29 10
Steffle	45	50 25	22 50
Steffling	6,7	49 10	29 10
Steffnkirch	06	48 10	29 20
Stef Gieſdorf	06	48 20	29 20
Steg	03	46 40	27 20
Stegberg	17	45 40	32 40
Stegen	2,6	47 55	28 00
Stegerſpach	13	47 20	34 00
Steggerden	24	53 00	22 00
Stegrot	03	47 30	26 40
Stehlberg	17	45 50	33 20
Steigerberg	24	52 40	25 30
Steignerhoff	45	51 15	22 30
Steil	40,41,44,43	51 20	23 15
Stein	1,2	47 20	25 20
Steinach	03	48 10	27 00
Steinaw	35,36	50 20	26 00
Steinbach	24,38,40,44	51 00	23 50
Steinberg	32	51 05	25 30
Steinborn	37,45	50 20	23 00
Steinbrug	43	51 50	22 30
Steinbrucken	34	50 45	24 50
Steinbuch	09	49 30	25 30
Steinbuchel	44	51 00	23 20
Steindor	06	48 50	28 30
Steindorff	06	48 05	27 50
Steine	03	47 40	26 30
Steine 2.	33	50 40	26 25
Steinebach	2,3	47 40	26 20
Steinegad	03	47 20	26 40
Steinekirch	2,3	48 10	27 20
Steinen	41	51 40	25 20
Stein Enden	43	51 45	22 20
Steineſckh.	06	48 25	30 00
Steinethal	03	47 40	26 50
Steinfeld	38,45	50 30	22 55
Steinfeld Obr.	02	48 50	25 50
Steinfisbach	34	50 10	24 50
Steinfurt	35	50 15	25 10
Steingrab fl.	33	50 50	26 20
Steingrove	24	53 40	25 10
Steinhagen	24,41	52 00	24 50
Steinham	06	48 10	30 00
Steinhauſen	03	47 50	26 30
Steinheim	2,3	47 50	27 00
Steinhuis	44	51 20	23 30
Steinkirchen	45	51 05	22 25
Steinkulen	27	52 25	23 25
Steinmull	33	50 40	26 15
Steinpach fl.	12	47 20	31 00
Steinperg	06	48 30	29 30
Steinſnakn	18	45 40	33 50
Steinſtraſs	24,40,45	50 55	22 50
Steinſweert	43	51 50	22 20
Steinwolden	33	50 50	26 10
Steirmarck	11	47 30	33 20
Steiſsbrg	03	47 00	26 30
Steisſlingen	03	48 10	26 30
Stedt	11	47 50	34 50
Stelar	19	41 20	45 40
Stelezend	11	48 30	33 40
Stella fl.	17	45 40	30 50
Stelle	20	53 30	24 40
Stellen	24	51 40	23 40
Stellergrab	33	50 50	26 10
Stellersberg	33	50 50	26 15
Stemel	24,29	51 20	24 25
Stemme	24	52 10	25 40
Stena	18	45 20	34 20
Stenbalge	20	54 20	23 35
Stendorp	20	53 25	24 55

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ste neco	05	45 50	27 40
Ste nheim	24,30	51 55	25 40
Ste nhuſen	20	53 45	23 55
Stentenbach	44	50 40	24 00
Stephano S.	05	40 50	28 20
Steppach	03	48 00	27 50
Stepperg	6,7	48 40	28 00
Steprad	45	50 45	22 55
Sterckrad	43,44	51 35	22 50
Sterckrai	24,40,41,42	51 30	23 05
Sterczingen	1,4	47 00	28 40
Stereniga	05	45 40	27 40
Steritzaw	11	48 40	31 50
Stermichi	18	44 40	35 30
Sternberg	33	50 45	26 20
Sterneberg	24	52 03	25 30
Sternitza	18	45 20	35 00
Sterpeniza	17	46 20	31 10
Sterpferes	36	50 20	26 10
Sterpo	17	45 50	30 50
Stertzlinghoff	10	49 15	28 20
Steryng	11	48 00	31 10
Stetldorf	11	48 20	33 29
Stetnicz	01	46 20	30 00
Stetten	2,3	47 30	27 30
Stettenberg	10	49 30	28 05
Stettenhofen	03	48 10	27 50
Stetterich	40	50 50	22 40
Stettingen	03	48 00	26 30
Stettwang	03	47 30	27 50
Stetzingen	02	48 20	27 00
Stetzling	06	48 20	27 50
Stevenink	26,27,28	52 10	23 15
Stevenſweert	24,40,45	51 05	22 05
Stever fl.	24,26	51 50	23 40
Stevevelt	02	47 50	28 10
Stevffen	04	47 20	27 20
Steynach	10	49 15	28 10
Steynbuhel	10	49 20	27 55
Steyr	11	48 00	31 30
Steyrburg	12	47 00	31 00
Steyrekh	11	48 10	31 10
Steyrmarck H.	14	46 50	34 00
Steyvoort	39	50 50	21 15
Stezling	03	48 10	28 00
Sthapernaw	2,3	46 40	27 00
Stibagna	19	42 20	43 00
Stichlars	2,3	47 10	27 00
Stichuſen	22,24,26,21	53 20	23 40
Stickdick	25	52 40	24 20
Stidenrode	31	51 25	26 30
Stier	01	48 00	31 00
Stierpaum	6,7	49 00	28 15
Stierſtatt	35	50 05	24 50
Stifft. F.	03	47 20	27 10
Stikelcamp	22	53 30	23 40
Stiklberg	11	47 50	34 30
Stilfridt	11	48 20	34 20
Stilli	02	47 10	24 40
Stilvin	4,6	46 30	27 30
Stimmer fl.	39	50 55	21 25
Stinbach	06	48 35	28 40
Stinckeraedt	45	51 10	22 25
Stinpach	02	49 00	29 20
Stipel	38	51 15	23 30
Stiphinus	19	43 40	47 00
Stiphout	42	51 25	21 40
Stirburg	07	49 35	28 25
Stiria	01	47 00	33 00
Stirum	24,38,40,41,42	51 25	23 00
Stob	14	47 40	34 20
Stobi	19	42 00	42 00
Stochem	24,39,40,45	51 00	22 00
Stockach	02	47 40	25 40
Stockdorp	06	47 55	28 20
Stockelsberg	7,8	49 20	28 25
Stockem	29	51 30	24 40
Stockenbrouck	41	51 50	25 00
Stockenfelſs	07	49 10	29 10
Stockeſen	31	51 35	26 40
Stockhauſen	34	50 25	24 50
Stockheim	44,45	50 45	23 20
Stockhem	44	51 35	22 50
Stockhuſen	29	51 20	24 40
Stockſtat	09	49 35	25 05
Stockum	24,38	51 25	23 35
Stocqui	39	50 40	22 10
Stoer fl.	24	54 20	25 40
Stoffart	06	47 50	27 40
Stoffeln	02	47 30	25 10
Stoffen	03	47 40	27 50
Stogen	06	49 15	29 40
Stoivach	01	47 20	31 00
Stokars	03	47 20	27 00
Stoken	03	47 40	27 40
Stokherauff	1,11	48 20	33 30
Stolberg	45	50 45	22 35
Stolhofn	01	47 00	30 00
Stoltzenburg	16	47 00	42 30
Stolrz fultz	44	50 50	23 30
Stommel	40	50 55	23 05
Stonamo	1,19	44 00	48 40
Stopenberg	38,44,43	51 25	23 10
Stopfelberg	33	50 45	26 25
Stor	05	45 30	27 30
Stora	19	47 40	48 40
Storiach	17	45 50	31 40
Storkels H.	31	51 00	26 20
Stortle Couvert	39	50 35	20 55
Storm	29,31,41	51 40	25 00
Stormaria	21	54 30	24 40
Stormbroich	29,32,31	51 15	25 15
Storſenberg	24,38,40	51 05	23 00
Stoſina	18	44 30	34 40
Stoſn	02	46 40	25 10
Stotel	21	54 00	24 20
Stotel fl.	24	53 50	25 00
Stolinchuſen	24,29	51 30	24 30
Stottendorf	27,28	52 05	23 35
Stotzhart	06	48 25	27 50
Stovania	19	43 00	50 00
Stover	24,26,27,28	52 25	23 35
Stowiler	44	51 00	23 30
Stoxerhueſs	22	53 20	23 10
Straelberg	40	50 40	22 30
Straetholt	22,24	53 35	23 40
Strafela	17	46 10	31 10
Straffriol	17	46 30	31 00
Strafoldo	17	45 40	31 10
Strakoſthian	14,18	46 10	33 50
Stralen	24,40,42,43	51 25	22 20
Strampe	33	50 45	26 15
Strand	31	51 20	25 30
Stranic	18	44 10	35 20
Stranſdorff	11	48 40	33 50
Strant	21	55 10	24 20
Stranza	02	47 10	27 30
Straſa	19	49 40	40 20
Strasberg	03	48 00	27 40
Strasburg	02	48 20	24 10
Straſch	11	48 50	32 00
Straſdorff	02	48 40	26 20
Strasfelt	45	50 45	23 10
Straſgang	13	47 00	33 20
Straskirchen	06	48 45	29 50
Straskirck	06	48 40	29 40
Straskowitz	11	48 40	31 50
Straſnicz	11	48 40	34 40
Straſnitz	14	48 50	35 00
Straſs	06	47 45	30 00
Straſſpurg	1,12	47 00	31 20
Straſſriol	12	46 35	30 50
Straſſwalchen	6,12	47 55	30 30
Stratitſch	18	45 50	34 10
Stratum	38	51 15	22 50
Strava	1,18	44 50	36 00
Straubing	1,2,6,7	48 45	29 40
Strauch	45	50 40	22 45
Straucho	01	46 00	50 00
Stravicho	1,19	46 20	50 20
Stravico	1,19	44 20	49 20
Straumberg	44,45	50 40	23 30
Strauſdorff	06	47 55	29 00
Strauſmuhl	08	49 05	28 25
Straza	18	45 00	35 40
Strazzenlye	14,18	45 50	35 40
Strebeſd.	11	48 20	33 50
Strechus fl.	19	46 00	45 20
Streda	1,14	48 00	35 20
Streeck	31	51 00	27 10
Strein	45	50 40	22 55
Streitberg	06	47 40	28 10
Streitwiſen	11	48 20	32 30
Streitwohe	33	50 50	26 10
Strenberg	11	48 00	31 50
Streng	04	46 50	27 30
Strengepergk	10	49 25	28 15
Strentza	01	50 20	31 00
Strethus fl.	1,19	45 20	45 20
Stretz fl.	17	46 20	32 10
Streveſdorp	39	50 45	22 10
Strey	39	50 30	21 45
Strezzen	14	48 50	36 20
Strick	31,32	51 10	25 05
Strieſndorff	6,7	49 15	29 00
Strigkenpach	12	47 05	29 00
Strigonium Gran	14	47 40	36 10
Strineau	39	50 30	21 50
Strintz	34	50 25	24 10
Stripe	27,28	52 35	23 00
Stripel	44	51 20	23 20
Striperdick	27,28	52 35	22 55
Stripnich	1,18	44 30	38 00
Strithagen	24,40	50 50	22 15
Strithorſt	25	52 40	24 50
Strobmriet	06	48 25	28 10
Strodman	27,28	52 20	23 35
Stroeckede	44,43	51 30	23 20
Strofloch	06	48 00	28 20
Stroh	24,26	53 00	24 35
Strothoven	11	48 00	33 30
Strom	24	51 40	24 50
Stromberg	24,32	51 20	25 40
Stromburg	37	49 55	23 55
Stromel	38	51 10	22 50
Stronden	44	50 55	23 30
Stronderbach	44	50 55	23 20
Stroom	20	53 15	24 55
Sroomurs	43,44,45	51 35	22 40
Stropsko	14	48 50	38 50
Stroſlach	06	47 50	28 30
Strot	32	51 10	25 30
Strozzo	14	46 20	35 00
Strucht	39	50 55	22 00
Struckhuſen	23,24	53 35	24 30
Strucklingen	24,26	53 10	23 45
Strudet	1,11	48 10	32 00
Strump	40,43,45	51 15	22 50
Strunckede	38,41	51 25	23 25
Strythag	39	51 00	22 05
Stubacthal	04	46 50	28 00
Stubeck	13	47 10	33 20
Stuben	13	47 10	32 20
Stubenberg	06	48 10	30 10
Stuberſheim	03	48 30	26 50
Stubming	13	47 10	33 10
Stubn	14	48 40	36 30
Studenicz	13,17,18	46 30	33 30
Stuelfelden	12	47 05	29 40
Stuer	20	53 10	25 00
Stug	21	52 55	21 10
Stukenbrock	24,30	52 00	25 10
Stulibero	18	44 30	34 40
Stulingen	02	47 30	24 50
Stuntzberg	06	48 15	28 00
Stupach	12	47 00	29 40
Stupenberg	13	47 10	33 40
Stupfenreich	11	48 10	34 30
Stur	23	53 20	24 40
Sturen	24	53 10	25 00
Sturlerbom	27,28	52 05	23 40
Sturlitſch	18	45 20	34 00
Sturmberg	13	47 10	33 20
Stutgart	1,2	48 30	25 40
Stutheim	06	47 45	29 40
Stuthorſt	43	51 45	22 30
Stylupp	04	47 10	29 10
Stynach	13	47 30	31 50
Stynknbrun	11	48 00	34 00
Styrom	43,44	51 30	22 55
Suachiſveſtra	19	43 20	42 40
Sualefelt	29	51 15	25 05
Sualenberg	24,30	51 55	25 50
Sualenberg Ampt	30	51 55	25 55
Suatza	19	43 00	41 40
Suben	06	48 15	30 40
Subfaſtein	14	48 50	37 30
Sucberg	06	47 45	29 50
Succidava	1,19	44 20	46 20
Suchogrelo	19	42 40	39 40
Suchtelen	38,40,43 45	51 15	22 30
Sucova	19	43 20	43 00
Sudaw	09	49 40	25 45
Suderwyck	38	51 30	23 30
Sudeſlae	18	46 10	33 50
Sudholt	24,26	52 55	24 30
Sudhuſen	25	52 20	24 20
Sudig	32	51 15	25 20
Sudkercken	26	51 40	23 50
Sudorovigratzi	18	45 50	34 10
Sudowat	14,18	46 10	34 30
Sudri	12	46 25	30 00
Sudwo	17	45 50	31 30
Sueſhain	17	46 10	33 00
Suetlebach	33	50 50	26 05
Sueſlnhaim	14,18	46 20	33 20
Suevia	01	48 20	27 00
Sufelhaim	02	48 40	24 20
Suferſhaim	6,7	48 55	27 55
Sugana Val de	05	45 50	28 40
Sugelbeeck	24,38	51 30	23 40
Suggerad	45	51 00	22 30
Suguth	19	43 00	48 00
Suhporn	33	50 50	26 15
Suhr	33	50 45	26 05
Suidenborch	22	53 50	23 30
Suidwolde	22	53 35	23 20
Svigna	18	44 10	35 50
Sukerat	40	50 55	22 30
Suird	44,45	50 50	23 20
Sujrhuſen	22	53 35	23 10
Suk	16	47 20	41 20
Sula	31	50 55	26 50
Sulczpach	1,13,17	46 30	32 10
Suler fl.	44	50 55	23 40
Sulgen	2,3	47 10	25 50
Suling	31,36	51 40	27 00
Sulingen	24	52 50	25 20
Sulinger heyde	24	52 50	25 10
Sulinckwaldt	31	51 50	26 10
Sulm fl.	13	46 50	33 10
Sulmingn	03	47 50	26 40
Sulpke	24	52 20	25 30
Sulten	31	51 30	24 40
Sultsbach	06	48 20	30 30
Sultz	2,3	46 50	26 20
Sultz fl.	6,7,8	49 05	28 20
Sultzbach	6,7	48 55	29 20
Sultzberg	03	47 10	26 00
Sultzburg	6,7	49 05	28 20
Sultze fl.	33	50 50	26 25
Sultzgey	07	49 05	28 15
Sultzkirchn	07	49 05	28 15
Sultzpach	11	47 50	31 30
Sultzpach fl.	07	49 10	29 20
Sultzſchnaid	03	47 20	27 30
Sumada	1,4	46 20	26 50
Sumaga	17	45 40	30 30
Sumarin	11	48 00	34 40
Sumavez	1,19	44 40	40 40
Suma Villa	05	45 30	27 50
Sumern	03	47 10	25 50
Summeraw	06	49 05	30 20
Summeren	29,44	51 25	24 00
Summrpach	16	47 20	43 30
Sumoer	21,24	53 20	21 50
Sunbals	31	51 05	26 00
Sunder	27,28	52 15	23 35
Sunderen	24,29,44	51 15	24 25
Sunderheim	06	47 40	29 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Sunderſdorff	08	49 05	28 05
Sunderſfeld	08	49 05	28 15
Sundheim	03	47 40	27 10
Sundhofen	03	47 00	27 10
Sunebendkirch	12	47 15	31 30
Suneberg	11	48 30	33 40
Suneburg	12	46 55	30 40
Suneck	12	46 35	31 50
Sunen	11	48 20	32 00
Sunger	26	51 50	24 00
Sunne	31	50 45	26 50
Sunninckhuſen	24,26	51 45	24 30
Sunnow	23	53 25	24 40
Suntra	31,36	51 05	26 40
Suntzin	06	48 40	29 30
Supenbuſch	45	51 00	22 30
Supingen	03	48 10	26 30
Supploncha	18	46 10	35 40
Sur	02	47 00	24 30
Sur fl.	12	47 35	30 00
Suran	14	48 10	35 50
Suraviza	19	43 00	47 00
Surborg	24	51 00	23 20
Surbrock	20,23	53 20	24 50
Surburg	02	48 40	24 10
Surenberg	24,26	52 20	24 00
Surfoſſe	39	50 40	21 55
Surheim	6,12	47 45	30 10
Surhuſen	21	53 40	23 20
Surhuyſen	21	53 20	22 00
Surich	21	53 10	21 20
Surprun	06	48 00	29 30
Surriſter	39	50 35	22 10
Surſe	02	46 40	24 30
Suryp	21	53 20	21 15
Suſameck	03	48 10	27 30
Suſanna	05	45 50	28 50
Suſans	17	46 00	30 30
Suſatenſis Ager	29	51 35	24 40
Suſchitz	11	48 50	30 40
Suſenburg	02	47 30	24 10
Suſiede	18	44 40	36 50
Suſteren	24,40,39,45	51 00	22 05
Suſterſeel	45	51 00	22 20
Suſtina	18	44 20	36 00
Suterdael	39	50 55	21 35
Sutern	02	49 00	25 10
Sutfelt	43	51 45	22 30
Suthem	30	51 35	25 25
Sutholt	23	53 30	24 00
Sutloon	24,26,43	52 00	23 05
Sutrop	29	51 20	24 50
Suttrup	25	52 40	24 10
Suveerte	24,38	51 20	23 50
Suverlich	40,41,42,43	51 35	23 05
Suurdyck	21,24	53 30	22 10
Suyderdrachten	24	53 10	22 00
Suyderhaken	21	53 00	20 40
Suytbroeck	21	53 25	22 30
Swacht	22	53 30	23 00
Swaen	43	51 45	22 25
Swaesdorp	25	52 35	24 00
Swaesheim	41,42,43,45	51 20	22 50
Swalme	40,45	51 15	22 15
Swalungen	31	50 40	27 30
Swamen	24	51 10	22 10
Swand	02	49 10	28 00
Swanebalch	21	53 15	21 20
Swaneie	24,30	51 40	25 25
Swanekenfurth	20	53 30	24 50
Swanenborg	24,40,43	51 05	22 30
Swanewedel	20	53 30	24 45
Swansbul	38,41,44	51 30	23 45
Swanw	24	53 30	24 40
Swardorp	24	52 30	24 00
Swartbach	11	48 30	31 20
Swartebeeck	39	50 55	21 05
Swartecamp	27,28	52 30	23 20
Swarte Gronden	20	54 05	24 25
Swartehorn	27,28	52 25	23 30
Swartenberg	44	51 05	24 20
Swartefluys	24	52 40	22 00
Swartewater	43	51 45	22 10
Swartſtein	24,38,41,42	51 35	22 50
Swartzbroeck	40,45	51 10	21 55
Swartzenberg	40	50 40	22 40
Swartzenburg	40,45	50 35	22 30
Swartzfelt	01	49 00	28 00
Swartzvilich	44	50 40	23 20
Swave	24	53 00	25 10
Swechat	11	48 10	34 00
Sweel	24	52 50	22 40
Sweern Nider. Ober	31	51 20	26 10
Sweert	40,41	51 25	23 50
Swegerhoff	25	52 30	24 30
Sweginck	25	52 35	24 50
Sweihe	20,23,24	53 45	24 20
Sweinum	43,45	51 25	22 40
Sweiven	29	51 35	24 25
Swelme	40,41,44	51 10	23 40
Swenning	02	47 50	25 00
Swenthem	37	50 15	22 45
Swenum	40	50 35	23 00
Swercznbach	11	47 50	34 30
Swerfel	45	50 40	23 00
Swertzel	40	50 35	22 35
Swetlick	11	48 30	31 30
Swetſchweg	17,18	45 30	33 30
Swewarden	23	53 50	24 30
Sweyen	41,44	51 35	24 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Swickhuſen	24,30,31	51 45	25 40
Swiert	44	51 25	23 50
Swinar	01	45 20	36 00
Swindorp	22	53 50	23 30
Swinitz	01	50 40	33 00
Swiſterberg	45	50 45	23 15
Switerſum	22,24	53 50	23 30
Switten	29	51 25	24 10
Swiza	18	44 30	36 30
Swizel	06	49 00	30 30
Swlſig	1,14	45 30	38 20
Swollegem	40,42	51 30	22 15
Swoptelt	31	51 25	26 50
Swyer	39	51 00	21 55
Swyerſhauſen	31	51 50	27 00
Swynar	14,18	45 30	36 10
Syb	39	50 55	22 00
Sybeles	14	48 00	36 40
Syber	19	46 20	49 00
Syedndorff	11	48 20	33 30
Syer fl.	37	49 30	22 25
Syl	20	53 15	25 05
Sylveſter S.	12	46 35	29 20
Sylvolden	24	51 50	22 20
Symek	14	47 00	35 10
Symonthorna	01	46 20	36 00
Symonyng	11	48 10	34 00
Sympach	06	48 10	30 10
Sympach fl.	06	48 25	29 50
Sympaer	01	48 20	29 00
Syn fl.	36	50 10	26 20
Synchuſen	32	51 30	25 05
Synderdorf	13	47 20	34 00
Syndorp	45	50 55	23 00
Sype fl.	22	53 20	23 10
Syrch.	12	46 55	31 10
Syrchetzhaim	07	48 40	28 10
Syring	1,11	47 50	31 20
Syrmyngſtain	11	48 10	32 00
Syrna	02	47 00	25 40
Syrſia	1,19	45 00	48 40
Syrt Alben	16	47 20	42 40
Syxo	1,14	48 00	38 10
Szabolcziens. Comit.	14	47 30	38 30
Szaczva	16	47 10	44 20
Szakall	15	46 50	39 30
Szalangez	14,15	47 20	38 30
Szalard	15	47 10	39 50
Szaldabogy	15	47 00	40 00
Szalonta	14,15	46 50	39 40
Szalzrar	15	47 50	40 00
Szamos	14,15	47 50	39 40
Szamosfalva	16	47 10	41 20
Szamoſſzeg	15	47 50	39 30
Szanto	14,15	47 20	40 40
Szarhegy Georgio	16	47 40	42 30
Szaſvaras	16	46 30	41 50
Szathmar	14,15	47 40	40 30
Szathmariensis Comit.	14	47 50	40 10
Szemtimbre	15	47 10	40 00
Szeplak	15	46 50	40 40
Szereda	16	47 30	43 10
Szeyring	13	47 20	32 00
Szilagyſag	14,15	47 40	40 30
Szlaſzlo	14,15	46 30	39 10
Szobofzlo	14,15	47 20	38 50
Szolos	14,15	46 50	40 10
Szotior	16	47 10	44 00

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
TAba	18	46 20	33 40
Tabel	02	47 10	25 40
Tabelſhauſen	31	51 05	26 10
Tabor	1,11	49 00	31 50
Tachaw	1,7	49 40	29 40
Tadikha	14	46 50	35 00
Tadkar	14	47 40	37 10
Tacſing	02	48 10	28 00
Taetzteldt	32	51 25	25 10
Tafelhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Tahenſee	12	47 45	29 50
Taherting	06	48 00	29 40
Tajamento fl.	17	45 50	30 40
Taiggenvie	05	46 10	28 10
Taimerin	06	48 50	29 20
Tainpach	06	48 20	30 10
Taintz	01	49 20	30 00
Taiting	2,6,7	48 45	27 50
Takezyl	21	53 00	21 35
Talabach	03	47 40	25 50
Talach fl.	6,7	49 00	28 05
Talarn	11	48 20	33 00
Talas	04	47 00	27 00
Talberg	11	47 30	33 40
Taldorf	2,3	47 30	26 10
Talenpach fl.	04	47 00	28 40
Talfe fl.	04	46 20	28 20
Talfinck	37	49 50	23 10
Talge	25	52 45	24 20
Talgew	6,12	47 45	30 30
Talhauſn	06	47 45	29 50
Talheim	6,7	49 25	28 30
Talhofen	2,3	47 30	27 30
Talimolen	23	53 25	24 10
Talkirchn	1,2	48 50	29 10
Tall	06	47 50	28 50
Tallarbaſar	19	43 30	45 20
Talmeſsing	6,7	49 00	28 05
Talnhauſn	06	48 20	28 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Talpas	14,15	46 50	40 30
Talſchenpach fl.	06	49 10	29 40
Talwyl	02	46 50	25 00
Talya	14	47 40	37 40
Tamaſperg	11	47 40	34 20
Tamazhaza	1,11,14	48 10	35 10
Tampach	06	48 05	30 30
Tan	6,7	49 05	28 30
Tanberg	04	47 00	27 50
Tanbron	02	49 00	25 50
Tanchelet	39	50 30	21 05
Tanckerode	31	51 05	26 30
Tanczberg	12	46 45	31 20
Tandorff	45	50 35	23 00
Tanhauſen	2,6,7	49 15	28 50
Tanheim	2,3	47 10	27 20
Taning	06	47 45	28 30
Tanlochn	07	49 00	28 40
Tannenberg	03	47 30	27 40
Tanper	11	47 50	33 50
Tanprun	2,7	49 05	28 30
Tanſtain	07	49 20	29 25
Tantanzaw	19	42 40	47 40
Tantnhauſn	06	47 50	29 00
Tantzh.	06	48 20	28 40
Tapoglano	17	45 50	31 10
Tapolcha	1,14	47 00	35 30
Tapolchan	14	48 40	35 50
Tappenborg	25	52 30	24 40
Taraſoneze	01	48 00	44 00
Tarbiſch	37	49 50	22 50
Tarching	06	47 45	28 40
Tarcking	06	49 10	29 50
Tarcza fl.	14,15	48 00	38 20
Tard	14	46 40	35 30
Tarentyn	12	47 15	30 20
Targeviſco	1,19	45 40	44 20
Targorod	1,19	46 40	45 00
Tartan	14	48 00	37 10
Tariſto	1,19	47 00	48 00
Tarking	07	49 10	29 50
Tarko	14	48 00	38 50
Tarky	14	49 00	38 00
Tarn R.	06	47 35	29 10
Tarna fl.	1,14	47 40	37 40
Tarnſtede	24	53 30	25 10
Tarpa	14	48 00	39 50
Tarpediſus	19	43 40	48 20
Tarſch	2,6,7	49 05	28 40
Tarſera fl.	01	48 40	38 00
Tarſtorf	06	48 00	30 00
Tartaga	19	43 00	45 20
Tarten	19	47 00	43 40
Tartros	16,19	47 50	44 00
Tartzafew	14	48 50	38 00
Tarzall	14	47 50	38 20
Tartzfeldt	31	51 30	25 20
Tartzfeſt	19	46 40	43 40
Tarvis	17	46 30	31 00
Tasbach	24	50 50	25 30
Taſchendorff	11,14	48 00	34 50
Taſchenpach fl.	07	49 15	29 35
Taſing	06	48 15	27 50
Taskirch	06	48 45	29 40
Taſſen	39	50 50	21 00
Taſſo inſula	19	41 40	47 00
Tating	06	48 50	30 10
Tatracam	1,19	44 00	45 20
Tattelhaim	06	47 50	29 50
Tattenhoven	06	47 50	27 50
Tattenrode	31	51 10	26 50
Tattnſchwang	06	47 50	27 50
Tattrgiſt	11	47 50	33 00
Tatzerſtatn	07	48 55	28 40
Tavanella	05	46 10	29 10
Taubenbergh	14	45 20	40 30
Tauber fl.	36	49 40	26 10
Tauckl Bodn	12	47 20	30 40
Tauckl fl.	6,12	47 25	30 30
Taveling	06	48 55	29 10
Taverne	39	50 30	21 45
Tavetſoh	01	46 00	25 00
Taufer	04	46 20	27 20
Taufkirch	06	47 55	28 40
Tavinxen	29	51 25	24 15
Taulari	19	43 20	47 40
Taulohe	08	49 15	28 25
Taunen	39	50 50	22 10
Taunfelt	06	49 10	28 30
Taur	04	47 10	28 40
Taur Am	13	47 30	32 10
Taurnfelt	07	49 10	28 30
Tauskirchn	06	48 20	29 50
Tauskireln	06	48 15	29 10
Tauſſenaw	34	50 01	24 00
Tautenhof	2,3	47 30	26 50
Tauting	02	47 30	28 00
Taxin	01	48 40	32 00
Taxon	1,14	46 50	37 20
Tauperg	11	48 10	30 50
Teben	01	48 20	34 00
Teckendorf	16	47 30	41 40
Tecklenburg	24,25,26	52 20	24 15
Tecklſperg	12	46 50	31 00
Tecklſtain	07	49 00	29 00
Teckniczkirch	13	47 20	34 00
Tedavins fl.	18	45 00	34 10
Tedinckhuſen	24	53 10	25 30
Teetenwang	07	48 50	28 40
Tefer	12	47 05	30 20

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Teſerdingen	03	48 10	27 50
Teſſel	43	51 50	22 05
Teſſer fl.	11	48 40	33 00
Teſingen	03	48 10	27 10
Tegarzo fl.	05	45 40	29 00
Tegelen	43,45	51 25	22 20
Tegelwerder	20	53 15	25 05
Tegernbach	06	47 40	28 20
Tegern See	06	47 35	28 40
Tegerſheim	2,3	46 50	25 50
Teging	2,6,7	49 00	28 35
Teglio	04	46 00	26 50
Tegres	01	47 40	36 00
Teich fl.	20	53 20	25 10
Teichſendorff	06	47 45	30 00
Teiſenbach	2,3	47 00	27 10
Teiffelt	31	51 20	25 10
Teindorff	06	48 10	30 00
Teining	06	47 50	28 20
Teinning	06	47 55	29 40
Teiſing	06	48 05	29 40
Teiſmaur	2,6,7	49 10	28 35
Teiſſel	31	51 45	26 00
Teiſſelberg	03	47 40	27 10
Teiſſendorff	06	47 45	30 00
Teiſſendorff Ob. Ni.	12	47 35	30 00
Teiſſenhauſen	2,3	48 00	27 10
Teitnkou	06	48 25	29 20
Tekaholono	14	48 00	40 00
Tekereokut	16	47 30	42 40
Tekingen	03	48 20	26 40
Tekow	14	48 10	36 20
Telachertaurn	12	47 10	30 50
Telcz	1,19	46 00	43 40
Telcz fl.	1,19	45 00	44 20
Teldorp	41,44	51 40	24 20
Telegd.	14,15	47 00	40 20
Teleki	15	46 50	40 00
Teleze	11	48 50	32 30
Telfertal	04	47 10	28 00
Telfs	04	47 10	28 10
Telgegrab	33	50 50	26 15
Telligt	24,26	52 00	24 10
Telſs	01	46 40	27 00
Teltens	22	53 50	23 50
Teitnacker	06	48 45	28 40
Telwang	6,7	49 10	28 30
Temen	14	46 00	39 30
Temene	19	43 40	45 00
Temerd.	11	47 40	35 00
Temerkin	14	46 30	38 50
Temery	14	45 30	38 30
Temeſienſis Comit.	14	45 50	39 20
Temeſuar	1,14,19	45 50	39 40
Temetwyn	14	48 40	35 50
Temez fl.	1,14,16,19	45 50	40 20
Temitz	14	48 20	36 00
Temote	14	48 10	40 30
Tempel	44,45	50 35	23 30
Tempyra	19	46 20	47 20
Ten	05	45 40	27 40
Tenbergh	39	50 50	21 45
Tenckinck	24,26,42	51 50	22 55
Tencking	06	48 50	29 30
Tenckling	03	47 30	27 50
Tendom	40	50 50	22 15
Tenenloe	07	49 30	27 55
Tenezone	04	46 20	26 40
Tengel	20	53 15	24 15
Tengelſiiet	6,7	49 15	30 00
Ten Haeff	45	50 45	22 20
Tenkoven	06	48 40	29 30
Tenlochr	07	49 15	28 15
Tennelo	10	49 30	27 55
Tenns Heyde	40	51 15	23 15
Tentel	24	54 20	24 30
Tentſcha	12	46 45	31 20
Teottendorff	12	47 45	29 00
Tepliz	14	48 20	36 30
Tepoloviz	17	45 20	32 00
Teraieng	14,18	46 20	34 10
Terbach	33	50 55	26 20
Terbes	14	48 20	38 20
Ter borch	24	53 20	24 50
Terborgh	44,45	51 05	23 20
Tebovetz	18	46 10	34 20
Terching	06	48 20	27 50
Tercluſu	24	53 30	24 10
Tercouven	39	50 40	22 10
Ter Duyckenborg	45	51 05	23 15
Terebes	15	47 20	40 30
Ter Heyde	44	51 30	24 00
Ter Heyden	44	51 05	23 50
Ter Hofſtadt	44	51 40	24 20
Ter Horſt	44	51 20	23 10
Terl	1,12	46 30	30 40
Terlagi	05	45 50	28 00
Terle	04	46 20	28 00
Termaren	39	50 50	22 00
Termene	17	46 20	31 10
Ternava	19	43 00	44 00
Ternbach	34	50 25	24 00
Ternberg	11	47 40	34 10
Ternova	1,19	43 40	45 00
Ternoviza	1,18	44 10	38 00
Terraſpurg	11	48 40	33 20
Ter Roer	41	51 25	23 55
Terſicz	18	45 10	34 00
Tertzew	14	48 10	40 20
Terveren	24,40	50 50	22 10
Tervis	19	45 40	44 20
Terwiden	40	50 45	22 30
Ter Wieſs	44	51 25	23 30
Terwort	24	54 20	25 10
Terzacz	17	45 20	32 40
Terzolaz	05	46 10	27 40
Teſer	4,5	46 00	28 20
Teſino	5,4	45 50	28 40
Teſis	04	47 00	26 40
Teſnd.	11	48 10	34 00
Teſſelſtroom	21	53 00	21 10
Teſſer	14	47 50	36 40
Teſsia	4,5	46 00	28 40
Tetemegh	1,14,18	46 00	36 50
Tetenbyl	21	55 00	24 30
Tetlens	20	53 55	24 20
Tetſalwa	16	47 50	41 00
Tetſcheidt	37	50 10	23 00
Tetſchen	01	50 20	31 00
Tetſhude	24	53 10	25 40
Tettens	20,23	53 55	24 30
Tettlheim.	12	47 45	29 50
Tettnacker	07	48 50	28 35
Tettnheim	6,7	48 55	27 55
Tetz	45	51 00	22 40
Tetzhaim	06	48 00	29 20
Teublitz	07	49 10	29 00
Teuchl fl.	13	47 30	32 30
Teuczweg	12	47 10	31 10
Teveren	39	51 05	22 05
Teufelſdorf	16	47 20	42 50
Teufelſgarten	17	45 30	32 50
Teugres	14	47 40	36 30
Tevis	16	46 50	41 50
Teun	11	48 00	34 10
Teureno	05	45 30	27 40
Teurling	07	48 55	28 55
Teurn	07	49 20	28 55
Teuſing	01	50 00	29 00
Teuſsing	07	48 45	28 30
Teutel	21	54 20	24 00
Teutnhauſen	06	48 10	28 20
Teutnpach	12	47 10	30 10
Teutſch	11	48 10	34 30
Teutz	31	51 00	26 40
Tewen	14	48 20	34 40
Teya	11	48 40	32 40
Teyax	14	48 50	33 30
Teyelers plaet.	20	54 20	24 05
Teylilin	11	49 00	31 30
Teyn	11	49 00	31 40
Teyſſteig	11	47 50	32 50
Teyſpach	06	48 30	29 30
Tezernſtayn	13,17	46 40	32 40
Tezum Selch	17	46 30	31 50
Thal	03	47 00	26 10
Thall	02	47 20	27 20
Thalya	14	48 00	38 20
Thama	14,15	48 00	38 00
Thamahyda	01	46 40	39 00
Thamas S. Z.	15	47 00	38 50
Thamazy	14	46 20	36 50
Than	6,7	48 55	28 35
Thanen	03	47 20	26 20
Thanhauſen	2,3	47 30	27 50
Thann	03	47 20	26 30
Thanne	31	51 35	26 50
Thaſnad	14,15	47 30	39 40
Thau	02	48 50	28 30
Thaugraben Am.	33	50 50	26 20
Thaurad	45	51 05	22 40
Thaurn	11	47 30	31 50
Thauroda	31	51 00	25 30
Thebeigne	39	50 30	21 35
Theben.	11	48 10	34 30
Theding	22,24	53 30	23 30
Theining	6,7	49 10	28 30
Thelenhauſen	03	48 00	27 00
Then	39	50 30	22 05
Then fl.	39	50 35	22 00
Thenhauſen	06	47 45	27 40
Therkneten	24	52 50	24 50
Thermæ	15	46 50	40 20
Therme	4,5	46 40	28 30
Ther Wolpe	24	52 50	25 50
Theſſalonica	19	41 20	43 40
Theten	1,14	47 00	37 00
Theth	14,15	47 50	38 30
Thetingen	03	47 50	27 10
Theutſch	10	49 20	27 55
They	11	49 20	27 55
Theyna	12	46 45	31 50
Thian	4,5	46 10	27 50
Thiefenbach	03	48 00	27 00
Thielt	39	50 45	20 55
Thiene	05	45 30	28 30
Thierdorf	03	48 00	27 40
Thiergarten	20	53 15	24 45
Thierhaupten	2,3,6	48 20	27 50
Thiff	39	50 35	21 50
Thige	39	50 30	22 10
Thiguez	19	42 40	43 00
Thirmatingn	03	47 50	26 20
Thirſtein	01	48 20	32 00
Thoer	40	51 05	22 00
Thoir	02	49 35	22 35
Thoman S.	07	48 50	27 55
Thomas S.	11	48 00	30 30
Thomas Pruck	31	51 10	27 30
Thomaxaw	17	45 40	31 40
Thomein	17	45 40	31 40
Thomkroge	24	52 40	24 30
Thonn	43	52 10	22 20
Thonnepe	24	52 20	22 10
Thor	40	50 50	22 55
Thorballie	21	54 30	24 40
Thoren	45	50 55	23 00
Thoring	1,2	48 40	28 40
Thorn	24	51 00	21 50
Thorus	24	53 10	23 10
Threnbach	09	49 25	25 45
Thuir	37	50 25	23 30
Thulnau	10	49 20	28 00
Thumb	45	50 45	22 55
Thunna Stauf	6,7	49 00	29 10
Thur	15	46 40	39 00
Thur fl.	2,3	47 10	25 40
Thuren	36	49 30	25 50
Thurn	11	48 00	33 40
Thurna	03	47 50	26 20
Thurthal	2,3	46 40	25 50
Thurtur	01	47 00	38 00
Thuſſen	31	51 15	26 00
Thynnicz	12	46 45	31 30
Thyvie prom.	1,19	44 00	50 00
Tiagola Oſtium	1,19	46 40	50 20
Tiban	01	46 40	35 00
Tibiſar	1,19	45 20	48 40
Tibiſcus or Tiſſa fl.	1,14	47 20	38 20
Tibiſci fontes	1,14	48 20	41 00
Tichelen	45	51 00	22 30
Tidelſen	24,30,31	51 40	25 55
Tidenhuſen	24,30	51 50	25 45
Tidevelt	22	53 45	24 10
Tidrico	19	41 40	41 20
Tiefenbach	03	47 50	26 30
Tieffn Swant	12	47 15	29 30
Tienen	39	50 40	21 00
Tiergarten Im	12	47 15	30 10
Tierheim	06	47 45	29 00
Tieriarch	06	47 40	29 20
Tierlaching	06	48 00	29 40
Tierſchop	31	51 25	25 00
Tieſnpack	01	47 00	32 00
Tieſin	14,18	45 10	36 00
Tieſtelt	39	50 50	21 50
Tietirck	21	53 20	21 45
Tietkirch	03	48 00	27 40
Tietz	24	50 50	22 40
Tietzenrode	31	51 20	26 50
Tievelſtorp	45	50 50	23 15
Tieunting	06	47 55	29 40
Tifferhardt	31	50 50	27 00
Tiffingen	03	47 30	25 50
Tigering	12	46 45	31 10
Tilch	31	51 00	26 00
Till	24,43	51 45	22 20
Tilſhuis	43	51 50	22 20
Tiltenhove	43	51 45	22 20
Timachio fl.	05	45 30	28 30
Timacum	19	42 20	41 00
Timavus fl.	17	45 40	31 30
Timavi fons	17	45 40	31 30
Timiſter	39	50 40	22 10
Tina	18	44 30	35 20
Tindtefeldt	6,7	49 20	28 40
Tingen	2,3	47 30	27 20
Tiolo	04	46 00	27 10
Tippach	31	50 55	26 50
Tippes Lyde	33	50 55	26 30
Tirano	04	46 00	27 00
Tiraska	1,19	44 00	46 40
Tiraſpo	19	46 40	47 40
Tiraz	19	47 20	48 00
Tirckheim	03	48 20	26 40
Tirenſtetn	07	48 50	28 55
Tirlaſtein	06	49 05	29 40
Tirolis Com.	1,2,3	46 20	27 50
Tirolo	1,4,5	46 20	27 50
Tirſen	24	54 10	26 10
Tiſana	17	45 30	30 50
Tiſi	03	46 50	26 20
Tiſſa fl.	19	45 40	38 20
Tiſſen	03	48 00	27 00
Tiſſer	1,17	46 10	33 00
Titmerkauſen	32	51 10	25 10
Tittelradt	45	51 10	22 30
Titul	14	45 20	38 40
Titz	45	51 00	22 45
Titzebach	03	48 20	26 30
Tiurfeltz	37	49 50	22 25
Tiurlprun	06	47 55	29 40
Tnixlum	22	53 35	23 10
Tobſino C.	05	45 50	27 50
Tobn S.	11	48 00	30 30
Tobnhauſn	06	47 50	29 10
Toden H.	31	51 00	26 00
Toeltz	02	47 30	28 30
Toenen	40,44	51 35	24 20
Toeſering	07	49 20	29 40
Toeſnaw	37	50 20	24 00
Toeven	43	51 45	22 35
Toghlhaim	33	50 55	26 15
Toglevaiz	18	44 00	37 30
Toinchuſen	44	51 40	24 30
Toiſter	43	51 35	22 15
Toiſtorp	45	50 55	22 55
Tokayg	1,14,15	48 00	38 30
Tokenburg Comit.	2,3	46 50	26 00
Tokez	14	47 50	35 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Tolamida fl.	17	46 10	31 30
Tolbert	24	53 20	22 20
Toldo	05	45 40	28 10
Tolenberg	44,45	50 35	23 30
Toley fl.	37	49 30	23 05
Tolhus	24,26	51 50	24 00
Tolic	19	43 00	46 00
Tolle	1,18	44 40	37 30
Tollovetz	14,18	46 10	35 00
Tolna	1,14	46 20	37 20
Toltz	06	47 35	28 30
Toltzak	18	44 50	37 40
Tombeau Chapelle	39	50 45	21 55
Tomberg	38,40	50 35	23 15
Tomi	1,19	45 20	49 40
Tonale M.	05	46 10	27 20
Tonberg	45	50 40	23 15
Tonberg Comitatus	45	50 40	23 10
Ton C.	05	46 00	28 00
Tonenborg	24,31	51 55	26 00
Toneza	05	45 40	28 30
Tongeloo	39	51 05	21 35
Tongren	39	50 45	21 30
Tonhausn	07	48 50	28 35
Toningen	21	55 00	24 30
Ton int' Vlack	20	54 05	24 20
Tonis S.	24,38,40	51 15	22 40
Tonis Ameren S.	40,45	51 10	22 25
Tonisbaum	43	51 45	22 15
Tonisberg	24,40,42,43	51 20	22 35
Tonis Heyde S.	44	51 15	23 10
Tonkye	39	50 35	21 40
Tonnenborg	30	51 50	26 05
Tonnieshuske	26	51 45	24 15
Tonzi	1,19	44 20	49 40
Toonen	24,26	52 35	23 55
Topeniz fl.	19	43 20	45 00
Topf	03	48 10	26 40
Toplicz	17	45 10	33 20
Toplicz fl.	12	46 40	30 50
Toplitz	17	45 50	33 10
Topliz	17	46 10	33 00
Topliza	19	43 00	41 20
Topioven	13,14,18	46 20	34 30
Toppe	05	46 00	29 00
Topyrus	19	42 00	46 00
Torankut	14	46 10	38 20
Torantalienſis	1,14,15	46 50	38 50
Torbole	05	45 30	27 50
Torda	16	47 10	41 30
Tor de Jarmeni	19	41 20	48 40
Toreta	18	44 20	34 30
Torfitter	32	51 10	25 25
Torheim	31	50 55	25 50
Torna	1,14	48 30	38 00
Torna fl.	14	47 00	35 00
Tornaw	01	50 40	32 00
Tornenſis Comit.	14	48 20	37 40
Torner	02	47 50	24 40
Toro	19	44 00	42 00
Torpillus	19	42 00	43 00
Torpren	22	53 25	23 00
Torre	17	45 50	30 20
Torre fl.	17	45 50	31 00
Torrebais les bagines	39	50 25	21 00
Torſyl	16	47 00	43 00
Torting	01	47 40	29 00
Torum	22	53 30	23 15
Toſer	31	51 15	27 00
Toſering	06	49 15	29 40
Toſholt	23	53 30	24 00
Toſs	02	47 00	25 20
Toſſens	23	53 50	24 20
Toſy	14	45 50	39 30
Totling	06	48 25	30 20
Totnperg	06	48 25	30 00
Totnweiſs	06	48 20	30 20
Totros	1,16,19	46 50	44 30
Totting	06	48 35	29 40
Tottndorff	06	47 55	29 00
Totzkirch	06	48 10	29 20
Tovedo	05	46 00	27 40
Toveren	45	51 00	22 25
Tour Aſsilez	39	50 20	21 30
Tourine	39	50 35	21 25
Toy	1,19	44 20	42 20
Toxick	15	47 50	40 00
Trabeleno	05	45 30	28 00
Trabitz	6,7	49 15	30 00
Traching	06	49 05	29 30
Trachir	19	41 00	43 20
Trachnperg	17,18	46 10	33 20
Trachnſtain	13,18	46 30	33 50
Trackeſtain	07	49 05	29 10
Tradenbach	45	50 25	23 05
Traen	37	49 55	23 05
Traerbach	37	50 00	23 15
Traersbach	45	50 35	23 10
Traerſchantz	45	51 20	22 50
Traeſching	07	49 05	29 30
Traffen	37	49 40	22 40
Traga	05	46 10	29 00
Tragenſchwant	6,7	49 00	29 50
Tragoeſs	11	47 30	32 50
Tragols	13	47 20	32 50
Tragosſtal	11	47 30	32 50
TrajanaZarmizgetuſa	16	46 00	42 20
Trajanopoli	19	42 40	48 00
Traidendorf	6,7	49 10	28 55
Trajectum ad Moſam	39	50 55	21 50
Train	06	48 40	28 50
Trait	19	42 40	45 40
Trakeſtein	06	49 05	29 10
Tralſing	02	48 10	26 10
Tralskirch	14	48 00	33 50
Tramen	05	46 00	28 00
Tramhof	09	49 30	25 55
Tramoſon	05	45 30	27 40
Tranſalpina	16	45 50	41 40
Tranſchinienſis Com.	14	48 50	36 00
Tranſchyn	1,14	48 50	35 40
Tranſiſalania	27,28	52 30	23 15
Tranſperg	01	47 40	29 00
Tranſylvania	01	47 20	41 00
Trapano	18	44 00	35 20
Trapeld	16	47 10	42 50
Trapodiſus	01	43 40	48 00
Trappenhoff	13	46 50	33 20
Trarſchant	43	51 25	22 40
Traſaig	11	47 30	32 40
Traskirch	11	48 00	34 00
Traſmaur	1,11	48 20	33 10
Traſn	13	43 30	32 30
Tratol	11	48 50	31 20
Trattigiſtal	11	47 50	32 50
Tratzſching	07	49 05	29 40
Traubenbach	6,7	49 05	29 40
Traubenbach Ober	07	49 05	29 35
Trauben H.	31	51 20	26 30
Ttaubing	06	47 50	28 10
Trauchaw	2,6,3	47 30	27 40
Trauchberg	06	47 30	27 40
Trauchberg Im	03	46 50	27 20
Trauchburg	2,3	47 20	26 50
Trauchorſt	24	52 00	22 50
Trauchuc	06	47 30	27 40
Traun fl.	12	47 30	29 50
Traunburg	13	46 50	33 10
Traunfeldt	08	49 20	28 25
Traun Kirchner See	12	47 40	30 50
Traunſpurg	06	47 50	30 10
Traunſtain	1,6,12	47 45	29 40
Traupach Ob.	06	48 45	29 10
Traupaech S.	06	48 40	29 20
Trautenaw	01	50 20	32 00
Trautenſhofen	08	49 15	28 30
Trautmanſd.	11	48 00	34 20
Trautmanſhofen	6,7	49 15	28 30
Trauvich	18	44 10	35 50
Traw	18	43 50	35 30
Trawenburg	40	50 40	22 55
Trawinck	1,14,18	45 10	36 10
Trebineca	17	45 20	33 00
Trebocom	18	44 10	34 50
Trebule	11	48 20	33 20
Trefensbach	2,3	48 20	26 30
Treffelſtain	07	49 25	29 35
Treflen	12	46 45	30 50
Trefferſdorff	6,7	49 00	29 40
Trefurt	31,36	51 10	27 00
Treich	19	43 20	46 00
Treiſelhauſn	03	48 30	26 40
Treiſs	37	50 10	23 10
Treiſiſelt	31	50 45	26 40
Treit fl.	45	51 10	22 45
Trembleur	39	50 45	21 55
Trenbach	06	48 25	29 40
Trendelborch Ampt	31	51 40	26 00
Trendemars	21	55 10	24 30
Trenfelt	09	49 30	25 40
Trento	4,5	45 50	28 10
Tre ponti	05	46 20	29 10
Treppen	16	47 50	41 20
Treſenick	17	45 20	32 50
Treſnitz	11	47 30	33 40
Treſperg	12	47 45	29 40
Treſtorf	07	49 00	30 00
Treto	05	45 30	28 30
Treubach	06	48 05	30 20
Treven	17	46 00	32 40
Treviſo	17	45 20	32 10
Treyberg	02	47 50	24 40
Treyſa	31	50 50	25 50
Treyſe	36	50 50	25 40
Trezovo	05	46 00	27 50
Triceſimo	17	46 00	30 50
Trieben	13	47 30	32 00
Trier	37	49 50	22 45
Trierſcheidt	37,45	50 25	23 05
Trieſte	17	45 40	31 40
Trigoviſta	19	43 20	41 20
Trikingen	03	47 40	26 00
Trimſe	37	50 20	23 30
Tringard S.	24	51 10	22 30
Trips	40,45	50 55	22 25
Triſago	04	46 30	29 30
Triſſach	12	46 40	29 50
Triſt	01	45 40	31 00
Triſtien	04	46 50	26 30
Triſtolus	19	42 00	42 00
Tritamo	19	42 20	51 00
Tritenbet	37	49 55	23 00
Trocknburg	13,17,18	46 30	33 30
Trocknſtain	17	46 00	33 00
Trodena	4,5	46 00	28 20
Troeſtorp	40	50 55	22 50
Trogen	2,3	47 00	26 10
Trognhofen	2,3	48 30	27 00
Troja	17	46 10	32 40
Troiſtorp	54	50 50	23 30
Trona	19	45 40	41 00
Tronge	17	46 10	31 10
Tropich	34	50 45	24 30
Troppa	01	49 40	34 00
Troſmis	1,19	45 20	47 40
Troſperg	06	47 55	29 40
Trubach	07	49 45	28 15
Trubenberg	06	47 45	30 00
Truchtlachig	06	47 50	29 40
Truetndorf	12	46 45	31 30
Truſiern	06	48 15	30 10
Trugenhoven	6,7	48 45	27 55
Truiſſn	2,3	48 30	27 40
Trunsbach	33	50 55	26 15
Truſſo	17	46 00	31 10
Truſtſing	06	48 50	29 20
Truyen S.	39	50 40	21 15
Truyſmaſon	39	50 25	21 40
Trzebon	11	48 50	32 00
Tſchauro	18	46 20	34 10
Tſchazina	1,18	44 40	36 10
Tſchervenibl.	17	45 40	33 10
Tſernaton	16	47 20	43 50
Tſtrygy fl.	16	45 50	42 00
Tubantium Sedes.	26	52 25	22 50
Tubbrig	24,27,28	52 35	23 00
Tubingen	1,2	48 10	25 40
Tuckudorff	6,7	49 00	28 55
Tuddert	24,39,40,45	51 00	22 05
Tueffenpach	06	48 30	30 40
Tuefferiet	07	49 05	29 20
Tuellen	31,32	51 30	25 10
Tuelten	06	48 25	29 00
Tuemſtein	37	50 30	23 35
Tuen	05	45 50	27 50
Tuendorf	07	49 45	28 40
Tueninck	43	51 45	22 40
Tuefriet	06	49 05	29 20
Tuffen	03	47 00	26 00
Tuguns	04	46 50	27 00
Tuitſche fl.	29,32	51 25	25 35
Tuixhun	24	53 30	23 10
Tulbing	11	48 10	33 30
Tulcas	1,19	46 00	49 20
Tulen	30	51 40	25 05
Tuling	06	48 00	29 00
Tuil.	45	51 05	22 10
Tullinſtet	24	54 00	25 50
Tuln C.	1,11	48 20	33 20
Tulnerfeld	11	48 20	33 10
Tult	39	50 50	21 15
Tumericz	11	48 40	33 10
Tumhauſn	07	48 55	28 55
Tunaperg	02	48 50	28 20
Tundorf	6,7,8	49 10	28 15
Tunen	25,27	52 40	23 50
Tungerloh	24,26	52 00	23 20
Tunnieſtei n	38	50 25	23 30
Tunſebach	31	51 15	26 50
Tunſteten	02	48 20	26 10
Tunſtorf	07	47 50	28 20
Tuntzdorff	2,3	48 30	26 30
Tunum	22	53 50	23 40
Tura	14	47 20	37 30
Turcken	06	48 10	30 00
Turckhag	06	48 20	28 40
Turckheim	2,3	47 50	27 30
Turczko	16	47 10	41 10
Turetzkybreth	1,19	45 20	45 20
Turgow	1,2	47 10	25 20
Turingen	2,3	46 40	26 30
Turking	13	47 30	32 10
Turlans	4,5	46 10	28 00
Turn	18	45 20	33 40
Turna	13	47 30	33 00
Turnautal	11	47 40	33 00
Turnaw	11	47 40	33 00
Turnich	45	50 50	23 05
Turnicz	11	47 50	33 30
Turnot	04	46 20	27 50
Turnpachhorn Mons	12	47 25	29 40
Turnnſpach	12	47 20	31 00
Turnſperg	06	48 15	28 30
Turnſtain	06	48 20	30 00
Turocz Comitatus	1,14	48 50	36 20
Turp Nederen.Ober.	30	31 40	25 15
Turris Antiqua	25	52 35	24 40
Turris Neopt. Her.	1,19	47 40	51 00
Turtnfelt	06	48 40	29 00
Turtzfeſt Caſt.	16	46 50	43 50
Tuſchen	31	51 10	25 00
Tuſchenaem	23,24	53 30	24 10
Tuſi	19	42 20	38 40
Tuſis	01	46 00	26 00
Tuſling	02	48 10	25 40
Tuſſekenbroich	45	51 05	22 30
Tuſſenbrock	27,28	52 25	23 25
Tuſſy	18	44 20	37 20
Tutſchtey	8,10,6	49 20	28 00
Tutring	12	46 45	31 10
Tuttnd.	11	48 20	33 50
Tutzing	1,2,6	47 45	28 10
Tuzepi	18	43 50	36 40
Tward	14	49 00	36 50
Twat fl.	42	51 30	22 25
Twelle	24	52 20	22 10
Tween	43	51 45	22 05
Tweng In der	12	46 50	30 50
Twente	24,26,28	52 20	22 55
Tweſten	32	51 00	25 45

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Twickel	24,26,2728	52 25	23 00
Twisſtn	·31	51 25	25 30
Twiſt	27,28	52 45	23 20
Twiſtel	25	52 40	24 20
Twiſtringen	26	53 05	24 55
Twoelden	24	52 20	22 10
Twutzung	31	51 10	26 10
Twyſtede	40,42	51 30	22 20
Tybem	17	45 40	31 20
Tydickrad	45	51 20	22 50
Tyeſſnpach	13	47 10	32 00
Tyhan	14	46 50	35 20
Tyliach	1,12	46 35	29 50
Tyliach Im	12	46 30	29 50
Tyrna	1,14	48 40	35 20
Tyrna fl.	11	48 20	35 00
Tyrnafew	1,14	48 40	35 30
Tyrnſtain	21	48 20	32 40
Tyrſenſtain	11	48 30	32 50
Tyſt	12	46 50	31 00
Tzaaz	45	51 05	22 45
Tzahusberg	33	50 50	26 10
Tzakin	14,18	45 40	36 10
Tzand	14,18	46 00	38 10
Tzart	39	50 30	21 50
Tzeiſſendorf	44	50 40	23 30
Tzelem	24,43	52 00	22 25
Tzerka	01	44 20	47 00
Tzinderen	43	52 05	22 15
Tzireldorff	2,7	49 20	27 50
Tzwifelſtronden	44	51 00	23 30
Tzona	14	45 50	39 40
Tzorka	19	44 20	47 40
Tzorn	34	50 00	24 10
Tzummarum	21	53 15	21 25
Tzur Kalde herberg	40	50 30	22 40
Tzus	37	49 40	23 10
Tzwiſten	31,36	51 05	25 50
Tzynderen	24,42,43	51 55	22 35

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Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
VAcarevo	19	43 00	44 00
Vach	07	49 30	27 50
Vacha	31,36	50 50	26 50
Vacia Wotzeu	1,14	47 30	37 00
Vackelbach	45	50 40	23 25
Vadep fl.	06	47 30	28 50
Vadutz	03	46 40	26 20
Vaecka	31	51 35	26 20
Vaeli	45	50 50	22 25
Vaerle	24	52 00	23 20
Vaern	25	52 45	23 30
Vagen	06	47 45	28 50
Vahenlueg	12	47 35	30 00
Vahnſultz	06	47 40	30 00
Vahr	20	53 15	25 10
Vaja	15	47 40	39 10
Vaja Lago di	05	45 40	28 20
Vaida	14,15	47 20	39 50
Vaihing	02	48 40	25 20
Vaiiha	14	47 50	38 00
Vaiſtenhart	06	47 50	28 40
Valaron	17	45 20	31 40
Vaibach	13	46 50	34 40
Valbandono	17	45 00	32 10
Valbert	24,29,40,44	51 00	24 10
Valckebach	33	50 45	26 20
Valckenber	31	51 05	26 00
Valckenburg	24,39,40	50 55	22 00
Valckenfels	07	48 55	29 40
Valckenflucht	30	51 50	25 55
Valckenhagen	24,30	51 55	26 00
Valckenſtein	6,7	49 05	29 30
Valckeſdorf	11	47 50	31 10
Valconenſis Com.	14,18	45 30	37 00
Val di Fieme	04	45 40	28 10
Sols	04	46 20	27 30
Venoſta	04	46 20	28 00
Valdonen	03	46 50	26 20
Valentino S.	05	45 30	28 00
Val Furba	04	46 10	27 20
Valgaracaraz	19	43 00	45 20
Valhauſen	31	51 25	25 40
Valkeburg	24	51 50	25 20
Valko fl.	14,18	45 40	37 30
Valkowar	1,14,18	45 50	38 10
Vall	14	47 00	36 00
Valla	19	44 00	44 00
Valle	05	45 40	27 40
Vallen	06	47 45	28 40
Vallerch	43	51 15	22 25
Vallye	05	46 10	27 40
Valma	14,18	45 20	36 30
Valoska	17	45 20	32 30
Valtein S.	6,12	47 40	29 50
Valte Schans	24	53 00	23 00
Valvaſſon	17	45 50	30 30
Valuga	05	45 30	28 10
Vamos	14	48 00	38 00
Vandans	04	46 50	27 00
Vaoia	15	46 40	39 30
Var	19	43 00	40 40
Varadgia	16	46 40	41 50
Varadyn	14,15	47 00	40 00
Varallya	14,15,16	47 50	40 50
Varano	14	48 40	38 40
Varau	11	47 30	34 00
Varaz	1,14	47 50	36 00
Varboſina	18	44 50	35 50
Varbroich	45	51 10	22 25
Varchen	45	50 50	22 45
Varel	20,21,22,23,24	53 40	24 10
Varen	24,27	52 50	23 40
Varenholt	26	51 50	24 30
Varfalva	16	47 00	40 10
Varhel	16	46 20	41 10
Variana	1,19	44 20	43 00
Varlara	19	42 40	42 00
Varle	26	52 00	23 25
Varlioli	19	46 00	42 00
Varmido	17	45 40	30 50
Varna	1,19	45 00	49 20
Varnbach	31	51 20	26 30
Varnpach	06	48 20	30 40
Varnperg	11	47 30	34 00
Varrel fl.	20	53 15	25 00
Varrel gravenbrucke	20	53 15	25 00
Varſan	14	47 00	38 40
Varſany	14,15	46 30	40 20
Varſſevelt	24,42,43	52 00	22 30
Varſte	24,29	50 55	24 35
Varthel Ulpia	16	46 10	42 30
Locus ubi peryt			
Varus	26	51 45	24 35
Vary	1,14	48 10	39 50
Varzon	05	45 40	28 40
Vaſarhely	15	46 50	39 00
Veſarihely	15	47 00	40 00
Vaſelhaus	20	53 50	24 40
Vaſerode	39	51 00	21 55
Vaſiapa	1,14	45 30	38 20
Vaſigli	19	43 20	45 40
Vaſillum	19	44 40	46 40
Vaskapu Mons	16	46 00	41 10
Vaſluy	1,19	46 20	46 20
Vaſtenow	24	52 40	23 50
Vaſtorok	14	46 10	38 40
Vaſwar	14	47 00	34 40
Vatar	19	41 20	40 00
Vataro	05	45 40	28 20
Vaterode	31	51 25	26 50
Vatrache	06	47 45	30 40
Vattrnſtetn	06	48 00	28 40
Vaubery	39	50 25	21 25
Vaudemont	39	50 45	22 00
Vau nos Dame	39	50 30	21 25
Vaux	39	50 35	22 05
Vaux Dieu Abb.	39	50 45	22 05
Vayon	1,14	48 30	39 00
Vaytſch	11,13	47 40	33 10
Vaytztal	11	47 50	33 20
Vazzon	14	46 50	35 50
Ubach	40,45,24	50 35	22 35
Ubbinck	27,28	52 25	23 35
Ubelrode	31	50 45	27 10
Uberacker	06	48 05	28 10
Uberaw	09	49 35	25 25
Uberbach	03	47 30	27 10
Uberkingen S. br.	03	48 30	26 40
Uberlingen	1,2,3	47 30	25 40
Uberſee	6,12	47 40	29 40
Ucht	24,40	52 30	25 20
Uchta fl.	23	53 15	24 40
Uckerad	44	50 40	23 40
Uckhaven	40	50 55	21 55
Ude	40,42,43	51 25	22 15
Udelhoven	37,45	50 25	23 00
Udemerbrouck	43	51 40	22 25
Udemerfelt	43	51 40	22 20
Uden	24,42,43	51 40	22 20
Udenborn	31	51 05	26 00
Udene	1,17	46 00	30 50
Udenrodt	37	50 15	23 10
Udeſhem	44,45	51 05	23 00
Udivigne	18	44 50	34 40
Udnhaim Graben	02	49 00	24 50
Udoornickerdam	21	52 25	21 05
Udorff	24,29,31	51 20	25 30
Udvari	14,15	47 50	40 50
Vebing	06	47 45	28 40
Vechebach fl.	33	50 50	26 20
Vechel	42	51 35	21 35
Vecherbach	33	50 50	26 20
Vechof	26	51 45	23 45
Vecht	24	52 50	24 20
Vechta fl.	26,27,28	52 15	23 30
Vechte	24,26	52 55	24 40
Vechteil	25	52 40	24 00
Vechteſch	45,44	50 55	23 15
Veckerhagen	31	51 35	26 20
Veckterreit	12	47 45	29 10
Vedhas	14	49 00	38 10
Vechof	24	51 40	23 40
Veeiſheim	31	51 45	26 10
Veen	42,24	51 35	22 10
Veenda fl.	23,24	53 25	24 00
Veenhuſs	25	52 25	23 50
Veenhuſen	22	53 30	23 30
Veerſen	24,40	51 10	22 30
Veeſtrup	24,26	52 55	24 25
Vegeſack	20,23	53 25	24 50
Vegia	17	45 10	33 10
Veher	22	53 45	24 10
Veheven	39	51 00	21 45
Vehr	22	53 25	23 20
Vehu	44,45	50 35	23 25
Veichtn	06	48 00	29 40
Veiln	06	48 35	28 20
Veiſtricz	12	46 35	30 40
Veiſtricz fl.	17	46 20	31 40
Veiſtritz	11,13	47 20	32 40
Veiſtritz fl.	11	48 40	32 10
Veit S.	3,6	47 20	27 10
Veitsberg S.	12	46 55	31 10
Veitſmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Vekerd	14,15	46 50	39 10
Veklamara	11	47 50	30 50
Veklapruck	11	47 50	31 00
Velach	12	46 55	33 30
Velach fl.	12	46 40	30 10
Velbeke	29	51 00	24 45
Velbert	38,40,44	51 15	23 10
Velbertall	12	46 55	29 40
Velbicke	32	51 00	24 45
Velbra	1,4,12	47 10	29 40
Velburg	2,6,7	49 10	28 40
Veldberg	11	48 30	34 20
Velde	06	47 45	29 20
Velden	24,40,42,45	51 20	22 30
Velden C.	43	51 30	22 30
Veldentz	37	49 55	23 10
Veldkirch	11	48 10	31 00
Veldorp A.	6,7	49 10	28 40
Veldsberg	12	46 45	30 20
Velen	24,26	51 50	23 15
Velenſperg	6,7	49 20	28 50
Velete	14,15	48 00	40 30
Velge	22,24,26	53 20	23 20
Velgeſte	24,38	51 20	23 50
Velica	1,14	45 50	34 50
Velingen	43	51 50	22 30
Vellem	39	50 40	21 15
Velléren	24,26	51 45	24 25
Velleth.	45	51 05	22 30
Vellerſhude	24	53 30	25 00
Vellichte	31	51 15	27 20
Vellinckhuſen	29,41	51 35	24 20
Velm	18	44 10	34 50
Velmede	24,38	51 30	23 50
Velmedt	31	51 15	26 30
Velp	24,42	52 00	22 05
Velpach	13	47 00	34 00
Velpe	24	52 20	24 10
Velpe Over. Neer	39	50 35	20 55
Velpe fl.	39	50 45	21 00
Vels	4,5	46 20	28 20
Veltayſt	11	48 20	31 30
Veltbrugge	45	51 05	23 00
Velthuſen	24,26,27,28	52 40	23 15
Veltkirch	6,7	48 25	28 50
Veltmoching	06	48 05	28 30
Veltnhoven	06	49 00	28 10
Veltrup	27,28	52 15	23 35
Veltweſel	39	50 55	21 40
Veltwems	27,28	52 25	23 25
Veluwe	24	52 10	22 00
Vemia	14	46 40	39 30
Vemolaza	18	43 50	36 20
Venetélio	15	47 40	38 50
Vendenii	19	44 20	40 00
Veneez	14	47 00	36 00
Veneſélio	15	47 50	38 30
Venetiæ Ditiones	04	45 50	27 10
Venhus	24,27	52 30	23 45
Venieratz	18	44 40	34 10
Venlo	24,40,42,43	51 25	22 15
Venne	24,26	51 45	24 00
Vennebrugge	24,26,27	52 40	22 50
Vennegen	40	50 35	22 30
Vennekel	40,41,42,45	51 20	22 45
Venoſta Val di	05	46 20	28 00
Venoviza	18	44 00	36 00
Venpach	06	47 45	28 40
Venraet	40,45	51 00	22 35
Venrayd	24,42	51 30	22 05
Ventre	19	43 00	44 40
Venuſta Vallis	01	46 00	27 00
Verayd	39	51 10	22 05
Veraw	13,14	47 20	33 50
Verbach	02	48 10	24 50
Verdeſe fl.	05	46 00	28 00
Verdeſina	05	45 50	27 30
Verduizo	1,19	44 00	49 40
Verel	31	51 00	26 00
Verejuditra	14,18	46 10	35 40
Veren	39	51 00	22 05
Vererichi	18	44 20	36 00
Vereſéghatz	14	46 00	38 40
Vereskw	14	48 40	35 10
Vereſmarth	1,14	46 00	37 40
Vereſthorn	16	46 30	43 00
Verevo	18	44 20	34 30
Vergon	05	45 50	27 40
Vergoraz	18	43 50	37 00
Vergovaiz	18	44 10	37 30
Veria	19	41 40	42 40
Verina fl.	18	44 50	35 30
Vering	1,6	48 05	28 40
Vering Ob.	06	48 00	28 40
Veringen	03	48 00	27 00
Veringen Comitatus	03	48 00	25 50
Veringerdorf	03	48 00	25 50
Verinſtain	04	47 10	28 10
Verkelhoven	45	50 55	23 00
Verle	24,30	51 50	25 00
Verleu	39	50 25	21 35
Verlincbeec	24,42	51 35	22 05
Verlingſſen	31	51 45	26 30
Verlon	39	50 25	21 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Verlohrenhoff	08	49 10	28 10
Vermeglio fl.	05	46 10	27 30
Vermo	17	45 20	32 10
Verna	31	51 40	25 00
Vernal	4,5	46 20	28 30
Vernbach	06	48 25	28 30
Verne	29,30	51 40	25 05
Verneboekum	43	51 40	22 10
Vernich	45	50 45	23 10
Verraedt	24	50 50	22 40
Verſa	17	45 50	31 10
Verſa fl.	17	46 00	31 10
Verſen	38	51 10	22 30
Verſhoven	45	50 45	23 15
Verſmel	26	52 05	24 35
Verſmelde	24,41	52 00	24 30
Verſuſtres	39	50 30	21 35
Vert	24	51 30	22 20
Vertenegia	17	45 10	31 30
Vertenfalva	16	47 30	43 20
Vertes	15	47 00	39 20
Vertles	14	47 40	35 30
Vertryck	39	50 40	20 55
Veruda	17	45 00	32 10
Verviers	39	50 35	22 10
Verwekel	39	51 00	22 05
Verwolde	43	52 05	22 30
Verza	05	46 00	27 10
Verzano	05	45 50	27 50
Verzaraz	19	43 40	46 40
Veſal fl.	37	50 30	22 05
Veſelin	19	43 00	39 20
Veſlau	11	48 00	34 00
Veſpriſium	14	47 00	35 30
Veſſen	1,2	47 20	28 00
Veſt Recklinckhuſen	43	51 40	23 00
Vetcamp	20	53 55	24 40
Vetnhoven	07	49 00	28 15
Vettaw	11	48 40	32 20
Vettehenne	44	51 00	23 30
Vettelhoven	45	50 40	23 20
Vetter Bocholt	38	51 35	23 05
Vetwiel	45	50 45	22 55
Vetzenperg	11	48 00	32 20
Veyſnit	37	50 20	22 35
Veyſſenpach fl.	04	47 00	29 10
Veza	18	44 40	34 30
Veziſchi	18	44 40	35 40
Uf de Scheyd	44	50 40	23 40
U. F. Eck	06	48 20	28 30
Uffel	43	51 40	22 05
Uffing	1,6	47 35	28 00
Uffhauſen	31	50 45	26 40
Ufriet	06	47 50	28 50
Uf Satlern	06	48 20	29 30
Ugad	14	47 00	35 00
Ugorſienſis Comit.	1,14	47 50	40 00
Ugoza	15	47 50	40 10
Ugrei	39	50 35	21 45
Uhr	43	51 55	22 25
Uhrowetz	14	48 50	36 00
Viandę	37	50 00	22 25
Vibels	23	53 50	24 00
Vich	05	46 00	28 00
Vichhauſn	07	48 55	28 55
Vichmael	39	50 45	21 25
Vicht	45	50 45	22 35
Victor S.	03	46 50	26 20
Vidiſch	11	47 30	34 50
Vidrus fl.	24	52 40	23 00
Viechpaech N. O.	1,2,6	48 30	29 20
Viechtach	07	49 00	30 00
Viechtnſtein	06	48 25	30 50
Viel S.	01	46 40	31 00
Vielanderdiep	20	53 50	24 40
Vielandt Ober. Nieder	20	53 15	25 05
Vielendorff	31	50 55	26 00
Vielt	39	50 55	21 55
Vienatz	18	45 10	35 30
Vienna	14	48 20	33 50
Vier Berckſtedt	16	46 30	41 00
Vier buickheim	44	50 45	23 50
Vierſen	43	51 20	22 30
Vierhoven	11	48 00	33 10
Vierhuiſen	21	53 30	21 50
Vierkerſpel	25	52 30	24 00
Vierkirch	06	48 15	28 20
Viermunt	29,32	51 00	25 20
Vietor S.	39	50 35	21 30
Viezaz	18	44 20	37 10
Vifaltz	14	47 00	37 40
Vifatu	15	47 00	39 20
Vifhuſen	20	53 40	24 35
Viſſteene	27,28	52 25	23 30
Vigaun	06	47 30	30 20
Vigna	05	45 40	27 50
Vignamont	39	50 30	21 30
Vignui	05	45 50	29 00
Vigo	05	45 40	27 40
Vigolo	05	45 40	28 20
Vila	05	45 50	28 10
Vilagoſvar	14,15	46 30	40 20
Vilack	15	47 50	40 40
Vilak Mons	14,15	47 00	40 10
Vilaren	39	50 45	22 10
Vilatour	39	50 30	21 50
Vilbel	35	50 05	25 05
Vibbmſee	12	47 30	30 40
Vilckraedt	40,44	50 50	23 45
Vildin	12	47 05	29 50
Vilen	39	50 50	22 15
Viler	39	50 40	22 10
Vileer	39	50 35	21 20
Vilgetzhofen	3,6	47 45	27 50
Vilgiſt	44	51 20	23 50
Vilgranſperg	07	48 55	29 40
Viliaca	18	44 20	35 30
Villach	1,12	46 40	30 50
Villa Walachorum	14	47 50	41 00
Villalta	17	46 00	30 40
Villa Nova	17	45 10	32 20
Ville	39	50 30	21 20
Villebach	03	48 20	27 40
Ville de Fontane	17	45 10	31 40
Ville en Hasbain	39	50 30	21 20
Viller	40,44,45	51 00	23 10
Villes	17	45 50	31 10
Villey	19	43 20	47 40
Villich	24,38,40,44	50 40	23 25
Vilmar	34,36	50 15	24 40
Vilmeripac	06	48 00	30 10
Vilna	14	49 00	40 40
Vilnpach	06	48 35	28 30
Vilpad	4,5	46 30	29 00
Vils	2,3	47 10	27 30
Vils fl.	6,7	49 20	28 50
Vilſek	1,7	49 35	28 45
Vilſhaim	2,6	48 20	29 10
Vilſhoven	1,6	48 30	30 20
Vilſwuer	6,7	49 15	28 55
Viltz	37	49 55	23 05
Viltzen	37	50 15	23 50
Viltzig	6,7	49 05	29 50
Viltzing	6,7	49 10	30 00
Viminatum	1,19	45 00	40 00
Vinat	18	44 20	36 50
Vinckenborg	25	52 35	24 50
Vinckerad	45	50 55	22 30
Vinckſtayn	17	46 40	31 20
Vinen	43	51 45	22 25
Viner	39	50 55	22 05
Vinnenberg	24,25,26	52 05	24 25
Vinnum	41,44	51 35	23 40
Vinſebeke	24,30	51 55	25 35
Vinſtingen	02	47 00	25 40
Vinte	25	52 30	24 10
Vintel	24	53 30	25 50
Vincento Parte del	05	45 40	38 30
Vinzar	18	43 50	37 40
Vione	05	46 00	27 10
Vipinzano	17	46 00	31 10
Virbe	14	46 40	37 20
Virgova	18	44 00	37 00
Virmanich	45	50 40	23 00
Virmunt	24,31	51 05	25 20
Virnenborg	37,38	50 25	23 20
Visbeck	32	51 20	25 45
Viſch	14	48 00	40 40
Viſcha	11	47 50	34 10
Viſcha fl.	11,14	48 10	34 10
Viſchamind	11,14	48 10	34 20
Viſchel	24,38,40,43	51 15	22 45
Viſchencz	13	47 20	32 30
Viſchermond	01	48 00	33 00
Viſchern	13	46 50	32 10
Viſchhauſen	06	47 35	28 50
Viſchuſen	22,23	53 50	24 00
Viſchpach	6,7	49 05	29 00
Viſſliet	24	53 20	22 10
Viſhamuno	01	48 20	34 00
Viſinal	17	45 20	32 00
Viſion	05	46 00	28 00
Viſk	14	47 50	36 50
Viſquert	22	53 40	23 10
Viſſchentz	13	47 20	32 40
Viſſenaken	39	50 40	20 55
Viſſersbaum	43	51 40	22 25
Viſſeva fl.	18	44 20	37 10
Viſſovaz	18	44 20	35 00
Viſum	05	46 10	28 20
Viſurgis Fluvius	20,23	53 45	24 30
Viſurgis fl. Oſtium	23	53 55	24 30
Vit S.	23	53 25	24 40
Vito S.	4,5	46 20	29 10
Vitan	14	47 30	35 50
Vitelio	19	42 00	43 00
Vithuſen	24	53 30	22 40
Vitmeen	43	51 45	22 25
Vitryng	12	46 45	31 20
Vitsbeke	24	54 30	26 10
Vitterſperg	6,7	49 20	29 00
Vittnburn	01	47 40	27 00
Vitupio	19	42 00	49 00
Vivaras	14,15	47 10	39 10
Vivengis	39	50 45	21 45
Viverſel	39	50 55	21 10
Vivian C.	4,5	45 50	28 30
Vizze Inſula	14	47 20	36 50
Vizzegrad	14	47 30	36 30
Viznach .	02	46 40	25 30
Ukeborg	22	53 25	23 20
Uklad	14	47 20	37 10
Vlacht	34,36	50 15	24 20
Vlachwedde	24	53 10	23 10
Vlackte	21	53 50	24 10
Vlaeſſem	24,38,41,44	51 40	23 30
Vlafraid	42	51 25	22 25
Vlaſco	19	43 00	43 40
Vlaſigi	18	44 40	34 00
Vlafraid	40,43	51 25	22 25
Vlatten	45	50 40	22 55
Ulbeeck	39	50 45	21 20
Ulckha	06	48 15	30 40
Uldingen	03	47 30	25 50
Vlechtorp	31	51 25	25 20
Vledderen	24	52 50	22 10
Vleiſtein	45,44	51 00	23 05
Ulenbrock	24,26	52 00	24 00
Ulenbrouch	44	50 50	23 30
Uler	14	47 00	37 30
Ulertzum	45	50 40	23 15
Uleſte	23	53 45	24 40
Uleſteden	45	50 30	23 00
Uleſtetten	2,3	48 10	26 50
Ulfft.	43	51 55	22 25
Vlilentorp	44	51 00	24 30
Vliana S.	05	45 30	28 10
Vliegenmoel	45	51 10	22 40
Vlielandt	21	53 15	20 50
Vlieſſen	40	50 55	23 05
Vlieſtede	20	53 50	24 40
Vlieſtroom	21	53 00	21 10
Vlitingen	39	50 50	21 40
Ulm	1,2,3	48 10	26 40
Ulmanfriet	6,7	49 20	29 30
Ulmdorf	11	47 30	34 40
Ulmen	37,38	50 25	23 10
Ulmerfeldt	11	48 00	32 20
Ulndorff	06	48 05	30 20
Vlodorp	24,40,45	51 05	22 15
Vloim fl.	37	50 10	23 25
Vlos fl.	04	47 00	28 40
Vloſwa	14	48 20	40 00
Vlothowe	24,41	52 10	25 30
Ulpianum	19	42 20	42 00
Ulrich S.	06	48 45	30 10
Ulrich Kirch	11	48 20	34 10
Ulrichſperg S.	12	46 50	31 10
Ulro	06	48 45	28 50
Ulrum	24	53 30	22 20
Ulſda	22	53 20	23 10
Ulſen	24,26,27,28	52 35	23 10
Ulſt	24	51 50	22 20
Ultrich Br.	2,3	47 20	27 40
Vluegeling	21	54 20	24 30
Vlueren	38,42	51 35	22 35
Ulvesbyk	21	55 00	24 30
Vlyeter	21	53 00	21 05
Ulzka	1,14,15	48 00	40 00
Umb	06	48 00	30 10
Umbre	39	50 30	21 40
Umminck	24,38,41,44	51 20	23 30
Umſtatt	09	49 35	25 30
Umſtede	20	53 25	24 10
Unckel	38,40,44,45	50 35	23 30
Under	04	46 00	26 50
Underbach	44	51 10	23 10
Undergibli	03	47 00	27 30
Underingen	03	48 00	26 00
Underſrit	03	47 30	27 10
Underſtal	6,7	48 40	28 05
Undrſubaprun	11	48 10	34 20
Undrſulcz	11	48 20	34 10
Untergalgenhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Unf	24	51 00	25 40
Unfridſhauſen	06	48 00	27 50
Ung	06	48 25	28 50
Ung fl.	1,14	48 30	39 20
Ungedanc	32	51 05	25 50
Ungelſtetten	10	49 20	28 20
Ungerhauſen	03	47 40	27 10
Ungerſpach	11	47 40	34 40
Ungerſtiet	08	49 10	28 20
Ungewar	01	48 20	39 00
Unghen Com.	1,14	48 40	39 10
Ungwar	14	48 30	39 20
Uniſſa	19	41 40	40 00
Unithuiſen	21	53 35	22 05
Unito Caſtro	19	41 20	39 40
Unkhen	6,12	47 30	29 50
Unkhenpach	12	47 20	29 50
Unkoven	06	48 35	29 10
Unn	24	52 20	22 00
Unna	24,29,40,41,44	51 30	24 00
Unnatz	18	45 00	35 00
Unſe Fraw	03	47 20	27 20
Unſpach	02	49 10	27 30
Unſturg hetterode	31	51 15	26 40
Unterbuchfeld	08	49 05	28 30
Untergeſchaid	10	49 30	28 05
Untermule	10	49 30	27 50
Unterpuch	10	49 20	27 50
Unter Sundt	17	46 00	33 00
Untorp	41,44	51 40	24 10
Untracht	12	47 40	30 40
Untrup	29	51 40	24 15
Untzhauſen	31	51 05	26 00
Vockerhoff	08	49 15	28 10
Vocking	24,26,43	52 10	22 45
Vocklamarck	06	47 55	30 50
Vockterreit	06	47 50	29 10
Voclapruk	01	47 40	30 00
Vodice	18	44 10	34 50
Vodon	39	50 25	21 15
Vodrperg	12	46 35	30 40
Voel	32	51 05	25 30
Voelen Brabant	39	50 40	21 25
Voerde	24,38	51 15	23 45
Voerenda	40	50 50	22 10
Voeru	39	50 40	21 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Vogach	2,6	48 10	28 00
Vogada S.	17	45 50	30 20
Vogel Sandt	21	54 40	24 00
Vogelfang	24,38,44	51 35	23 30
Vogelsberg	35,36	50 25	24 40
Vogeltal	07	48 55	28 30
Vogdie	38,43	51 20	22 30
Vogtern	06	47 40	29 50
Vogtſperg	1,13	47 00	32 50
Vogtzbell	45	50 55	23 05
Vohburg	07	48 45	28 35
Vohitorno	19	43 00	42 20
Voirchetz	31	51 10	26 00
Voiſtritz	01	47 00	32 00
Voitznriet	6,7	49 20	29 30
Volanda	19	41 00	43 20
Volano	05	45 40	28 00
Volberg	44	50 55	23 30
Volburg	02	48 40	28 30
Volckach	36	49 40	26 50
Volckenberg	44	50 40	23 30
Volckerine H.	31	51 25	25 40
Volckerhuſen	32	51 15	25 35
Volckerſhauſen	03	47 30	26 30
Volckmarck	1,12,13	46 40	32 00
Volckmarſen	29	51 25	25 40
Volckmars H.	31	51 35	26 20
Volckmerichauſen	32	51 25	25 40
Volckrinckhuſen	29	51 15	24 20
Volckrd.	44	51 15	23 00
Volckrode	31	51 35	26 40
Volgerſtat	03	47 50	26 10
Volkel	42	51 35	21 45
Volkendorf	16	47 00	43 50
Volkerſha	03	47 40	27 00
Vollen	22	53 15	23 20
Vollenhove	24	52 40	22 00
Vollers	04	47 10	28 40
Vollick	39	50 50	21 15
Volmar	45	50 35	23 05
Volme fl.	32	51 05	24 50
Volmenſtein	24,40	51 20	23 40
Volmerhuſen	44	50 55	23 50
Volmerſwert	44,45	51 05	23 00
Volmme	44	51 05	24 00
Volmul	43	51 30	22 40
Volphuiſen	44	50 40	24 00
Volpurg	01	48 40	28 00
Volſana	05	46 10	27 30
Volſel	27,28	52 45	23 00
Volſem	30,31	51 40	25 40
Volſperg	34	50 35	24 30
Voltago	05	46 00	28 50
Voltalta	05	45 30	28 00
Voltelen	24	52 30	23 50
Volterode	31	51 05	27 00
Voltlage	25	52 35	24 00
Vondenis	19	42 20	41 40
Vonderen	24,38,40,41	51 25	23 10
Voorhelm	26	51 45	24 20
Voorſt	43	52 05	22 15
Vootſhus	24,26	52 00	23 35
Vorchaim	06	48 50	28 40
Vorchtenberg	6,7	49 05	29 10
Vorcon	14	46 50	38 30
Vorde	24,25,26	52 40	24 30
Vorden	24,30,31	51 50	25 50
Vor den Berge	04	47 10	27 10
Vor der Breg	03	47 00	26 40
Vor der Kirch	03	46 50	27 10
Vorderperg	11	47 40	32 40
Vorderſperg	13	47 00	33 50
Vorendal	45	50 55	22 25
Vormoſi	06	48 00	30 10
Vornick	17	45 10	33 10
Vorſod	14	46 10	38 10
Vorſt	24,40,38,43,45	51 15	22 35
Vorſtenberch	38,40,42	51 35	22 30
Vortlage	24,25,26	52 15	24 10
Vorwerck	20,23	53 35	24 15
Vorwold	20	53 25	24 55
Voſſem	24,41	52 10	25 30
Voſſenich	37	49 50	22 40
Voſtern	2,7	49 10	29 20
Votzva fl.	1,14	48 20	40 10
Vozl	16	46 20	41 40
Up Beicht	45	51 00	22 10
Up Cruys	45	50 50	22 15
Up den Berge	43	51 35	23 05
Up den Bruil	43	51 20	22 50
Up den Haw	43	51 45	22 15
Up den Stein	45,44	51 05	23 00
Up der Cleef	43	51 20	22 25
Up der Hard	43	51 20	22 30
Up die hoghe	44,45	51 10	23 05
Up die Waterlade	44	51 30	24 10
Upever	23	53 45	24 00
Upgant	22	53 45	23 20
Up Geleen	45	51 00	22 15
Upgenlei	43	51 45	22 25
Upgen Peeting	43	51 25	22 15
Upgen Wyer	43	51 40	22 20
Uphertен	45	51 00	22 50
Uphoven	38,44	51 00	23 20
Uphuſen	24	53 20	25 20
Upjever	22	53 45	23 50
Upladen	38,40,44,45	51 00	23 15
Uplengen	22,23	53 30	23 50
Uplewert	22,24	53 35	23 00
Up Loe	45	51 00	22 35

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Upm Berge	43	51 40	22 35
Upm Demer	45	50 40	22 45
Upm grindt	43	51 45	22 25
Upmſteffen	44	51 10	23 00
Up Sand	43	51 45	22 25
Upſhoven	06	48 45	29 10
Upſprung	30	51 35	25 05
Up Stoffen	45	51 10	23 05
Up ter Hut	45	50 40	22 45
Upt wart	43	51 55	22 10
Upwyrde	22,24	53 30	22 50
Ur fl.	37	50 00	22 30
Urachovaz	1,18	44 40	36 00
Urageren	24,43	52 00	22 40
Vragna	17	45 20	32 10
Vragniza	18	44 00	35 50
Vrago	19	41 00	39 00
Urana	17	45 10	32 20
Vraſabra	19	42 40	44 20
Vraſhauſen	31	50 40	27 00
Vraſſelt	43	51 50	22 20
Vrator	18	45 50	37 50
Vrawicz	17	45 50	31 50
Uraz	19	43 40	44 40
Vraza	1,19	44 20	48 20
Urb.	35,36	50 10	25 55
Urban S.	13	46 50	32 20
Urbegen	16	46 40	42 10
Urchitſchki	18	44 30	35 50
Urck	21	52 50	21 30
Urdiſa	19	43 40	43 40
Urechem	24,38,40,45	50 50	23 10
Ureckenhauſen	31	51 20	25 50
Ureckenhorſt	24,26	51 55	24 20
Ureden	28	52 10	23 05
Vredenberg	44,45	51 05	23 20
Vredigerod	31,33	50 50	26 10
Vreeden	24,26,43	52 10	23 05
Vreeren	25,26	52 35	23 50
Vreilingen	34	50 30	24 10
Vreklerhaer	27,28	52 30	23 25
Vrelenberg	45	51 00	22 30
Vremsberg	44	51 15	24 00
Urenſturperbrock	27,28	52 35	23 15
Ureterp	24	53 10	22 10
Vreyen	31	51 35	25 30
Urfarn	2,12	47 30	29 10
Urfelt	24,38,40,45	50 45	23 20
Urfey	45	50 40	23 00
Urff.	31,32	51 00	25 50
Urhyda	1,14	47 10	35 50
Vrieſche Paelen	21	53 15	21 50
Vrieſche Reede	21	53 10	20 55
Vrieſenhagen	44	50 45	24 10
Vrieſenheim	34,40	50 45	24 10
Vrieſi	24	53 10	22 30
Vrieſſe plaet	21	53 00	21 10
Vrieſſlo	24	53 10	23 10
Vrikia	18	44 30	35 40
Vrilentrup	29	51 05	24 25
Vrilingen	31,33	50 50	26 10
Vrimersborg	37	49 40	22 55
Vrimerſem	38,44,45	51 20	22 50
Vrimerſheim	40,41,42	51 20	22 50
Vrimerſtorf	24,38,40	51 00	22 55
Urlach	03	47 30	26 50
Urle H.	31	51 45	26 20
Urlenburg	40	50 55	22 25
Urlinchuyſen	41	51 50	25 10
Urmerſhauſen	31	51 25	26 10
Urmezew	14	48 10	40 10
Urmont	39,45	51 00	21 50
Urmundt	45	50 30	22 45
Urn	37	50 20	22 25
Urnbedorf	03	47 50	26 40
Urneſh.	03	46 50	26 00
Vroan	14	47 20	38 00
Vroetner	24	52 30	25 00
Vromsberg	41	51 20	24 15
Vronenbuock	40,42	51 25	22 35
Vrotaz	1,18	44 30	37 20
Vroyd	14,15	46 50	39 50
Urp	32	51 20	25 30
Urretſe	45	50 45	22 55
Urſara	01	47 20	29 00
Urſcha	06	48 50	27 30
Urſchwend	03	47 40	26 40
Urſchwung	06	48 10	30 40
Urſee	12	47 45	30 30
Urſel	44	50 45	23 20
Urſelach	03	47 30	27 00
Urſen	12	46 45	30 00
Urſer Cloſter	17	45 50	33 20
Urſeſtelen	11	48 20	32 10
Urſtelt	38	50 15	23 10
Urſin	2,3	47 40	27 30
Urſmidt	37	50 10	23 15
Urſpring	03	47 20	27 40
Urſprung	06	47 35	27 40
Urſtel	35,36	50 10	24 50
Urſthnd	02	48 25	31 00
Urſveldt	37	50 05	22 45
Urtzich	37	50 00	23 10
Vruliza	18	44 00	36 40
Uſankw	14	47 10	35 20
Uſcana	18	44 00	38 10
Uſchaling	06	47 40	29 20
Uſczye	15	47 50	43 30
Uſden	41	52 10	24 30
Uſel fl.	6,7	48 45	27 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Uſfleten	25	52 35	24 10
Uſictz	11	48 00	32 10
Uſingen	35,36	50 20	25 00
Uſlar	31	51 50	26 10
Uſler	24,29	51 10	25 10
Uſlingen	02	47 10	25 30
Uſpertal	11	48 10	32 10
Uſquert	21	53 35	22 05
Uſs	37,38	50 20	23 10
Uſs fl.	35,36	50 20	25 00
Uſſel	32	51 10	25 10
Uſſeldorf	02	47 30	28 10
Uſſen	38,40	51 05	23 00
Uſsing	02	47 30	28 00
Uſtorp	45	50 55	23 10
Uſterbach	03	48 00	27 40
Uſterling	06	48 30	29 40
Utbeerte	22	53 25	23 10
Utelſhem	44,45,43	51 25	22 55
Uterbeerd	22	53 30	23 15
Uterode	31	51 05	27 10
Uterpawinge	22	53 30	23 15
Uterſen	21,24	54 05	26 10
Uterſdorff	33	50 50	26 20
Uterſhauſen	31	51 05	26 00
Uterſtewer	22	53 40	23 10
Utgerodt	37	49 50	23 10
Utheide	24	53 40	24 40
Uthlede	20	53 40	24 45
Uthraid	40	51 00	22 20
Utliberg	02	47 00	25 00
Utling	06	48 45	29 40
Utnhoven	06	48 25	28 30
Utorp	22	53 50	23 30
Utrad	45	51 00	22 25
Utras	12	47 00	31 20
Uttemoer	22	53 25	23 30
Uttendorff.	1,12	47 05	29 40
Uttenheim	04	46 50	29 10
Uttenhofen	08	49 05	28 10
Uttenreut	10	49 35	28 00
Uttenwiler	2,3	48 00	26 20
Utter	12	47 15	29 10
Utting	2,6	47 55	28 00
Uttlhofn	6,7	49 05	28 30
Uttnkaun	06	48 30	30 10
Uttnkoven	06	48 45	30 00
Utto	21	55 00	24 10
Uttum	21,22,24	53 40	23 20
Uttwil.	03	47 20	25 50
Utvarhel	16	47 30	43 00
Utzenhofen	7,8	49 15	28 40
Uuallytchofa	05	46 10	28 20
Vuama	15	46 50	39 10
Vuayneck	4,5	46 10	28 20
Vucht	24,42	51 00	22 10
Vuchtdorpe	41	52 00	24 20
Vuelſperg	4,5	46 40	29 00
Vuerd	24,38,40,41,42	51 30	22 45
Vuerde	41,41	51 15	23 45
Vuirn	37	49 55	22 55
Vuithuſen	22	53 35	22 40
Vulpia	19	44 00	42 40
Vulsbuttel	20	53 40	24 50
Vulthoven	06	49 15	28 50
Vurd	24	51 50	21 50
Vurde	24	51 50	25 10
Vurle	30	51 50	25 10
Vurſt	31	51 50	26 50
Uxen	45	50 30	23 05
Vybania	14	48 20	36 20
Vycaſtel	1,14	48 10	35 50
Vyeſele	24	52 30	25 00
Vyfaln	14	47 20	37 10
Vyfalw	14	47 50	36 10
Vyfalwa	1,14	48 00	35 30
Vyg	43	51 30	22 40
Vyhel	14	48 10	38 40
Vylak	14,18	45 40	38 20
Vylen	45	50 50	22 20
Vylip	44,45	50 35	23 20
Vyhen	42	51 40	22 30
Vynknſtain	12	46 35	31 00
Vyrgyn	12	46 45	29 30
Vyſk	15	48 00	40 40
Vyterlande	20	53 50	24 40
Vytolack	17	45 50	31 30
Vywar	1,14,18	45 10	37 30
Uza fl.	1,14	48 30	40 10
Uzou	16	47 20	44 00

W

WAal	03	47 40	27 40
Wabelſhauſ.	33	50 50	26 10
Wachazel	6,7	48 55	28 10
Wachenbuchen	35	50 05	25 15
Wachendorff	45	50 40	23 05
Wachingn	03	48 00	26 30
Wachnſtorf	06	48 40	29 50
Wacholderen	31	51 20	25 30
Wachs	19	46 40	49 40
Wachſenkirchen	06	48 10	31 00
Wachtendonck	24,38	51 20	22 25
Wachteren	24	54 00	25 30
Wachz	01	46 40	49 00
Wackerſaich	06	48 10	29 20
Wackrſperg	06	47 35	38 30
Wackrſtein	6,7	48 45	28 40
Wackyn	18	45 40	34 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Wad	11	47 40	35 00
Waddens	20,21,24	53 55	24 30
Wadenheim	38	50 35	23 25
Waderiell	37	49 40	23 05
Wadern	03	47 50	28 00
Wadowicze	01	49 20	36 00
Wadt	20	54 10	23 35
Wadwert	22,23,24	53 50	24 00
Waechwett	22	53 35	23 10
Wael	24	54 00	25 50
Wael fl.	42,43	51 55	22 00
Waembach	31	51 45	26 10
Waenroo	39	50 45	21 00
Waereken	31	52 40	26 50
Waerle	24	52 50	25 10
Waerdt	24	51 40	22 40
Waert	43	52 00	22 15
Waertorn	20,23	53 15	25 00
Waefmont	39	50 35	21 10
Waefweiler	37	50 10	22 35
Waetzl	02	47 30	28 30
Waezmanfdorf	11	48 30	33 50
Wag fl.	14	48 20	35 40
Wagek	2,3	47 30	27 20
Wagenborg	22	53 30	22 55
Wagenborgen	22,24	53 25	23 00
Wagendriffel	14	48 40	37 50
Wageningen	43	51 55	21 50
Waging	1,6,12	47 50	29 50
Wagram	11	48 20	33 00
Wahls H.	31	50 50	26 10
Wahn	26	53 00	23 50
Wahnen	43,44	51 30	22 50
Wahr	31	50 55	25 30
Waibling	02	48 40	25 50
Waidhauſen	07	49 35	29 35
Waidhering	12	47 15	29 40
Waidhoven	1,11	48 40	32 40
Waidkirch	06	47 40	28 40
Waidling	11	48 00	33 40
Wain	03	48 00	26 50
Waineer	34	50 15	24 10
Waitring	12	47 00	31 40
Waitz	13	47 10	33 40
Wakowix	17	45 20	32 50
Wal fl.	33	50 45	26 15
Wala	02	48 50	25 40
Walachia	01	45 40	43 00
Walack	38,40,42	51 30	22 40
Walb	37	50 00	24 20
Walbach	09	49 35	25 30
Walbeeck	40,42,43	51 30	22 20
Walberg	44,45	50 45	23 10
Walburg	31	51 15	26 30
Walchen	12	47 05	29 50
Walcherſheim	06	48 30	28 30
Walchn See	06	47 30	28 20
Walchſing	06	48 30	30 10
Walchyden	16	47 10	42 40
Walckerſtorf	07	48 50	29 50
Walckmuhl	08	49 10	28 20
Walckſtat	06	47 55	28 10
Wald	2,3	47 20	27 30
Waldaſtain	02	48 40	26 10
Waldbruil	24,38,40	50 45	24 00
Waldbruil fl.	40	50 40	23 45
Waldburg	03	47 30	26 30
Walde	6,7	49 05	29 20
Waldeck	24,29,31,36	51 10	25 30
Walden	06	48 30	27 50
Waldenberg	44	50 55	24 20
Waldenfels	31,34	50 40	25 00
Waldens	23	53 50	24 30
Walder	03	46 50	26 50
Walderadt	45	50 35	23 00
Walderbach	1,2,6,7	49 10	29 25
Walderfang	37	49 20	22 55
Waldeyſt	11	48 20	31 50
Waldhauſen	11	48 10	32 10
Waldkirchen	06	48 35	31 00
Waldmanſhauſen	34	50 25	24 30
Wald Michelbach	09	49 20	25 25
Waldniel	43	51 20	22 25
Waldorf	24,41,45	52 10	25 20
Waldpurg	11	48 20	31 20
Waldreich	11	48 20	32 20
Waldſee	2,3	47 40	26 30
Waldſhut	02	47 20	24 40
Waldſtein	11	48 30	32 20
Waldſtetten	2,3	48 10	27 00
Waldt	06	48 00	29 40
Waldthoven	01	48 40	32 00
Waldtkirch	08	49 00	28 30
Waldvucht	45	51 05	22 20
Waldweiler	37	49 40	23 00
Waleck	43	51 35	22 35
Walef	39	50 25	21 25
Walen	38,45	50 30	22 50
Walenhoven	06	48 20	30 00
Walenſau	7,8	49 05	27 55
Walern	11	48 00	31 00
Walfelt	44	51 10	23 40
Waltſieffen	45	50 40	22 45
Walgnſe	1,2,4	47 20	28 20
Walhaubte	03	47 40	27 40
Walidorff	14	48 40	37 50
Walken	45	50 40	22 25
Walkerkirch	11	48 30	34 10
Walkoven	06	48 45	29 20
Wall.	1,2	47 30	28 40

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Wall Nid.	31	50 45	25 30
Walle	20	53 20	25 00
Wallehorn	37	50 15	22 55
Wallemos	06	48 20	28 00
Wallenburg	1,17	46 10	31 40
Wallenhauſen	03	48 00	27 10
Wallenhorſt	25	52 30	24 20
Wallenſtorf	07	49 00	28 25
Wallnperg	06	47 35	28 00
Wallerich	37	49 55	22 55
Waller See	6,12	47 45	30 20
Wallerſhauſen	31	51 20	26 00
Wallerſhoff	08	49 15	28 30
Wallerſtorff	31	50 40	26 10
Wallrſtein	02	48 40	27 00
Walleſheim	06	48 20	30 50
Walleſhem	45	50 20	22 50
Walleſtein	31,33	50 55	26 10
Wallez	08	49 20	28 25
Wallien	24	52 10	22 50
Wallinghuſen	22	53 40	23 30
Wallmaſhauſn	03	47 40	26 20
Walmhauſen	31	51 30	26 10
Waln	11	47 50	30 50
Walner M.	06	47 30	28 40
Walnſtorf	06	49 00	28 30
Walperberg	24,38	50 45	23 10
Walperſdorff	11	48 10	33 00
Walpertzkirchen	06	48 15	30 00
Walpo	1,14,18	45 50	37 20
Walpo fl.	18	45 40	37 40
Walpurg S.	1,12	46 50	31 40
Walrad	39	51 10	22 05
Walrendorf	06	48 45	29 50
Wals	06	47 40	30 10
Wals H.	31	51 45	26 20
Walſcheit	44	50 50	23 40
Walſchſhafz	06	48 10	30 40
Walſee	1,11	48 10	31 50
Walſe Ober	11	48 10	31 00
Walſhem	40,41,42,44	51 30	22 50
Walſtad	09	49 40	25 40
Walſtain	01	48 20	29 00
Walſtedde	24,26	51 45	24 05
Walſtorp	34	50 10	24 40
Walſtung	31	51 20	25 00
Walt	6,7	49 05	29 00
Waltehauſen	2,3	47 40	26 00
Waltendorff	07	48 45	29 55
Waltenhauſn	6,7	48 00	27 10
Waltenhoff	03	47 20	27 10
Waltenhoven	6,7	49 15	29 00
Walterd.	11	48 00	34 10
Waltersberg	6,7,8	49 05	28 25
Walterſdorf	11	48 00	34 10
Walterſhoff	2,3	47 30	26 40
Walterſperg	10	49 15	28 15
Waltgrueb	33	50 45	26 20
Walthauſen	01	48 00	29 00
Walting	1,2,6,7	48 50	28 10
Waltkappel	31	51 10	26 40
Waltkirch	02	47 50	24 20
Walt Munchen	7,6	49 20	29 40
Waltnb.	02	48 20	25 40
Waltnhaus	6,7	49 10	28 40
Waltorf	40	50 45	23 15
Waltſarg	06	48 15	29 50
Waltrup	38	50 45	23 15
Waltſeln	11	48 20	31 00
Waltzkl.	06	48 00	30 50
Walvoort	43	51 55	22 40
Wamer	44	51 35	24 10
Wamiſch.	18	45 00	34 40
Wampach	43,45	51 25	22 20
Wamye	39	50 25	21 40
Wana fl.	18	45 40	35 00
Wanbach	35	50 20	25 10
Wanbel	38	51 20	23 45
Wancheim	06	48 10	30 30
Wancken	40	51 25	22 25
Wanckendone	43	51 35	22 20
Wanckum	43	51 30	22 25
Wandeloh	38	51 00	22 35
Wandt	44	50 50	23 20
Wanem	38	51 20	22 50
Wanerſtorf	06	48 30	30 00
Wanfride	31	51 15	27 00
Wang	02	48 30	26 10
Wange	39	50 40	21 05
Wangen	1,2,3	47 20	26 30
Wangenpach	03	47 30	26 50
Wangerlandt	1,2	48 30	28 40
Wangerooge	21	54 00	23 50
Wangria	20	54 20	23 20
Wanheim	20	54 05	23 25
Wania	40,41,45	51 20	22 55
Wanka	1,14,18	45 20	35 40
Wanken	1,14,18	45 30	37 20
Wanlo	42	51 25	22 25
Wanray	24,40,45	51 00	22 40
Wanſem	24,42	51 40	21 55
Wanſin	24,42	51 30	22 10
Wanſoville	39	50 30	21 15
Wanſs	39	50 30	21 25
Want	39	50 40	21 40
Wantzenau	43	51 35	22 30
Wanyaluka	02	48 30	24 10
Wapperſtorf	14,18	45 20	35 50
Wappnberg	6,7	49 05	28 25
		49 05	28 25

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
War fl.	24,32	50 55	25 30
Wara	1,19	46 40	49 40
Waralia	14	46 10	40 30
Waranienſis Comit.	1,14	45 50	37 30
Waraſdienſis Com.	1,14	46 40	33 40
Waraſdin	1,13,14,18	46 40	34 10
Warbergh	31	51 40	25 40
Warbeyde	42	51 50	22 15
Warborg	24,29,30,31	51 30	25 45
Warckhiſchovina	1,18	45 50	34 00
Ward	31,43	51 05	25 40
Wardberg	31	50 55	27 10
Warden	42	51 40	22 30
Wardenborg	23,24	53 20	24 20
Wardenſtain	42	51 45	22 20
Wardeyn	01	47 00	39 00
Wardkuppel	33	50 45	26 10
Wardpeg	11	48 20	31 30
Wardperg	11,13	47 40	31 20
Wardu	14	48 20	35 20
Warebel	1,14	48 00	36 00
Warega	21	53 15	21 45
Warelſtein	34	50 10	24 40
Warenbergs Camp	27,28	52 25	23 35
Warenbroich	45	51 15	22 15
Warendorp	24,26	51 55	24 25
Waret Eveſq.	39	50 25	21 20
Warfliet	20,23	53 25	24 40
Wargiſch	16	47 30	43 30
Warkolitſch	18	45 40	33 50
Warletodt	18	45 10	34 10
Warlovitzch	18	45 30	33 50
Warmbad	18	45 50	34 00
Warmefried	03	47 40	27 30
Warmfels	11	48 20	31 30
Warmkauſen	32	51 15	25 20
Warmpad	12	46 40	31 00
Warnefeldt	43	52 05	22 20
Warnen	43	51 45	22 30
Warnetwaldt	37	49 25	23 15
Warnſate	22	53 50	23 40
Warntfelſs	06	47 45	30 30
Waroldern	32	51 15	25 30
Warſan	01	46 20	39 00
Warſetſch	17	45 10	32 30
Warſey	39	50 35	21 45
Warſlet	24	53 20	24 40
Warſtein	02	48 00	25 20
Warſwiler	37	49 45	23 00
Wart	06	48 30	29 40
Wartburg	32	51 30	25 35
Wartena	24	53 10	21 50
Wartenſels	12	47 35	30 30
Wartenſtein	11	47 50	34 10
Wartnberg	06	48 15	29 00
Wartnburg	11	47 50	31 00
Warthauſen	03	47 50	26 30
Warthuiſen	43	51 50	22 10
Wartzelbach	09	49 30	25 20
Wartznberg	02	47 40	25 10
Warwicz	14	45 30	35 30
Wafarhell	14	48 30	38 50
Wafarhely	16	47 10	41 00
Wafdynie	1,14	47 50	35 40
Wafcberg	31	50 50	25 50
Wafen	1,11	48 00	33 00
Waska	1,14,18	46 10	36 10
Waſlenh	02	48 30	24 00
Waſmans H.	31	51 00	26 00
Waſn	06	48 30	29 00
Waſſel	41	51 40	24 30
Waſſenberg	24,40,45	51 05	22 30
Waſſerburg	2,3	47 20	26 20
Waſſerfang	13	47 20	32 10
Waſſerhely	16	47 30	42 00
Waſſerhillich	37	49 45	22 40
Waſſerkunſt	31	51 40	26 10
Waſſerlos	35	50 00	25 35
Waſſerneuburg	12	46 35	30 50
Waſſerſcheidt	37	50 20	22 40
Waſſertur	13	47 10	32 20
Waſſeyl	17,18	45 30	33 20
Waſsilga	1,19	46 20	50 00
Waſſrad	45	50 55	22 15
Waſte	24,29,36	51 20	24 50
Waſtern	43	51 25	22 30
Waſtine	39	50 30	21 00
Wat fl.	24,40	51 30	22 25
Waterbeck	44,43,45	51 30	22 50
Watersbruck	32	50 55	25 45
Waterclingen	02	47 30	25 10
Waterhorſt	20,24	53 25	25 00
Waterlape	29	51 30	24 15
Waterſhauſen	31	50 50	27 20
Wathart	37	50 15	22 35
Watnpach	06	48 30	29 10
Wattehain	34	50 00	24 20
Wattenſcheid	43	51 35	23 10
Watterbach	09	49 25	25 40
Watterfelden	06	49 05	29 30
Watterkorl	41	51 30	23 55
Wattl.	06	48 50	29 00
Wattnſtain	11	47 50	33 00
Wattrams	03	47 20	27 00
Wattwil	03	46 50	25 50
Watum	21	53 30	23 00
Watz	02	47 00	25 00
Watzendal	37,45	50 35	23 20
Watzman M.	12	47 15	30 00
Waveren	31	51 05	26 00

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Wault	40	51 05	23 15
Wauraid	40	51 00	22 15
Waurick	45	50 55	22 35
Waxenek	13	47 20	33 20
Waxenekh	11	47 40	34 00
Waxens	21	53 10	21 30
Waxicz Ober. Nider	18	45 30	35 10
Waxnburg	11	48 20	31 10
Waydberg	31	51 00	27 10
Wayden	43	51 45	22 20
Waydkoven	11	48 00	32 10
Waykerhoff	10	49 20	27 50
Waykirch C.	17	46 40	31 30
Wayr	13	47 20	32 50
Wayſheum	45	50 30	22 55
Waytneck	11	48 10	32 30
Wazwicz	18	45 30	35 40
Wdvarhcli	16	47 30	43 20
Webbeke	39	50 50	21 00
Webe	40	50 45	22 40
Weber	45	51 00	22 20
Webern	09	49 30	25 25
Weberſberg	33	50 50	26 25
Weberſtat	31	51 10	27 20
Webr	45	50 30	23 25
Weche	24	53 00	25 30
Wechlof	23	53 25	24 10
Wechneck	31	51 40	27 10
Wechterbach	35,36	50 15	25 45
Wechtler	32	51 15	25 20
Weckbach	09	49 30	25 40
Weckelaer	39	50 40	22 15
Weckerſdorf	07	49 15	29 10
Wedde	24	53 10	23 10
Wedden	24	52 30	25 00
Wedderen	24,26	51 50	23 35
Weddewarden	20	54 00	24 35
Wedekenſtein	24,41	52 20	25 20
Locus ubi ſepult. jacet			
Wedekindus	26	52 05	25 00
Wedel	21	54 00	26 10
Wedelberg	32	51 10	25 45
Wedelſien	24	51 30	26 20
Wederaedt	24,38,40	50 50	23 45
Wederen	37	49 35	23 05
Wederoldes H.	31	51 25	26 40
Wederſhauſen	31	50 55	26 50
Wedeſhem	45	50 45	23 10
Wedinckhuſen	29	51 20	24 30
Wedwa fl.	13	46 30	34 10
Wee	24	53 30	22 20
Weed	34	50 25	23 40
Weed fl.	34,37	50 30	23 40
Weel	24,43	52 00	22 15
Ween	39	51 05	21 55
Weer	39,40	51 05	22 00
Weerda	31	50 40	26 30
Weerderlandt	20	53 20	25 00
Weerdoel	44	51 10	24 10
Weerdt	24	51 00	21 50
Weersbeeck	39	50 45	20 55
Weerſch	24,26	52 00	23 30
Weerſel	26	52 25	23 10
Weerſen	25	52 25	24 20
Weert	39	50 50	20 05
Wees	24,42	51 35	22 15
Weeſp	21	52 25	21 20
Weetwe	24,26	52 55	23 35
Weetmar	44	51 20	23 20
Weterickhauſen	31	51 15	24 50
Weg	06	48 15	29 10
Wegberck	42	51 15	22 25
Weg Camp	27,28	52 25	23 30
Wege	24,32	51 05	25 45
Wegfurt Nider Ober	31	50 45	26 20
Wergerinckhuſen	29	51 15	24 55
Wehen	43	51 35	23 05
Wei	06	48 20	28 20
Weiandorf	06	48 30	29 30
Weibach	03	47 10	27 30
Weibling	01	48 00	26 00
Weichaim	2,7	48 45	28 00
Weichaw	17	45 50	33 10
Weicherſtorf	6,7	49 05	28 25
Weichling	2,6,12	47 50	29 00
Weichs	06	48 30	29 00
Weichnſtein	06	48 30	29 00
Weichofen	06	48 40	29 30
Weichpuhl	06	48 25	29 10
Weichriet	06	48 30	28 20
Weichs	6,7	48 55	29 10
Weichſelſtein	1,17	46 20	33 00
Weichſteten	07	48 55	28 55
Weicht	03	47 40	27 40
Weickenhofen	38	49 10	28 35
Weickert	06	48 10	28 10
Weickrtzhoven	06	48 15	28 10
Weidach Kl.	06	48 00	29 40
Weidelborgh	31	51 20	25 40
Weiden	1,7	49 40	29 10
Weidenbach	16	47 00	44 00
Weidenberg	32	51 30	25 10
Weiddenbrugge	24	51 50	24 40
Weidengeſes	09	49 30	25 35
Weidenhul	07	49 15	28 45
Weidenſtetten	03	48 20	26 50
Weidern	02	49 10	25 50
Weidnpach	07	49 05	28 20
Weienried	03	47 10	26 30
Weier	06	48 05	29 00
Weierbach	03	47 30	26 20
Weieret	02	47 30	28 40
Weierichauſen	32	51 15	24 55
Weierkorl	44	51 30	23 50
Weiern	07	49 20	28 40
Weigſiberg	17	46 00	33 10
Weihe	20	53 10	25 10
Weihering	06	48 40	28 10
Weihermuhl	08	49 05	28 20
Weiherſdorf	08	49 05	28 20
Weiherſhaus	08	49 15	28 10
Weihuſen	20	53 20	24 50
Weikelhofen	08	49 10	28 30
Weil	2,3	47 00	25 50
Weil Kl.	06	47 30	28 10
Weila	02	48 20	26 10
Weilach	06	48 25	28 00
Weilbach	03	47 50	27 20
Weilburg	34,35,36	50 25	24 50
Weildorf	2,3	47 30	26 00
Weilen	03	48 10	26 40
Weiler	2,3	47 10	26 40
Weilheim	2,6	47 40	28 00
Weiling	07	49 10	28 40
Weilingh	06	47 50	28 10
Weilna	34	50 10	24 50
Weilnhoff	08	49 15	28 20
Weilpach	06	48 10	30 40
Weilreich	40	50 40	23 05
Weilſhum	43	51 35	22 45
Weiltorf	06	47 45	30 00
Weimar	24,31	51 25	26 00
Weine	30	51 30	25 05
Weineer	37	50 20	24 10
Weinem	32	51 30	25 10
Weinert	22	53 30	23 00
Weinfelden	03	47 20	25 50
Weingart	45	50 40	23 05
Weingarten	2,3	47 30	26 20
Weingeren	40,41	51 20	23 40
Weinhauſen	03	47 40	27 40
Weinheim	9,36	49 20	25 15
Weinhoff	10	49 15	28 20
Weinitza	13,18	46 40	33 50
Weinklar	11	48 20	33 50
Weinland	1,16	47 10	42 30
Weinlgern H.	31	51 25	25 50
Weinperg	11	48 20	32 20
Weinriet	08	49 15	28 25
Weinſperg	02	49 00	25 40
Weinſteg	17	45 50	31 30
Weinſteig	11	48 20	34 00
Weinſtetten	03	48 00	26 50
Weipe fl.	34	50 40	24 10
Weipolſhof	03	47 30	26 50
Weirlſtain	07	49 10	28 25
Weisbach	02	48 10	28 20
Weisdorf	12	47 35	30 00
Weiſel	35	50 20	25 05
Weiſenaw	07	49 35	28 15
Weiſingen	03	48 10	27 00
Weiskirchen	35	50 10	24 50
Weiſprach W.	12	47 15	31 00
Weiſsebrun	10	49 20	28 20
Weiſſee	12	47 10	31 10
Weiſſenaw	03	47 30	26 20
Weiſſenburg	2,6,7	48 55	27 50
Weiſſenburg Alb. Jul.	16	46 40	41 50
Weiſſenburg Belgrad.	14	45 10	39 10
Weiſſenhorn	2,3	48 00	27 00
Weiſſenpach	12	46 40	30 50
Weiſſenrode	38	50 30	23 15
Weiſſen See	03	47 10	27 30
Weiſſenſtein	2,3	48 40	26 30
Weiſſer Thurn	38	50 25	23 40
Weiſſeſing.	03	47 10	26 20
Weiſſeſtein	31	51 25	26 00
Weiſſezel	06	48 00	28 00
Weiſsfeld	08	49 05	28 05
Weiſsingn	2,3	48 20	27 20
Weiſsndorff	07	48 45	28 35
Weiſsneck	13	47 00	33 30
Weiſsnfeldt	06	48 00	28 40
Weiſskh.	07	49 00	28 55
Weiſslukyrch	11	48 00	31 20
Weiſſpach	12	47 25	30 00
Weiſt fl.	33	50 50	26 10
Weſtritz	18	46 10	34 00
Weiſtritz fl.	17	46 30	33 10
Weiſurow	01	47 20	26 00
Weiſwilr	45	50 50	22 40
Weitenwang	08	49 05	28 15
Weiterfeld	13	46 50	33 40
Weitmar	38,40,41	51 20	23 25
Weitnd.	11	48 20	34 20
Weitnow	2,3	47 20	27 00
Weitnſtain	13,17	46 40	32 50
Weitrach C. A.	11	48 30	32 10
Weitſee	12	47 25	29 40
Weix	06	47 25	28 00
Weixelſtein	6,8	49 10	28 25
Weixlpach	12	46 50	30 00
Wel	24,40,42	51 35	22 10
Wela	16	47 40	41 50
Welai	13,17	46 30	32 30
Welatzleuten O. N.	10	49 20	28 20
Welay	18	45 00	34 20
Welbach	02	47 40	28 40
Welberg	24,26,27,28	52 20	23 30
Welbycz	13	46 50	32 00
Welchaim	06	48 45	28 00
Welchamerig	06	48 15	30 20
Welchebach fl.	33	50 45	26 20
Welchenberg	6,7	48 45	30 00
Welcheradt	38	50 20	23 10
Welching	01	47 40	29 00
Welckenberg	45	51 00	22 55
Welda	30	51 25	25 40
Weldanitz	11	48 30	31 10
Welden	2,3,32	48 20	27 30
Weldorp	45	50 55	22 50
Welen	32	51 30	25 30
Weleſtina	14,18	45 50	35 10
Weletſleuten	08	49 20	28 15
Welewar	14,18	46 20	35 50
Welfeld	24,27,28	52 25	23 05
Welgrad	18	44 50	35 10
Welhartitz	11	49 00	30 40
Welka	17	45 00	33 10
Welckerinckhuſen	29	51 10	25 15
Wellaw	02	46 50	25 40
Welle	20	53 50	24 40
Wellem	24,38,41	51 25	23 15
Wellems H.	31	51 30	26 20
Wellenburg	03	48 00	27 50
Wellerickhauſen	31	51 20	25 10
Wellerode	31	51 20	26 10
Wellersberch	34	50 25	24 10
Weilerſholtz	33	50 50	26 10
Wellien	24	52 40	25 40
Wellinckhoven	44	51 25	23 40
Wellinckholthuſen	24	52 15	24 40
Wellndorf	11	48 10	33 10
Wellop	24,43	52 10	22 10
Welmenach	34,36,37	50 05	23 50
Welmerodt	37	50 10	23 10
Welnbach	06	47 45	25 00
Welnen	31	51 40	26 40
Weloz	11	47 50	31 30
Welpe	24,26	52 50	24 40
Welpedorp	24,26	52 50	24 05
Welpfvenne	27,28	52 20	23 20
Wels	24,40,45	50 55	22 35
Wels fl.	20,23	53 15	24 40
Welſach fl.	06	47 25	28 40
Welſchebeeck	29	51 25	24 45
Welſien	39	50 55	22 00
Welſperg	12	46 25	29 10
Welt	21	55 00	24 30
Welteck	02	49 00	25 50
Weltem	39	51 00	22 10
Welten	45	50 55	22 25
Weltenburg	1,2,6,7	48 50	28 50
Welterad	44	51 40	23 40
Welterkauſen	32	51 10	25 15
Weltert	34	50 00	24 00
Welteſing	32	51 25	25 40
Weltkirch	06	47 55	29 30
Weltnſtettn	06	48 15	29 10
Weltz	12	47 25	31 50
Weltzach	02	48 50	26 20
Weltzee	06	48 55	27 40
Welveren	24,26,29,41	51 35	24 25
Wembe	16	47 40	41 40
Wenden	43	51 40	22 10
Weminger Moer	22	53 25	23 15
Wemme fl.	24	53 20	25 20
Wenae	45	50 40	22 25
Wemsfelt	6,7	49 05	28 10
Wenaw	45	50 50	22 45
Wenckhuſen	45	51 00	22 30
Wenczel	11	48 30	34 00
Wenda	06	48 00	28 00
Wendel S.	32	49 35	23 20
Wendelickhuis	24	52 00	23 30
Wendelſtayn	6,7,8,10	49 15	28 05
Wenden	24,29,34	50 50	24 25
Wenderſhauſen	31	51 25	26 40
Wending	1,2,6	48 50	27 30
Wenditch Taurie	04	47 00	29 30
Wendldorff	06	48 25	29 30
Wendling	02	48 20	26 00
Wencberg	33	50 50	26 25
Wenelſmoer	39	50 55	21 30
Wenen	22,24	53 35	23 30
Wener	22,24	53 20	23 20
Wenerborck	31	51 25	25 40
Weneren	39	50 40	20 55
Weng	2,6	48 15	28 30
Wenge	24,38,44	51 30	23 50
Wengen	2,3	47 20	27 00
Wenghuſen	31	51 15	27 00
Wengi	02	47 00	25 30
Wengle	03	47 00	27 30
Wengn	07	49 00	28 05
Wengtel	27,28	52 25	23 25
Wenich munchen	06	48 10	28 10
Wenickhoven	45	51 05	22 55
Wenigeren	38	51 20	23 35
Weniger Moer	22,24	53 25	23 20
Wenigerver	37	50 00	23 05
Weningeel	11	47 40	33 40
Weninga	35	50 20	25 35
Wenitza	14	46 40	33 40
Wenne	24,29	51 20	24 30
Wennefl.	24,29,36	51 15	24 35
Wennepe Van	24	52 50	22 00
Wenniſen	24	52 30	26 10
Wenſaw	09	49 35	25 25
Wensburg	45	50 35	23 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Wenſertal	04	47 00	28 50
Wenſport	29	51 10	24 40
Wenterſwick	26,43	52 00	22 55
Wepperſdorf	08	49 05	28 20
Werbe	32	51 10	25 30
Werbe fl.	32	51 10	25 30
Werbertſhoff	08	49 20	28 30
Werckel	31	51 10	26 00
Werd	1,12	46 45	31 10
Werden	24,38,40,44	51 20	23 10
Werdenberg	2,3	46 40	26 20
Werdenperg	11	48 20	34 20
Werdenſtein	03	47 10	27 10
Werder	21	52 35	22 05
Werderbrook	24,26,42	51 45	22 45
Werdohle	24,29,40,41	51 10	24 10
Werdorf	34	50 30	25 10
Werdringen	24,38	51 20	23 50
Werdſee	12	46 45	31 00
Werdt	09	49 35	25 40
Werdun	22,24	53 55	23 40
Wereiſu	31	51 45	26 00
Werelte	26	53 00	24 00
Werendorp	24,41	52 10	25 20
Weretz fl.	36	50 00	26 40
Werffen	1,12	47 15	30 30
Wergel	1,17	45 50	33 10
Wergl.	1,12	47 15	29 00
Wergſlberg	17	46 20	33 10
Werheiden	43	51 50	22 15
Werick	43	51 40	22 35
Wering	44,45	51 00	23 10
Weringen	02	47 10	24 50
Weriſhofn	2,3	47 50	27 30
Werlbach alt kirch	31	51 30	25 40
Werle	24,29,41,44	51 30	24 15
Werleſchwang	2,3	48 20	27 30
Werlinckhuſen	29	50 55	24 45
Werlog	18	45 10	33 40
Werlte	24	53 00	23 50
Wermanſtorf	6,7	49 15	29 20
Wermelskerck	40,44	51 00	23 30
Wermen	24	52 40	25 40
Wermickhauſen	31	51 25	25 20
Wernberg	1,12,17	46 40	31 10
Werne	24,26,38,41	51 35	23 50
Wernerſtorff	6,7	48 50	28 10
Werufels	04	47 30	28 10
Wernickhauſen	36	51 20	25 10
Wernitz fl.	06	48 45	27 30
Wernitzſtein	03	48 30	27 50
Wernkeskop	33	50 40	26 20
Wernſink	27,28	52 35	23 10
Wernſtain	1,6	48 25	30 40
Wernte	27,28	52 35	23 00
Werpal	27,28	52 20	23 30
Werpe	29	51 00	24 45
Werr	06	48 05	28 50
Werra fl.	24	51 20	26 20
Werries	29	51 45	26 20
Werriſdorf	06	48 20	29 10
Wers	34	50 15	24 30
Werſage	39	50 45	22 00
Werſdorff	34	50 05	24 40
Werſe fl.	26	51 45	24 10
Werſebe	20	53 40	24 40
Werſelo	24,27,28	52 30	23 10
Werſen	24,26	52 25	24 20
Werſhoven	45	50 35	23 05
Werſvelt	29	51 00	25 00
Werſuppe	23,24	53 35	24 40
Wert	1,6,7	48 40	28 30
	40	51 30	22 20
Wertach	03	47 10	27 20
Wertach fl.	2,3,6	48 00	27 40
Wertbroich	43	51 50	22 30
Werter	24,41	52 10	24 50
Wertheim	1,36	49 40	26 00
Werthing	02	48 40	28 30
Wertingn	2,3	48 30	27 30
Wertz fl.	36	50 50	26 50
Werverſhoef	21	52 50	21 15
Werwantz	06	47 55	30 10
Werwilaczdor:	1,14,18	45 10	35 50
Weryes	41	51 40	24 10
Weſcheno	11	47 40	34 50
Weſchmitz	09	49 25	25 25
Weſden	11	47 30	34 50
Weſek	14	47 20	37 20
Weſeke	24,26	51 55	23 05
Weſel	24,26,38,41,42	51 35	22 45
Weſel Ober	34	50 00	23 50
Weſelſche Heyde	43	51 40	22 45
Weſen	1,6	48 20	31 10
Weſind	11	48 20	32 40
Weſendorf	06	48 30	27 40
Weſenfelt	31	51 20	26 50
Weſenthorſt	43	51 55	22 20
Weſer fl.	24,30,36	51 40	26 00
Weſer	24	54 10	24 00
Weſet	39	50 45	21 50
Weſhaven	40	50 30	23 05
Weſlerhud	24	54 10	24 30
Weſlerode	31	50 40	27 00
Weſlerum	22,24	53 50	24 00
Weſlingburen	21	55 00	24 30
Weſſem	24,26,27,28	52 10	23 15
Weſſent	06	48 00	30 40
Weſſepe	24	52 20	22 20
Weſſeſrbrun	02	47 40	27 50
Weſſezbrun	06	47 45	27 50
Weſsinckhuſen	29	51 10	25 10
Weſſlar	41,44	51 40	24 30
Weſſling	44,45	50 45	23 20
Weſſung	02	47 50	28 10
Weſtaple fl.	32	51 15	24 50
Weſtbach	03	47 50	27 10
Weſt Bever	24	52 00	24 10
Weſtbroich	43	51 30	22 45
Weſt Ede	41	51 30	24 50
Weſtedorf	03	47 40	27 40
Weſten	24,30,32	51 30	25 25
Weſtenbach	06	48 15	30 20
Weſtenbergſhock	27,28	52 25	23 20
Weſtendorf	03	48 20	27 50
Weſtenhauſn	06	48 40	28 30
Weſtenholt	24,30,31	51 45	24 55
Weſtenhoven	06	47 35	28 50
Weſtenvelt	29	51 15	24 30
Weſterbok	27	52 25	23 20
Weſterbroek	24	53 20	22 40
Weſterbuer	22	53 50	23 30
Weſterburg	20,23,24	53 10	24 20
Weſteremden	22	53 30	22 40
Weſteren Budefelt	32	51 05	24 50
Weſterencote	41	51 40	24 40
Weſterende	22	53 40	23 20
Weſterfort	24,42,43	52 00	22 05
Weſterhaim	1,2,6	47 45	28 50
Weſterhauſen	02	47 50	27 10
Weſterhever	21	55 00	24 20
Weſterholt	22	53 45	23 30
Weſterholte	23	53 20	24 10
Weſterhoven	07	48 45	28 25
Weſterhudt	21	54 20	24 10
Weſterhus	26	51 45	23 55
Weſterhuſen	22,23,24	53 50	23 50
Weſterklh	06	48 20	29 30
Weſterlandt	22	53 45	23 10
Weſterlee	24	53 10	23 00
Weſterlocch	22	53 50	23 10
Weſterloh	30	51 45	25 10
Weſterloi	23,24	53 30	24 00
Weſtermarſch	22	53 45	23 10
Weſternach	03	47 50	27 20
Weſterndorf	06	47 40	29 00
Weſternicz	11	48 40	34 10
Weſterreide	22	53 30	23 05
Weſterrieden	03	47 30	27 20
Weſterſander	22	53 35	23 30
Weſterſtede	22,23,24	53 30	24 00
Weſter Tyl	20	54 30	24 05
Weſterwaldt	24	53 00	23 00
Weſteyndt	21	53 05	20 50
Weſtheim	31	51 35	25 30
Weſthoven	38,40,44	50 50	23 20
Weſtkappel	36	51 10	26 30
Weſtkercken	24,26	51 50	24 25
Weſtling	24,38,40	50 45	23 20
Weſtorp	24,38,40,44	51 00	23 10
Weſtouſlen	24,32	51 25	25 50
Weſtphalia	24	51 00	24 40
Weſtrum	23	53 50	24 00
Weſtrup	24	53 00	22 50
Weſttonnen	24,29,41	51 30	24 20
Weſtumb.	44,45	50 30	23 35
Weſtung	31	51 25	26 20
Weſtvrieſche Wadt	21	53 20	21 25
Weſtwinckel	24,26	51 40	23 55
Wetzern	45	51 15	22 35
Weterholt	32	51 20	25 40
Wetering	43	51 50	22 05
Wetrburg	24,32	51 20	25 35
Wetſgewelt	38	51 05	22 30
Wetſpach	33	50 55	26 15
Wetſtein	06	48 45	28 20
Wetten	40,42,43	51 35	22 20
Wettendorp	24	52 40	24 00
Wettenhauſen	2,3	48 10	27 10
Wettenhofen	08	49 05	28 20
Wetter	24,31,36	50 45	25 20
Wetter fl.	35,36	50 20	25 15
Wetteravia	34,36	50 20	25 10
Wetterburg	29	51 20	25 35
Wetterdor	45	50 25	23 00
Wetterfeldt	07	49 10	29 30
Wettering	24,26,27	52 20	23 35
Wettingen	02	47 00	24 50
Wettlſee	2,7	48 55	27 45
Wetterſlich	44,45	50 40	23 20
Wetterung	20	53 20	25 05
Wettſtetn	07	48 45	28 20
Wetzel	6,7	49 05	30 10
Wetzels	33	50 40	26 20
Wetzelſperg	6,7	49 00	29 40
Wetzeltorf	6,7	49 05	30 00
Wetzendorff	10	49 20	27 55
Wetzlar	34,35,36	50 25	25 10
Wevelinckhoven	24,38	51 00	22 50
Wevelsborg	24,29,30	51 35	25 15
Wevelsflete	24	54 20	25 40
Wever	30,31	51 40	25 15
Weuſn	06	47 45	28 20
Wexan	18	42 20	35 10
Wexeuſlein	17	45 20	32 00
Weycz fl.	13	47 10	33 20
Weydn	11	48 00	34 40
Weyer	10	49 15	28 00
Weyerſperg	10	49 20	28 20
Weyerweiler	37	49 35	23 00
Weygelſhoff	10	49 25	28 00
Weygſlpach	17	46 10	32 30
Weygſlprun	17	46 10	32 30
Weygſlſtain	17	46 00	32 30
Weyh fl.	29	51 35	24 45
Weykrſd.	11	49 00	34 00
Weyl	02	48 30	25 30
Weyling	08	49 05	28 35
Weylſee	12	47 20	31 10
Weyng Cell	1,13	47 20	33 30
Weynicz	17	45 30	33 10
Weynperg	13	47 00	33 50
Weyrfeld	11	48 20	31 50
Weys	12	46 40	30 20
Weyſnreyd	11	48 30	32 40
Weyſſeneck	17	46 40	32 10
Weyſskirchen	13	47 10	32 10
Weyſſnburg	11	48 20	31 50
Weyt	02	48 00	25 30
Weytrfeld	11	48 30	33 30
Weywarth	22	53 30	22 55
Weze	43	51 40	22 10
Whye	24	53 10	25 10
Wiach	02	47 10	25 00
Wiarden	20,24	54 00	23 55
Wibbelinckwerde	41	51 15	24 05
Wibbelwerden	24,40	51 10	24 05
Wibels	22,24	50 50	23 50
Wibelsbach	09	49 35	25 35
Wibelsbuer	21,22,24	53 40	23 20
Wiblincwerd	44	51 15	24 00
Wiblingen	2,3	48 10	26 40
Wibmbotz	02	47 50	28 50
Wicherye	21	54 00	23 10
Wichmanſhauſen	31	51 10	26 50
Wicht	22,24	53 50	23 20
Wichtenſtain	11	48 10	30 40
Wichtezich	45	50 45	23 05
Wichtingn	02	48 10	24 50
Wichtorf	31	51 15	26 00
Wickede	40,41,44	51 25	24 15
Wickerad	38	51 05	22 30
Wickerfrode	31	51 10	26 30
Wickzad	45	51 05	22 45
Wickzadberg	45	51 05	22 45
Widaytdeh	18	45 30	33 50
Widdeſhoven	45	51 00	23 05
Widdick	24,38,40,44	50 45	23 20
Widelbach	31	51 10	26 30
Widelſwer	22	53 30	23 20
Widen	45	50 50	22 30
Widenaw	40	50 50	22 55
Widenbach	45	50 35	23 15
Widenbrugge	25,26,30	51 50	24 45
Widenhul	06	49 15	28 40
Wideniſt	44	50 55	24 00
Widenthal	33	50 55	26 20
Widergeltinge	03	47 40	27 40
Widerhofen	03	47 10	27 00
Widerſdorp	40,45	50 55	23 10
Widerſperg	06	47 50	28 10
Widhag	32	51 15	25 20
Widinckhuſen	29	51 00	24 55
Widnik	18	45 50	34 30
Wiechs	2,6	47 40	29 00
Wied fl.	38	50 25	23 45
Wiekeren	40,41	51 30	23 55
Wiel	24,40,44	50 50	24 00
Wiel H.	02	47 30	25 20
Wieler	45	50 40	23 00
Wielerweſt	45	50 45	23 10
Wielich	43	51 20	22 40
Wielnpach	06	47 40	27 50
Wielre	45	50 55	22 20
Wielznt	11	48 00	33 00
Wiemiet	08	49 15	28 20
Wien	1,11	48 10	33 50
Wien fl.	11	48 10	34 00
Wiener Aland	11	48 00	33 50
Wienfeldt	44	51 35	24 30
Wienhaus	11	48 10	33 40
Wienherberg	11	48 00	34 10
Wierden	23	53 55	24 00
Wierhuſen	21	53 30	22 05
Wierſhagen	44	50 55	23 50
Wieringen	21	52 55	21 00
Wieringen Inſula	21	53 00	21 05
Wiern	06	49 15	28 40
Wierſperg	32	51 25	25 40
Wierum	21	53 25	21 45
Wies	44,45	50 50	23 20
Wieſcheit	45	50 25	22 40
Wiesken	45	50 35	22 50
Wieskirchen	45	50 45	23 05
Wieſnkyrch	11	48 20	32 40
Wieſſenheim	36	49 50	24 30
Wieſſenſtain	12	49 35	30 40
Wietmer	32	51 25	25 40
Wietzenich	24,38,40	50 50	22 45
Wigaun	12	47 25	30 20
Wigrats	03	47 20	26 30
Wiherſo	02	48 30	24 10
Wihitſch	1,18	45 10	34 30
Wihr	31	50 50	25 40
Wikeſpach	2,3	47 30	27 00
Wilba	30	51 35	25 30
Wilbach	31	51 20	27 00
Wilberg	03	47 20	27 20
Wiberichoven	44	50 45	23 50
Wilbreninck	24,38	51 30	23 40

Walcourt
Wald
Waldt
Waldtho
Waldtkir
Waldvuc
Waldwei
Waleck
Walef
Walen
Walenhov
Walenſau
Walern
Walfelt
Waltſieffe
Walgnſe
Walhaubt
Walidorff
Walken
Walkerkir
Walkoven
Wall.

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Wilcheraid	24,38	50 50	23 50
Wilck	42	51 45	22 20
Wildaw	1,13	46 40	33 10
Wildberg	24,34,40	50 45	24 10
Wilde Ob. Mit. Un.	34	50 40	24 40
Wildeberg	04	46 50	27 30
Wildein	11	47 30	34 50
Wildeloe	23	53 25	24 10
Wilden	01	47 00	33 00
Wildenaw	45	50 55	23 00
Wildenborg	24,34,44	50 45	24 10
Wildendorp	45	50 55	23 00
Wildeneck	1,12	47 45	30 30
Wilden Gerlos	12	47 00	29 20
Wildenhaus	2,3	46 40	26 10
Wildenradt	45	51 10	22 25
Wildenſael	24	52 30	25 40
Wildenſtein	2,3	47 50	25 40
Wildern	13	47 10	34 40
Wilderſtein	34	50 35	24 10
Wildeſhuſen	20,24	53 05	24 40
Wildeſtayn	11	47 40	31 00
Wildewar	06	47 45	29 20
Wildeweſe	24,29	51 10	24 30
Wildhaus	13	46 40	32 40
Wildhuſen	24,29	51 20	24 40
Wildingen	32	51 10	25 10
Wildkern	12	47 10	30 00
Wildnforſt	6,7	48 45	30 00
Wildnhofen	07	49 05	28 45
Wildnwart	12	47 35	29 20
Wildon	13	47 00	33 30
Wildperg	11	48 20	31 10
Wildſee	13	47 10	32 20
Wildſheim	06	47 55	30 00
Wildſhuet	12	47 45	30 00
Wildtbadt	02	48 30	25 00
Wildungen	14,29,31	51 05	25 40
Wilduſtein	17	46 40	32 00
Wildwuſtung	32	51 05	25 10
Wilen	28	52 40	22 55
Wiler	24,38	50 55	23 10
Wilerweſt	38,40	50 40	23 10
Wilferſheim	35	50 15	25 15
Wilgadeſſen	30	51 35	25 50
Wilhartitz	11	48 30	31 10
Wilhaw	11	48 30	31 20
Wilheim	06	47 55	29 50
Wilhelmskirch	03	47 30	26 10
Wilhelmſmaur	11	48 10	34 20
Wilhelmſpurg	11	48 00	33 10
Wilhelmſtein	45	50 50	22 30
Wilher	06	48 25	28 50
Wilhering	11	48 10	31 00
Wilhuſen	22	53 25	23 30
Wilien	04	47 10	28 40
Wiling	1,2	47 50	24 50
Wilkerad	44	50 45	24 00
Wilkinckhegen	26	52 00	23 55
Wilkirchen	06	48 10	29 30
Will	02	46 40	24 00
Will R.	02	46 40	25 10
Willams	03	47 10	27 00
Willebringen	39	50 40	20 55
Willemsfelt	21,22	53 50	23 10
Willendorf	06	48 50	29 30
Willenſdorff	34	50 40	24 40
Willer	40	50 55	22 30
Willers H.	31	51 05	27 00
Willerſhauſen	31	51 00	25 20
Willerſtorff	31	51 00	25 20
Willewaret	39	50 25	21 15
Willgum	22	53 30	23 10
Willich	24,38,40	51 10	22 40
Williglhayn	33	50 50	26 10
Willinckholthuſen	25	52 15	24 40
Willinckwerden	24	51 10	24 00
Willingen	24,29,31	51 15	25 05
Willingſhauſen	24,31	50 50	25 50
Williſhofn	03	47 30	26 40
Williſſaw	02	46 40	24 20
Willnperg	02	48 40	28 50
Wilmanſhove	31	51 35	26 50
Wilmerod	34	50 30	24 20
Wilmſhofen	09	49 30	25 20
Wilmſtein	40	50 45	22 25
Wilnn H.	31	51 35	26 50
Wilnperg	06	48 40	29 00
Wilpefried	03	47 30	27 20
Wilre	42,43	51 50	22 00
Wilſecker	37	50 05	22 45
Wilſem	26	52 40	23 05
Wilſhuſen	24	53 20	23 30
Wilſirck	45	50 20	22 45
Wilſpach	02	49 00	25 50
Wilſtat	35	50 10	25 10
Wilſtet	02	48 20	24 20
Wilſter	24	54 30	25 40
Wilſtorf	36	50 40	24 30
Wilſum	24,27,28	52 40	23 05
Wilſummer	27	52 40	23 05
Wiltberg	02	48 20	25 10
Wiltbrock	23	53 30	24 00
Wiltbruil	44	50 45	24 00
Wiltenſtain	12	47 25	31 00
Wiltingen	37	49 45	22 45
Wiltitzg	07	49 05	29 40
Wiltkirchen	06	48 10	30 40
Wiltnaw	02	47 00	26 20
Wiltſteg	06	47 30	27 50
Wilturn	06	48 30	29 50
Wiltzburg	2,7	49 00	27 55
Wiltzhelden	44	51 05	23 20
Wiltzhoven	06	47 45	28 00
Wiltzighſ.	02	48 00	26 50
Wimberg	2,3	47 30	27 30
Wimbholtz	06	47 55	28 50
Wimendorp	23	53 45	24 40
Wimerickhuſen	29,32	51 10	25 00
Wimmelſdorf	08	49 15	28 25
Wimmertingen	39	50 50	21 20
Wimperg	13	46 50	32 20
Wimpeſing	06	48 45	29 40
Wimpeſsing	06	48 25	28 50
Wimſpen	02	49 10	25 30
Wimada	02	48 40	26 00
Winadol	18	45 50	34 30
Winantſrode	39	51 00	21 55
Winartzrad H.	45	50 55	22 15
Winberg	08	49 10	28 20
Wincham	22	53 30	23 10
Winchel	06	48 05	27 50
Wincheldorp	24	54 20	26 00
Winckel	40,42	51 35	22 25
Winckel Op.	24,40,43	51 35	22 25
Winckelhait	10	49 20	28 20
Winckelhuis	44	51 10	23 10
Winckelhuiſen	45,44	51 15	23 00
Wincklern	6,7	49 25	29 30
Wincklhaim	06	48 05	30 00
Winckling	07	48 50	29 55
Wincklm	03	47 30	26 30
Winckraid	40	51 05	22 35
Windach	06	47 55	27 50
Windberg	6,7	48 50	29 50
Windeck	24,38,40,44	50 40	23 55
Windecken	35,36	50 05	25 15
Windelbach	34	50 45	24 50
Winden	02	48 50	24 30
Winderkaffen	09	49 30	25 25
Winderſwyck	43	51 35	22 40
Windfng	44,45	51 05	23 05
Windhag	01	48 20	31 00
Windiſchgracz	13,17	46 40	32 40
Windiſch Marck	1,17	46 00	32 30
Windiſch Matray	12	46 45	29 30
Windiſch Taurn	12	46 45	29 20
Windn	06	48 40	28 20
Windorf	06	48 30	30 30
Windthuſen	24,29,44	51 10	24 15
Windtn	06	48 20	29 10
Winendal	43	51 40	22 30
Winende	2,3	47 40	26 20
Winerberg	31	51 30	25 40
Wingartzgas	44	50 45	23 30
Wingberen	29	51 25	24 10
Wingelberg	31	51 35	25 50
Wingenreuti	03	47 40	26 40
Wingerntaft	31	50 45	26 40
Winkel	02	46 40	24 30
Winkler	12	46 55	30 20
Winlzige Soul	31	50 55	27 00
Winn	08	49 15	28 25
Winneberg	32	51 25	25 10
Winnedael	40,42	51 35	22 35
Winnekdonck	40,42	51 35	22 20
Winnen	34	50 15	24 00
Winningen	37	50 20	23 40
Winom	02	49 00	25 10
Winperg	2,6,7	49 10	28 25
Winpuech	07	49 15	28 50
Winſchoten	22,24	53 20	23 00
Winſel	20	53 55	24 40
Winſeldorp	24	54 10	26 10
Winſdorperdiep	20	53 45	24 35
Winſler	24	52 30	25 40
Winſſen	43	51 50	21 50
Winſum	21	53 30	22 10
Wint H.	31	51 25	26 20
Winteltall	12	47 00	29 10
Wintem	45	50 35	22 50
Winten	02	48 30	28 10
Winter	40	50 35	23 30
Winter Ober	45	50 40	23 30
Winterbach	2,3	47 30	26 10
Winterberg	24,29,31	51 05	25 05
Winterreuti	03	47 50	26 40
Winterrieden	03	47 50	27 10
Winterſhoven	07	48 50	28 05
Winterſpach	09	49 40	25 50
Winterſpurg	03	47 40	25 40
Winterſtettn	03	47 40	26 30
Winterſtorff	37	49 55	22 40
Winterſuigen	03	47 40	26 00
Winterſwyck	38	51 25	22 40
Winthn	13	47 10	34 40
Winthuſen	40,41	51 10	24 10
Wintn	06	48 05	29 10
Wintrup	30	51 55	25 30
Wntſchnaw	12	47 10	29 10
Wintune	24	52 40	25 40
Wintz	01	46 40	42 00
Wintzer	01	48 20	30 00
Wintzler	02	47 50	25 30
Winzer	06	48 40	30 20
Wionpus	39	50 30	21 55
Wipenheim	06	48 10	30 30
Wippel	20	54 05	23 35
Wippens	22	53 50	24 00
Wipper fl.	24,38,40	51 00	23 50
Wipperfeldt	44	51 00	23 40
Wipperforde	24,38,40	51 00	23 50
Wippingen	2,3	48 10	26 30
Wiprinatz	17	45 20	32 30
Wir Kl.	07	48 55	28 30
Wirawberg	03	47 40	26 40
Wirdum	22,24	53 40	23 10
Wirgedorff	34	50 35	24 40
Wirgieſſen	30	51 40	26 05
Wirgis Berſcheidt	34	50 25	24 10
Wirm	02	48 40	25 20
Wirm fl.	06	48 40	28 20
Wirm See	06	47 50	28 10
Wirmute	24,29	50 55	24 40
Wirſhauſen	33	50 45	26 15
Wirt	44	50 40	23 30
Wirtemberg	02	48 30	25 50
Wirtenberg Ducatus	1,2	48 40	25 20
Wirting	06	48 15	30 30
Wirtzberg	09	49 25	25 35
Wirwil	14	47 40	37 20
Wisbaden	34,36	50 00	24 40
Wisbadenſis Comit.	34	50 00	24 30
Wiſcdangen	02	47 10	25 30
Wiſch	22,24	53 25	23 40
Wiſchabuhl Im	08	49 05	28 15
Wiſche	27,28	52 10	23 35
Wiſcheling	44	51 25	23 40
Wiſchlburg	06	48 45	29 50
Wiſebach	03	48 00	27 10
Wiſelburg	11,14	48 00	35 00
Wiſeloth	02	49 00	25 10
Wiſen	03	47 40	26 40
Wiſenack	6,7	49 15	28 40
Wiſenacker	08	49 10	28 35
Wiſenbach	2,3	47 10	27 30
Wiſenhoven	07	48 55	28 20
Wiſenpurg	01	47 40	32 00
Wiſens	22,24	53 40	23 30
Wiſenſee	11	47 40	32 50
Wiſent	6,7	48 55	29 25
Wiſent fl.	6,7	49 00	29 30
Wiſentfelden	6,7	49 00	29 40
Wiſentfelt	31	50 55	25 20
Wiſerborch	22	53 30	23 20
Wiſeſing	06	48 35	30 00
Wiſſlburg	01	47 40	32 00
Wiſſerwar	43	51 45	22 25
Wiſoka	18	45 00	35 50
Wiſpach fl.	06	48 15	29 30
Wiſpel	21,24	53 10	21 55
Wiſſag	18	46 20	34 00
Wiſſe	43	51 40	22 15
Wiſſe fl.	34,40	50 45	24 10
Wiſſel	42,43	51 45	22 20
Wiſſen	24,34,40,44	50 40	24 10
Wiſſenbach	34	50 40	25 00
Wiſſenheit	08	49 05	28 25
Wiſſenkyrck	11	48 10	33 10
Wiſſenſteig	2,3	48 20	26 20
Wiſſeraw	37	49 55	22 55
Wiſſinck	24,26	51 45	23 55
Wiſſinckhauſen	31	51 15	25 10
Wiſſing	2,6,7	49 05	28 35
Wiſterhem	45	50 50	23 05
Wiſtermeer	23	53 40	23 50
Wiſtritz	13,11	47 10	34 20
Witbeckersborg	20,23	53 40	24 30
Witenhorſt	43	51 50	22 30
Witerode	31	50 55	26 40
Witfeld	42	51 25	22 55
Witgenſtein	24,31	50 50	25 10
Witkirchen	24,38,40	51 10	22 45
Witlage	25	52 30	24 40
Witlich	37	50 00	23 00
Witlaph	06	48 25	28 00
Witmar	29	51 25	25 40
Witmarſch	24,27,28	52 35	23 25
Witmarſen	26	52 35	23 30
Witmarſum alte kirch	31	51 30	25 40
Witmundt	22,23,24	53 50	23 50
Witnaw	03	47 00	26 20
Witſmanſperg	06	48 35	30 40
Witte Gronden	23,24	54 00	24 30
Witteler	24,38,40,43	51 15	22 50
Wittelho	24	53 00	26 00
Wittem	39,45	50 50	22 10
Witten	24,38,40,41	51 20	23 40
Wittenbach	31	51 15	26 10
Wittenberg	20	53 30	24 40
Wittenborch	23,24	53 30	24 40
Wittenſee	07	48 45	27 45
Witter	24	51 20	23 40
Witterthur	02	47 00	25 20
Witte Ton	20	54 30	23 40
Wittewerum	22	53 30	22 40
Witt ſlingen	2,3	48 30	27 10
Wittrinck	38	51 30	23 10
Witze	31,36	51 25	26 40
Witzighauſen Com.	03	48 00	27 00
Wivelſtede	23,24,20	53 30	24 10
Wivetz	45	50 30	22 35
Wiwar	14,18	45 50	35 10
Wiwelſum	22	53 35	23 10
Wizze fl.	14,15	47 50	38 00
Wlvia	18	45 50	34 30
Woattanweiler	03	47 40	26 30
Wobbel	24,30	51 55	25 40
Wochau	11	48 20	32 40
Wocracz	14	45 10	35 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Woczacz	1,18	45 10	35 20
Wodian	01	49 20	32 00
Woe	39	50 40	22 10
Wockelum	44	51 15	24 10
Wocmerdorp	24	53 10	25 30
Woenburg	11	48 10	34 40
Woerich fl.	45	50 30	22 30
Woffenbach	08	49 10	28 15
Wognum	21	52 45	21 10
Woilsberg	13,17,18	46 30	33 40
Wokelmach	29	51 15	24 20
Wolbeck	24,26	51 55	24 05
Wolberinckhusen	29	51 10	24 25
Wolbrechts H.	31	51 45	26 40
Wolck	18	46 30	34 00
Wolckenburg	45	50 40	23 25
Wolckenshausen	31	51 45	27 00
Wolckertzhoven	07	48 45	28 10
Wolcknperg	06	48 25	29 50
Wolda	27,28	52 45	22 55
Wolde	22,24	53 20	23 30
Woldenberg	29	51 00	24 20
Woldenbrugge	24	52 10	26 10
Woldenburg	24,25	52 30	24 40
Woldendorp	22	53 25	23 00
Woldthusen	22	53 35	23 15
Wolecz	14	46 30	33 40
Woletz	13	46 30	34 00
Wolf S.	06	47 40	29 30
Wolfach	01	48 00	24 40
Wolfarts	03	47 20	26 30
Wolfeck	03	47 30	26 40
Wolfegk	06	48 20	29 40
Wolfen	43	51 45	23 05
Wolferal	06	48 55	29 40
Wolferschwent	2,3	47 40	26 10
Wolfersdorf	06	48 20	28 40
Wolferstorf	07	49 15	28 40
Wolferszell	07	48 55	29 40
Wolferth.	06	47 45	28 20
Wolfertshausen	2,6	47 45	28 20
Wolfertshofen	03	47 30	26 50
Wolfertsperg	06	49 15	28 40
Wolff Zum.	11	47 50	34 40
Wolfieren	31	51 50	27 00
Wolffertet	06	48 50	27 40
Wolffertsweiler	03	47 40	26 40
Wolffrad	24,38	51 15	23 10
Wolfgang S.	6,11	47 35	28 00
Wolthagen	31,36	51 25	25 50
Wolfkerode	31	51 15	26 40
Wolfkh.	06	48 25	30 20
Wolfloe	07	49 15	29 05
Wolfpuech	07	48 55	28 30
Wolfsbach	44	51 20	23 10
Wolfsber	31	51 25	26 30
Wolfsdyck	20	53 25	24 20
Wolfseck	6,7	49 05	29 00
Wolfseckls.	6,11	48 00	31 00
Wolfshangel	31	51 25	26 10
Wolfshoeck	21	53 15	21 15
Wolfskaul	40,42,43	51 25	22 45
Wolfspach	66	48 25	29 20
Wolfsperg	13	46 50	32 20
Wolfstall	12	47 00	30 00
Wolfstein	1,6,7,8	49 15	28 30
Wolffterode	31	51 05	26 50
Wolffthurn	17	45 30	33 10
Wolfurt	2,3	47 10	26 30
Wolgersdorff	1,11,14	48 30	34 10
Wolia	01	49 40	36 00
Wolin	11	49 00	31 10
Wolkatshofen	2,3	48 00	27 30
Wolkenberg	03	47 30	27 20
Wolkenburg	38,40	50 40	23 30
Wolkersdorff	24	50 50	25 20
Wollerode	31	51 15	26 10
Wollersum	45	50 40	22 55
Wolmanshau	03	48 00	27 40
Wolmaring	06	48 35	30 40
Wolmatshausn	2,3	48 00	27 30
Wolmerinckhusen	29	51 10	24 55
Wolmersen	31	51 45	26 00
Wolnspach	06	49 15	28 20
Wolnzach	2,6	48 30	28 30
Wolpa	03	48 10	27 30
Wolpe	24	53 00	25 50
Wolpertshausen	03	47 30	26 40
Wolpertshofen	03	48 00	26 50
Wolsach	06	48 25	30 30
Wolsdorp	20	53 50	24 40
Wolsfelt	10	49 30	28 00
Wolsingen	03	47 20	26 40
Wolsnpach	07	49 15	28 20
Wolspruck	14	48 20	35 40
Wolsspach fl.	13	47 30	32 10
Wolsperg	01	46 40	32 00
Wolsrieth	08	49 10	28 15
Wolt	28	52 25	23 25
Woltavel	17,18	46 10	33 20
Wolterbruck	31	51 00	25 50
Woltersum	22,24	53 25	22 40
Woltfusch	31	50 50	27 10
Wolthuse	22	53 35	23 10
Woltmede	22	53 35	23 20
Woltmershusen	20	53 15	25 00
Woltseten	22	53 35	23 10
Woltrup	38	51 30	23 35
Wolverinchusen	32	51 10	24 55
Wolverode	31	50 50	25 40
Wombrechts	03	47 20	26 30
Wommen	31	51 00	27 00
Wommerzeem	39	50 40	21 05
Wonnenberg	24,29	51 30	25 15
Wonried	03	47 20	26 40
Wonrod	09	49 45	25 50
Wonthagen	38,40	50 35	23 35
Wonunge	44	51 35	22 50
Wopping	06	48 20	30 20
Woquert	22	53 35	23 00
Worcum	21	53 05	21 30
Woringen	2,3	47 40	27 00
Worm	45	51 00	22 35
Worm fl.	24	50 50	22 20
Wormbs	1,9,36	49 20	25 05
Wormel	24,30,31	51 25	25 40
Wormeke	29	51 00	24 45
Wormer	21	52 30	21 05
Wormerdorff	40	50 35	23 15
Wormsel	24	52 30	25 20
Wormskirchen	24,38	51 00	23 30
Wormstal	27,28	52 20	23 25
Worsdorff	35	50 30	25 00
Worsten Das Landt zu	20	54 00	24 35
Worstenlande	20,23	53 20	24 30
Worstern	06	48 05	30 10
Worstr	02	48 00	29 00
Worwatz fl.	18	45 00	35 40
Woschin	18	45 20	34 10
Wosiakhobina	18	46 10	34 10
Wostenberg	27,28	52 30	23 30
Wosthuser	27,28	52 45	23 00
Wotstayn	11	48 10	32 40
Wottenburg	1,14	48 20	34 40
Wotzeldorff	10	49 15	28 00
Wouckmeke	24,29	50 55	24 30
Wouteringe	39	50 45	21 30
Woutering Op.	39	50 45	21 30
Wowitsch	18	45 40	34 00
Woyna	18	45 40	34 10
Woziachi	18	48 30	34 50
Wradchay	18	45 30	34 30
Wrangerooge	24	54 10	23 50
Wrassent	43	51 45	22 10
Wremen	20,24	54 05	24 30
Wremerdiep	20	54 00	24 30
Wrexen	24,29,30	51 30	25 30
Wrol	01	45 30	33 00
Wtivert	21	53 15	21 40
Wtwyrde	22	53 30	22 50
Wuchertshofn	03	47 30	26 50
Wucken	02	47 00	24 20
Wuczdilonia	1,14,18	45 50	34 40
Wuer	06	48 15	30 00
Wuestefeld	31	50 45	26 30
Wugkovina	18	46 00	34 00
Wuistenfelt	43	51 40	22 25
Wuldburg	02	47 30	26 30
Wulfartzhausen	06	48 20	27 50
Wulfburgh	43	51 50	22 30
Wulfersweiler	37	49 40	23 20
Wulffe	31	51 30	25 00
Wulfsen	25	52 25	24 30
Wulfterad	45	50 25	22 45
Wulfte	24,32	51 20	25 05
Wulftingen	24,32	51 15	25 50
Wulfenstorff	11	48 30	34 10
Wulftingen	03	48 00	26 10
Wulsd	45	50 30	22 50
Wulsdorf	40,44	51 15	23 10
Wulsing	26	51 45	23 45
Wulsmark	23	53 25	24 20
Wulsen	26,27,28	52 15	23 15
Wulkersdorf	11	48 30	33 50
Wullesheim	45	50 50	22 55
Wulmer	27,28	52 15	23 40
Wulmersem	39	50 40	21 05
Wulste	29	51 20	25 05
Wulstensd	11	48 00	34 30
Wulvelbach	33	50 50	26 15
Wulvertzrode	31	50 45	27 10
Wumme fl.	20	53 25	25 00
Wunicz	12	46 55	31 10
Wunigck	1,14,18	46 10	34 30
Wunnenberg	30	51 30	25 15
Wunrinkausen	32	51 10	25 30
Wunsdorp	24	52 30	25 50
Wupper fl.	44	51 00	23 50
Wurczen	12,17	46 30	31 00
Wurczn M.	12	46 30	31 00
Wurd	42	51 55	21 55
Wurdelet	20,23	53 45	24 10
Wurden	20	53 45	24 35
Wurmansquech	06	48 15	29 50
Wurmbshalm	06	48 15	29 20
Wurmel	32	51 30	25 35
Wurmla	11	47 50	34 20
Wurmling	02	47 40	25 20
Wurmloch	16	47 00	42 30
Wurms	06	47 30	28 00
Wurmsaw	03	47 20	28 00
Wurmspach	02	46 40	25 20
Wurnickz	11	48 20	34 00
Wurselen	45	50 50	22 30
Wurtfliet	20	53 35	24 40
Wurtzach	2,3	47 40	26 40
Wurtzburg	1,36	49 40	26 40
Wurtzland	1,16	47 10	43 30
Wusepal	04	46 50	28 20
Wusschnhoven	06	49 05	28 50
Wust In der	12	47 15	31 10
Wustenvelt	42	51 40	22 25
Wustnhofn	07	49 05	28 55
Wustung	31	51 25	25 40
Wusum	45	50 45	23 10
Wutneberg	31	51 35	25 20
Wychen	43	51 45	21 55
Wychmoeth	24,43	52 10	22 20
Wyck	24,29,40	50 55	21 50
Wyckhusen	22	53 35	23 10
Wyck op Zee	21	52 30	20 45
Wydemoer	24	52 40	25 20
Wyden	02	47 10	25 20
Wydrdryes	13,17	46 30	32 30
Wye	24	52 30	22 10
Wye fl.	40	51 25	22 25
Wyengefurt	01	47 20	33 00
Wyenhorst	43	51 35	22 30
Wyer	39	50 50	21 15
Wyes	39	50 45	21 30
Wyffeborn	33	50 45	26 05
Wygles	14	48 20	36 50
Wyldenbur	24	52 10	22 30
Wylen	40,42,43	51 30	22 35
Wylgarten	12	46 45	29 30
Wyll	02	47 20	25 00
Wyller	42	51 40	22 05
Wylstat	12	46 45	30 40
Wylt	42	51 50	22 25
Wymdael	38	51 35	22 35
Wymedorp	24	53 10	22 10
Wymer	22,24	53 20	23 20
Wymheer	22	53 20	23 15
Wynbergen	24	52 00	22 20
Wyndhag	11	48 20	31 40
Wyndkag	11	48 20	31 50
Wyndpalsing	11	48 00	34 20
Wyneldemeer	22	53 25	23 05
Wynendael	24	51 30	22 30
Wynenmeer	22	53 25	23 15
Wyner	26	53 15	23 25
Wyngerfurt	13	47 30	33 20
Wyngaerden	39	50 50	21 00
Wyngaertgach	44	51 45	23 40
Wynghen	39	50 45	20 50
Wynkhl.	11	48 30	33 20
Wynklberg	11	48 30	33 10
Wynnekedael	24	51 30	22 20
Wynperg	11	48 20	31 40
Wyns	24	53 20	21 50
Wynsperg	11	47 40	31 10
Wynterswyck	24	52 00	22 50
Wynthen	11	47 30	34 50
Wynthum	24	52 30	25 30
Wypach	17	45 50	31 40
Wyrting	11	47 50	31 00
Wysicky	18	45 50	35 30
Wysen	24,42	51 35	22 15
Wysk	01	48 00	40 00
Wyskirchen	40	50 35	22 55
Wyss	24,38,40	50 50	23 20
Wytteborn	31	50 45	26 10
Wytlenbach	31	51 20	26 40
Wyssenborn	31	51 05	26 40
Wyssenhasel	31	51 05	26 40
Wysstling	08	49 05	28 30
Wyst.	22	53 40	23 50
Wysthermeer	22,24	53 40	23 50
Wystyng fl.	13,17	46 40	32 40
Wyswyler	40	50 45	22 35
Wytlagen	24	52 30	24 40
Wytschein	13	46 50	33 40
Wytterscap	24	52 20	25 30
Wytwert Wester	24	53 30	22 40
Wyvelinckhoven	40	51 00	22 55
Wyvar	06	47 30	41 10
Wywar	14	48 20	38 30
Wyzcky	1,14	45 50	35 30

X

XAgon	18	44 50	34 40
Xarnovica	18	43 50	35 50
Xeceno	18	44 20	35 00
Xegar	18	44 40	35 00
Xelengrat	18	44 30	35 00
Xemonigo	18	44 30	34 30
Xesta	17	45 10	32 30
Xilopolis	19	42 00	43 20
Xolpa	17	45 30	32 00
Xuemont	39	50 35	22 05
Xuonigrat	18	44 40	35 10

Y

YAnau	39	50 20	21 05
Yba	31,36	51 00	26 40
Ybeck	31	51 55	26 40
Yber	31	50 45	26 10
Yber fl.	33	50 45	26 10
Ybisdorff	16	47 10	42 30
Ye	21	52 25	21 05
Yebling	06	48 10	30 50
Yetse	18	45 00	35 30
Yetenpach	12	47 20	30 00
Yffa	31	50 40	26 00
Yffeldorf	06	47 40	28 10
Yhorst	24,25,26	52 45	24 30
Yinkaim	06	48 20	30 20
Ylermoelen	24	53 40	25 10

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Ymlkatin.	06	48 05	30 40
Yms	01	46 40	27 00
Yne	01	47 20	26 00
Ypels	21	53 05	21 35
Yperenborg	24,43	52 20	22 15
Ypol fl.	14	47 50	36 40
Yraeh	11	48 00	31 00
Yrhave	22,24	53 20	23 30
Yrsing	07	48 40	28 30
Yrst	24	52 30	22 00
Yselburgh	42	51 50	22 35
Yselham	21,24	52 55	21 50
Ysenberg Coscher	33	50 50	26 10
Yseren	39	50 55	22 00
Yslicz fl.	12	46 40	29 30
Ysmegier	14	47 00	38 10
Yssel fl.	42,43	52 00	22 10
Yssel fl. Olde	43	51 55	22 25
Yssen	24,40,42	51 30	22 35
Ystrum	24	53 20	22 00
Ytzendorff	06	48 20	28 20
Ytzing	6,7	48 45	27 45
Ytzna	02	47 20	25 30
Ywanitsch	18	46 10	34 20
Ywerst	24	52 40	22 20

Z

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Z Ab.	14	48 20	39 10
Zabatka	14	46 10	38 30
Zabelhoff	10	49 20	28 00
Zaberfelt	02	48 50	25 30
Zabern	02	48 50	24 40
Zabiaco	19	42 40	38 20
Zabola	16	47 30	43 50
Zabolcienſis Comit.	01	47 40	38 00
Zacon	18	44 10	35 00
Zacua	18	43 50	36 20
Zacharie	45	50 45	23 00
Zadorlaka	14	46 10	39 40
Zafel	45	51 00	22 20
Zafelen	40,45	51 00	22 10
Zafelſtein	02	48 30	25 10
Zagiocha	14	46 00	36 30
Zagrabia	1,14,18	46 00	34 30
Zagrabienſis Com.	1,14	46 00	34 20
Zagywa fl.	14,15	47 10	38 00
Zaiſertſhofen	03	47 50	27 30
Zaiſin	18	45 30	34 10
Zak	14	46 20	36 40
Zakabad	16	46 50	42 50
Zakan	14	46 00	39 40
Zakaocz	14,18	46 00	35 20
Zakolcza	11	48 40	35 00
Zaladienſis Com.	14	46 50	34 30
Zalatne	1,16	46 40	41 20
Zalawar	1,14	46 50	34 40
Zaldo	05	46 10	29 00
Zaldorff	13	47 30	33 00
Zalem	15,16	46 40	40 50
Zallant	24	52 30	22 20
Zalom	01	46 40	40 00
Zalonocz	14	48 20	38 30
Zalt	06	47 50	29 20
Zaltzberg	31	50 50	26 10
Zaltzkoven	06	48 25	29 20
Zambana	05	45 50	28 00
Zamelica	18	44 20	35 40
Zamini	17	45 20	32 10
Zampecoſta	4,5	46 30	29 00
Zanavarda	1,19	45 40	49 40
Zandeel	23	53 45	23 50
Zangerſtein	6,7	49 20	29 10
Zangſchier	45	50 35	23 05
Zankel	2,3	47 30	26 30
Zanko	1,14	46 00	36 50
Zant	6,7	49 05	29 50
Zanto	14	47 10	36 10
Zantto	1,14	46 50	35 30
Zantzenhof	09	49 30	25 40
Zapanablacia	1,14,18	45 20	36 50
Zapola	17	45 50	30 30
Zapotya	14,18	45 40	35 30
Zara	28	44 30	34 10
Zarad	01	46 20	40 00
Zaravechia	18	44 20	34 30
Zaren	38,40,41,42	51 20	23 00
Zareſdorf	45	50 25	22 55
Zargona	1,19	44 20	43 00
Zarn	43	51 30	22 55
Zarnis	19	42 40	45 00
Zarno	44,45	51 20	23 05
Zarward	31	51 00	27 00
Zarwaskew	14	47 50	37 30
Zatha	1,14,18	45 50	38 10
Zatmar	01	47 40	40 00
Zatmarbanya	14,15,16	48 00	41 00
Zatmarienſis Comit.	01	47 40	40 00
Zatony	11	48 30	31 40
Zattan	14	47 50	36 20
Zatvar	14	48 20	38 00
Zavelen	39	51 10	22 00
Zaunberg	03	47 10	27 00
Zawicholt	01	50 20	39 00
Zayſſering	1,6,12	47 50	29 10
Zaz	19	43 00	42 00
Zaz fl.	17	46 20	32 30
Zazar	16	47 50	40 50
Zazard fl.	1,15,16	47 50	41 00
Zazvaros	01	46 20	42 00
Zbel	14	48 20	36 00
Zbura	14	48 40	39 00
Zcurnd	11	48 00	34 30
Zebel	16,19	47 40	44 10
Zebernich	18	44 40	37 00
Zeberſtein	33	50 50	26 20
Zeblye	14	45 30	38 40
Zebotha	14,15	47 40	40 40
Zechze	14	46 40	36 30
Zedam	43	51 55	22 20
Zeegraf	43	51 45	22 40
Zeeland	42	51 40	21 45
Zeelſnh.	02	48 10	24 00
Zeerhave	23,24	53 45	23 50
Zeery	22,24	53 30	22 40
Zeeſelick	24,42,43	51 50	22 05
Zeendorff	37	49 35	22 35
Zeglak	1,14	45 50	36 40
Zegliaco	17	46 10	30 40
Zegligeth	1,14	47 00	35 20
Zegzard	1,14	46 20	37 10
Zehota	16	47 30	40 40
Zeidlarn	2,6,7	49 55	29 25
Zeidlern	06	48 25	30 00
Zeil	2,3	47 30	26 50
Zeilſheim	35	50 00	25 45
Zeiſmer	44	50 55	23 50
Zeiſſen	44,45	50 30	23 25
Zeitbach	06	48 15	28 10
Zeitlan	06	48 55	29 40
Zeitles	36	50 20	26 20
Zeitz	6,7	49 15	30 00
Zekalos	14	47 50	36 30
Zekelyhide	15	47 20	40 00
Zekeu	14	46 10	37 40
Zeladitz	14	48 30	35 40
Zelan M.	05	46 00	28 30
Zelatna	19	45 00	42 20
Zele	14	47 00	38 00
Zelenitza fl.	18	44 50	36 10
Zelerbad	02	48 30	25 10
Zelhem	39	50 50	21 00
Zelim	1,19	44 20	47 00
Zell	1,2,6,7,8	48 25	28 10
Zellerelt	06	47 55	29 10
Zellerſee	12	47 05	29 50
Zellick	39	50 50	21 00
Zeltendorff	07	49 05	29 55
Zeltinck	37	50 00	23 10
Zelum	43	51 50	22 05
Zelye	14	46 50	35 20
Zemlinienſis Comit.	14	48 20	38 30
Zemlyn	1,14	48 20	38 40
Zemmeren	37	50 00	22 50
Zenazegh	1,14	46 10	36 40
Zench	14	48 20	35 20
Zenching	07	49 10	29 55
Zenckel	24,40,41	51 00	24 05
Zenderew	14	48 10	37 30
Zenderin	1,14,19	45 20	39 50
Zendi	14	46 10	39 10
Zeng	17	45 00	33 20
Zengy	14	46 10	39 50
Zenhaim	06	48 05	29 20
Zenkalas	14	46 30	38 20
Zenon S.	05	45 50	27 10
Zenobicz	11	48 40	34 00
Zenobiz	1,19	44 20	39 20
Zenſuk	14	48 50	37 40
Zentel	14	46 00	39 10
Zentgrod	14	46 50	35 00
Zentha	1,14	46 00	39 00
Zenting	06	48 40	30 30
Zentzaw	06	48 45	29 50
Zenyer	14	46 30	35 10
Zepel	14	48 50	38 00
Zerdahel	1,14,18	46 30	34 50
Zeredine	14	48 30	39 30
Zeremlen	14	46 10	38 10
Zerin	1,14	46 40	34 10
Zering	02	47 50	24 20
Zeripanz	18	45 00	35 10
Zerma	05	46 10	27 20
Zernetz	04	46 30	27 00
Zerniza	01	44 20	37 00
Zers	01	44 40	42 00
Zerwenic	18	45 00	36 00
Zeſchingen	03	48 30	27 20
Zeſchma fl.	14,18	46 10	34 20
Zeſnick Obt'	40	50 40	23 55
Zeta	19	42 40	39 00
Zetel	23,24	53 45	24 10
Zetl.	06	47 55	30 10
Zetterich	24,40	50 50	22 30
Zettin	18	45 20	33 50
Zetzen	14	46 00	39 50
Zetzenbach	09	49 20	25 20
Zeva	18	45 40	34 20
Zevelaer	24,40,42,43	51 25	22 30
Zeven	24	53 30	25 30
Zevenaer	24,42,43	51 55	22 15
Zevenaer Alt	43	51 55	22 15
Zeverem	1,14,18	45 40	37 10
Zeverhuſen	24	53 00	25 40
Zeverinum	1,19	45 00	40 20
Zeutzheim	34	50 25	24 30
Zewch fl.	16	48 00	41 00
Zewldin	14	46 10	39 50
Zeva fl.	11	48 30	34 10
Zeydlarn	6,7	49 00	29 05
Zeyer fl.	17	46 10	31 40
Zidde	23,24	53 35	23 50
Ziegelbach	03	47 40	26 40
Ziegelberg	03	47 30	27 10
Ziegenhagen	31	51 25	26 30
Ziegenhaim	31,36	50 50	25 50
Zieſtorp	45	50 30	23 00
Zien fl.	07	49 25	27 40
Zierenberg	31,36	51 30	25 50
Ziernoviza	17	45 20	33 10
Zieſing	45	50 25	22 50
Zifel	45	51 40	23 05
Zigelmul	09	49 35	25 40
Zigelſtain	10	49 25	28 00
Zigenberg	33	50 40	26 15
Zigerhaim	24	50 50	25 40
Zigeth	14	47 50	35 10
Zigetkeus	11	48 00	35 00
Zikfopuſta	14	47 40	37 50
Zilai	14,15	47 20	40 50
Zilhauſen	02	48 00	25 30
Zimern	06	48 15	30 00
Zimmeren	02	48 00	25 10
Zimulaitz	04	46 20	29 30
Zinderen	45	50 55	23 05
Zindorff	44,45	50 50	23 20
Zinnenberg	06	47 55	28 50
Zinſdorp	24	53 50	26 10
Zinſich	37,38,40	50 35	23 30
Zintzich	44,45	50 35	23 30
Zion	24,43	52 00	22 20
Zipza	14	48 30	36 50
Zirndorff.	10	49 20	27 50
Zirok	14	47 30	37 10
Zifchers	08	49 10	28 25
Zittart	39	50 35	21 00
Zitling	02	49 10	25 40
Zitzers	04	46 50	26 30
Ziverken	45	50 55	23 00
Ziziraz	1,19	44 00	44 40
Zlarin	18	44 00	35 00
Zlen	14	48 10	29 10
Znaym C. A.	1,11	48 40	33 50
Zng	02	46 40	24 50
Znyow	14	48 50	36 50
Zobrantz	1,14	48 30	29 10
Zocol	19	42 20	38 20
Zodael	44	51 15	23 50
Zoegelen	24	52 40	24 20
Zoender	31	51 05	26 00
Zoewernick	1,18	44 40	37 40
Zoff	1,19	46 20	50 00
Zoiffre	45	50 35	22 35
Zokolo	18	45 20	35 10
Zoleri	05	45 40	28 10
Zolh.	03	47 40	27 40
Zolhaus	06	48 15	27 50
Zolia	18	44 50	34 30
Zoll	2,3	47 20	26 10
Zollenreute	03	47 40	26 20
Zollern	02	48 00	25 40
Zollern Com.	1,2	48 00	25 30
Zollickom	02	46 50	25 10
Zollingh	02	48 20	28 40
Zolnocienſis Com.	1,14	47 00	38 20
Zolnock	1,14,15	47 00	38 40
Zolyom	14	46 40	40 50
Zom bathel	1,14	45 20	36 40
Zoncz	11,14	48 10	35 00
Zonda	14	47 30	37 00
Zons	24,38,40,44,45	51 05	23 05
Zonsbeeck	38,40,42	51 35	22 25
Zonta	03	48 20	27 40
Zontvelt	42	51 45	22 35
Zoppe	05	46 10	29 00
Zoppebroeck	45,38,43	51 10	22 45
Zorcot	05	45 50	28 50
Zornalting	06	47 55	28 50
Zors	19	44 40	42 40
Zorzi S.	17	45 20	31 40
Zorzo	1,19	44 20	44 40
Zoſingen	02	47 00	24 20
Zovan	05	46 10	27 20
Zovo	4,5	45 50	28 10
Zoybach	45	50 40	23 10
Zoyſi	39	50 50	21 10
Zuan della Corneda	17	45 10	31 30
Zuan de Solouri	17	45 20	31 30
Zuane S.	17	45 00	31 50
Zuanitz	13,18	46 30	34 00
Zubiano	05	46 10	29 00
Zubuch	08	49 15	28 15
Zuccho	17	46 10	31 00
Zucca	18	44 30	35 10
Zuceſſo fl.	17	45 40	31 00
Zuchering	06	48 40	28 20
Zuchi	17	45 30	31 40
Zuchtelen	24	51 10	22 30
Zucken	24	53 10	25 10
Zuder Leyen	37	50 20	23 40
Zuder mullen	37	50 25	23 10
Zuecksperg	06	48 15	29 40
Zuel	4,5	46 20	29 00
Zuerbemde	39	50 45	21 00
Zverck	14	46 20	39 00
Zugele	24	52 50	23 50
Zuheldern	31	51 10	25 40
Zuins	17	45 40	31 00
Zukeried	2,3	47 00	25 50
Zukou	16	48 00	42 50

Places.	Map.	Latitude. D. M.	Longitude. D. M.
Zula	1,19	45 00	42 00
Zulch	45	50 45	23 00
Zulling	06	48 30	29 40
Zulpich	38,40	50 40	22 55
Zum Angeren	44,45	51 15	23 10
Bam	44	50 45	24 00
Berge	31	51 05	26 00
Bongart	45	51 00	23 00
Borſtgen	45	50 45	22 45
Bruggen	44	51 10	23 00
Buchel	44	51 00	23 20
Buiken	43	51 30	22 50
Bulken	44,45	51 20	22 50
Buſch	44	51 20	23 50
Dodeman	40	50 45	23 45
Dorff	11	48 00	31 30
Durholtz	44	50 55	23 50
Fall	02	47 20	28 30
Grab	2,6,7	49 05	28 20
Grandel	44	50 40	24 10
Grave	44,45	51 05	23 15
Gront	44	50 55	23 40
Habern	11	48 50	33 50
Haen	44	50 45	23 50
Haines	33	50 50	26 20
Ham	37	50 05	22 35
Hau	06	49 05	30 00
Hauß	44,45	51 15	23 05
Hoff	6,7	49 00	29 30
Hohenholtz	45	51 00	22 55
Zumiclo fl.	17	45 40	31 00
Zum Jor	16	47 50	41 30
Kleff	41,44	51 15	23 25
Korch	34	50 35	24 30
Krangen	43	51 40	23 15
Kringendantz	44	51 25	23 30
Lauſch	45	51 00	23 00
Leyen	40,41	50 50	23 50
Lind	43	51 40	23 20
Lingen	33	50 55	26 10
Loch	37,38	50 25	23 30
Newenhalt	33	50 50	26 10
Newenhove	44	51 05	24 10
Peſen	45	50 50	22 45
Putz	43	51 00	23 40
Zum Ratgin	34	50 40	24 30
Rodeman	44	50 50	23 40
Rodenhaus	44,45	51 15	23 10
Roref	31	50 50	26 50
Rottenzee	33	50 50	26 25
Rubers	33	50 45	26 10
Sande	31	51 15	25 50
Stadt	44	50 50	23 30
Stein	44	50 45	23 40
Sukles	33	50 45	26 25
Tempel	38,40	50 30	23 35
Torn	44,45	50 55	23 25
Vorſt	44,45	51 05	23 20
Werpe	44	50 40	24 00
Zundorff	38,40	50 50	23 20
Zunt	07	47 50	28 25
Zu Peskes	43	51 25	22 40
Zur Auren	44	50 45	24 00
Borch	38,40	51 05	23 20
Dyck	45	51 05	22 50
Greyen	45	50 45	22 45
Guderzeit	44	50 45	23 40
Heyden	31	51 05	26 20
Zurhuſen	24	53 30	23 10
Zurich	1,2	46 50	25 10
Zurichgow	02	47 00	24 50
Zur Kallen	45	50 45	22 50
Linden	44	51 20	23 20
Locht	40	50 55	23 00
Mach	44	50 45	23 30
Moelen	45	50 45	23 30
Zurnitz	14	48 40	38 50
Zur Wammen	45	51 05	22 20
Wehe	45	50 50	22 45
Werde	40	50 50	23 10
Widen	45	50 55	23 15
Woch	34	50 30	24 10
Zach	02	47 20	24 50
Zeit	40	50 45	23 40
Zuſchen	24,29,32	51 05	25 05
Zuſmarhaus	2,3	48 20	27 30
Zuſtorff	03	47 40	26 10
Zutphen	24,43	52 10	22 10
Zuttem	39	50 45	21 35
Zuturn	06	47 35	30 20
Zutz	04	46 20	27 00
Zuydergronden	20,21	54 25	24 00
Zuyderzee	21	52 40	21 25
Zuydfelt	24	52 30	25 20
Zuythorm	24	53 20	22 20
Zuytlaren	24	53 10	22 40
Zuytwolde	24	52 50	22 30
Zuzan	14,18	45 10	35 20
Zuzelloke	08	49 15	28 25
Zuzuin	1,18	44 50	35 30
Zwaerbrock	24	51 00	21 50
Zweerner Ampt	31	51 20	26 10
Zweich	37	49 55	22 55
Zwelgeren	42	51 25	22 50
Zwelm	44	51 10	23 40
Zwergen	31	51 35	25 50
Zweringe	24	53 00	25 40
Zweybrug	45	50 55	22 30
Zwezan	11,14,18	45 20	35 30
Zwif Cloſter	03	48 00	26 20
Zwifal	45	50 45	22 35
Zwifaltach	03	48 00	26 20
Zwifalten	02	48 00	26 10
Zwingenberg	09	49 30	25 15
Zwiſel	01	49 00	30 00
Zwiſpaln	11	47 50	30 30
Zwobich	18	45 00	37 30
Zwoila	18	44 00	35 30
Zwol	24	52 40	22 00
Zwollegem	24	51 20	22 10
Zwonik	18	44 40	37 50
Zwyngd	11	48 30	33 50
Zwynge fl.	24	53 40	25 30
Zyden	16	47 10	42 10
Zygeth	1,14	46 20	36 30
Zygetlſew	1,14	46 40	37 00
Zylagy Montes	14,15	47 20	40 30
Zymichertal	11	47 40	30 50
Zype	21	52 50	20 50
Zyrak	1,14	47 40	35 00
Zyrakh	11	47 50	34 50
Zyrch	14	47 00	35 30
Zyrok	14	47 50	37 30
Zytvar	1,14	47 50	36 00

FINIS.